

# **BUTTERFLIES OF NORTH CAROLINA**

## **Thirty-first Approximation**

---

### **• SUGGESTED REFERENCES •**

- Allen, T.J. 1997. *The Butterflies of West Virginia and Their Caterpillars*. University of Pittsburgh Press, PA
- Allen, T.J., J.P. Brock, and J. Glassberg. 2005. *Caterpillars in the Field and Garden: A Field Guide to the Butterfly Caterpillars of North America*. Oxford University Press, New York.
- Belth, J.E. 2013. *Butterflies of Indiana: A Field Guide*. Indiana University Press, Bloomington and Indianapolis.
- Brimley, C.S. 1938. *The Insects of North Carolina*. N.C. Department of Agriculture, Division of Entomology, Raleigh.
- Brock, J.P., and K. Kaufman. 2003. *Butterflies of North America*. Houghton Mifflin Co., New York.
- Cech, R., and G. Tudor. 2005. *Butterflies of the East Coast: An Observer's Guide*. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ.
- Daniels, J.C. 2003. *Butterflies of the Carolinas – Field Guide*. Adventure Publications, Inc., Cambridge, MN.
- Emmitt, R. 2005. *Butterflies of the Carolinas & Virginias: Interactive CD*. [Note - privately published by Randy]
- Glassberg, J. 1993. *Butterflies through Binoculars*. Oxford University Press, New York. (now out of print)
- Glassberg, J. 1999. *Butterflies through Binoculars: The East*. Oxford University Press, New York.
- Glassberg, J. 2017. *A Swift Guide to Butterflies of North America; Second Edition*. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ.
- Glassberg, J., M.C. Minno, and J.V. Calhoun. 2000. *Butterflies through Binoculars: Florida*. Oxford University Press, New York.
- Gochfeld, M., and J. Burger. 1997. *Butterflies of New Jersey*. Rutgers University Press, New Brunswick, NJ. Harris, L., Jr. 1972. *Butterflies of Georgia*. University of Oklahoma Press, Norman.
- Heitzman, J.R., and J.E. Heitzman. 1987. *Butterflies and Moths of Missouri*. Missouri Dept. of Conservation.
- Howell, W.M., and V. Charny. 2010. *Butterflies of Alabama*. Pearson Custom Publishing.
- Iftner, D.C., J.A. Shuey, and J.V. Calhoun. 1992. *Butterflies and Skippers of Ohio*. Ohio Biological Survey Bulletin New Series. Vol. 9, Number 1.
- Klots, A.B. 1951. *A Field Guide to the Butterflies of Eastern North America*. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston.
- LeGrand, H., Jr., D. Carter, Jr., J. Pippen, and P. Howard. (In press). *Guide to Butterflies of North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and Georgia*. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill.
- Marks, C. 2018. *Butterflies of Louisiana: A Guide to Identification and Location*. Louisiana State University Press, Baton Rouge.
- Monroe, J.L., and D.M. Wright. 2017. *Butterflies of Pennsylvania: a Field Guide*. University of Pittsburgh Press, Pittsburgh.
- Nielsen, M.C. 1999. *Michigan Butterflies and Skippers: A Field Guide and Reference*. Michigan State University Cooperative.
- North American Butterfly Association. 2001. *Checklist & English Names of North American Butterflies; Second Edition*. NABA, Morristown, NJ.
- North American Butterfly Association. 2016. *Checklist of North American Butterflies Occurring North of Mexico - Edition 2.3*. [https://naba.org/pubs/enames2\\_3.html](https://naba.org/pubs/enames2_3.html)

- Ogard, P.H., and S.C. Bright. 2010. *Butterflies of Alabama: Glimpses into their Lives* (Gosse Nature Guides). University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa.
- Opler, P.A., and G.O. Krizek. 1984. *Butterflies East of the Great Plains: An Illustrated Natural History*. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore.
- Opler, P.A., and V. Malikul. 1992. *A Field Guide to Eastern Butterflies*. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston.
- Opler, P.A., and A.B. Wright. 1999. *A Field Guide to Western Butterflies*. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston.
- Pavulaan, H. 2021. *Butterflies of Virginia: County Distribution and Updated Names*. Unpublished.
- Pelham, J.P. 2022. *A Catalogue of the Butterflies of the United States and Canada. Revised 2 February 2022*. Butterflies of America website. <https://www.butterfliesofamerica.com/index.htm>
- Pyle, R.M. 1981. *The Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Butterflies*. Alfred A. Knopf, New York.
- Schweitzer, D.F., M.C. Minno, and D.L. Wagner. 2011. *Rare, Declining, and Poorly Known Butterflies and Moths (Lepidoptera) of Forests and Woodlands of the Eastern United States*. Forest Health Technology Enterprise Team.
- Scott, J.A. 1986. *The Butterflies of North America*. Stanford University Press, Stanford, CA
- Shull, E.M. 1987. *The Butterflies of Indiana*. Indiana Academy of Science, Bloomington
- Venable, R. 2014. *Butterflies of Tennessee*. Maywood Publishing, Franklin, Tennessee.
- Wagner, D.L. 2005. *Caterpillars of Eastern North America*. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ.
- Wright, D.M. 1995. "The American Azures: Our Blue Heaven". *American Butterflies* 3:20-30.