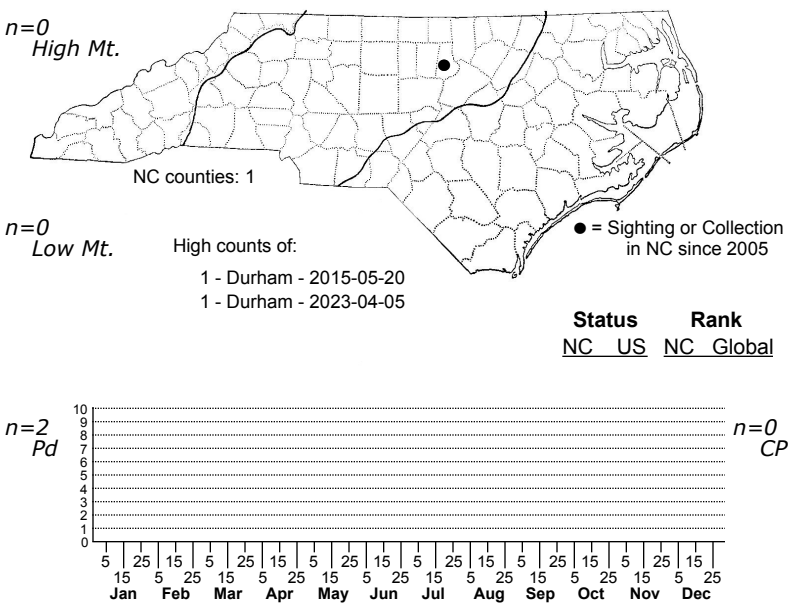
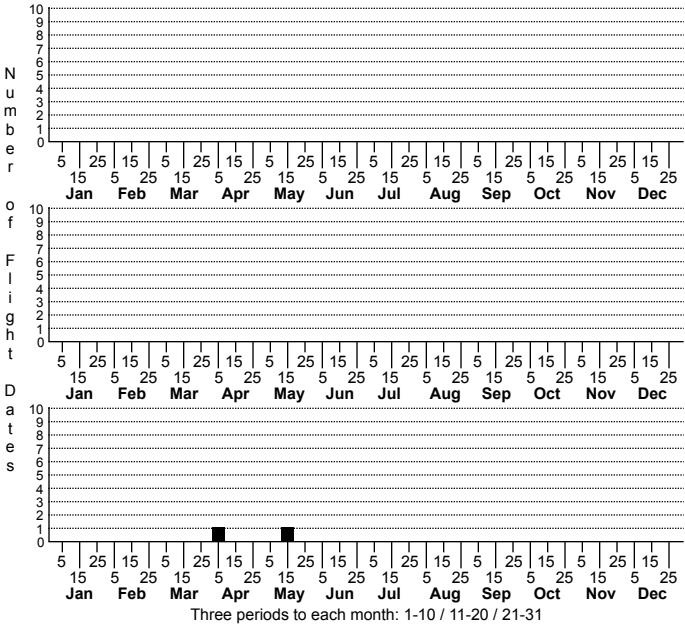


Marmara apocynella None



FAMILY: Gracillariidae SUBFAMILY: Gracillariidae TRIBE: [Gracillariini]
TAXONOMIC_COMMENTS: The genus *Marmara* contains 19 described species from North America and numerous undescribed species. Most species are monophagous, and the mines have been found on over 80 North American plant genera that belong to 40 families (Eiseman et al., 2017). Given the small number of described species relative to the large number of hosts, there appear to be dozens of undescribed species in the US. Many of the species are difficult to rear and are only known from leaf or stem mines. North Carolina appears to have numerous undescribed species based on host preferences and mine characteristics. We have included forms that we believe are probably undescribed species (ca. 30) and have listed these by their host plants. We encourage individual to submit any leaf or stem mines that they find based on the plant hosts in order to better document the distribution and relative abundance of these forms in North Carolina.

FIELD GUIDE DESCRIPTIONS:
ONLINE PHOTOS:
TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION, ADULTS:
TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION, IMMATURE STAGES:

ID COMMENTS:
DISTRIBUTION: Please refer to the dot map.
FLIGHT COMMENT: Please refer to the flight charts.
HABITAT:

FOOD: Larvae feed on dogbanes (*Apocynum* spp.), including Hemp Dogbane (*A. cannabinum*) (Eiseman, 2022). In North Carolina, Tracy Feldman has recorded a mine on an unknown dogbane species.

OBSERVATION_METHODS:
NATURAL HERITAGE PROGRAM RANKS: GNR [S1S2]
STATE PROTECTION:
COMMENTS: