

**A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist
for Elk Knob State Park
356 taxa**

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

**For more information, contact:
Elk Knob State Park**

**(828) 297-7261
elk.knob@ncparks.gov**

Notes

**VASCULAR PLANT
CHECKLIST
Elk Knob State Park**



Bloom Time:

Spring - March to May
Summer - June to August
Fall - September to November
Winter - December to February

Web Links

Vascular Plants of North Carolina
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

Resources

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Sandhills Region: North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia by Bruce Sorrie - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871867/a-field-guide-to-wildflowers-of-the-sandhills-region/>

On-line database of the flora of the Southeastern States - <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/seflora/querypage.htm>

356 VASCULAR PLANT taxa**ADOXACEAE: [2]**

- Mapleleaf Viburnum, Dockmackie - x - -
Viburnum acerifolium
 — Hobblebush, Witch's-hobble,
 Tangle-legs x - - -
Viburnum lantanoides

ANACARDIACEAE: [1]

- Smooth Sumac - - - -
Rhus glabra

APIACEAE: [9]

- Filmy Angelica - x - -
Angelica triquinata
 — Wild Carrot - x - -
Daucus carota
 — Nondo Lovage - x - -
Ligusticum canadense
 — Stiff Cowbane - x - -
Oxypolis rigidior
 — Wild Parsnip - x - -
Pastinaca sativa
 — Black Snake-root - x - -
Sanicula marilandica

- Hairy-jointed Meadow-parsnip x - - -
Thaspium barbinode
 — Common Alexanders x - - -
Zizia aurea
 — Meadow Alexanders x - - -
Zizia trifoliata

APOCYNACEAE: [4]

- Poke Milkweed - x - -
Asclepias exaltata
 — Eastern Swamp Milkweed - - - -
Asclepias incarnata var. pulchra
 — Common Milkweed - x - -
Asclepias syriaca
 — Periwinkle x - - -
Vinca minor

AQUIFOLIACEAE: [1]

- Mountain Holly - x - -
Ilex montana

ARACEAE: [1]

- Jack-in-the-pulpit x x - -
Arisaema triphyllum

ARALIACEAE: [2]

- Wild Sarsaparilla - x - -
Aralia nudicaulis
 — Dwarf Ginseng x - - -
Panax trifolius

ARISTOLOCHIACEAE: [2]

- Canada Wild-ginger x - - -
Asarum canadense
 — Pipevine, Dutchman's-pipe - x - -
Isotrema macrophyllum

ASPLENIACEAE: [1]

- Mountain Spleenwort - - - -
Asplenium montanum

ASTERACEAE: [50]

- Common Yarrow - x - -
Achillea millefolium
 — White Snakeroot - - - -
Ageratina altissima
 — Appalachian White Snakeroot - x - -
Ageratina altissima var. roanensis
 — Annual Ragweed - x - -
Ambrosia artemisiifolia
 — Greater Burdock - - - -
Arctium lappa
 — Pale Indian-plantain - x - -
Arnoglossum atriplicifolium
 — Great Indian-plantain - x - -
Arnoglossum muehlenbergii
 — Whorled Aster - - - -
Aster acuminatus var acuminatus
 — an Aster - - - -
Aster chlorolepis
 — Large-leaf Aster - - - -
Aster macrophyllus
 — Devil's Beggar-ticks - - x -
Bidens frondosa
 — Chicory - x - -
Cichorium intybus
 — Field Thistle - x - -
Cirsium discolor
 — Stiffleaf Coreopsis - x - -
Coreopsis major var. rigida
 — Tall Flat-topped White Aster - - x -
Doellingeria umbellata

ASTERACEAE: [50]

