

## A BIRD Checklist for Falls Lake State Recreation Area 326 taxa

Of the 473 species known from North Carolina, 326 have been recorded at the state park. Of these, 89 species are known to nest within the park. 7 are suspected of nesting. 2 are escapes. We would appreciate any report of sightings that increase our knowledge of the park's bird life.

**For more information, contact:  
Falls Lake State Recreation Area**

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### Notes

## BIRD CHECKLIST Falls Lake State Recreation Area

### Seasons:

Spring - March to May  
Summer - June to August  
Fall - September to November  
Winter - December to February

A - Abundant, always present in large numbers.  
C - Common, almost always present in good numbers in proper habitat.  
F - Fairly common, usually present and seen most days in proper habitat.  
U - Uncommon, usually present, but not seen most days.  
O - Occasional, often present, but not seen most weeks or only in limited area.  
R - Rare, not seen most years, or seen only in very low numbers in limited area.  
V - Very Rare, usually not present, seen once every five or more years.  
I - Irregular, highly variable from year to year.  
X - Accidental, not to be expected.  
E - Escaped from captivity.  
\* - Known to breed.  
~ - Suspected of breeding.

### Web Links

NC Birds Website  
<<https://carolinabirdclub.org/ncbirds/index.html>>

### Resources



<https://www.ncparks.gov/junior-rangers>

**326 BIRD taxa**

**ANATIDAE: Swans, Geese & Ducks [31]**

___ Fulvous Whistling-duck .....	- - X -
<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	
___ Snow Goose .....	- - X -
<i>Anser caerulescens</i>	
___ Greater White-fronted Goose .....	- - - V
<i>Anser albifrons</i>	
___ Brant .....	- - - X
<i>Branta bernicla</i>	
___ *Canada Goose .....	C F C C
<i>Branta canadensis</i>	
___ Mute Swan .....	- - - E
<i>Cygnus olor</i>	
___ Tundra Swan .....	V - V V
<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	
___ *Wood Duck .....	F F U U
<i>Aix sponsa</i>	
___ Blue-winged Teal .....	O R O V
<i>Spatula discors</i>	
___ Northern Shoveler .....	R - R R
<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	
___ Gadwall .....	V - R O
<i>Mareca strepera</i>	
___ American Wigeon .....	R - O O
<i>Mareca americana</i>	
___ *Mallard .....	C C C C
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	
___ American Black Duck .....	O O U U
<i>Anas rubripes</i>	
___ Northern Pintail .....	R - R R
<i>Anas acuta</i>	
___ Green-winged Teal .....	R - U O
<i>Anas crecca</i>	
___ Canvasback .....	V - V R
<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	
___ Redhead .....	V - V R
<i>Aythya americana</i>	
___ Ring-necked Duck .....	R - R F
<i>Aythya collaris</i>	
___ Greater Scaup .....	V - V V
<i>Aythya marila</i>	
___ Lesser Scaup .....	R - R O
<i>Aythya affinis</i>	

**ANATIDAE: Swans, Geese & Ducks [31]**

___ Surf Scoter .....	- - X -
<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	
___ White-winged Scoter .....	- - V V
<i>Melanitta deglandi</i>	
___ Black Scoter .....	- - X X
<i>Melanitta americana</i>	
___ Long-tailed Duck (Oldsquaw) .....	X - - X
<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	
___ Bufflehead .....	R - R U
<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	
___ Common Goldeneye .....	V - V R
<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	
___ Hooded Merganser .....	O - V U
<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	
___ Common Merganser .....	R - R R
<i>Mergus merganser</i>	
___ Red-breasted Merganser .....	R - R R
<i>Mergus serrator</i>	
___ Ruddy Duck .....	R - O O
<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	
<b>ODONTOPHORIDAE: Quail [1]</b>	
___ Northern Bobwhite .....	- - - -
<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	
<b>PHASIANIDAE: Grouse [1]</b>	
___ ~Wild Turkey .....	- - - -
<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	
<b>PODICIPEDIDAE: Grebes [5]</b>	
___ Pied-billed Grebe .....	R - F F
<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	
___ Horned Grebe .....	R - O O
<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	
___ Red-necked Grebe .....	- - X -
<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	
___ Eared Grebe .....	- - - X
<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	
___ Western Grebe .....	- - X -
<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>	
<b>COLUMBIDAE: Doves [4]</b>	
___ *Rock Pigeon, Rock Dove .....	C C C C
<i>Columba livia</i>	
___ Common Ground Dove .....	X - - -
<i>Columbina passerina</i>	
___ White-winged Dove .....	- - - X
<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>	

