=0High Mt. N u m b е 5 Dec NC counties: 1 Jan o f Sighting or Collection in NC since 2005 n=1High counts of: Low Mt. F 1 - Madison - 2019-08-02 Т Rank Status g h NC US NC Global t D а n=0 n=0 Ρd e CP s Jan

Coleophora limosipennella Dark Elm Case-bearer Moth

FAMILY: Coleophoridae SUBFAMILY: Coleophorinae TRIBE: [Coleophorini]

TAXONOMIC_COMMENTS: The genus <i>Coleophora</i> is one of the most taxonomically challenging groups in North America. With only a few exceptions, most species cannot be identified based on photographs or external characters. The shape of the larval cases and host plants are very useful in identifying species, and high-quality dissections of genitalia are essential to recognize the majority of species. There are numerous species complexes with many undescribed species, and the taxonomy of Nearctic species remains largely unresolved.

FIELD GUIDE DESCRIPTIONS: ONLINE PHOTOS: TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION, ADULTS: TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION, IMMATURE STAGES:

ID COMMENTS:

DISTRIBUTION: This species is primarily northern in its distribution.

FLIGHT COMMENT: Please refer to the flight charts.

HABITAT: Our one record comes from a relatively low elevation site in the mountains.

FOOD: Eiseman (2022) reports that larvae feed on elm, including American Elm (<i>Ulmus americana</i>) and Slippery Elm (< i>Ulmus rubra</i>).

OBSERVATION_METHODS:

NATURAL HERITAGE PROGRAM RANKS: GNR SNR [S1S2]

STATE PROTECTION: Has no legal protection, although permits are required to collect it on state parks and other public lands.

COMMENTS: