

**A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist
for Gorges State Park
392 taxa**

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

**For more information, contact:
Gorges State Park**

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Notes

**VASCULAR PLANT
CHECKLIST
Gorges State Park**



Bloom Time:

Spring - March to May
Summer - June to August
Fall - September to November
Winter - December to February

Web Links

Vascular Plants of North Carolina
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

Resources

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Sandhills Region: North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia by Bruce Sorrie - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871867/a-field-guide-to-wildflowers-of-the-sandhills-region/>

On-line database of the flora of the Southeastern States - <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/seflora/querypage.htm>

392 VASCULAR PLANT taxa**ADOXACEAE: [1]**

- Mapleleaf Viburnum, Dockmackie x - - -
 Viburnum acerifolium

ANACARDIACEAE: [1]

- Eastern Poison Ivy - - -
 Toxicodendron radicans var. *radicans*

ANNONACEAE: [1]

- Pawpaw - - -
 Asimina triloba

APIACEAE: [9]

- Centella, Coinleaf - - -
 Centella asiatica
— Water-hemlock - - x -
 Cicuta maculata
— Wild Carrot - - -
 Daucus carota
— American Pennywort - - -
 Hydrocotyle americana
— Stiff Cowbane - x -
 Oxypolis rigidior
— Short-styled Sanicle - - -
 Sanicula canadensis
— Black Snake-root - - -
 Sanicula marilandica
— Purple Meadow-parsnip x - -
 Thaspium trifoliatum var. *trifoliatum*
— Meadow Alexanders x - -
 Zizia trifoliata

APOCYNACEAE: [4]

- Poke Milkweed - x -
 Asclepias exaltata
— Common Milkweed - - -
 Asclepias syriaca
— White Milkweed x - -
 Asclepias variegata
— Periwinkle - - -
 Vinca minor

AQUIFOLIACEAE: [1]

- American Holly - - -
 Ilex opaca

ARACEAE: [1]

- Jack-in-the-pulpit x - -
 Arisaema triphyllum

ARALIACEAE: [4]

- Wild Sarsaparilla - - -
 Aralia nudicaulis
— American Spikenard - - -
 Aralia racemosa
— Hercules Club - x -
 Aralia spinosa
— Ginseng - - -
 Panax quinquefolius

ARISTOLOCHIACEAE: [3]

- Canada Wild-ginger x - -
 Asarum canadense
— Virginia Heartleaf - - -
 Hexastylis virginica
— Pipevine, Dutchman's-pipe - - -
 Isotrema macrophyllum

ASPLENIACEAE: [3]

- Single-sorus Spleenwort - - -
 Asplenium monanthes
— Ebony Spleenwort - - -
 Asplenium platyneuron
— Blackstem Spleenwort - - -
 Asplenium resiliens

ASTERACEAE: [40]

- Common Yarrow - x -
 Achillea millefolium
— White Snakeroot - - -
 Ageratina altissima var. *altissima*
— Whorled Aster - - -
 Aster acuminatus var. *acuminatus*
— Heart-leaf Aster - - -
 Aster cordifolius
— Chicory - - x -
 Cichorium intybus
— a coreopsis var. unknown - - -
 Coreopsis major
— Tobaccoweed - - -
 Elephantopus tomentosus
— Fireweed - - x -
 Erechtites hieraciifolia
— Philadelphia Fleabane - - -
 Erigeron philadelphicus
— Robin Plantain Fleabane x - -
 Erigeron pulchellus

ASTERACEAE: [40]