**COLUMBIDAE: Doves [4]**

___ *Mourning Dove .....	C C C C
<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	

**CUCULIDAE: Cuckoos, Roadrunner & Anis [2]**

___ *Yellow-billed Cuckoo .....	U U U -
<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	
___ Black-billed Cuckoo .....	R - R -
<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	

**CAPRIMULGIDAE: Goatsuckers [3]**

___ Common Nighthawk .....	R R U -
<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	
___ *Chuck-will's-widow .....	O O - -
<i>Antrostomus carolinensis</i>	
___ *Eastern whip-poor-will .....	F F R -
<i>Antrostomus vociferus</i>	

**APODIDAE: Swifts [1]**

___ *Chimney Swift .....	C C C -
<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	

**TROCHILIDAE: Hummingbirds [2]**

___ *Ruby-throated Hummingbird .....	F F U -
<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	
___ Rufous Hummingbird .....	- - - V
<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	

**RALLIDAE: Rails [7]**

___ Yellow Rail .....	- - X -
<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>	
___ Clapper Rail .....	- - - -
<i>Rallus crepitans</i>	
___ ~King Rail .....	V V - -
<i>Rallus elegans</i>	
___ Virginia Rail .....	V - - -
<i>Rallus limicola</i>	
___ Sora .....	V - - -
<i>Porzana carolina</i>	
___ Common Gallinule .....	X - - -
<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	
___ American Coot .....	U R U F
<i>Fulica americana</i>	

