

## A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist for Hammocks Beach State Park 319 taxa

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

For more information, contact:  
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### Notes

## VASCULAR PLANT CHECKLIST Hammocks Beach State Park



### Bloom Time:

Spring - March to May  
Summer - June to August  
Fall - September to November  
Winter - December to February

### Web Links

Vascular Plants of North Carolina  
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

### Resources

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to the  
North Carolina  
Savanna - Sorrie - <http://www.ncparks.gov/field-guide-t>

On-line data for  
States - <http://www.ncparks.gov/querypage.htm>



<https://www.ncparks.gov/junior-rangers>

**319 VASCULAR PLANT taxa****AGAVACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Common Yucca ..... - - - -
- Yucca filamentosa*
- \_\_\_ Moundlily Yucca ..... - - - -
- Yucca gloriosa*

**AIZOACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Shoreline Sea-purslane ..... - - - -
- Sesuvium portulacastrum*

**AMARANTHACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Salt-marsh Water-hemp ..... - - - -
- Amaranthus cannabinus*
- \_\_\_ Seabeach Amaranth ..... - - - -
- Amaranthus pumilus*

**ANACARDIACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Winged Sumac ..... - - - -
- Rhus copallinum*
- \_\_\_ Flameleaf Sumac ..... - - - -
- Rhus copallinum* var. *copallinum*
- \_\_\_ Eastern Poison Ivy ..... - - - -
- Toxicodendron radicans* var. *radicans*

**ANNONACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Dwarf Paw-paw ..... - - - -
- Asimina parviflora*

**APIACEAE: [8]**

- \_\_\_ Centella, Coinleaf ..... - - - -
- Centella asiatica*
- \_\_\_ Sweet Fennel ..... - - - -
- Foeniculum vulgare*
- \_\_\_ Coastal-plain Penny-wort ..... - - - -
- Hydrocotyle bonariensis*
- \_\_\_ Many-flowered Pennywort ..... - - - -
- Hydrocotyle umbellata*
- \_\_\_ Whorled Pennywort ..... - - - -
- Hydrocotyle verticillata*
- \_\_\_ Eastern Lilaepsis ..... - - - -
- Lilaepsis chinensis*
- \_\_\_ Mock Bishop-weed ..... - - - -
- Ptilimnium capillaceum*
- \_\_\_ Short-styled Sanicle ..... - - - -
- Sanicula canadensis*

**APOCYNACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Eastern Anglepod ..... - - - -
- Gonolobus suberosus* var. *suberosus*

**APOCYNACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Gulf Coast Swallow-wort ..... - - - -
- Pottalialis paluster*

**AQUIFOLIACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ American Holly ..... - - - -
- Ilex opaca*
- \_\_\_ Yaupon Holly ..... - - - -
- Ilex vomitoria*

**ARALIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Hercules Club ..... - - - -
- Aralia spinosa*

**ARECACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Dwarf Palmetto ..... - - - -
- Sabal minor*

**ASPLENIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Ebony Spleenwort ..... - - - -
- Asplenium platyneuron*

**ASTERACEAE: [34]**

- \_\_\_ Annual Ragweed ..... - - - -
- Ambrosia artemisiifolia*
- \_\_\_ Eastern Baccharis ..... - - - -
- Baccharis halimifolia*
- \_\_\_ Spanish-needles ..... - - - -
- Bidens bipinnata*
- \_\_\_ Sea Oxeye ..... - - - -
- Borrchia frutescens*
- \_\_\_ Common Horseweed ..... - - - -
- Conyza canadensis* var. *canadensis*
- \_\_\_ Tobaccoweed ..... - - - -
- Elephantopus tomentosus*
- \_\_\_ Fireweed ..... - - - -
- Erechtites hieraciifolia*
- \_\_\_ Oak-leaf Fleabane ..... - - - -
- Erigeron quercifolius*
- \_\_\_ Small Dog-fennel, Thoroughwort ..... - - - -
- Eupatorium capillifolium*
- \_\_\_ Mohr's Thorough-wort ..... - - - -
- Eupatorium mohrii*
- \_\_\_ Late-flowering Thorough-wort ..... - - - -
- Eupatorium serotinum*
- \_\_\_ Slender Goldentop, Coastal Plain Goldentop..... - - - -
- Euthamia caroliniana*
- \_\_\_ Spoonleaf Purple Everlasting ..... - - - -
- Gamochaeta purpurea*