- White Thoroughwort - - x -
 Eupatorium album
— Common Boneset - - x -
 Eupatorium perfoliatum
— a Boneset - - -
 Eupatorium perfoliatum var. *perfoliatum*
— Upland Boneset - - -
 Eupatorium sessilifolium
— a Eupatorium - - -
 Eupatorium torreyanum
— Blue Ridge White Heart-leaved Aster - - -
 Eurybia chlorolepis
— Common White Heart-leaved Aster - x x -
 Eurybia divaricata
— Hollow-stem Joe-pye-weed - - x -
 Eutrochium fistulosum
— Sweet Joe-pye-weed - x -
 Eutrochium purpureum var. *purpureum*
— Purple-head Sneezeweed - - x -
 Helenium flexuosum
— Purple-disk Sunflower - x -
 Helianthus atrorubens
— Resin-dot Sunflower - - -
 Helianthus resinosus
— Rattlesnake Hawkweed x - -
 Hieracium venosum
— Rattlesnake Hawkweed - - -
 Hypericum muticum
— Mountain Cynthia - - -
 Krigia montana
— Oxeye Daisy x x -
 Leucanthemum vulgare
— Rough Blazing Star - - -
 Liatris aspera
— Balsam Ragwort - - -
 Packera crawfordii
— Roundleaf Ragwort x - -
 Packera obovata
— White Rattlesnakeroot - - -
 Prenanthes alba
— Tall Rattlesnake-root - - -
 Prenanthes altissima
— Fragrant Rabbit Tobacco - - -
 Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium

ASTERACEAE: [40]

- Gray-head Coneflower - - x -
- Ratibida pinnata*
- Cut-leaved Coneflower - - x -
- Rudbeckia laciniata*
- Showy Goldenrod - - -
- Solidago erecta*
- Bog Goldenrod - - -
- Solidago uliginosa*
- Long-stalked Aster - - -
- Symphyotrichum dumosum* var. *dumosum*
- Starved Aster - - -
- Symphyotrichum lateriflorum* var. *lateriflorum*
- Waxy-leaved Aster - - -
- Symphyotrichum undulatum*
- Common Dandelion x - -
- Taraxacum officinale*

BALSAMINACEAE: [1]

- Spotted Jewel-weed - x x -
- Impatiens capensis*

BERBERIDACEAE: [4]

- American Barberry - - -
- Berberis canadensis*
- Japanese Barberry - - -
- Berberis thunbergii*
- Blue Cohosh - - -
- Caulophyllum thalictroides*
- May Apple - - -
- Podophyllum peltatum*

BETULACEAE: [4]

- Brook-side Alder - - - x
- Alnus serrulata*
- Yellow Birch - - -
- Betula alleghaniensis*
- Sweet Birch - - -
- Betula lenta*
- American Hornbeam, Musclewood, Ironwood..... - - -
- Carpinus caroliniana*

BIGNONIACEAE: [1]

- Crossvine - - -
- Bignonia capreolata*

BUDDLEJACEAE: [1]

- Orange-eye Butterfly-bush - x x -
- Buddleja davidii*

CALYCANTHACEAE: [1]

- Sweet-shrub x - - -
- Calycanthus floridus*

CAMPANULACEAE: [6]

- Southern Harebell - - x -
- Campanula divaricata*
- Southern Lobelia - - -
- Lobelia amoena*
- Cardinal Flower - x x -
- Lobelia cardinalis*
- Downy Lobelia - x -
- Lobelia puberula*
- Great Blue Lobelia - - -
- Lobelia siphilitica*
- Clasp-leaf Venus'-looking-glass x x -
- Triodanis perfoliata*

CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [3]

- Japanese Honeysuckle - - -
- Lonicera japonica*
- Common Elderberry - x -
- Sambucus canadensis*
- Coral-berry - - -
- Symphoricarpos orbiculatus*

CELASTRACEAE: [2]

- Oriental Bittersweet - - -
- Celastrus orbiculatus*
- American Strawberry-bush - - x -
- Euonymus americanus*

CHENOPodiACEAE: [1]

- White Goosefoot - - -
- Chenopodium album*

CLETHRACEAE: [1]

- Mountain Pepper-bush - x -
- Clethra acuminata*

COMMELINACEAE: [1]

- Asiatic Dayflower - - -
- Commelina communis*

CONVOLVULACEAE: [3]