**GRUIDAE: Cranes [1]**

___ Sandhill Crane .....	- - - X
<i>Antigone canadensis</i>	

**RECURVIROSTRIDAE: Stilt & Avocet [2]**

___ Black-necked Stilt .....	V - - -
<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	

**RECURVIROSTRIDAE: Stilt & Avocet [2]**

\_\_\_ American Avocet ..... - X X -  
*Recurvirostra americana*

**HAEMATOPODIDAE: Oystercatchers [1]**

\_\_\_ American Oystercatcher ..... - - X -  
*Haematopus palliatus*

**CHARADRIIDAE: Plovers [6]**

\_\_\_ Black-bellied Plover ..... R R O -  
*Pluvialis squatarola*

\_\_\_ American Golden-plover ..... X - O -  
*Pluvialis dominica*

\_\_\_ Wilson's Plover ..... - X - -  
*Charadrius wilsonia*

\_\_\_ Semipalmated Plover ..... R R O -  
*Charadrius semipalmatus*

\_\_\_ Piping Plover ..... - X X -  
*Charadrius melodus*

\_\_\_ \*Killdeer ..... F F F F  
*Charadrius vociferus*

**SCOLOPACIDAE: Sandpipers [29]**

\_\_\_ Upland Sandpiper ..... R R V -  
*Bartramia longicauda*

\_\_\_ Whimbrel ..... - X - -  
*Numenius phaeopus*

\_\_\_ Hudsonian Godwit ..... - - X -  
*Limosa haemastica*

\_\_\_ Marbled Godwit ..... - X X -  
*Limosa fedoa*

\_\_\_ Ruddy Turnstone ..... R R O -  
*Arenaria interpres*

\_\_\_ Red Knot ..... - V V -  
*Calidris canutus*

\_\_\_ Ruff ..... - X - -  
*Calidris pugnax*

\_\_\_ Stilt Sandpiper ..... - O O -  
*Calidris himantopus*

\_\_\_ Sanderling ..... R R O -  
*Calidris alba*

\_\_\_ Dunlin ..... R - U -  
*Calidris alpina*

\_\_\_ Baird's Sandpiper ..... - V R -  
*Calidris bairdii*

\_\_\_ Least Sandpiper ..... U O O V  
*Calidris minutilla*

**SCOLOPACIDAE: Sandpipers [29]**

\_\_\_ White-rumped Sandpiper ..... R R R -  
*Calidris fuscicollis*

\_\_\_ Buff-breasted Sandpiper ..... - - O -  
*Calidris subruficollis*

\_\_\_ Pectoral Sandpiper ..... O U O V  
*Calidris melanotos*

\_\_\_ Semipalmated Sandpiper ..... R R R -  
*Calidris pusilla*

\_\_\_ Western Sandpiper ..... V R R X  
*Calidris mauri*

\_\_\_ Short-billed Dowitcher ..... V U R -  
*Limnodromus griseus*

\_\_\_ Long-billed Dowitcher ..... X - V -  
*Limnodromus scolopaceus*

\_\_\_ \*American Woodcock ..... O R R U  
*Scolopax minor*

\_\_\_ Wilson's Snipe ..... U R O U  
*Gallinago delicata*

\_\_\_ Spotted Sandpiper ..... F F R -  
*Actitis macularia*

\_\_\_ Solitary Sandpiper ..... F F O -  
*Tringa solitaria*

\_\_\_ Lesser Yellowlegs ..... O O O V  
*Tringa flavipes*

\_\_\_ Willet ..... V R - -  
*Tringa semipalmata*

\_\_\_ Greater Yellowlegs ..... O O O V  
*Tringa melanoleuca*

\_\_\_ Wilson's Phalarope ..... - R R -  
*Phalaropus tricolor*

\_\_\_ Red-necked Phalarope ..... - - X -  
*Phalaropus lobatus*

\_\_\_ Red Phalarope ..... - - X X  
*Phalaropus fulicarius*

**STERCORARIIDAE: Skuas [2]**

\_\_\_ Pomarine Jaeger ..... - - - -  
*Stercorarius pomarinus*

\_\_\_ Parasitic Jaeger ..... - - X -  
*Stercorarius parasiticus*

**LARIDAE: Gulls & Terns [24]**

\_\_\_ Black-legged Kittiwake ..... - - - -  
*Rissa tridactyla*

\_\_\_ Sabine's Gull ..... - - - -  
*Xema sabini*

**LARIDAE: Gulls & Terns [24]**

\_\_\_ Bonaparte's Gull ..... U - C F  
*Chroicocephalus philadelphia*

\_\_\_ Black-headed Gull ..... - - - X  
*Chroicocephalus ridibundus*

\_\_\_ Little Gull ..... - - X X  
*Hydrocoloeus minutus*

\_\_\_ Laughing Gull ..... R R R -  
*Leucophaeus atricilla*

\_\_\_ Franklin's Gull ..... - - - -  
*Leucophaeus pipixcan*

\_\_\_ Ring-billed Gull ..... C O U A  
*Larus delawarensis*

\_\_\_ California Gull ..... - - - -  
*Larus californicus*

\_\_\_ Herring Gull ..... O R O U  
*Larus argentatus*

\_\_\_ Iceland Gull ..... - - - -  
*Larus glaucooides*

\_\_\_ Lesser Black-backed Gull ..... - - - V  
*Larus fuscus*

\_\_\_ Glaucous Gull ..... - - - X  
*Larus hyperboreus*

\_\_\_ Great Black-backed Gull ..... V - V V  
*Larus marinus*

\_\_\_ Sooty Tern ..... - - X -  
*Onychoprion fuscatus*

\_\_\_ Bridled Tern ..... - - X -  
*Onychoprion anaethetus*

\_\_\_ Least Tern ..... - - X -  
*Sternula antillarum*

\_\_\_ Caspian Tern ..... O O O -  
*Hydroprogne caspia*

\_\_\_ Black Tern ..... V O R -  
*Chlidonias niger*

\_\_\_ Common Tern ..... R R R -  
*Sterna hirundo*

\_\_\_ Arctic Tern ..... - - - -  
*Sterna paradisaea*

