

## A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist for Hanging Rock State Park 734 taxa

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

For more information, contact:  
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### Notes

## VASCULAR PLANT CHECKLIST Hanging Rock State Park



### Bloom Time:

Spring - March to May  
Summer - June to August  
Fall - September to November  
Winter - December to February

### Web Links

Vascular Plants of North Carolina  
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

### Resources

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Sandhills Region: North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia by Bruce Sorrie - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871867/a-field-guide-to-wildflowers-of-the-sandhills-region/>

On-line database of the flora of the Southeastern States - <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/seflora/querypage.htm>



<https://www.ncparks.gov/junior-rangers>

**734 VASCULAR PLANT taxa**

**ACANTHACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Carolina Petunia ..... - x - -
- Ruellia caroliniensis*
- \_\_\_ Sandhills Wild-petunia ..... - - - -
- Ruellia ciliosa*

**ADOXACEAE: [7]**

- \_\_\_ Mapleleaf Viburnum, Dockmackie ..... x - - -
- Viburnum acerifolium*
- \_\_\_ Northern Wild-raisin ..... - x - -
- Viburnum cassinoides*
- \_\_\_ Southern Arrow-wood ..... - - - -
- Viburnum dentatum var. dentatum*
- \_\_\_ Nannyberry ..... x - - -
- Viburnum lentago*
- \_\_\_ Southern Wild Raisin, Possumhaw  
(historical)..... - - - -
- Viburnum nudum*
- \_\_\_ Smooth Black-haw ..... x - - -
- Viburnum prunifolium*
- \_\_\_ Rusty Blackhaw ..... - - - -
- Viburnum rufidulum*

**AGAVACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Common Yucca ..... - x - -
- Yucca filamentosa*

**ALISMACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Broadleaf Arrowhead ..... - x - -
- Sagittaria latifolia*
- \_\_\_ Hairy Arrowhead ..... - - - -
- Sagittaria latifolia var. pubescens*

**ANACARDIACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Winged Sumac ..... - - - -
- Rhus copallinum*
- \_\_\_ Smooth Sumac ..... - x - -
- Rhus glabra*
- \_\_\_ Eastern Poison Ivy ..... x - - -
- Toxicodendron radicans var. radicans*

**APIACEAE: [11]**

- \_\_\_ Hairy Angelica ..... - - - -
- Angelica venenosa*
- \_\_\_ Canada Honewort (historical) ..... - - - -
- Cryptotaenia canadensis*
- \_\_\_ Wild Carrot ..... - x - -
- Daucus carota*

**APIACEAE: [11]**

- \_\_\_ Prostrate Eryngo ..... - x - -
- Eryngium prostratum*
- \_\_\_ Nondo Lovage (historical) ..... - - - -
- Ligusticum canadense*
- \_\_\_ Smoother Sweet-cicely ..... x - - -
- Osmorhiza longistylis*
- \_\_\_ Stiff Cowbane ..... - - x -
- Oxypolis rigidior*
- \_\_\_ Short-styled Sanicle ..... - - - -
- Sanicula canadensis*
- \_\_\_ Yellow Pimpernell ..... - - - -
- Taenidia integerrima*
- \_\_\_ Common Alexanders ..... - - - -
- Zizia aurea*
- \_\_\_ Meadow Alexanders (historical) ..... - - - -
- Zizia trifoliata*

**APOCYNACEAE: [7]**

- \_\_\_ Claspingleaf Dogbane ..... - - - -
- Apocynum cannabinum*
- \_\_\_ Whorled Milkweed (historical) ..... - - - -
- Asclepias quadrifolia*
- \_\_\_ Common Milkweed ..... - - - -
- Asclepias syriaca*
- \_\_\_ Butterfly Milkweed ..... - x - -
- Asclepias tuberosa*
- \_\_\_ Butterfly Milkweed ..... - x - -
- Asclepias tuberosa var. tuberosa*
- \_\_\_ White Milkweed ..... - x - -
- Asclepias variegata*
- \_\_\_ Periwinkle ..... - - - -
- Vinca minor*