- Blue Ridge Bindweed - - -
- Calystegia catesbeiana* ssp. *sericata*
- Red Morning-glory - x x -
- Ipomoea coccinea*
- Common Morning-glory - x -
- Ipomoea purpurea*

CORNACEAE: [3]

- Alternate-leaf Dogwood x - - -
- Cornus alternifolia*
- Silky Dogwood - - -
- Cornus amomum*
- Flowering Dogwood x - - -
- Cornus florida*

CUPRESSACEAE: [1]

- Eastern Red-cedar - - -
- Juniperus virginiana* var. *virginiana*

CYPERACEAE: [14]

- a sedge - - -
- Carex austrocaroliniana*
- Bailey's Sedge - - -
- Carex baileyi*
- Biltmore Sedge - - -
- Carex biltmoreana*
- Woodland Sedge - - -
- Carex blanda*
- Fibrous-root Sedge - - -
- Carex communis*
- White-edge Sedge - - -
- Carex debilis*
- Mead's Sedge - - -
- Carex meadii*
- Longstalk Sedge - - -
- Carex pedunculata*
- Plantain-leaved Sedge - - -
- Carex plantaginea*
- Rosy Sedge - - -
- Carex rosea*
- Swan Sedge - - -
- Carex swanii*
- Twisted Sedge - - -
- Carex torta*
- Wood's Sedge - - -
- Carex woodii*
- Cottongrass Bulrush - - -
- Scirpus cyperinus*

DENNSTAEDTIACEAE: [2]

- Eastern Hay-scented Fern - - -
- Dennstaedtia punctilobula*
- Eastern Bracken - - -
- Pteridium aquilinum* var. *latiusculum*

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DIAPENSIACEAE: [3]

- Galax, Beetle-weed x x - -
- Galax urceolata*
- Oconee Bells x - - -
- Shortia galacifolia*
- Southern Oconee Bells x - - -
- Shortia galacifolia* var. *galacifolia*

DIOSCOREACEAE: [3]

- Cinnamon Vine, Chinese Yam - - - -
- Dioscorea polystachya*
- Fourleaf Wild-yam - - - -
- Dioscorea quaternata*
- Yellow Yam - - - -
- Dioscorea villosa*

DROSERACEAE: [1]

- Roundleaf Sundew - - - -
- Drosera rotundifolia*

DRYOPTERIDACEAE: [8]

- Southern Lady Fern - - - -
- Athyrium asplenioides*
- Subarctic Lady-fern - - - -
- Athyrium filix-femina*
- Bulblet Bladder Fern - - - -
- Cystopteris bulbifera*
- Lowland Brittle Fern - - - -
- Cystopteris protrusa*
- Upland Bladder-fern - - - -
- Cystopteris tenuis*
- Silvery Spleenwort, Silvery Glade Fern - - - -
- Deparia acrostichoides*
- Evergreen Woodfern - - - -
- Dryopteris intermedia*
- Christmas Fern - - - -
- Polystichum acrostichoides*

EBENACEAE: [1]

- Persimmon - - - -
- Diospyros virginiana*

ERICACEAE: [19]

- Spotted Wintergreen - x - -
- Chimaphila maculata*
- Trailing Arbutus x - - -
- Epigaea repens*
- Mountain Fetterbush, Recurved Dog-hobble x - - -
- Eubotrys recurva*

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ERICACEAE: [19]