\_\_\_ Forster's Tern ..... R R O -  
*Sterna forsteri*

\_\_\_ Royal Tern ..... - X X -  
*Thalasseus maximus*

\_\_\_ Sandwich Tern ..... - - X -  
*Thalasseus sandvicensis*

**GAVIIDAE: Loons [2]**

___ Red-throated Loon .....	V - V V
<i>Gavia stellata</i>	
___ Common Loon .....	U - F U
<i>Gavia immer</i>	

**PROCELLARIIDAE: Shearwaters [1]**

___ Sooty Shearwater .....	- - X -
<i>Ardenna grisea</i>	

**CICONIIDAE: Stork [1]**

___ Wood Stork .....	- X X -
<i>Mycteria americana</i>	

**FREGATIDAE: Frigatebirds [1]**

___ Magnificent Frigatebird .....	- X - -
<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	

**SULIDAE: Boobies [1]**

___ Northern Gannet .....	- - X -
<i>Morus bassanus</i>	

**PHALACROCORACIDAE: Cormorants [2]**

___ Double-crested Cormorant .....	F C C F
<i>Nannopterum auritus</i>	
___ Great Cormorant .....	- - - -
<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	

**ANHINGIDAE: Anhinga [1]**

___ Anhinga .....	X - - -
<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	

**PELECANIDAE: Pelicans [2]**

___ American White Pelican .....	X - - X
<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	
___ Brown Pelican .....	X X X X
<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	

**ARDEIDAE: Herons [11]**

___ American Bittern .....	V - V V
<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	
___ *Least Bittern .....	V V - -
<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	
___ *Great Blue Heron .....	F F C F
<i>Ardea herodias</i>	
___ Great Egret .....	R O C O
<i>Ardea alba</i>	
___ Snowy Egret .....	V O - -
<i>Egretta thula</i>	
___ Little Blue Heron .....	R O V -
<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	
___ Tricolored Heron .....	X O R -
<i>Egretta tricolor</i>	

**ARDEIDAE: Herons [11]**

___ Cattle Egret .....	R R R -
<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	
___ *Green Heron .....	U U O V
<i>Butorides virescens</i>	
___ Black-crowned Night-heron .....	R R V -
<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	
___ ~Yellow-crowned Night-heron .....	R O R -
<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>	

**THRESKIORNITHIDAE: Ibis [3]**

___ White Ibis .....	- U R -
<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	
___ Glossy Ibis .....	V R R -
<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	
___ Roseate Spoonbill .....	- - - -
<i>Platalea ajaja</i>	

**CATHARTIDAE: New World Vultures [2]**

___ *Black Vulture .....	U U F F
<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	
___ *Turkey Vulture .....	C C C C
<i>Cathartes aura</i>	

**PANDIONIDAE: Osprey [1]**

___ *Osprey .....	U U U V
<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	

**ACCIPITRIDAE: Eagles, Kites & Hawks [11]**

___ Swallow-tailed Kite .....	- - - -
<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>	
___ Mississippi Kite .....	V V V -
<i>Ictinia mississippiensis</i>	
___ ~Bald Eagle .....	U F U O
<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	
___ Northern Harrier .....	O R U U
<i>Circus hudsonius</i>	
___ Sharp-shinned Hawk .....	O R U U
<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	
___ *Cooper's Hawk .....	O O O O
<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	
___ ~Red-shouldered Hawk .....	U U U U
<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	
___ *Broad-winged Hawk .....	U V O -
<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	
___ Red-tailed Hawk .....	F F F F
<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	
___ Rough-legged Hawk .....	- - - X
<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	

**ACCIPITRIDAE: Eagles, Kites & Hawks [11]**

___ Golden Eagle .....	- - - -
<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	

**TYTONIDAE: Barn-owl [1]**

___ Barn Owl .....	- - - -
<i>Tyto alba</i>	

**STRIGIDAE: Owls [5]**

___ *Eastern Screech-owl .....	U U U U
<i>Megascops asio</i>	
___ *Great Horned Owl .....	U U U U
<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	
___ *Barred Owl .....	U U U U
<i>Strix varia</i>	
___ Short-eared Owl .....	- - - X
<i>Asio flammeus</i>	
___ Northern Saw-whet Owl .....	- - - X
<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	