**AQUIFOLIACEAE: [5]**

- \_\_\_ Carolina Holly ..... - - - -
- Ilex ambigua*
- \_\_\_ Smooth Winterberry Holly ..... - - - -
- Ilex laevigata*
- \_\_\_ Mountain Holly ..... - - - -
- Ilex montana*
- \_\_\_ American Holly ..... - - - -
- Ilex opaca*
- \_\_\_ Black Holly ..... - - - -
- Ilex verticillata*

**ARACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Green Dragon ..... - - - -
- Arisaema dracontium*

**ARACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Jack-in-the-pulpit ..... x - - -
- Arisaema triphyllum*

**ARALIACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Hercules Club ..... - - - -
- Aralia spinosa*
- \_\_\_ English Ivy ..... - - - -
- Hedera helix*
- \_\_\_ Ginseng ..... - - - -
- Panax quinquefolius*

**ARISTOLOCHIACEAE: [5]**

- \_\_\_ Reflexed Wild-ginger ..... - - - -
- Asarum reflexum*
- \_\_\_ Virginia Snakeroot ..... - - - -
- Endodeca serpentaria*
- \_\_\_ Variable-leaved Heartleaf ..... - - - -
- Hexastylis heterophylla*
- \_\_\_ Virginia Heartleaf ..... - - - -
- Hexastylis virginica*
- \_\_\_ Pipevine, Dutchman's-pipe ..... - - - -
- Isotrema macrophyllum*

**ASPLENIACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Bradley's Spleenwort ..... - - - -
- Asplenium bradleyi*
- \_\_\_ Mountain Spleenwort ..... - - - -
- Asplenium montanum*
- \_\_\_ Ebony Spleenwort ..... - - - -
- Asplenium platyneuron*

**ASTERACEAE: [110]**

- \_\_\_ Common Yarrow ..... - x - -
- Achillea millefolium*
- \_\_\_ White Snakeroot ..... - - x -
- Ageratina altissima var. altissima*
- \_\_\_ Small-leaved White Snakeroot,  
Wild-hoarhound (historical)..... - - - -
- Ageratina aromatica*
- \_\_\_ Annual Ragweed ..... - - - -
- Ambrosia artemisiifolia*
- \_\_\_ Lance-leaf Ragweed ..... - - - -
- Ambrosia bidentata*
- \_\_\_ Pearly Everlasting ..... - - - -
- Anaphalis margaritacea*
- \_\_\_ Plantain-leaf Pussytoes ..... - - - -
- Antennaria plantaginifolia*

**ASTERACEAE: [110]**

|                                            |         |
|--------------------------------------------|---------|
| __ Single-head Pussytoes .....             | x - - - |
| <i>Antennaria solitaria</i>                |         |
| __ Mayweed .....                           | - - - - |
| <i>Anthemis cotula</i>                     |         |
| __ Pale Indian-plantain (historical) ..... | x - - - |
| <i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i>         |         |
| __ White Sagebrush .....                   | - - - - |
| <i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>               |         |
| __ Cornel-leaf Aster .....                 | - - - - |
| <i>Aster infirmus</i>                      |         |
| __ Narrow-leaved Aster .....               | - - - - |
| <i>Aster laevis var concinnus</i>          |         |
| __ Tennessee Aster .....                   | - - - - |
| <i>Aster paludosus ssp hemisphericus</i>   |         |
| __ White Heath Aster .....                 | - - - - |
| <i>Aster pilosus</i>                       |         |
| __ Eastern Baccharis .....                 | - - - - |
| <i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>               |         |
| __ Spanish-needles .....                   | - - - - |
| <i>Bidens bipinnata</i>                    |         |
| __ Devil's Beggar-ticks .....              | - - - - |
| <i>Bidens frondosa</i>                     |         |
| __ Tall Bur-marigold .....                 | - - - - |
| <i>Bidens vulgata</i>                      |         |
| __ Musk Thistle (historical) .....         | - - - - |
| <i>Carduus nutans</i>                      |         |
| __ Green-and-gold .....                    | x x - - |
| <i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>             |         |
| __ Maryland Goldenaster .....              | - - x - |
| <i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>                  |         |
| __ Sand Coreopsis .....                    | - x - - |
| <i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>                |         |
| __ a coreopsis var. unknown .....          | - x - - |
| <i>Coreopsis major</i>                     |         |
| __ Whorled Coreopsis .....                 | - x - - |
| <i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>              |         |
| __ Tall Flat-topped White Aster .....      | - - - - |
| <i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>              |         |
| __ Carolina Elephant-foot .....            | - x - - |
| <i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>           |         |
| __ Tobaccoweed .....                       | - - - - |
| <i>Elephantopus tomentosus</i>             |         |
| __ Fireweed .....                          | - - - - |
| <i>Erechtites hieraciifolia</i>            |         |