- Black Huckleberry x - - -
- Gaylussacia baccata*
- Bear Huckleberry - - - -
- Gaylussacia ursina*
- Mountain Laurel - - - -
- Kalmia latifolia*
- Highland Dog-hobble x - - -
- Leucothoe fontanesiana*
- American Pinesap - - x -
- Monotropa hypopithys*
- Indian-pipe x x - -
- Monotropa uniflora*
- Sweet Pinesap - - - -
- Monotropsis odorata*
- Sourwood - - x -
- Oxydendrum arboreum*
- Flame Azalea x - - -
- Rhododendron calendulaceum*
- Catawba Rhododendron - - - -
- Rhododendron catawbiense*
- Great Laurel - x - -
- Rhododendron maximum*
- Carolina Rhododendron - - - -
- Rhododendron minus*
- Farkleberry - - - -
- Vaccinium arboreum*
- Highbush Blueberry x - - -
- Vaccinium corymbosum*
- Early Lowbush Blueberry - - - -
- Vaccinium pallidum*
- Squaw Huckleberry, Deerberry x - - -
- Vaccinium stamineum*

EUPHORBIACEAE: [3]

- Spotted Spurge - - - -
- Chamaesyce maculata*
- Flowering Spurge x x - -
- Euphorbia corollata*
- False Flowering Spurge - x - -
- Euphorbia pubentissima*

FABACEAE: [18]

- Mimosa, Silk Tree - - - -
- Albizia julibrissin*
- False Indigo-bush x x - -
- Amorpha fruticosa*

FABACEAE: [18]

- American Hog-peanut - - - -
- Amphicarpaea bracteata*
- American Groundnut - x - -
- Apios americana*
- Yellow Wild-indigo - - - -
- Baptisia tinctoria*
- Prairie Senna - x - -
- Chamaecrista fasciculata*
- Maryland Butterfly-pea - - - -
- Clitoria mariana*
- Bare-stemmed Tick-trefoil - x - -
- Desmodium nudiflorum*
- Shrubby Bushclover - - x -
- Lespedeza bicolor*
- Chinese Bushclover - - - -
- Lespedeza cuneata*
- Kudzu - - - -
- Pueraria montana*
- Bristly Locust x - - -
- Robinia hispida*
- Black Locust - - - -
- Robinia pseudoacacia*
- Ash-leaved Golden-banner - x - -
- Thermopsis fraxinifolia*
- Yellow Clover x - - -
- Trifolium aureum*
- Low Hop Clover x - - -
- Trifolium campestre*
- Red Clover x - - -
- Trifolium pratense*
- White Clover x - - -
- Trifolium repens*

FAGACEAE: [10]

- American Chestnut - x x -
- Castanea dentata*
- Allegheny Chinquapin - - - -
- Castanea pumila*
- American Beech, White Beech - - - -
- Fagus grandifolia* var. *caroliniana*
- White Oak - - - -
- Quercus alba*
- Scarlet Oak - - - -
- Quercus coccinea*

FAGACEAE: [10]

- Spanish Oak - - -
- *Quercus falcata*
- Blackjack Oak - - -
- *Quercus marilandica*
- Chestnut Oak, Rock Chestnut Oak - - -
- *Quercus montana*
- Northern Red Oak - - -
- *Quercus rubra*
- Black Oak - - -
- *Quercus velutina*

GENTIANACEAE: [4]

- Closed Gentian - - x
- *Gentiana clausa*
- Showy Gentian - - x
- *Gentiana decora*
- Soapwort Gentian - - -
- *Gentiana saponaria*
- Striped Gentian - - x
- *Gentiana villosa*

GROSSULARIACEAE: [1]

- Virginia Willow - - -
- *Itea virginica*

HAMAMELIDACEAE: [3]

- Large Witch-alder - - -
- *Fothergilla major*
- American Witch-hazel - - x
- *Hamamelis virginiana*
- Sweet Gum - - -
- *Liquidambar styraciflua*

HYDRANGEACEAE: [3]

- Climbing Hydrangea - - -
- *Decumaria barbara*
- Wild Hydrangea - - x
- *Hydrangea arborescens*
- Snowy Hydrangea - - -
- *Hydrangea radiata*

HYDROPHYLLACEAE: [1]

- Virginia Waterleaf - - -
- *Hydrophyllum virginianum*

HYMENOPHYLLACEAE: [2]

- Grotto-felt - - -
- *Trichomanes intricatum*
- Dwarf Filmy-fern - - -
- *Trichomanes petersii*