- Fireweed - - x - -
Erechtites hieraciifolia
 — Philadelphia Fleabane x x - -
Erigeron philadelphicus
 — Robin Plantain Fleabane x - - -
Erigeron pulchellus
 — Daisy Fleabane - x - -
Erigeron strigosus
 — Common Boneset - x - -
Eupatorium perfoliatum
 — Blue Ridge White Heart-leaved Aster - - - -
Eurybia chlorolepis
 — Hollow-stem Joe-pye-weed - x - -
Eutrochium fistulosum
 — Spotted Joe-pye-weed - x - -
Eutrochium maculatum var. maculatum
 — Sweet Joe-pye-weed - x - -
Eutrochium purpureum var. purpureum
 — Shaggy Soldier, Fringed Quickweed - x - -
Galinsoga quadriradiata
 — Common Sneezeweed - x - -
Helenium autumnale
 — Thin-leaved Sunflower - x x -
Helianthus decapetalus
 — Woodland Sunflower - x - -
Helianthus divaricatus
 — Ox-eye - x - -
Heliopsis helianthoides
 — Tall Blue Lettuce - - - -
Lactuca biennis
 — Oxeye Daisy - x - -
Leucanthemum vulgare
 — Marsh Blazing Star - x - -
Liatris spicata
 — Lion's-foot Rattlesnake-root - - x -
Nabalus serpentarius
 — Whorled Aster, Whorled Nodding-aster - - - -
Oclemena acuminata
 — Small's Ragwort - - - -
Packera anonyma
 — Golden Ragwort x - - -
Packera aurea
 — Roan Rattlesnakeroot - - x -
Prenanthes roanensis

ASTERACEAE: [50]

- Black-eyed Susan - x - -
 - Rudbeckia hirta*
 - - x - -
 - Rudbeckia hirta var pulcherrima*
 - Cut-leaved Coneflower - x - -
 - Rudbeckia laciniata*
 - Tall Goldenrod - - x -
 - Solidago altissima*
 - White Goldenrod - x x -
 - Solidago bicolor*
 - Bluestem Goldenrod - x - -
 - Solidago caesia*
 - Curtis's Goldenrod - - x -
 - Solidago curtisii*
 - Sweet Goldenrod - x - -
 - Solidago odora*
 - Rough-leaf Goldenrod - - x -
 - Solidago rugosa ssp aspera*
 - Starved Aster - - x -
 - Symphyotrichum lateriflorum var. lateriflorum*
 - Common Dandelion x - -
 - Taraxacum officinale*
 - Colt's Foot x - -
 - Tussilago farfara*
 - New York Ironweed - x - -
 - Vernonia noveboracensis*
- BALSAMINACEAE: [2]**
- Spotted Jewel-weed - x - -
 - Impatiens capensis*
 - Pale Jewel-weed - x - -
 - Impatiens pallida*
- BERBERIDACEAE: [4]**
- Northern Blue Cohosh x - - -
 - Caulophyllum giganteum*
 - Blue Cohosh x - - -
 - Caulophyllum thalictroides*
 - Umbrella-leaf x - - -
 - Diphylleia cymosa*
 - May Apple x - - -
 - Podophyllum peltatum*
- BETULACEAE: [5]**
- Yellow Birch - - -
 - Betula alleghaniensis*

BETULACEAE: [5]

- Sweet Birch - - - -
 - Betula lenta*
 - American Hornbeam, Musclewood, Ironwood - - - -
 - Carpinus caroliniana*
 - Beaked Hazelnut - - - -
 - Corylus cornuta*
 - Eastern Hop-hornbeam - - - -
 - Ostrya virginiana*
- BORAGINACEAE: [1]**
- Wild Comfrey - x - -
 - Cynoglossum virginianum*
- BRASSICACEAE: [8]**
- Yellow Rocket x - - -
 - Barbarea vulgaris*
 - Sicklepod, Canada Rockcress - - -
 - Boechera canadensis*
 - Burk's Smooth Rockcress x - - -
 - Boechera laevigata var. 1*
 - Cutleaf Toothwort x - - -
 - Cardamine concatenata*
 - Dissected Toothwort - - - -
 - Cardamine dissecta*
 - Hairy Bitter-cress - - - x
 - Cardamine hirsuta*
 - Poor Man's Pepper - x - -
 - Lepidium virginicum*
 - Field Penny-cress x - - -
 - Thlaspi arvense*
- CALYCANTHACEAE: [1]**
- Sweet-shrub x - - -
 - Calycanthus floridus*
- CAMPANULACEAE: [3]**
- Southern Harebell - x - -
 - Campanula divaricata*
 - Tall Bellflower - x - -
 - Campanulastrum americanum*
 - Downy Lobelia - x - -
 - Lobelia puberula var simulans*
- CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [7]**
- Common Bush-honeysuckle - - -
 - Diervilla lonicera*
 - Japanese Honeysuckle - x - -
 - Lonicera japonica*

CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [7]

- Common Elderberry - x - -
 - Sambucus canadensis*
 - European Red Elder x - - -
 - Sambucus racemosa var pubens*
 - Coral-berry - - - -
 - Symporicarpos orbiculatus*
 - Perfoliate Tinker's-weed - - - -
 - Triosteum perfoliatum*
 - Old Fashioned Weigela x - - -
 - Weigela florida*
- CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [9]**
- Deptford Pink - x - -
 - Dianthus armeria ssp. armeria*
 - Silverling - - - -
 - Paronychia argyrocoma*
 - Bouncing-bet - x - -
 - Saponaria officinalis*
 - Starry Catchfly, Starry Campion - x x -
 - Silene stellata*
 - Fire Pink - x - -
 - Silene virginica*
 - Maiden's Tears - x - -
 - Silene vulgaris*
 - Little Starwort - x - -
 - Stellaria graminea*
 - Common Starwort x - - -
 - Stellaria media*
 - Giant Chickweed x - - -
 - Stellaria pubera*
- CELASTRACEAE: [1]**
- Oriental Bittersweet x - - -
 - Celastrus orbiculatus*
- CLETHRACEAE: [1]**
- Mountain Pepper-bush - - - -
 - Clethra acuminata*
- COMMELINACEAE: [2]**
- Zigzag Spider-wort - - - -
 - Tradescantia subaspera*
 - Zigzag Spiderwort - x - -
 - Tradescantia subaspera var montana*
- CONVOLVULACEAE: [1]**
- Hedge Bindweed - x - -
 - Calystegia sepium*

CORNACEAE: [2]

- Alternate-leaf Dogwood - - -
- *Cornus alternifolia*
- Flowering Dogwood x - -
- *Cornus florida*

CRASSULACEAE: [1]

- Wood Stonecrop x - -
- *Sedum ternatum*

CYPERACEAE: [5]

- Shallow Sedge - x -
- *Carex lurida*
- Pennsylvania Sedge x - -
- *Carex pensylvanica*
- Stellate Sedge - - -
- *Carex radiata*
- Blunt Broom Sedge - - -
- *Carex tribuloides* var. *tribuloides*
- Deerhair Bulrush - - -
- *Trichophorum cespitosum*

DENNSTAEDIACEAE: [2]

- Eastern Hay-scented Fern - - -
- *Dennstaedtia punctilobula*
- Bracken Fern - - -
- *Pteridium aquilinum*

DIAPENSIACEAE: [1]

- Galax, Beetle-weed - - -
- *Galax urceolata*

DIOSCOREACEAE: [2]

- Fourleaf Wild-yam - - -
- *Dioscorea quaternata*
- Yellow Yam - - -
- *Dioscorea villosa*

DRYOPTERIDACEAE: [4]

- Southern Lady Fern - - -
- *Athyrium asplenioides*
- Evergreen Woodfern - - -
- *Dryopteris intermedia*
- Marginal Wood-fern - - -
- *Dryopteris marginalis*
- Christmas Fern - - -
- *Polystichum acrostichoides*

ERICACEAE: [9]

- Spotted Wintergreen - - -
- *Chimaphila maculata*

ERICACEAE: [9]

- Mountain Fetterbush, Recurved Dog-hobble - - -
- *Eubotrys recurva*
- Minniebush - - -
- *Menziesia pilosa*
- Indian-pipe - x -
- *Monotropa uniflora*
- Sourwood - - -
- *Oxydendrum arboreum*
- Flame Azalea - x -
- *Rhododendron calendulaceum*
- Catawba Rhododendron - - -
- *Rhododendron catawbiense*
- Highbush Blueberry - - -
- *Vaccinium corymbosum*
- Southern Mountain Cranberry - - -
- *Vaccinium erythrocarpum*

FABACEAE: [2]

- Black Locust - - -
- *Robinia pseudoacacia*
- Red Clover - x -
- *Trifolium pratense*

FAGACEAE: [4]

- American Chestnut - - -
- *Castanea dentata*
- American Beech - - -
- *Fagus grandifolia*
- Chestnut Oak, Rock Chestnut Oak - - -
- *Quercus montana*
- Northern Red Oak - - -
- *Quercus rubra*