**ALCEDINIDAE: Kingfisher [1]**

___ *Belted Kingfisher .....	U U U U
<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	

**PICIDAE: Woodpeckers [8]**

___ ~Red-headed Woodpecker .....	U U U U
<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	
___ *Red-bellied Woodpecker .....	C C C C
<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	
___ Yellow-bellied Sapsucker .....	U - U F
<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	
___ *Downy Woodpecker .....	F F C C
<i>Dryobates pubescens</i>	
___ *Hairy Woodpecker .....	U U U U
<i>Picoides villosus</i>	
___ Red-cockaded Woodpecker .....	- - - -
<i>Dryobates borealis</i>	
___ *Northern Flicker .....	F F C C
<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	
___ *Pileated Woodpecker .....	U U U U
<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	

**FALCONIDAE: Falcons [3]**

___ American Kestrel .....	O R U U
<i>Falco sparverius</i>	
___ Merlin .....	R - O R
<i>Falco columbarius</i>	
___ Peregrine Falcon .....	V - O V
<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	

**PSITTACIDAE: Parakeets [1]**

\_\_\_ Budgerigar ..... - E - -  
*Melopsittacus undulatus*

**TYRANNIDAE: Flycatchers [10]**

\_\_\_ Olive-sided Flycatcher ..... - X - -  
*Contopus cooperi*  
 \_\_\_ \*Eastern Wood-pewee ..... F F U -  
*Contopus virens*  
 \_\_\_ Yellow-bellied Flycatcher ..... - - - -  
*Empidonax flaviventris*  
 \_\_\_ \*Acadian Flycatcher ..... F F R -  
*Empidonax virescens*  
 \_\_\_ Alder Flycatcher ..... - X - -  
*Empidonax alnorum*  
 \_\_\_ Willow Flycatcher ..... V - V -  
*Empidonax traillii*  
 \_\_\_ Least Flycatcher ..... X - V -  
*Empidonax minimus*  
 \_\_\_ \*Eastern Phoebe ..... F F F U  
*Sayornis phoebe*  
 \_\_\_ \*Great Crested Flycatcher ..... F F O -  
*Myiarchus crinitus*  
 \_\_\_ \*Eastern Kingbird ..... C C O -  
*Tyrannus tyrannus*

**LANIIDAE: Shrikes [1]**

\_\_\_ Loggerhead Shrike ..... O R R O  
*Lanius ludovicianus*

**VIREONIDAE: Vireos [7]**

\_\_\_ \*White-eyed Vireo ..... C C U X  
*Vireo griseus*  
 \_\_\_ Bell's Vireo ..... - - - -  
*Vireo bellii*  
 \_\_\_ \*Yellow-throated Vireo ..... U U U X  
*Vireo flavifrons*  
 \_\_\_ \*Blue-headed (or Solitary) Vireo ..... O R U O  
*Vireo solitarius*  
 \_\_\_ Philadelphia Vireo ..... - - R -  
*Vireo philadelphicus*  
 \_\_\_ Warbling Vireo ..... - - - -  
*Vireo gilvus*  
 \_\_\_ \*Red-eyed Vireo ..... C C U -  
*Vireo olivaceus*

**CORVIDAE: Jays & Crows [4]**

\_\_\_ \*Blue Jay ..... C C C C  
*Cyanocitta cristata*

**CORVIDAE: Jays & Crows [4]**

\_\_\_ \*American Crow ..... C C C C  
*Corvus brachyrhynchos*  
 \_\_\_ \*Fish Crow ..... U U O R  
*Corvus ossifragus*  
 \_\_\_ Common Raven ..... - - - X  
*Corvus corax*

**ALAUDIDAE: Larks [1]**

\_\_\_ Horned Lark ..... X - - V  
*Eremophila alpestris*

**HIRUNDINIDAE: Swallows [7]**

\_\_\_ \*Purple Martin ..... C C - -  
*Progne subis*  
 \_\_\_ \*Tree Swallow ..... F O U -  
*Tachycineta bicolor*  
 \_\_\_ \*Northern Rough-winged Swallow ..... F F O -  
*Stelgidopteryx serripennis*  
 \_\_\_ Bank Swallow ..... U R - -  
*Riparia riparia*  
 \_\_\_ \*Cliff Swallow ..... U U - -  
*Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*  
 \_\_\_ Cave Swallow ..... - - - -  
*Petrochelidon fulva*  
 \_\_\_ \*Barn Swallow ..... C C R -  
*Hirundo rustica*