HYPERICACEAE: [1]

- St. Andrew's Cross - x -
- *Hypericum hypericoides*

IRIDACEAE: [3]

- Crested Dwarf Iris x - -
- *Iris cristata*
- Dwarf Iris x - - x
- *Iris verna*
- Pointed Blue-eyed-grass x - -
- *Sisyrinchium angustifolium*

JUGLANDACEAE: [4]

- Sweet Pignut Hickory - - -
- *Carya glabra*
- Shag-bark Hickory - - -
- *Carya ovata*
- Mockernut Hickory, White Hickory - - -
- *Carya tomentosa*
- Butternut - - -
- *Juglans cinerea*

JUNCACEAE: [2]

- Common Rush, Soft Rush - - -
- *Juncus effusus*
- Seep Rush - - -
- *Juncus gymnocarpus*

LAMIACEAE: [7]

- Carpet Bugle x - -
- *Ajuga reptans*
- Canada Horse-balm - - -
- *Collinsonia canadensis*
- Virginia Bugleweed - - -
- *Lycopus virginicus*
- Basil Bee-balm - - -
- *Monarda clinopodia*
- Self-heal - x -
- *Prunella vulgaris*
- Mountain-mint - - x
- *Pycnanthemum incanum* var *incanum*
- Lyre-leaf Sage x - -
- *Salvia lyrata*

LAURACEAE: [2]

- Spicebush x - -
- *Lindera benzoin*
- Sassafras - - -
- *Sassafras albidum*

LILIACEAE: [23]

- White-tubed Colicroot - x -
- *Aletris farinosa*
- Field Garlic - x -
- *Allium vineale*
- Devil's-bit x - -
- *Chamaelirium luteum*
- Clinton Lily - - -
- *Clintonia borealis*
- White Clintonia - - -
- *Clintonia umbellulata*
- Orange Daylily - x -
- *Hemerocallis fulva*
- Eastern Yellow Stargrass x x x
- *Hypoxis hirsuta*
- Carolina Lily - x -
- *Lilium michauxii*
- Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's-Seal x - -
- *Maianthemum racemosum*
- Indian Cucumber-root - - -
- *Medeola virginiana*
- Common Daffodil x - -
- *Narcissus pseudonarcissus*
- Common Star-of-bethlehem x - -
- *Ornithogalum umbellatum*
- Common Solomon's-seal x - -
- *Polygonatum biflorum*
- Small Solomon's-seal - - -
- *Polygonatum biflorum* var *biflorum*
- Catesby's Trillium x - -
- *Trillium catesbaei*
- Mottled Trillium - - -
- *Trillium discolor*
- Ill-scent Trillium x - -
- *Trillium erectum*
- Vasey's Trillium x - -
- *Trillium vaseyi*
- Perfoliate Bellwort - - -
- *Uvularia perfoliata*
- Mountain Bellwort - - -
- *Uvularia puberula*
- Sessile-leaf Bellwort x - -
- *Uvularia sessilifolia*

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LILIACEAE: [23]

- Mountain Bunchflower - - -
- Veratrum parviflorum*

- Beargrass, Turkey Beard - - -
- Xerophyllum asphodeloides*

LYCOPODIACEAE: [4]

- Fan Club-moss, Flat-branched Clubmoss - - -

Diphasiastrum digitatum

- Shining Clubmoss - - -
- Huperzia lucidula*

- Rock Fir-clubmoss - - -
- Huperzia porophila*

- Pennsylvania Ground-pine - - -
- Lycopodium hickeyi*

MAGNOLIACEAE: [3]

- Tulip-tree, Yellow Poplar, Whitewood x - -
- Liriodendron tulipifera*

- Fraser Magnolia x - -
- Magnolia fraseri*

- Bigleaf Magnolia x - -
- Magnolia macrophylla*

MORACEAE: [1]

- Red Mulberry - - -
- Morus rubra*

NYSSACEAE: [1]