**ASTERACEAE: [110]**

|                                            |         |
|--------------------------------------------|---------|
| __ White-top Fleabane .....                | - - - - |
| <i>Erigeron annuus</i>                     |         |
| __ Robin Plantain Fleabane .....           | - - - - |
| <i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>                 |         |
| __ Daisy Fleabane .....                    | x x - - |
| <i>Erigeron strigosus</i>                  |         |
| __ White Thoroughwort .....                | - - - - |
| <i>Eupatorium album</i>                    |         |
| __ Small Dog-fennel, Thoroughwort .....    | - - - - |
| <i>Eupatorium capillifolium</i>            |         |
| __ Hyssopleaf Thoroughwort .....           | - - - - |
| <i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>            |         |
| __ Common Boneset .....                    | - - x - |
| <i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>              |         |
| __ Vervain Thoroughwort .....              | - - - - |
| <i>Eupatorium pilosum</i>                  |         |
| __ Hairy Boneset .....                     | - - - - |
| <i>Eupatorium pubescens</i>                |         |
| __ Round-leaf Thorough-wort .....          | - x x - |
| <i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i>            |         |
| __ Upland Boneset .....                    | - - - - |
| <i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>            |         |
| __ Common White Heart-leaved Aster .....   | - - - - |
| <i>Eurybia divaricata</i>                  |         |
| __ Hollow-stem Joe-pye-weed .....          | - x x - |
| <i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>               |         |
| __ Spotted Joe-pye-weed .....              | - - - - |
| <i>Eutrochium maculatum var. maculatum</i> |         |
| __ Sweet Joe-pye-weed .....                | - x - - |
| <i>Eutrochium purpureum var. purpureum</i> |         |
| __ Spoonleaf Purple Everlasting .....      | - - - - |
| <i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i>                 |         |
| __ Purple-head Sneezeweed .....            | - x - - |
| <i>Helenium flexuosum</i>                  |         |
| __ Purple-disk Sunflower .....             | - - x - |
| <i>Helianthus atrorubens</i>               |         |
| __ Thin-leaved Sunflower .....             | - - - - |
| <i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>              |         |
| __ Woodland Sunflower .....                | - - - - |
| <i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>              |         |
| __ Tall Sunflower .....                    | - - - - |
| <i>Helianthus giganteus</i>                |         |
| __ Stiff-hair Sunflower .....              | - - - - |
| <i>Helianthus hirsutus</i>                 |         |

**ASTERACEAE: [110]**

|                                            |         |
|--------------------------------------------|---------|
| __ Maximillian Sunflower .....             | - - - - |
| <i>Helianthus maximilianii</i>             |         |
| __ Small Wood Sunflower .....              | - x - - |
| <i>Helianthus microcephalus</i>            |         |
| __ Schweinitz's Sunflower .....            | - x x - |
| <i>Helianthus schweinitzii</i>             |         |
| __ Pale-leaf Sunflower .....               | - - - - |
| <i>Helianthus strumosus</i>                |         |
| __ Mouseear .....                          | x - - - |
| <i>Hieracium pilosella</i>                 |         |
| __ Rattlesnake Hawkweed .....              | x - - - |
| <i>Hieracium venosum</i>                   |         |
| __ Rattlesnake Hawkweed .....              | - - - - |
| <i>Hypericum mutilum</i>                   |         |
| __ Spotted Cat's-ear .....                 | - x - - |
| <i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>                |         |
| __ Stiff-leaved Aster (historical) .....   | - - - - |
| <i>Ionactis linariifolia</i>               |         |
| __ Common Dwarf-dandelion .....            | x - - - |
| <i>Krigia cespitosa</i>                    |         |
| __ Dwarf Dandelion .....                   | x - - - |
| <i>Krigia virginica</i>                    |         |
| __ Canada Lettuce .....                    | - - - - |
| <i>Lactuca canadensis</i>                  |         |
| __ Woodland Lettuce .....                  | - - - - |
| <i>Lactuca floridana</i>                   |         |
| __ Hairy Lettuce .....                     | - - - - |
| <i>Lactuca hirsuta</i>                     |         |
| __ Prickly Lettuce .....                   | - - - - |
| <i>Lactuca serriola</i>                    |         |
| __ Oxeye Daisy .....                       | x - - - |
| <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>                |         |
| __ Rough Blazing Star .....                | - x x - |
| <i>Liatris aspera</i>                      |         |
| __ Grass-leaf Gayfeather .....             | - - x - |
| <i>Liatris pilosa</i>                      |         |
| __ Earle's Blazing Star (historical) ..... | - - - - |
| <i>Liatris squarrulosa</i>                 |         |
| __ Climbing Hempweed .....                 | - - - - |
| <i>Mikania scandens</i>                    |         |
| __ Lion's-foot Rattlesnake-root .....      | - - - - |
| <i>Nabalus serpentarius</i>                |         |
| __ Small's Ragwort .....                   | x - - - |
| <i>Packera anomyma</i>                     |         |