**PARIDAE: Chickadees & Titmice [2]**

\_\_\_ \*Carolina Chickadee ..... C C C C  
*Poecile carolinensis*  
 \_\_\_ \*Tufted Titmouse ..... C C C C  
*Baeolophus bicolor*

**SITTIDAE: Nuthatches [3]**

\_\_\_ Red-breasted Nuthatch ..... I - I I  
*Sitta canadensis*  
 \_\_\_ \*White-breasted Nuthatch ..... U U F F  
*Sitta carolinensis*  
 \_\_\_ \*Brown-headed Nuthatch ..... F F F F  
*Sitta pusilla*

**CERTHIIDAE: Creeper [1]**

\_\_\_ Brown Creeper ..... O - O U  
*Certhia americana*

**TROGLODYTIDAE: Wrens [6]**

\_\_\_ \*House Wren ..... U U U O  
*Troglodytes aedon*  
 \_\_\_ Winter Wren ..... R - O U  
*Troglodytes hiemalis*

**TROGLODYTIDAE: Wrens [6]**

\_\_\_ Sedge Wren ..... V - V V  
*Cistothorus stellaris*  
 \_\_\_ Marsh Wren ..... V - V V  
*Cistothorus palustris*  
 \_\_\_ \*Carolina Wren ..... C C C C  
*Thryothorus ludovicianus*  
 \_\_\_ Bewick's Wren ..... X - - -  
*Thryomanes bewickii*

**POLIOPTILIDAE: Gnatcatchers [1]**

\_\_\_ \*Blue-gray Gnatcatcher ..... C C O X  
*Poliioptila caerulea*

**REGULIDAE: Kinglets [2]**

\_\_\_ Golden-crowned Kinglet ..... O - O C  
*Regulus satrapa*  
 \_\_\_ Ruby-crowned Kinglet ..... F - F C  
*Corthylio calendula*

**TURDIDAE: Thrushes [8]**

\_\_\_ \*Eastern Bluebird ..... C C C C  
*Sialia sialis*  
 \_\_\_ Veery ..... O - O -  
*Catharus fuscescens*  
 \_\_\_ Gray-cheeked Thrush ..... R - O -  
*Catharus minimus*  
 \_\_\_ Bicknell's Thrush ..... X - - -  
*Catharus bicknelli*  
 \_\_\_ Swainson's Thrush ..... U - U -  
*Catharus ustulatus*  
 \_\_\_ Hermit Thrush ..... U - U F  
*Catharus guttatus*  
 \_\_\_ \*Wood Thrush ..... C C C -  
*Hylocichla mustelina*  
 \_\_\_ \*American Robin ..... C C C A  
*Turdus migratorius*

**MIMIDAE: Mockingbirds & Thrashers [3]**

\_\_\_ \*Gray Catbird ..... F F F R  
*Dumetella carolinensis*  
 \_\_\_ \*Brown Thrasher ..... F F F U  
*Toxostoma rufum*  
 \_\_\_ \*Northern Mockingbird ..... C C C C  
*Mimus polyglottos*

**STURNIDAE: Starling [1]**

\_\_\_ \*European Starling ..... C C C A  
*Sturnus vulgaris*

**BOMBYCILLIDAE: Waxwings [1]**

\_\_\_ \*Cedar Waxwing ..... C R U C  
*Bombycilla cedrorum*

**PASSERIDAE: Old World Sparrows [1]**

\_\_\_ \*House Sparrow ..... U U U U  
*Passer domesticus*

**MOTACILLIDAE: Wagtails & Pipits [2]**

\_\_\_ White Wagtail ..... - - X -  
*Motacilla alba*  
 \_\_\_ American Pipit ..... O - O U  
*Anthus rubescens*

