

## A REPTILE Checklist for Carolina Beach State Park 43 taxa

Herpetology is the branch of zoology dedicated to the study of amphibians (frogs, toads, salamanders, and newts) and of reptiles (snakes, lizards, turtles, and crocodilians). "Herps" are a diverse and interesting group of animals that are important elements in the fabric of life.

Amphibian is derived from the Greek work "amphibios". "Amphi" meaning 'both' and "bio" meaning 'life' - hence leading a double life. Indeed, most amphibians are aquatic as juveniles and breath with gills. After transformation, the adults usually live on land and most have lungs.

Many amphibians are very sensitive to environmental change. Their diversity and abundance can be an indication of an area's ecological health.

In early spring and during the summer listen for the calls of frogs and toads. Salamanders and newts, however, are silent and can be quiet secretive.

Reptiles, unlike amphibians, have dry skin covered with horny scales. Most, with the exception of snakes and legless lizards, have 4 legs with five clawed digits on each foot. While some amphibians retain gills as adults, all reptiles breathe solely by means of lungs.

Look for these cold-blooded animals on warm to hot sunny days when they bask on rocks, logs and tree trunks. Sixty-seven species have been recorded in North Carolina.

**For more information, contact:  
Carolina Beach State Park**

**(910) 458-8206  
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**Notes**

## REPTILE CHECKLIST Carolina Beach State Park



### Seasons:

Spring - March to May  
Summer - June to August  
Fall - September to November  
Winter - December to February

### Web Links

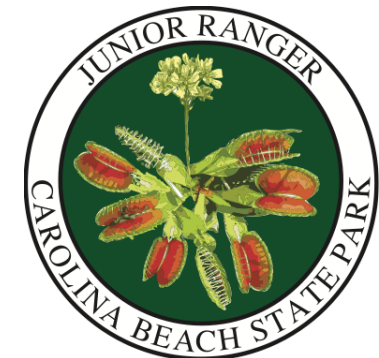
Amphibians and Reptiles of North Carolina State Parks  
<<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/nrid/public.php>>

### Resources

Snakes of the Southeast  
by Whit Gibbons and Mike Dorcas  
Univ. of Georgia Press  
<<http://www.ugapress.org>>

Amphibians and Reptiles of the Carolinas and Virginia  
by Jeffrey C. Beane, Alvin L. Braswell, Joseph C. Mitchell, and William M. Palmer  
Univ. of North Carolina Press  
<<http://uncpress.unc.edu>>

Reptiles of North Carolina  
by William M. Palmer and Alvin L. Braswell  
Univ. of North Carolina Press  
<<http://uncpress.unc.edu>>



<https://www.ncparks.gov/junior-rangers>

**43 REPTILE taxa**

**CHELONIIDAE: [1]**

\_\_ Kemp's Ridley Sea Turtle ..... - x x -  
*Lepidochelys kempii*

**EMYDIDAE: [6]**

\_\_ Spotted Turtle ..... x - - -  
*Clemmys guttata*  
 \_\_ Eastern Chicken Turtle ..... x - - x  
*Deirochelys reticularia*  
 \_\_ Diamondback Terrapin ..... x - x -  
*Malaclemys terrapin*  
 \_\_ Eastern River Cooter ..... x - - -  
*Pseudemys concinna concinna*  
 \_\_ Eastern Box Turtle ..... x x x -  
*Terrapene carolina*  
 \_\_ Yellow-bellied Slider ..... x x - -  
*Trachemys scripta scripta*

**KINOSTERNIDAE: [3]**

\_\_ Striped Mud Turtle ..... x - - -  
*Kinosternon baurii*  
 \_\_ Eastern Mud Turtle ..... x x x x  
*Kinosternon subrubrum*  
 \_\_ Common Musk Turtle (Stinkpot) ..... - x - -  
*Sternotherus odoratus*

**ALLIGATORIDAE: [1]**

\_\_ American Alligator ..... x x x -  
*Alligator mississippiensis*

**ANGUIDAE: [1]**

\_\_ Eastern Glass Lizard ..... x x x -  
*Ophisaurus ventralis*

**ANOLIDAE: [1]**

\_\_ Green Anole ..... x x x x  
*Anolis carolinensis*

**SCINCIDAE: [3]**

\_\_ Ground Skink ..... x x x x  
*Scincella lateralis*

**COLUBRIDAE: [19]**

\_\_ Central/Eastern Ratsnake Complex ..... x x x -  
*Pantherophis alleghaniensis-quadrivittatus*  
 \_\_ Ring-necked Snake ..... x - - x  
*Diadophis punctatus*  
 \_\_ Eastern Hog-nosed Snake ..... x x x -  
*Heterodon platirhinos*  
 \_\_ Southern Hog-nosed Snake ..... x x x -  
*Heterodon simus*

**COLUBRIDAE: [19]**

\_\_ Eastern Coachwhip ..... x x - -  
*Masticophis flagellum*  
 \_\_ Pine Woods Snake ..... x x x -  
*Rhadinaea flavilata*  
 \_\_ Southeastern Crowned Snake ..... x x - x  
*Tantilla coronata*  
 \_\_ Rough Earth Snake ..... - - - -  
*Virginia striatula*

**ELAPIDAE: [1]**

\_\_ Eastern Coral Snake ..... x x x -  
*Micrurus fulvius*

**VIPERIDAE: [3]**

\_\_ Copperhead ..... x x x x  
*Agkistrodon contortrix*  
 \_\_ Timber Rattlesnake ..... - x - -  
*Crotalus horridus*  
 \_\_ Carolina Pigmy Rattlesnake ..... x x x -  
*Sistrurus miliarius*

**COLUBRIDAE: [19]**

\_\_ Northern Scarlet Snake ..... x x - -  
*Cemophora coccinea*  
 \_\_ Northern Black Racer ..... x x x x  
*Coluber constrictor*  
 \_\_ Eastern Mud Snake ..... x - - -  
*Farancia abacura*  
 \_\_ Common Rainbow Snake ..... - - - -  
*Farancia erytrogramma*  
 \_\_ Eastern Kingsnake ..... x x x -  
*Lampropeltis getula*  
 \_\_ Glossy Swampsnake ..... - x - -  
*Liodytes rigida*  
 \_\_ Plain-bellied Watersnake ..... - x - -  
*Nerodia erythrogaster*  
 \_\_ Banded Water Snake ..... x x x -  
*Nerodia fasciata*  
 \_\_ Northern Rough Green Snake ..... x x x -  
*Opheodrys aestivus*  
 \_\_ Corn Snake ..... x x x -  
*Pantherophis guttatus*  
 \_\_ Northern Red-bellied Snake ..... x x x x  
*Storeria occipitomaculata*  
 \_\_ Eastern Ribbon Snake ..... - x - -  
*Thamnophis saurita*

**SCINCIDAE: [3]**

\_\_ Common Five-lined Skink ..... x x x -  
*Plestiodon fasciatus*  
 \_\_ Southeastern Five-lined Skink ..... x x x x  
*Plestiodon inexpectatus*  
 \_\_ Broad-headed Skink ..... x x x x  
*Plestiodon laticeps*

**TEIIDAE: [1]**

\_\_ Eastern Six-lined Racerunner ..... x x x -  
*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus*

**CHELYDRIDAE: [1]**

\_\_ Eastern Snapping Turtle ..... x x - -  
*Chelydra serpentina*