**ASTERACEAE: [110]**

|                                              |         |
|----------------------------------------------|---------|
| ___ Golden Ragwort .....                     | x - - - |
| <i>Packera aurea</i>                         |         |
| ___ Tall Rattlesnake-root .....              | - - - - |
| <i>Prenanthes altissima</i>                  |         |
| ___ Small Rabbit Tobacco (historical) .....  | - - - - |
| <i>Pseudognaphalium micradenium</i>          |         |
| ___ Fragrant Rabbit Tobacco .....            | - - - - |
| <i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>         |         |
| ___ Carolina False-dandelion .....           | - - - - |
| <i>Pyrrhopappus carolinianus</i>             |         |
| ___ Black-eyed Susan .....                   | - x - - |
| <i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>                       |         |
| ___ Cut-leaved Coneflower .....              | - x - - |
| <i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>                   |         |
| ___ Toothed White-top Aster .....            | - - - - |
| <i>Sericocarpus asteroides</i>               |         |
| ___ Narrowleaf Aster (historical) .....      | - - - - |
| <i>Sericocarpus linifolius</i>               |         |
| ___ Starry Rosin-weed .....                  | - - - - |
| <i>Silphium asteriscus</i>                   |         |
| ___ Kidneyleaf Rosinweed .....               | - x - - |
| <i>Silphium compositum</i>                   |         |
| ___ Virginia Cup-plant .....                 | - - - - |
| <i>Silphium connatum</i>                     |         |
| ___ Northern Cup-plant .....                 | - x - - |
| <i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>                  |         |
| ___ Yellow-flowered Leafcup .....            | - x - - |
| <i>Smallanthus uvedalia</i>                  |         |
| ___ Tall Goldenrod .....                     | - - - - |
| <i>Solidago altissima</i>                    |         |
| ___ Cutleaf Goldenrod .....                  | - - - - |
| <i>Solidago arguta</i>                       |         |
| ___ Cut-leaved Golden-rod (historical) ..... | - - - - |
| <i>Solidago arguta var boottii</i>           |         |
| ___ White Goldenrod .....                    | - - - - |
| <i>Solidago bicolor</i>                      |         |
| ___ Bluestem Goldenrod .....                 | - - - - |
| <i>Solidago caesia</i>                       |         |
| ___ Showy Goldenrod .....                    | - - x - |
| <i>Solidago erecta</i>                       |         |
| ___ Field Goldenrod .....                    | - - - - |
| <i>Solidago nemoralis</i>                    |         |
| ___ Sweet Goldenrod .....                    | - x - - |
| <i>Solidago odora</i>                        |         |