FUMARIACEAE: [2]

- Squirrel-corn x - -
- *Dicentra canadensis*
- Dutchman's Breeches x - -
- *Dicentra cucullaria*

GENTIANACEAE: [1]

- Stiff Gentian - - x
- *Gentianella quinquefolia*

GERANIACEAE: [1]

- Wild Crane's-bill - x -
- *Geranium maculatum*

GROSSULARIACEAE: [3]

- Prickly Gooseberry - - -
- *Ribes cynosbati*

GROSSULARIACEAE: [3]

- Skunk Currant - - -
- *Ribes glandulosum*
- Appalachian Gooseberry x - -
- *Ribes rotundifolium*

HAMAMELIDACEAE: [1]

- American Witch-hazel - - x -
- *Hamamelis virginiana*

HYDRANGEACEAE: [1]

- Wild Hydrangea - - -
- *Hydrangea arborescens*

HYDROPHYLACEAE: [4]

- Blunt-leaf Waterleaf - - -
- *Hydrophyllum canadense*
- Virginia Waterleaf - - -
- *Hydrophyllum virginianum*
- Virginia Waterleaf - x -
- *Hydrophyllum virginianum* var. *atranthum*
- Fringed Phacelia x - -
- *Phacelia fimbriata*

HYPERICACEAE: [2]

- Mitchell's St. John's-wort - - -
- *Hypericum mitchellianum*
- Common St. John's-wort - x -
- *Hypericum punctatum*

IRIDACEAE: [2]

- Crested Dwarf Iris x - -
- *Iris cristata*
- Pointed Blue-eyed-grass - x -
- *Sisyrinchium angustifolium*

JUGLANDACEAE: [2]

- Bitter-nut Hickory - - -
- *Carya cordiformis*
- Shag-bark Hickory - - -
- *Carya ovata*

JUNCACEAE: [1]

- Common Rush, Soft Rush - x -
- *Juncus effusus*

LAMIACEAE: [16]

- Hairy Woodmint - x -
- *Blephilia hirsuta*
- Field Basil - x -
- *Clinopodium vulgare*
- Canada Horse-balm - x x -
- *Collinsonia canadensis*

LAMIACEAE: [16]

- Ground Ivy x - - x
- *Glechoma hederacea*
- Northern Bugleweed - x -
- *Lycopus uniflorus*
- Meehania - x -
- *Meehania cordata*
- Basil Bee-balm - x -
- *Monarda clinopodia*
- Scarlet Beebalm, Oswego Tea - x -
- *Monarda didyma*
- Wild Bergamot Bee-balm - x -
- *Monarda fistulosa*
- False Dragon-head - x -
- *Physostegia virginiana*
- Self-heal - x -
- *Prunella vulgaris*
- American Self-heal - x -
- *Prunella vulgaris* var. *lanceolata*
- Single-haired Mountain-mint - - -
- *Pycnanthemum montanum*
- Whorled Mountain-mint - x -
- *Pycnanthemum verticillatum*
- Heart-leaved Skullcap - x -
- *Scutellaria ovata*
- Broad-toothed Hedge-nettle - x -
- *Stachys latidens*

LILIACEAE: [31]

- Allegheny Onion - - -
- *Allium allegheniense*
- Small White Leek - x -
- *Allium tricoccum*
- Fly-poison - x -
- *Amianthium muscotoxicum*
- Clinton Lily - - -
- *Clintonia borealis*
- White Clintonia x x -
- *Clintonia umbellulata*
- European Lily-of-the-valley - - -
- *Convallaria majalis*
- a Lilly - - -
- *Convallaria majuscula*
- American Lily-of-the-valley - - -
- *Convallaria montana*

LILIACEAE: [31]