- Black Tupelo - - -
- Nyssa sylvatica*

OLEACEAE: [4]

- Fringe Tree - - -
- Chionanthus virginicus*

- Showy Forsythia x - -
- Forsythia X intermedia*

- White Ash, American Ash - - -
- Fraxinus americana*

- Chinese Privet - - -
- Ligustrum sinense*

ONAGRACEAE: [1]

- Small Enchanter's Nightshade - - x
- Circaeа alpina*

OPHIOGLOSSACEAE: [3]

- Rattlesnake Fern, Sang-find - - -
- Botrypus virginianus*

- Cutleaf Grapefern, Dissected Grapefern - - -
- Sceptridium dissectum*

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OPHIOGLOSSACEAE: [3]

- Alabama Grapefern - - -
- Sceptridium jenmanii*

ORCHIDACEAE: [11]

- Tuberous Grass-pink - x -
- Calopogon tuberosus*

- Appalachian Small Spreading Pogonia - x -
- Cleistesiopsis bifaria*

- Pink Lady's-slipper x - -
- Cypripedium acaule*

- Showy Orchis x - -
- Galearis spectabilis*

- Downy Rattlesnake-orchid, Downy Rattlesnake-plantain - x x
- Goodyera pubescens*

- Large Twayblade - - -
- Liparis liliifolia*

- Yellow-fringe Orchid - x -
- Platanthera ciliaris*

- Southern Slender Ladies'-tresses - - x
- Spiranthes lacera var. gracilis*

- Yellow Ladies'-tresses - - x
- Spiranthes ochroleuca*

- Lesser Ladies'-tresses - - x
- Spiranthes ovalis*

- Cranefly Orchid - x -
- Tipularia discolor*

- OROBANCHACEAE: [4]
- Slender False-foxglove, Slender Gerardia - - -

- Agalinis tenuifolia*
- Squaw-root - - x

- Conopholis americana*
- Beechdrops - - x

- Epifagus virginiana*
- Early Wood Lousewort x - -

- Pedicularis canadensis*
- OSMUNDACEAE: [1]

- Cinnamon Fern - - -
- Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*

- OXALIDACEAE: [1]
- Upright Yellow Wood-sorrel x - -

- Oxalis stricta*
- PAPAVERACEAE: [1]

- Bloodroot x - -
- Sanguinaria canadensis*

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PASSIFLORACEAE: [2]

- Purple Passion-flower, Maypops - x -
- Passiflora incarnata*

- Eastern Yellow Passionflower - - -
- Passiflora lutea var. lutea*

PHRYMACEAE: [1]

- American Lopseed - - -
- Phryma leptostachya*

PHYTOLACCACEAE: [1]

- Common Pokeweed - - x
- Phytolacca americana*

PINACEAE: [6]

- Shortleaf Pine - - -
- Pinus echinata*

- Table Mountain Pine - - -
- Pinus pungens*

- Pitch Pine - - -
- Pinus rigida*

- Eastern White Pine - - -
- Pinus strobus*

- Virginia Pine - - -
- Pinus virginiana*

- Eastern Hemlock - - -
- Tsuga canadensis*

PLANTAGINACEAE: [3]

- Pink Turtlehead - - x
- Chelone lyonii*

- English Plantain x - -
- Plantago lanceolata*

- Nipple-seed Plantain x - -
- Plantago major*

PLATANACEAE: [1]

- Sycamore - - -
- Platanus occidentalis*

POACEAE: [14]

- Big Bluestem - - -
- Andropogon gerardii*

- Bushy Bluestem - - -
- Andropogon glomeratus*

- Switch Cane, Small Cane - - -
- Arundinaria tecta*

- Silky Oat-grass - - -
- Danthonia sericea*

- Deer-tongue Witchgrass - - -
- Dichanthelium clandestinum*

POACEAE: [14]