**ASTERACEAE: [110]**

|                                                     |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------|
| ___ Northern Roughleaf Goldenrod .....              | - - - - |
| <i>Solidago patula var. patula</i>                  |         |
| ___ Rough-leaf Goldenrod .....                      | - - x - |
| <i>Solidago rugosa</i>                              |         |
| ___ Autumn Goldenrod .....                          | - - - - |
| <i>Solidago sphacelata</i>                          |         |
| ___ Elm-leaf Goldenrod .....                        | - - - - |
| <i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>                           |         |
| ___ Spiny-leaf Sowthistle .....                     | - - - - |
| <i>Sonchus asper</i>                                |         |
| ___ Long-stalked Aster .....                        | - - - - |
| <i>Symphotrichum dumosum var. dumosum</i>           |         |
| ___ Starved Aster .....                             | - - x - |
| <i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum var. lateriflorum</i> |         |
| ___ Common Claspig Aster .....                      | - - - - |
| <i>Symphotrichum patens var. patens</i>             |         |
| ___ Waxy-leaved Aster .....                         | - - - - |
| <i>Symphotrichum undulatum</i>                      |         |
| ___ Common Dandelion .....                          | x - - - |
| <i>Taraxacum officinale</i>                         |         |
| ___ Wingstem .....                                  | - - x - |
| <i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>                       |         |
| ___ Yellow Crownbeard .....                         | - - x - |
| <i>Verbesina occidentalis</i>                       |         |
| ___ Broad-leaf Ironweed .....                       | - - - - |
| <i>Vernonia glauca</i>                              |         |
| ___ New York Ironweed .....                         | - - x - |
| <i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>                      |         |
| ___ Oriental Hawksbeard .....                       | x - - - |
| <i>Youngia japonica</i>                             |         |
| <b>BALSAMINACEAE: [2]</b>                           |         |
| ___ Spotted Jewel-weed .....                        | - x x - |
| <i>Impatiens capensis</i>                           |         |
| ___ Pale Jewel-weed .....                           | - x x - |
| <i>Impatiens pallida</i>                            |         |
| <b>Berberidaceae: [2]</b>                           |         |
| ___ Heavenly Bamboo .....                           | - x - - |
| <i>Nandina domestica</i>                            |         |
| ___ May Apple .....                                 | x - - - |
| <i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>                         |         |
| <b>BETULACEAE: [7]</b>                              |         |
| ___ Brook-side Alder .....                          | x - - - |
| <i>Alnus serrulata</i>                              |         |

**BETULACEAE: [7]**

|                                                     |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------|
| ___ Yellow Birch .....                              | - - - - |
| <i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>                        |         |
| ___ Sweet Birch .....                               | - - - - |
| <i>Betula lenta</i>                                 |         |
| ___ River Birch .....                               | x - - - |
| <i>Betula nigra</i>                                 |         |
| ___ American Hornbeam, Musclewood,<br>Ironwood..... | - - - - |
| <i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>                         |         |
| ___ American Hazelnut .....                         | - - - - |
| <i>Corylus americana</i>                            |         |
| ___ Eastern Hop-hornbeam .....                      | - - - - |
| <i>Ostrya virginiana</i>                            |         |
| <b>BIGNONIACEAE: [2]</b>                            |         |
| ___ Trumpet-creeper .....                           | - x - - |
| <i>Campsis radicans</i>                             |         |
| ___ Northern Catalpa .....                          | - - - - |
| <i>Catalpa speciosa</i>                             |         |
| <b>BLECHNACEAE: [2]</b>                             |         |
| ___ Virginia Chain Fern .....                       | - - - - |
| <i>Anchistea virginica</i>                          |         |
| ___ Netted Chain Fern .....                         | - - - - |
| <i>Lorinseria areolata</i>                          |         |
| <b>BRASSICACEAE: [8]</b>                            |         |
| ___ Mouse-ear Cress .....                           | - - - - |
| <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>                         |         |
| ___ Early Winter-cress .....                        | - - - - |
| <i>Barbarea verna</i>                               |         |
| ___ Cutleaf Toothwort .....                         | x - - - |
| <i>Cardamine concatenata</i>                        |         |
| ___ Hairy Bitter-cress .....                        | x - - - |
| <i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>                            |         |
| ___ Wartcress .....                                 | - - - - |
| <i>Coronopus didymus</i>                            |         |
| ___ Short-fruited Whitlow-grass .....               | - - - - |
| <i>Draba brachycarpa</i>                            |         |
| ___ Vernal Whitlow Grass .....                      | - - - - |
| <i>Draba verna</i>                                  |         |
| ___ Poor Man's Pepper .....                         | - - - - |
| <i>Lepidium virginicum</i>                          |         |
| <b>CALYCANTHACEAE: [1]</b>                          |         |
| ___ Sweet-shrub .....                               | x - - - |
| <i>Calycanthus floridus</i>                         |         |