- American Trout-lily x - - -
- *Erythronium americanum*
- Dimpled Trout-lily, Dimpled Fawn-lily, Yellow Trout-lily x - - -
- *Erythronium umbilicatum*
- Orange Daylily - - -
- *Hemerocallis fulva*
- Gray's Lily - x -
- *Lilium grayi*
- Turk's-cap Lily, Lily-royal - x -
- *Lilium superbum*
- Canada Mayflower x - -
- *Maianthemum canadense*
- Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's-Seal x - -
- *Maianthemum racemosum*
- Indian Cucumber-root - x -
- *Medeola virginiana*
- Common Daffodil x - -
- *Narcissus pseudonarcissus*
- Common Solomon's-seal x x -
- *Polygonatum biflorum*
- Downy Solomon's-seal - - -
- *Polygonatum pubescens*
- Yellow Mandarin, Yellow Fairybells x - -
- *Prosartes lanuginosa*
- White Mandarin - - -
- *Streptopus amplexifolius*
- Eastern Rose Mandarin, Eastern Twisted-stalk x - -
- *Streptopus lanceolatus* var. *lanceolatus*
- Painted Trillium x - -
- *Trillidium undulatum*
- Ill-scent Trillium x - -
- *Trillium erectum*
- Large-flower Trillium x - -
- *Trillium grandiflorum*
- Large-flowered Bellwort x - -
- *Uvularia grandiflora*
- Perfoliate Bellwort x x -
- *Uvularia perfoliata*
- Mountain Bellwort x - -
- *Uvularia puberula*

LILIACEAE: [31]

- Sessile-leaf Bellwort x - - -
- *Uvularia sessilifolia*
- Mountain Bunchflower - x -
- *Veratrum parviflorum*
- American False-hellebore - x -
- *Veratrum viride*

LYCOPODIACEAE: [5]

- Fan Club-moss, Flat-branched Clubmoss x - -
- *Diphasiastrum digitatum*
- Appalachian Fir-clubmoss - - -
- *Huperzia appressa*
- Shining Clubmoss - - -
- *Huperzia lucidula*
- Rock Fir-clubmoss - - -
- *Huperzia porophila*
- Running Pine - - -
- *Lycopodium clavatum*

MAGNOLIACEAE: [3]

- Tulip-tree, Yellow Poplar, Whitewood - - -
- *Liriodendron tulipifera*
- Cucumber Magnolia - - -
- *Magnolia acuminata*
- Fraser Magnolia x - -
- *Magnolia fraseri*

OLEACEAE: [1]

- White Ash, American Ash - - -
- *Fraxinus americana*

ONAGRACEAE: [2]

- Small Enchanter's Nightshade - - -
- *Circaeа alpina*
- Appalachian Sundrops - x -
- *Oenothera tetragona*

OPHIOGLOSSACEAE: [1]

- Rattlesnake Fern, Sang-find - - -
- *Botrypus virginianus*

ORCHIDACEAE: [10]

- Puttyroot - - -
- *Aplectrum hyemale*
- Large Yellow Lady's-slipper x - -
- *Cypripedium parviflorum* var. *pubescens*
- Showy Orchis x - -
- *Galearis spectabilis*

ORCHIDACEAE: [10]

- Downy Rattlesnake-orchid, Downy Rattlesnake-plantain..... - x x -
- Goodyera pubescens*
- Small Green Woodland Orchid - x - -
- Platanthera clavellata*
- Large Purple-fringed Orchid - x - -
- Platanthera grandiflora*
- Green-fringe Orchis - x - -
- Platanthera lacera*
- Large Round-leaved Orchid - x - -
- Platanthera orbiculata*
- Small Purple-fringed Orchis - - -
- Platanthera psycodes*
- Nodding Ladies'-tresses - - x -
- Spiranthes cernua*

OROBANCHACEAE: [3]

- Squaw-root - x - -
- Conopholis americana*
- Beechdrops - - -
- Epifagus virginiana*
- Early Wood Lousewort x - -
- Pedicularis canadensis*

OSMUNDACEAE: [1]

- Cinnamon Fern - - -
- Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*

OXALIDACEAE: [1]

- Upright Yellow Wood-sorrel - x - -
- Oxalis stricta*

PAPAVERACEAE: [1]

- Bloodroot x - -
- Sanguinaria canadensis*

PHYTOLACCACEAE: [1]

- Common Pokeweed - - -
- Phytolacca americana*

PINACEAE: [3]

- Red Spruce - - -
- Picea rubens*
- Eastern White Pine - - -
- Pinus strobus*
- Carolina Hemlock - - -
- Tsuga caroliniana*

PLANTAGINACEAE: [6]