- Variable Witchgrass - - -
- Dichanthelium commutatum*
- Japanese Grass, Eulalia - - -
- Microstegium vimineum*
- Chinese Silver Grass - - -
- Miscanthus sinensis*
- Rock Muhly - - -
- Muhlenbergia sobolifera*
- Blackseed Needlegrass - - -
- Piptochaetium avenaceum*
- Little Bluestem - - -
- Schizachyrium scoparium*
- Long-bristled Indian-grass - - -
- Sorghastrum elliotii*
- Freshwater Cordgrass - - -
- Spartina pectinata*
- Shiny Wedge Grass - - -
- Sphenopholis nitida*

POLYGALACEAE: [3]

- Curtis's Milkwort - - x
- Polygala curtissii*
- Fringed Polygala x - -
- Polygala paucifolia*
- Racemed Milkwort - x -
- Polygala polygama*

POLYGONACEAE: [2]

- Japanese Knotweed - - -
- Polygonum cuspidatum*
- Arrow-leaved Tearthumb - - -
- Polygonum sagittatum*

POLYPODIACEAE: [2]

- Resurrection Fern, Scaly Polypody - - -
- Pleopeltis michauxiana*
- Rock Polypody - - -
- Polypodium virginianum*

PRIMULACEAE: [2]

- Fraser's Loosestrife - - x
- Lysimachia fraseri*
- Whorled Loosestrife x x -
- Lysimachia quadrifolia*

PTERIDACEAE: [1]

- Northern Maidenhair-fern - - -
- Adiantum pedatum*

RANUNCULACEAE: [9]

- White Baneberry x - - -
- Actaea pachypoda*
- Wood Anemone x - - -
- Anemone quinquefolia*
- Wild Columbine x - - -
- Aquilegia canadensis*
- Virginia Virgin-bower - x x -
- Clematis virginiana*
- Hairy Buttercup x - - -
- Ranunculus hispidus*
- Hooked Buttercup - - -
- Ranunculus recurvatus*
- Mountain Meadow-rue x - - -
- Thalictrum clavatum*
- Early Meadowrue - - -
- Thalictrum dioicum*
- Shrubby Yellow-root x - - -
- Xanthorhiza simplicissima*

ROSACEAE: [17]

- Soft Groovebur - - -
- Agrimonia pubescens*
- Downy Serviceberry x - - -
- Amelanchier arborea*
- Red Chokeberry x - - -
- Aronia arbutifolia*
- Black Chokeberry - - -
- Aronia melanocarpa*
- Virginia Strawberry - - -
- Fragaria virginiana*
- Midwestern Indian-physic - - -
- Gillenia stipulata*
- Mountain Indian-physic x x -
- Gillenia trifoliata*
- Japanese Rose x - - -
- Kerria japonica*
- Old-field Cinquefoil x - - -
- Potentilla simplex*
- Peach x - - -
- Prunus persica*
- Black Cherry - - -
- Prunus serotina var. serotina*
- Callery Pear, Bradford Pear - - -
- Pyrus calleryana*

ROSACEAE: [17]

- Allegheny Blackberry - - -
 - Rubus allegheniensis*
 - Smooth Blackberry - - -
 - Rubus canadensis*
 - Canada Burnet - - -
 - Sanguisorba canadensis*
 - Japanese Spirea - x -
 - Spiraea japonica*
 - Lobed Barren-strawberry - - -
 - Waldsteinia lobata*
- RUBIACEAE: [8]**
- Purple Bedstraw - - -
 - Galium latifolium*
 - Sweet-scent Bedstraw - - -
 - Galium triflorum*
 - Common Bluet x -
 - Houstonia caerulea*
 - Granite Dome Bluet - - -
 - Houstonia longifolia var. glabra*
 - Purple Bluet x - -
 - Houstonia purpurea*
 - Purple Bluet - - -
 - Houstonia purpurea var. purpurea*
 - Michaux Bluet - - -
 - Houstonia serpyllifolia*
 - Partridge-berry x - -
 - Mitchella repens*
- SALICACEAE: [1]**
- Silky Willow - - -
 - Salix sericea*
- SANTALACEAE: [1]**
- Buffalo-nut x - -
 - Pyrularia pubera*
- SAPINDACEAE: [1]**
- Red Maple x - -
 - Acer rubrum*
- SAXIFRAGACEAE: [7]**
- Brook Saxifrage - - -
 - Boykinia aconitifolia*
 - American Alumroot - - -
 - Heuchera americana*
 - Littleleaf Alumroot - - -
 - Heuchera parviflora*