**ASTERACEAE: [34]**

- \_\_\_ Five-leaf Sneezeweed ..... - - - -
  - Helenium amarum*
  - \_\_\_ Dune Camphorweed ..... - - - -
  - Heterotheca subaxillaris*
  - \_\_\_ Hairy Hawkweed ..... - - - -
  - Hieracium gronovii*
  - \_\_\_ Big-leaf Marsh-elder ..... - - - -
  - Iva frutescens*
  - \_\_\_ Sea-coast Marsh-elder ..... - - - -
  - Iva imbricata*
  - \_\_\_ Canada Lettuce ..... - - - -
  - Lactuca canadensis*
  - \_\_\_ Woodland Lettuce ..... - - - -
  - Lactuca floridana*
  - \_\_\_ Grass-leaved Lettuce ..... - - - -
  - Lactuca graminifolia*
  - \_\_\_ Hairy Lettuce ..... - - - -
  - Lactuca hirsuta*
  - \_\_\_ Climbing Hempweed ..... - - - -
  - Mikania scandens*
  - \_\_\_ Stinking Camphorweed ..... - - - -
  - Pluchea foetida*
  - \_\_\_ Shrubby Camphor-weed ..... - - - -
  - Pluchea odorata*
  - \_\_\_ Fragrant Rabbit Tobacco ..... - - - -
  - Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium*
  - \_\_\_ Carolina False-dandelion ..... - - - -
  - Pyrrhopappus carolinianus*
  - \_\_\_ Field Goldenrod ..... - x - -
  - Solidago nemoralis*
  - \_\_\_ Sweet Goldenrod ..... - - - -
  - Solidago odora*
  - \_\_\_ Seaside Goldenrod ..... - - - -
  - Solidago sempervirens*
  - \_\_\_ Spiny-leaf Sowthistle ..... - - - -
  - Sonchus asper*
  - \_\_\_ Eastern Salt-marsh Aster ..... - - - -
  - Symphyotrichum subulatum*
  - \_\_\_ Perennial Salt-marsh Aster ..... - - - -
  - Symphyotrichum tenuifolium*
  - \_\_\_ Yellow Crownbeard ..... - - - -
  - Verbesina occidentalis*
- BERBERIDACEAE: [1]**
- \_\_\_ May Apple ..... - - - -
  - Podophyllum peltatum*

**BETULACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ American Hornbeam, Musclewood,  
Ironwood..... - - - -  
*Carpinus caroliniana*  
\_\_\_ Eastern Hop-hornbeam ..... - - - -  
*Ostrya virginiana*

**BIGNONIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Trumpet-creeper ..... - - - -  
*Campsis radicans*

**BLECHNACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Virginia Chain Fern ..... - - - -  
*Anchistea virginica*

**BRASSICACEAE: [5]**

- \_\_\_ American Sea-rocket ..... - - - -  
*Cakile edentula*  
\_\_\_ -a Sea Rocket ..... - - - -  
*Cakile edentula ssp edentula*  
\_\_\_ Flat-beaked Sea Rocket ..... - - - -  
*Cakile edentula ssp harperi*  
\_\_\_ Hairy Bitter-cress ..... - - - -  
*Cardamine hirsuta*  
\_\_\_ Poor Man's Pepper ..... - - - -  
*Lepidium virginicum*

**BROMELIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Spanish Moss ..... - - - -  
*Tillandsia usneoides*

**BUDDLEJACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Juniper-leaf ..... - - - -  
*Polypremum procumbens*

**CACTACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Eastern Prickly-pear ..... - - - -  
*Opuntia humifusa*  
\_\_\_ Coastal Prickly Pear ..... - - - -  
*Opuntia pusilla*

**CAMPANULACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Clasp-leaf Venus'-looking-glass ..... - - - -  
*Triodanis perfoliata*

**CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Japanese Honeysuckle ..... - - - -  
*Lonicera japonica*  
\_\_\_ Trumpet Honeysuckle ..... - - - -  
*Lonicera sempervirens*

**CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Spreading Sandwort ..... - - - -  
*Arenaria lanuginosa*

**CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Baldwin's Nailwort ..... - - - -  
*Paronychia baldwinii ssp riparia*

**CHENOPODIACEAE: [5]**

- \_\_\_ Halberd-leaf Saltbush ..... - - - -  
*Atriplex patula*  
\_\_\_ White Goosefoot ..... - - - -  
*Chenopodium album*  
\_\_\_ Wormseed Goosefoot ..... - - - -  
*Chenopodium ambrosioides*  
\_\_\_ Virginia Glasswort ..... - - - -  
*Salicornia virginica*  
\_\_\_ Narrow-leaf Seepweed ..... - - - -  
*Suaeda linearis*

**COMMELINACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ a Dayflower var. unknown ..... - - - -  
*Commelina erecta*

**CONVOLVULACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Hedge Bindweed ..... - - - -  
*Calystegia sepium*  
\_\_\_ Saltmarsh Morning-glory ..... - - - -  
*Ipomoea sagittata*

**CORNACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Flowering Dogwood ..... - - - -  
*Cornus florida*  
\_\_\_ Stiff Dogwood ..... - - - -  
*Cornus foemina*

**CUCURBITACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Creeping Cucumber ..... - - - -  
*Melothria pendula*

**CUPRESSACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Ground Juniper ..... - - - -  
*Juniperus communis*  
\_\_\_ Eastern Red Cedar ..... - - - -  
*Juniperus virginiana*

**CYPERACEAE: [22]**

- \_\_\_ Saltmarsh Bulrush ..... - - - -  
*Bolboschoenus robustus*  
\_\_\_ Broadwing Sedge ..... - - - -  
*Carex alata*  
\_\_\_ Greenish-white Sedge ..... - - - -  
*Carex albolutescens*  
\_\_\_ Fescue Sedge ..... - - - -  
*Carex festucacea*

**CYPERACEAE: [22]**

- \_\_\_ Blue Sedge, Southern Sedge ..... - - - -  
*Carex glaucescens*  
\_\_\_ Shoreline Sedge ..... - - - -  
*Carex hyalinolepis*  
\_\_\_ Jamaica Sawgrass ..... - - - -  
*Cladium jamaicense*  
\_\_\_ Saw-grass ..... - - - -  
*Cladium mariscus*  
\_\_\_ an umbrella sedge ..... - - - -  
*Cyperus croceus*  
\_\_\_ Chufa Flat-sedge ..... - - - -  
*Cyperus esculentus*  
\_\_\_ Fragrant Flatsedge ..... - - - -  
*Cyperus odoratus var. odoratus*  
\_\_\_ Coast Flatsedge ..... - - - -  
*Cyperus polystachyos var texensis*  
\_\_\_ Retrorse Flatsedge ..... - - - -  
*Cyperus retrorsus*  
\_\_\_ Straw-colored Flatsedge ..... - - - -  
*Cyperus strigosus*  
\_\_\_ Four-angled Flatsedge ..... - - - -  
*Cyperus tetragonus*  
\_\_\_ White Spikerush ..... - - - -  
*Eleocharis albida*  
\_\_\_ Marsh Fimbry ..... - - - -  
*Fimbristylis castanea*  
\_\_\_ Narrow-leaf Whitetop ..... x - - - -  
*Rhynchospora colorata*  
\_\_\_ Olney Threesquare ..... - - - -  
*Schoenoplectus americanus*  
\_\_\_ Cottongrass Bulrush ..... - - - -  
*Scirpus cyperinus*  
\_\_\_ Three-square Bulrush ..... - - - -  
*Scirpus pungens*  
\_\_\_ Whip Nutrush ..... - - - -  
*Scleria triglomerata*

**CYRILLACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Swamp Cyrilla ..... - - - -  
*Cyrilla racemiflora*

**DENNSTAEDTIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Bracken Fern ..... - - - -  
*Pteridium aquilinum*

**EBENACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Persimmon ..... - - - -  
*Diospyros virginiana*

**ELAEAGNACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_ Thorny Olive ..... - - - -  
*Elaeagnus pungens*

**ERICACEAE: [8]**

- \_\_ Spotted Wintergreen ..... - - - -  
*Chimaphila maculata*
- \_\_ Trailing Arbutus ..... - - - -  
*Epigaea repens*
- \_\_ Coastal Fetterbush ..... - - - -  
*Eubotrys racemosa*
- \_\_ Dwarf Huckleberry ..... - - - -  
*Gaylussacia dumosa*
- \_\_ Hairy Huckleberry ..... - - - -  
*Gaylussacia tomentosa*
- \_\_ Farkleberry ..... - - - -  
*Vaccinium arboreum*
- \_\_ Highbush Blueberry ..... - - - -  
*Vaccinium corymbosum*
- \_\_ Squaw Huckleberry, Deerberry ..... - - - -  
*Vaccinium stamineum*

**EUPHORBIACEAE: [4]**

- \_\_ Shortstalk Copperleaf ..... - - - -  
*Acalypha gracilens*
- \_\_ Seaside Spurge ..... - - - -  
*Chamaesyce polygonifolia*
- \_\_ Risky Tread-softly ..... - - - -  
*Cnidioscolus stimulosus*
- \_\_ Gulf Croton ..... - - - -  
*Croton punctatus*

**FABACEAE: [14]**

- \_\_ False Indigo-bush ..... - - - -  
*Amorpha fruticosa*
- \_\_ Coastal Butterfly-pea ..... - - - -  
*Centrosema virginianum*
- \_\_ Prairie Senna ..... - x - -  
*Chamaecrista fasciculata*
- \_\_ Maryland Butterfly-pea ..... - x - -  
*Clitoria mariana*
- \_\_ Narrow-leaf Tick-trefoil ..... - - - -  
*Desmodium paniculatum*
- \_\_ Perplexed Tick-trefoil ..... - - - -  
*Desmodium perplexum*
- \_\_ Downy Milkpea ..... - - - -  
*Galactia volubilis*

**FABACEAE: [14]**

- \_\_ Carolina Indigo ..... - - - -  
*Indigofera caroliniana*
- \_\_ False Anil Indigo ..... - - - -  
*Indigofera pseudotinctoria*
- \_\_ Chinese Bushclover ..... - - - -  
*Lespedeza cuneata*
- \_\_ White Sweet-clover ..... - - - -  
*Melilotus albus*
- \_\_ Annual Sand Bean ..... - - - -  
*Strophostyles helvola*
- \_\_ Low Hop Clover ..... - - - -  
*Trifolium campestre*
- \_\_ Common Vetch ..... - - - -  
*Vicia sativa ssp. sativa*

**FAGACEAE: [11]**

- \_\_ Spanish Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus falcata*
- \_\_ Sand Live Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus geminata*
- \_\_ Darlington Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus hemisphaerica*
- \_\_ Blue Jack Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus incana*
- \_\_ Turkey Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus laevis*
- \_\_ Laurel-leaf Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus laurifolia*
- \_\_ Sand Post Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus margarettae*
- \_\_ Water Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus nigra*
- \_\_ Post Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus stellata*
- \_\_ Black Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus velutina*
- \_\_ Live Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus virginiana*

**GENTIANACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_ Square-stemmed Rose Pink ..... - - - -  
*Sabatia angularis*
- \_\_ Coast Rose-gentian ..... - - - -  
*Sabatia calycina*
- \_\_ Sea Pink ..... - - - -  
*Sabatia stellaris*

**GERANIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_ Carolina Crane's-bill ..... - - - -  
*Geranium carolinianum*

**HAMAMELIDACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_ American Witch-hazel ..... - - - -  
*Hamamelis virginiana*
- \_\_ Sweet Gum ..... - - - -  
*Liquidambar styraciflua*

**HYPERICACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_ Orange-grass St. John's-wort ..... - - - -  
*Hypericum gentianoides*
- \_\_ St. Andrew's Cross ..... - - - -  
*Hypericum hypericoides*

**JUGLANDACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_ Red Hickory ..... - - - -  
*Carya ovalis*
- \_\_ Mockernut Hickory, White Hickory ..... - - - -  
*Carya tomentosa*

**JUNCACEAE: [6]**

- \_\_ Leathery Rush ..... - - - -  
*Juncus coriaceus*
- \_\_ Forked Rush ..... - - - -  
*Juncus dichotomus*
- \_\_ Common Rush, Soft Rush ..... x - - - -  
*Juncus effusus*
- \_\_ Grassleaf Rush ..... - - - -  
*Juncus marginatus*
- \_\_ Big-head Rush ..... - - - -  
*Juncus megacephalus*
- \_\_ Black Needle Rush, Roemer's Rush ..... - - - -  
*Juncus roemerianus*

**LAMIACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_ Horsemint ..... - - - -  
*Monarda punctata var villicaulis*
- \_\_ American Germander ..... - - - -  
*Teucrium canadense*
- \_\_ Forked Bluecurls ..... - - x - -  
*Trichostema dichotomum*

**LAURACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_ Red Bay, Upland Red Bay ..... - - - -  
*Persea borbonia*
- \_\_ Swamp Bay, Swamp Red Bay ..... - - - -  
*Persea palustris*
- \_\_ Sassafras ..... - - - -  
*Sassafras albidum*

**LILIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Field Garlic ..... - - - -  
*Allium vineale*

**LOGANIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Yellow Jessamine ..... - - - -  
*Gelsemium sempervirens*

**LYTHRACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Koehne Ammannia ..... - - - -  
*Ammannia latifolia*  
 \_\_\_ Narrow Loosestrife ..... - - - -  
*Lythrum lineare*

**MAGNOLIACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Tulip-tree, Yellow Poplar, Whitewood ..... - - - -  
*Liriodendron tulipifera*  
 \_\_\_ Northern Sweet Bay ..... - - - -  
*Magnolia virginiana*

**MALVACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Virginia Sea-shore Mallow ..... - - - -  
*Kosteletzkya virginica*

**MELIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ China-berry ..... - - - -  
*Melia azedarach*

**MENISPERMACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Red-berried Moonseed ..... - - - -  
*Cocculus carolinus*

**MORACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Red Mulberry ..... - - - -  
*Morus rubra*

**MYRICACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Evergreen Bayberry ..... - - - -  
*Morella caroliniensis*  
 \_\_\_ Southern Bayberry, Common  
 Wax-myrtle..... - - - -  
*Morella cerifera*  
 \_\_\_ Northern Bayberry ..... - - - -  
*Morella pensylvanica*

**NYSSACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Black Tupelo ..... - - - -  
*Nyssa sylvatica*

**OLEACEAE: [4]**

- \_\_\_ Wild Olive, Devilwood ..... - - - -  
*Cartrema americana*  
 \_\_\_ Pumpkin Ash ..... - - - -  
*Fraxinus profunda*

**OLEACEAE: [4]**

- \_\_\_ Glossy Privet ..... - - - -  
*Ligustrum lucidum*  
 \_\_\_ Chinese Privet ..... - - - -  
*Ligustrum sinense*

**ONAGRACEAE: [6]**

- \_\_\_ Southeastern gaura ..... - - - -  
*Gaura angustifolia*  
 \_\_\_ Winged Seedbox ..... - - - -  
*Ludwigia alata*  
 \_\_\_ Seaside Seedbox ..... - - - -  
*Ludwigia maritima*  
 \_\_\_ Marsh Seedbox ..... - - - -  
*Ludwigia palustris*  
 \_\_\_ Narrow-leaved Sundrops ..... - - - -  
*Oenothera fruticosa*  
 \_\_\_ Sea-beach Evening-primrose ..... - - - -  
*Oenothera humifusa*

**ORCHIDACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Grassleaf Ladies'-tresses ..... - - - -  
*Spiranthes praecox*  
 \_\_\_ Twisted Ladies'-tresses ..... - - - -  
*Spiranthes vernalis*

**OROBANCHACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Saltmarsh Gerardia ..... - - - -  
*Agalinis maritima*

**OSMUNDACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ American Royal Fern ..... - - - -  
*Osmunda spectabilis*

**PASSIFLORACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Purple Passion-flower, Maypops ..... - - - -  
*Passiflora incarnata*  
 \_\_\_ Eastern Yellow Passionflower ..... - - - -  
*Passiflora lutea* var. *lutea*

**PHYTOLACCACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Common Pokeweed ..... - - - -  
*Phytolacca americana*

**PINACEAE: [4]**

- \_\_\_ Long-leaf Pine ..... - - - -  
*Pinus palustris*  
 \_\_\_ Pond Pine ..... - - - -  
*Pinus serotina*  
 \_\_\_ Loblolly Pine ..... - - - -  
*Pinus taeda*

**PINACEAE: [4]**

- \_\_\_ Japanese Black Pine ..... - - - -  
*Pinus thunbergiana*

**PLANTAGINACEAE: [4]**

- \_\_\_ Coastal Water-hyssop ..... - - - -  
*Bacopa monnieri*  
 \_\_\_ Common Toadflax ..... x - - - -  
*Linaria canadensis*  
 \_\_\_ English Plantain ..... - - - -  
*Plantago lanceolata*  
 \_\_\_ Pale-seeded Plantain ..... - - - -  
*Plantago virginica*

**PLUMBAGINACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Sea-lavender ..... - - - -  
*Limonium carolinianum*

**POACEAE: [52]**

- \_\_\_ American Beachgrass ..... - - - -  
*Ammophila breviligulata*  
 \_\_\_ Broom-sedge ..... - - - -  
*Andropogon virginicus*  
 \_\_\_ Purple Needlegrass ..... - - - -  
*Aristida purpurascens*  
 \_\_\_ Dune Sandbur ..... - - - -  
*Cenchrus tribuloides*  
 \_\_\_ Slender Spikegrass ..... - - - -  
*Chasmanthium laxum*  
 \_\_\_ Pampas Grass ..... - - - -  
*Cortaderia selloana*  
 \_\_\_ Bermuda-grass ..... - - - -  
*Cynodon dactylon*  
 \_\_\_ Needle-leaf Witchgrass ..... - - - -  
*Dichanthelium aciculare*  
 \_\_\_ Panic Grass ..... - - - -  
*Dichanthelium acuminatum*  
 \_\_\_ Deer-tongue Witchgrass ..... - - - -  
*Dichanthelium clandestinum*  
 \_\_\_ Variable Witchgrass ..... - - - -  
*Dichanthelium commutatum*  
 \_\_\_ a Forked Witch Grass var. unknown ..... - - - -  
*Dichanthelium dichotomum*  
 \_\_\_ Lax-flower Witchgrass ..... - - - -  
*Dichanthelium laxiflorum*  
 \_\_\_ Hemlock Witchgrass ..... - - - -  
*Dichanthelium sabulorum*