- Pink Turtlehead - x - -
- Chelone lyonii*

PLANTAGINACEAE: [6]

- Butter-and-eggs - x - -
- Linaria vulgaris*
- English Plantain - x - -
- Plantago lanceolata*
- Black-seed Plantain - - -
- Plantago rugelii*
- Gypsy-weed - x - -
- Veronica officinalis*
- Thyme-leaved Speedwell x - -
- Veronica serpyllifolia*

POACEAE: [7]

- Bearded Short-husk - x - -
- Brachyelytrum erectum*
- Orchard Grass - - -
- Dactylis glomerata*
- Poverty Oat-grass - - -
- Danthonia spicata*
- Crinkled Hairgrass - - -
- Deschampsia flexuosa*
- Deer-tongue Witchgrass - - -
- Dichanthelium clandestinum*
- Slender Manna Grass - - -
- Glyceria melicaria*
- Little Bluestem - - -
- Schizachyrium scoparium*

POLEMONIACEAE: [2]

- Northern Meadow Phlox x x - -
- Phlox maculata* ssp. *maculata*
- Moss Pink x - - -
- Phlox subulata*

POLYGONACEAE: [2]

- Arrow-leaved Tearthumb - - -
- Polygonum sagittatum*
- Curly Dock - x - -
- Rumex crispus* ssp. *crispus*

POLYPODIACEAE: [3]

- Resurrection Fern, Scaly Polypody - - -
- Pleopeltis michauxiana*
- Appalachian rock cap fern - - -
- Polypodium appalachianum*
- Rock Polypody - - -
- Polypodium virginianum*

PORTULACACEAE: [1]

- Carolina Spring-beauty x - - -
- Claytonia caroliniana*

PRIMULACEAE: [2]

- Fringed Loosestrife - x - -
- Lysimachia ciliata*
- Whorled Loosestrife - x - -
- Lysimachia quadrifolia*

PTERIDACEAE: [1]

- Northern Maidenhair-fern - - -
- Adiantum pedatum*

RANUNCULACEAE: [17]

- Trailing Wolfsbane - - -
- Aconitum reclinatum*
- White Baneberry x - - -
- Actaea pachypoda*
- Common Black-cohosh, Early Black-cohosh - x - -
- Actaea racemosa*
- Wood Anemone x - - -
- Anemone quinquefolia*
- Tall Anemone, Thimbleweed - x - -
- Anemone virginiana* var. *virginiana*
- Wild Columbine x - - -
- Aquilegia canadensis*
- Vase-vine Leatherflower - x - -
- Clematis viorna*
- Virginia Virgin-bower - x - -
- Clematis virginiana*
- Dwarf Larkspur x - - -
- Delphinium tricorne*
- Sharp-lobed Hepatica, Sharp-lobed Liverleaf x - - -
- Hepatica acutiloba*
- Round-lobed Hepatica, Round-lobed Liverleaf - - -
- Hepatica americana*
- Hooked Buttercup x - - -
- Ranunculus recurvatus*
- Hairy Butter-cup x x - -
- Ranunculus sardous*
- Mountain Meadow-rue x x - -
- Thalictrum clavatum*
- Early Meadowrue x - - -
- Thalictrum dioicum*
- Tall Meadow-rue - - -
- Thalictrum pubescens*

RANUNCULACEAE: [17]

- Windflower x - - -
- Thalictrum thalictroides*
- ROSACEAE: [25]**
- Tall Hairy Groovebur - - -
- Agrimonia gryposepala*
- Small-fruited Agrimony - x - -
- Agrimonia microcarpa*
- Swamp Agrimony - x - -
- Agrimonia parviflora*
- Downy Serviceberry x - - -
- Amelanchier arborea*
- Allegheny Service-berry x - - -
- Amelanchier laevis*
- Purple Chokeberry - - -
- Aronia prunifolia*
- Cockspur Hawthorn - - -
- Crataegus crus-galli*
- Virginia Strawberry x - - -
- Fragaria virginiana*
- White Avens - x - -
- Geum canadense*
- Spreading Avens - x - -
- Geum radiatum*
- Canada Cinquefoil x - - -
- Potentilla canadensis var canadensis*
- Sulphur Cinquefoil - x - -
- Potentilla recta*
- Old-field Cinquefoil x - - -
- Potentilla simplex*
- American Plum x - - -
- Prunus americana*
- Chickasaw Plum x - - -
- Prunus angustifolia*
- Fire Cherry - - -
- Prunus pensylvanica*
- Black Cherry - - -
- Prunus serotina var. serotina*
- Choke Cherry - - -
- Prunus virginiana*
- Rambler Rose - - -
- Rosa multiflora*
- Allegheny Blackberry - - -
- Rubus allegheniensis*