**FRINGILLIDAE: Finches [8]**

\_\_\_ Evening Grosbeak ..... I - I I  
*Coccothraustes vespertinus*  
 \_\_\_ \*House Finch ..... U U U U  
*Haemorhous mexicanus*  
 \_\_\_ Purple Finch ..... O - O U  
*Haemorhous purpureus*  
 \_\_\_ Common Redpoll ..... - - - -  
*Acanthis flammea*  
 \_\_\_ Red Crossbill ..... X - X X  
*Loxia curvirostra*  
 \_\_\_ White-winged Crossbill ..... - - - -  
*Loxia leucoptera*  
 \_\_\_ Pine Siskin ..... I - I I  
*Spinus pinus*  
 \_\_\_ \*American Goldfinch ..... C C C C  
*Spinus tristis*

**CALCARIIDAE: Longspurs and Snow Bunting [2]**

\_\_\_ Lapland Longspur ..... - - X -  
*Calcarius lapponicus*  
 \_\_\_ Snow Bunting ..... - - V V  
*Plectrophenax nivalis*

**PASSERELLIDAE: [1]**

\_\_\_ \*Eastern Towhee ..... C C C C  
*Pipilo erythrophthalmus*  
 \_\_\_ American Tree Sparrow ..... - - - V  
*Spizelloides arborea*  
 \_\_\_ \*Chipping Sparrow ..... C C C F  
*Spizella passerina*  
 \_\_\_ Clay-colored Sparrow ..... - - X -  
*Spizella pallida*  
 \_\_\_ \*Field Sparrow ..... C C C C  
*Spizella pusilla*

**PASSERELLIDAE: [21]**

\_\_\_ Vesper Sparrow ..... O - R V  
*Poocetes gramineus*  
 \_\_\_ Lark Sparrow ..... - - - -  
*Chondestes grammacus*  
 \_\_\_ Savannah Sparrow ..... F - F F  
*Passerculus sandwichensis*  
 \_\_\_ Grasshopper Sparrow ..... - - - -  
*Ammodramus savannarum*  
 \_\_\_ Henslow's Sparrow ..... - - - V  
*Ammodramus henslowii*  
 \_\_\_ Le Conte's Sparrow ..... - - - -  
*Ammodramus leconteii*  
 \_\_\_ Nelson's Sparrow ..... - - - X  
*Ammodramus nelsoni*  
 \_\_\_ Seaside Sparrow ..... - - - -  
*Ammodramus maritimus*  
 \_\_\_ Fox Sparrow ..... R - O U  
*Passerella iliaca*  
 \_\_\_ \*Song Sparrow ..... C R C C  
*Melospiza melodia*  
 \_\_\_ Lincoln's Sparrow ..... V - V V  
*Melospiza lincolni*  
 \_\_\_ Swamp Sparrow ..... F - F C  
*Melospiza georgiana*  
 \_\_\_ White-throated Sparrow ..... C - C A  
*Zonotrichia albicollis*  
 \_\_\_ Harris's Sparrow ..... X - - -  
*Zonotrichia querula*  
 \_\_\_ White-crowned Sparrow ..... O - O O  
*Zonotrichia leucophrys*  
 \_\_\_ Dark-eyed Junco ..... F - C A  
*Junco hyemalis*

**ICTERIIDAE: [1]**

\_\_\_ \*Yellow-breasted Chat ..... C C R -  
*Icteria virens*

**ICTERIDAE: Blackbirds & Orioles [9]**

\_\_\_ Bobolink ..... F - U -  
*Dolichonyx oryzivorus*  
 \_\_\_ \*Eastern Meadowlark ..... U U U U  
*Sturnella magna*  
 \_\_\_ \*Orchard Oriole ..... U U R -  
*Icterus spurius*  
 \_\_\_ Baltimore Oriole ..... U R U R  
*Icterus galbula*

**ICTERIDAE: Blackbirds & Orioles [9]**

\_\_\_ \*Red-winged Blackbird ..... C C C I  
*Agelaius phoeniceus*  
 \_\_\_ \*Brown-headed Cowbird ..... C C F I  
*Molothrus ater*  
 \_\_\_ Rusty Blackbird ..... O - O U  
*Euphagus carolinus*  
 \_\_\_ Brewer's Blackbird ..... - - - X  
*Euphagus cyanocephalus*  
 \_\_\_ \*Common Grackle ..... C C C I  
*Quiscalus quiscula*