**POACEAE: [52]**

- \_\_\_ Hairy Crabgrass ..... - - - -  
*Digitaria sanguinalis*
- \_\_\_ Shaggy Crabgrass ..... - - - -  
*Digitaria villosa*
- \_\_\_ Seashore Saltgrass ..... - - - -  
*Distichlis spicata*
- \_\_\_ Barnyard Grass ..... - - - -  
*Echinochloa crusgalli* var. *crusgalli*
- \_\_\_ India Goosegrass ..... - - - -  
*Eleusine indica*
- \_\_\_ Virginia Wild-rye ..... - - - -  
*Elymus virginicus*
- \_\_\_ Big-top Lovegrass ..... - - - -  
*Eragrostis hirsuta*
- \_\_\_ Purple Love-grass ..... - - - -  
*Eragrostis spectabilis*
- \_\_\_ Pinewoods Finger Grass ..... - - - -  
*Eustachys petraea*
- \_\_\_ Narrow Melic Grass ..... - - - -  
*Melica mutica*
- \_\_\_ Dune Hairgrass, Sweet Grass ..... - - - -  
*Muhlenbergia sericea*
- \_\_\_ Bitter Panicgrass, Coastal Panicgrass,  
or Seaside Panicgrass..... - - - -  
*Panicum amarum*
- \_\_\_ Warty Panicgrass ..... - - - -  
*Panicum verrucosum*
- \_\_\_ Tufted Switchgrass ..... - - - -  
*Panicum virgatum* var. *spissum*
- \_\_\_ Bahia Grass ..... - - - -  
*Paspalum notatum*
- \_\_\_ Vasey Grass ..... - - - -  
*Paspalum urvillei*
- \_\_\_ Seashore Crown Grass ..... - - - -  
*Paspalum vaginatum*
- \_\_\_ May Grass ..... - - - -  
*Phalaris caroliniana*
- \_\_\_ Common Reed ..... - - - -  
*Phragmites australis*
- \_\_\_ Annual Bluegrass ..... - - - -  
*Poa annua*
- \_\_\_ Kentucky Bluegrass ..... - - - -  
*Poa pratensis*

**POACEAE: [52]**

- \_\_\_ a Bluestem ..... - - - -  
*Schizachyrium littorale*
- \_\_\_ Little Bluestem ..... - - - -  
*Schizachyrium scoparium*
- \_\_\_ Giant Foxtail ..... - - - -  
*Setaria magna*
- \_\_\_ Bristly Foxtail ..... - - - -  
*Setaria parviflora*
- \_\_\_ Yellow Indian-grass ..... - x - -  
*Sorghastrum nutans*
- \_\_\_ Saltwater Cordgrass ..... - - - -  
*Spartina alterniflora*
- \_\_\_ Salt Reedgrass ..... - - - -  
*Spartina cynosuroides*
- \_\_\_ Salt-meadow Cordgrass ..... - - - -  
*Spartina patens*
- \_\_\_ Prairie Wedgegrass ..... - - - -  
*Sphenopholis obtusata*
- \_\_\_ West Indian Dropseed ..... - - - -  
*Sporobolus indicus*
- \_\_\_ St. Augustine Grass ..... - - - -  
*Stenotaphrum secundatum*
- \_\_\_ Tall Purple-top Fluffgrass ..... - - - -  
*Tridens flavus*
- \_\_\_ Purple Sandgrass ..... - - - -  
*Triplasis purpurea*
- \_\_\_ Northern Gamagrass ..... - - - -  
*Tripsacum dactyloides*
- \_\_\_ Sea Oats ..... - - - -  
*Uniola paniculata*
- \_\_\_ Southern Six-weeks Fescue ..... - - - -  
*Vulpia octoflora* var. *octoflora*
- \_\_\_ Squirrel Six-weeks Grass ..... - - - -  
*Vulpia sciurea*
- POLYGALACEAE: [1]**
- \_\_\_ Yellow Milkwort ..... x - - - -  
*Polygala lutea*
- POLYGONACEAE: [2]**
- \_\_\_ Dotted Smartweed ..... - - - -  
*Persicaria punctata*
- \_\_\_ Swamp Dock ..... - - - -  
*Rumex verticillatus*
- POLYPODIACEAE: [1]**
- \_\_\_ Resurrection Fern, Scaly Polypody ..... - - - -  
*Pleopeltis michauxiana*

**PRIMULACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Seaside Brookweed ..... - - - -  
*Samolus parviflorus*

**RANUNCULACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Coastal Virgin's-bower ..... - - - -  
*Clematis catesbyana*
- \_\_\_ Virginia Virgin-bower ..... - - - -  
*Clematis virginiana*

**RHAMNACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Supple-jack ..... - - - -  
*Berchemia scandens*
- \_\_\_ Small-flowered Buckthorn ..... - - - -  
*Sageretia minutiflora*