**CAMPANULACEAE: [7]**

- \_\_\_ Southern Harebell ..... - - x -  
*Campanula divaricata*
- \_\_\_ Tall Bellflower (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Campanulastrum americanum*
- \_\_\_ Cardinal Flower ..... - x x -  
*Lobelia cardinalis*
- \_\_\_ Elongated Lobelia ..... - - - -  
*Lobelia elongata*
- \_\_\_ Indian-tobacco ..... - - - -  
*Lobelia inflata*
- \_\_\_ Downy Lobelia ..... - - x -  
*Lobelia puberula*
- \_\_\_ Clasp-leaf Venus'-looking-glass ..... - x - -  
*Triodanis perfoliata*

**CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Japanese Honeysuckle ..... x - - -  
*Lonicera japonica*
- \_\_\_ Common Elderberry ..... - x - -  
*Sambucus canadensis*
- \_\_\_ Coral-berry ..... - - - -  
*Symphoricarpos orbiculatus*

**CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [11]**

- \_\_\_ Short-petal Chickweed (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Cerastium brachypetalum*
- \_\_\_ Common Mouse-ear ..... x - - -  
*Cerastium fontanum ssp. vulgare*
- \_\_\_ Deptford Pink ..... x x - -  
*Dianthus armeria ssp. armeria*
- \_\_\_ Jagged Chickweed (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Holosteum umbellatum*
- \_\_\_ Greenland Sandwort ..... - x x -  
*Minuartia groenlandica*
- \_\_\_ Silverling (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Paronychia argyrocoma*
- \_\_\_ Small-flowered Pearlwort (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Sagina decumbens*
- \_\_\_ Starry Catchfly, Starry Champion  
(historical) ..... - - - -  
*Silene stellata*
- \_\_\_ Fire Pink ..... x x - -  
*Silene virginica*
- \_\_\_ Common Starwort ..... x - - -  
*Stellaria media*

**CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [11]**

- \_\_\_ Giant Chickweed ..... x - - -  
*Stellaria pubera*

**CELASTRACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ American Strawberry-bush ..... - - x -  
*Euonymus americanus*

**CHENOPODIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ White Goosefoot ..... - - - -  
*Chenopodium album*

**CISTACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Illinois Pinweed ..... - - - -  
*Lechea racemulosa*

**COMMELINACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Asiatic Dayflower ..... - x x -  
*Commelina communis*
- \_\_\_ Ohio Spiderwort ..... x - - -  
*Tradescantia ohimensis*

**CONVOLVULACEAE: [4]**

- \_\_\_ Hedge Bindweed ..... - - - -  
*Calystegia sepium*
- \_\_\_ Red Morning-glory ..... - - - -  
*Ipomoea coccinea*
- \_\_\_ Morning Glory ..... - - - -  
*Ipomoea hederacea*
- \_\_\_ Wild Potato-vine ..... - x - -  
*Ipomoea pandurata*

**CORNACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Silky Dogwood ..... - - - -  
*Cornus amomum*
- \_\_\_ Flowering Dogwood ..... x - - -  
*Cornus florida*

**CRASSULACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Cliff Stonecrop ..... - - - -  
*Sedum glaucophyllum*
- \_\_\_ Allegheny Stonecrop ..... - - - -  
*Sedum telephioides*
- \_\_\_ Wood Stonecrop ..... - - - -  
*Sedum ternatum*

**CUCURBITACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ One-seed Bur-cucumber ..... - - - -  
*Sicyos angulatus*

**CUPRESSACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Eastern Red-cedar ..... - - - -  
*Juniperus virginiana var. virginiana*

**CUSCUTACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Sessile Dodder (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Cuscuta compacta*