**PARULIDAE: Warblers [35]**

\_\_\_ \*Ovenbird ..... C C U -  
*Seiurus aurocapilla*  
 \_\_\_ Worm-eating Warbler (Mountain population)..... O R O -  
*Helmitheros vermivorum*  
 \_\_\_ \*Louisiana Waterthrush ..... U U R -  
*Parkesia motacilla*  
 \_\_\_ Northern Waterthrush ..... U R O -  
*Parkesia noveboracensis*  
 \_\_\_ Golden-winged Warbler ..... R - R -  
*Vermivora chrysoptera*  
 \_\_\_ Blue-winged Warbler ..... O R O -  
*Vermivora cyanoptera*  
 \_\_\_ ~Black-and-white Warbler ..... F R U R  
*Mniotilta varia*  
 \_\_\_ \*Prothonotary Warbler ..... F F R -  
*Protonotaria citrea*  
 \_\_\_ Tennessee Warbler ..... R - O -  
*Leiothlypis peregrina*  
 \_\_\_ Orange-crowned Warbler ..... V - R V  
*Leiothlypis celata*  
 \_\_\_ Nashville Warbler ..... V - O -  
*Leiothlypis ruficapilla*  
 \_\_\_ Connecticut Warbler ..... - - V -  
*Oporornis agilis*  
 \_\_\_ Mourning Warbler ..... - X - -  
*Geothlypis philadelphia*  
 \_\_\_ \*Kentucky Warbler ..... O O R -  
*Geothlypis formosa*  
 \_\_\_ \*Common Yellowthroat ..... C C U O  
*Geothlypis trichas*  
 \_\_\_ \*Hooded Warbler ..... F F O -  
*Setophaga citrina*

**PARULIDAE: Warblers [35]**

___ *American Redstart .....	C	U	F	-
<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>				
___ Cape May Warbler .....	O	-	O	-
<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>				
___ Cerulean Warbler .....	V	R	-	-
<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>				
___ *Northern Parula .....	C	C	F	-
<i>Setophaga americana</i>				
___ Magnolia Warbler .....	O	-	U	-
<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>				
___ Bay-breasted Warbler .....	O	-	O	-
<i>Setophaga castanea</i>				
___ Blackburnian Warbler .....	R	-	O	-
<i>Setophaga fusca</i>				
___ Yellow Warbler .....	U	O	R	-
<i>Setophaga petechia</i>				
___ Chestnut-sided Warbler .....	O	-	O	-
<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>				
___ Blackpoll Warbler .....	U	-	O	-
<i>Setophaga striata</i>				
___ Black-throated Blue Warbler .....	U	-	U	-
<i>Setophaga caerulescens</i>				
___ Palm Warbler .....	O	-	U	O
<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>				
___ *Pine Warbler .....	C	C	C	C
<i>Setophaga pinus</i>				
___ Yellow-rumped Warbler .....	C	-	C	C
<i>Setophaga coronata</i>				
___ *Yellow-throated Warbler .....	F	F	R	V
<i>Setophaga dominica</i>				
___ *Prairie Warbler .....	C	C	O	-
<i>Setophaga discolor</i>				
___ Black-throated Green Warbler .....	O	-	O	-
<i>Setophaga virens</i>				
___ Canada Warbler .....	O	-	O	-
<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>				
___ Wilson's Warbler .....	R	-	O	-
<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>				

**CARDINALIDAE: Grosbeaks & Buntings [9]**

___ *Summer Tanager .....	C	C	U	-
<i>Piranga rubra</i>				
___ Scarlet Tanager .....	F	F	O	-
<i>Piranga olivacea</i>				

**CARDINALIDAE: Grosbeaks & Buntings [9]**

___ Western Tanager .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>				
___ *Northern Cardinal .....	C	C	C	C
<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>				
___ Rose-breasted Grosbeak .....	U	-	U	-
<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>				
___ *Blue Grosbeak .....	C	C	F	-
<i>Passerina caerulea</i>				
___ *Indigo Bunting .....	C	C	F	-
<i>Passerina cyanea</i>				
___ Painted Bunting .....	-	X	-	X
<i>Passerina ciris</i>				
___ Dickcissel .....	-	X	-	-
<i>Spiza americana</i>				