**ROSACEAE: [5]**

- \_\_\_ Red Chokeberry ..... - - - -  
*Aronia arbutifolia*
- \_\_\_ Carolina Laurel Cherry ..... - - - -  
*Prunus caroliniana*
- \_\_\_ Black Cherry ..... - - - -  
*Prunus serotina* var. *serotina*
- \_\_\_ Pennsylvania Blackberry, Eastern  
Blackberry..... - - - -  
*Rubus pensilvanicus*
- \_\_\_ Southern Dewberry ..... - - - -  
*Rubus trivialis*

**RUBIACEAE: [6]**

- \_\_\_ Rough Buttonweed ..... - - - -  
*Diodia teres*
- \_\_\_ Larger Button-weed ..... - - - -  
*Diodia virginiana*
- \_\_\_ Coast Bedstraw ..... - - - -  
*Galium hispidulum*
- \_\_\_ Bluntleaf Bedstraw var. unknown ..... - - - -  
*Galium obtusum*
- \_\_\_ Hairy Bedstraw ..... - - - -  
*Galium pilosum*
- \_\_\_ Partridge-berry ..... - - - -  
*Mitchella repens*

**RUTACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Hercules-club ..... - - - -  
*Zanthoxylum clava-herculis*

**SALICACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ White Poplar ..... - - - -  
*Populus alba*

**SALICACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Carolina Willow ..... - - - -  
*Salix caroliniana*

**SAPINDACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Red Maple ..... - - - -  
*Acer rubrum*
- \_\_\_ Red Buckeye ..... - - - -  
*Aesculus pavia*

**SAPOTACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Buckthorn Bumelia ..... - - - -  
*Sideroxylon lycioides*

**SCROPHULARIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Great Mullein ..... - - - -  
*Verbascum thapsus*

**SMILACACEAE: [6]**

- \_\_\_ Earleaf Greenbrier ..... - - - -  
*Smilax auriculata*
- \_\_\_ Saw Greenbrier ..... - - - -  
*Smilax bona-nox*
- \_\_\_ Glaucous-leaved Greenbrier ..... - - - -  
*Smilax glauca*
- \_\_\_ Laurel-leaf Greenbrier ..... - - - -  
*Smilax laurifolia*
- \_\_\_ Common Greenbrier ..... - - - -  
*Smilax rotundifolia*
- \_\_\_ Small's Greenbrier ..... - - - -  
*Smilax smallii*

**SOLANACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Thicketleaf Downy Ground-cherry ..... - - - -  
*Physalis pubescens var. pubescens*
- \_\_\_ Sticky Ground-cherry ..... - - - -  
*Physalis walteri*
- \_\_\_ Graceful Nightshade ..... - - - -  
*Solanum pseudogracile*

**THEACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Loblolly Bay ..... - - - -  
*Gordonia lasianthus*

**TYPHACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Narrow-leaved Cattail ..... - - - -  
*Typha angustifolia*
- \_\_\_ Broad-leaf Cattail ..... - - - -  
*Typha latifolia*

**ULMACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Sugarberry ..... - - - -  
*Celtis laevigata*

**URTICACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Florida Pellitory ..... - - - -  
*Parietaria floridana*

**VALERIANACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Beaked Corn-salad ..... - - - -  
*Valerianella radiata*

**VERBENACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ French Mulberry ..... - - x -  
*Callicarpa americana*
- \_\_\_ Common Frog-fruit ..... - - - -  
*Phyla nodiflora*
- \_\_\_ Sandpaper Vervain ..... - - - -  
*Verbena scabra*

**VITACEAE: [6]**

- \_\_\_ Pepper-vine ..... - - - -  
*Ampelopsis arborea*
- \_\_\_ Muscadine, Scuppernong ..... - - - -  
*Muscadinia rotundifolia*
- \_\_\_ Virginia Creeper ..... - - - -  
*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*
- \_\_\_ Summer Grape ..... - - - -  
*Vitis aestivalis*
- \_\_\_ Northern Fox Grape ..... - - - -  
*Vitis labrusca*
- \_\_\_ Winter Grape ..... - - - -  
*Vitis vulpina*

**ZOSTERACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Sea-wrack ..... - - - -  
*Zostera marina*