**CYPERACEAE: [29]**

- \_\_\_ Oval-leaved Sedge ..... - - - -  
*Carex cephalophora*
- \_\_\_ Fringed Sedge ..... - - - -  
*Carex crinita*
- \_\_\_ ..... - - - -  
*Carex crinita var. crinita*
- \_\_\_ White-edge Sedge ..... - - - -  
*Carex debilis*
- \_\_\_ ..... - - - -  
*Carex debilis var. pubera*
- \_\_\_ Slender Wood Sedge ..... - - - -  
*Carex digitalis*
- \_\_\_ Long Sedge ..... - - - -  
*Carex folliculata*
- \_\_\_ Bladder Sedge ..... - - - -  
*Carex intumescens*
- \_\_\_ Bristly-stalk Sedge ..... - - - -  
*Carex leptalea*
- \_\_\_ Shallow Sedge ..... - - - -  
*Carex lurida*
- \_\_\_ Rosy Sedge ..... - - - -  
*Carex rosea*
- \_\_\_ Weak Stellate Sedge ..... - - - -  
*Carex seorsa*
- \_\_\_ Stalk-grain Sedge ..... - - - -  
*Carex stipata*
- \_\_\_ Lined Sedge ..... - - - -  
*Carex striatula*
- \_\_\_ Tussock Sedge ..... - - - -  
*Carex stricta*
- \_\_\_ Twisted Sedge ..... - - - -  
*Carex torta*
- \_\_\_ Ribbed Sedge ..... - - - -  
*Carex virescens*
- \_\_\_ Slender Flatsedge ..... - - - -  
*Cyperus filiculmis*
- \_\_\_ Yellow Flatsedge ..... - - - -  
*Cyperus flavescens*
- \_\_\_ Many-flowered Umbrella-sedge ..... - - - -  
*Cyperus lancastrimensis*

**CYPERACEAE: [29]**

- \_\_ Rough Flatsedge ..... - - - -  
*Cyperus retrofractus*
- \_\_ Straw-colored Flatsedge ..... - - - -  
*Cyperus strigosus*
- \_\_ Blunt Spike-rush ..... - - - -  
*Eleocharis obtusa*
- \_\_ Tawny Cottongrass ..... - x - -  
*Eriophorum virginicum*
- \_\_ Slender Fimbry ..... - - - -  
*Fimbristylis autumnalis*
- \_\_ Brownish Beaksedge, Brownish  
Beakrush..... - - - -  
*Rhynchospora capitellata*
- \_\_ Cottongrass Bulrush ..... - - - -  
*Scirpus cyperinus*
- \_\_ Leafy Bulrush ..... - - - -  
*Scirpus polyphyllus*
- \_\_ Whip Nutrush ..... - - - -  
*Scleria triglomerata*

**DENNSTAEDTIACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_ Eastern Hay-scented Fern ..... - - - -  
*Dennstaedtia punctilobula*
- \_\_ Bracken Fern ..... - - - -  
*Pteridium aquilinum*

**DIAPENSIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_ Galax, Beetle-weed ..... x x - -  
*Galax urceolata*

**DIOSCOREACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_ Yellow Yam ..... - - - -  
*Dioscorea villosa*

**DROSERACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_ Roundleaf Sundew ..... - - - -  
*Drosera rotundifolia*

**DRYOPTERIDACEAE: [6]**

- \_\_ Southern Lady Fern ..... - - - -  
*Athyrium asplenoides*
- \_\_ Subarctic Lady-fern (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Athyrium filix-femina*
- \_\_ Crested Woodfern ..... - - - -  
*Dryopteris cristata*
- \_\_ Marginal Wood-fern (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Dryopteris marginalis*
- \_\_ Sensitive Fern ..... - - - -  
*Onoclea sensibilis*