SAXIFRAGACEAE: [7]

- Appalachian Saxifrage, Cliff Saxifrage - x - -
- *Hydatica petiolaris*
- Lettuce-leaf Saxifrage - - -
- *Saxifraga micranthidifolia*
- Heart-leaved Foamflower x - -
- *Tiarella cordifolia*
- Foamflower x - -
- *Tiarella wherryi*

SCHIZAEACEAE: [1]

- American Climbing Fern - - -
- *Lygodium palmatum*

SCROPHULARIACEAE: [2]

- Princess Tree - - -
- *Paulownia tomentosa*
- White Moth Mullein - x - -
- *Verbascum blattaria*

SELAGINELLACEAE: [1]

- Twisted-haired Spike-moss - - -
- *Selaginella tortipila*

SMILACACEAE: [4]

- Biltmore Carrion-flower - - -
- *Smilax biltmoreana*
- Glaucous-leaved Greenbrier - - -
- *Smilax glauca*
- Bristly Greenbrier, Hellfetter - - -
- *Smilax hispida*
- Common Greenbrier - - -
- *Smilax rotundifolia*

SOLANACEAE: [1]

- Carolina Horse-nettle - x - -
- *Solanum carolinense*

STYRACACEAE: [1]

- Mountain Silver-bell x - -
- *Halesia tetrapetala*

SYMPLOCACEAE: [1]

- Common Sweetleaf, Horse-sugar x - -
- *Symplocos tinctoria*

THELYPTERIDACEAE: [2]

- New York Fern - - -
- *Parathelypteris noveboracensis*
- Broad Beech Fern - - -
- *Phegopteris hexagonoptera*

TILIACEAE: [1]

- American Basswood - - -
- *Tilia americana*

ULMACEAE: [1]

- Slippery Elm - - -
- *Ulmus rubra*

URTICACEAE: [2]

- False Nettle - - -
- *Boehmeria cylindrica*
- Canada Clearweed - - -
- *Pilea pumila*

VERBENACEAE: [1]

- French Mulberry - - x -
- *Callicarpa americana*

VIOLACEAE: [11]

- Sweet White Violet x x - -
- *Viola blanda*
- Halberd-leaved Yellow Violet x - - -
- *Viola hastata*
- Wild White Violet x - - -
- *Viola macloskeyi var. pallens*
- Palmate-leaved Violet x - - -
- *Viola palmata*
- Bird's-foot Violet x - - -
- *Viola pedata*
- Primrose-leaf Violet - - -
- *Viola primulifolia*
- Downy Yellow Violet x - - -
- *Viola pubescens*
- Long-spur Violet x - - x
- *Viola rostrata*
- Roundleaf Violet x - - -
- *Viola rotundifolia*

VISCACEAE: [1]

- American Mistletoe - - x -
- *Phoradendron leucarpum*

VITACEAE: [4]

- Muscadine, Scuppernong - - -
- *Muscadinia rotundifolia*
- Virginia Creeper - - -
- *Parthenocissus quinquefolia*
- Summer Grape - - -
- *Vitis aestivalis*

VITACEAE: [4]

- Winter Grape - - -
- *Vitis vulpina*

VITTARIACEAE: [1]

- Appalachian Gametophyte - - -
- *Vittaria appalachiana*

XYRIDACEAE: [1]

- Twisted Yellow-eyed-grass - - -
- *Xyris torta*