ROSACEAE: [25]

- Black Raspberry x - - -
- Rubus occidentalis*
- Purple Flowering Raspberry - x - -
- Rubus odoratus*
- Mountain-cinquefoil - x - -
- Sibbaldiopsis tridentata*
- American Mountain-ash - x - -
- Sorbus americana*
- Japanese Spieaea - x - -
- Spiraea japonica*
- RUBIACEAE: [6]**
- Wild Licorice - x - -
- Galium circaezans*
- Common Bluet x - - -
- Houstonia caerulea*
- Roan Mountain Bluet - - -
- Houstonia montana*
- Purple Bluet - x - -
- Houstonia purpurea*
- Michaux Bluet x - - -
- Houstonia serpyllifolia*
- Partridge-berry - - -
- Mitchella repens*
- SALICACEAE: [1]**
- Tall Prairie Willow - - -
- Salix humilis*
- SAPINDACEAE: [5]**
- Striped Maple - - -
- Acer pensylvanicum*
- Red Maple - - -
- Acer rubrum*
- Sugar Maple - - -
- Acer saccharum*
- Mountain Maple - - -
- Acer spicatum*
- Yellow Buckeye - - -
- Aesculus flava*
- SAXIFRAGACEAE: [5]**
- Hairy Alumroot - - x -
- Heuchera villosa*
- Appalachian Saxifrage, Cliff Saxifrage - x - -
- Hydatica petiolaris*
- Lettuce-leaf Saxifrage - - -
- Saxifraga micranthidifolia*

SAXIFRAGACEAE: [5]

- Heart-leaved Foamflower x - - -
- Tiarella cordifolia*
- Foamflower - - -
- Tiarella wherryi*
- SCROPHULARIACEAE: [2]**
- White Moth Mullein - x - -
- Verbascum blattaria*
- Great Mullein - - -
- Verbascum thapsus*
- SMILACACEAE: [2]**
- Smooth Herbaceous Greenbrier - - -
- Smilax herbacea*
- Common Greenbrier - - -
- Smilax rotundifolia*
- SOLANACEAE: [2]**
- Carolina Horse-nettle - x - -
- Solanum carolinense*
- Climbing Nightshade - - -
- Solanum dulcamara*
- THELYPTERIDACEAE: [2]**
- New York Fern - - -
- Parathelypteris noveboracensis*
- Broad Beech Fern - - -
- Phegopteris hexagonoptera*
- TILIACEAE: [1]**
- Mountain Basswood, White Basswood,
Linn - x - -
- Tilia americana var. heterophylla*
- URTICACEAE: [2]**
- Wood Nettle - x - -
- Laportea canadensis*
- Stinging Nettle - - -
- Urtica dioica*
- VERBENACEAE: [1]**
- White Vervain - x - -
- Verbena urticifolia*
- VIOLACEAE: [10]**
- Sweet White Violet x - -
- Viola blanda*
- Canada Violet x - - -
- Viola canadensis*
- Halberd-leaved Yellow Violet x - - -
- Viola hastata*

VIOLACEAE: [10]

- Wild White Violet x - - -
Viola macloskeyi var. *pallens*
- Downy Yellow Violet x - - -
Viola pubescens
- Yellow Violet x - - -
Viola pubescens var. *leiocarpon*
- American Field Pansy x - - -
Viola rafinesquei
- Roundleaf Violet x - - -
Viola rotundifolia
- Woolly Blue Violet x - - -
Viola sororia
- Dooryard Violet, Confederate Violet,
Common Blue Violet..... x - - -
Viola sororia var. *sororia*

VITACEAE: [2]

- Virginia Creeper - - - -
Parthenocissus quinquefolia
- Summer Grape - - - -
Vitis aestivalis