**DRYOPTERIDACEAE: [6]**

- \_\_ Christmas Fern ..... - - - -  
*Polystichum acrostichoides*

**EBENACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_ Persimmon ..... - - - -  
*Diospyros virginiana*

**ERICACEAE: [25]**

- \_\_ Spotted Wintergreen ..... - x - -  
*Chimaphila maculata*
- \_\_ Trailing Arbutus ..... x - - -  
*Epigaea repens*
- \_\_ Coastal Fetterbush ..... - - - -  
*Eubotrys racemosa*
- \_\_ Mountain Fetterbush, Recurved  
Dog-hobble..... x - - -  
*Eubotrys recurva*
- \_\_ Teaberry ..... - - - -  
*Gaultheria procumbens*
- \_\_ Black Huckleberry ..... - - - -  
*Gaylussacia baccata*
- \_\_ Dangle-berry ..... - - - -  
*Gaylussacia frondosa*
- \_\_ Sand-myrtle ..... x - - -  
*Kalmia buxifolia*
- \_\_ Mountain Laurel ..... x - - -  
*Kalmia latifolia*
- \_\_ Hanging Rock Sand-myrtle ..... - - - -  
*Leiophyllum buxifolium var. prostratum*
- \_\_ Maleberry ..... - - - -  
*Lyonia ligustrina*
- \_\_ American Pinesap ..... - - x -  
*Monotropa hypopithys*
- \_\_ Indian-pipe ..... - x x -  
*Monotropa uniflora*
- \_\_ Sweet Pinesap ..... x - - -  
*Monotropopsis odorata*
- \_\_ Sourwood ..... x - - -  
*Oxydendrum arboreum*
- \_\_ Flame Azalea ..... x - - -  
*Rhododendron calendulaceum*
- \_\_ Catawba Rhododendron ..... x - - -  
*Rhododendron catawbiense*
- \_\_ Great Laurel ..... - x - -  
*Rhododendron maximum*

**ERICACEAE: [25]**

- \_\_ Pink Azalea, Pinxster Azalea ..... x - - -  
*Rhododendron periclymenoides*
- \_\_ Farkleberry ..... - - - -  
*Vaccinium arboreum*
- \_\_ a Blueberry ..... - - - -  
*Vaccinium constablaei*
- \_\_ Highbush Blueberry ..... x - - -  
*Vaccinium corymbosum*
- \_\_ Hairy Highbush Blueberry ..... - - - -  
*Vaccinium fuscum*
- \_\_ Early Lowbush Blueberry ..... x - - -  
*Vaccinium pallidum*
- \_\_ Squaw Huckleberry, Deerberry ..... x - - -  
*Vaccinium stamineum*

**EUPHORBIACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_ Spotted Spurge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Chamaesyce maculata*
- \_\_ Flowering Spurge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Euphorbia corollata*
- \_\_ Carolina Leaf-flower ..... - - - -  
*Phyllanthus caroliniensis*

**FABACEAE: [51]**

- \_\_ Mimosa, Silk Tree ..... - - - -  
*Albizia julibrissin*
- \_\_ American Groundnut ..... - - - -  
*Apios americana*
- \_\_ Thick-pod White Wild Indigo ..... - - - -  
*Baptisia alba*
- \_\_ Yellow Wild-indigo ..... - x - -  
*Baptisia tinctoria*
- \_\_ Eastern Redbud ..... x - - -  
*Cercis canadensis var. canadensis*
- \_\_ Prairie Senna ..... - x - -  
*Chamaecrista fasciculata*
- \_\_ Common Sensitive-plant ..... - x - -  
*Chamaecrista nictitans*
- \_\_ Maryland Butterfly-pea ..... - x - -  
*Clitoria mariana*
- \_\_ Hairy Small-leaved Tick-trefoil ..... - - - -  
*Desmodium ciliare*
- \_\_ Dillen Tick-trefoil ..... - - - -  
*Desmodium glabellum*
- \_\_ Large Tick-trefoil ..... - - - -  
*Desmodium glutinosum*

**FABACEAE: [51]**

|                                         |         |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|
| __ Maryland Tick-trefoil .....          | - - - - |
| <i>Desmodium marilandicum</i>           |         |
| __ Bare-stemmed Tick-trefoil .....      | - - - - |
| <i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i>             |         |
| __ Stiff Tick-trefoil .....             | - - - - |
| <i>Desmodium obtusum</i>                |         |
| __ Narrow-leaf Tick-trefoil .....       | - - - - |
| <i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>            |         |
| __ Perplexed Tick-trefoil .....         | - - - - |
| <i>Desmodium perplexum</i>              |         |
| __ Prostrate Tick-trefoil .....         | - - - - |
| <i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i>          |         |
| __ Velvety Tick-trefoil .....           | - - - - |
| <i>Desmodium viridiflorum</i>           |         |
| __ Downy Milkpea .....                  | - - - - |
| <i>Galactia volubilis</i>               |         |
| __ Common Korean-clover .....           | - - - - |
| <i>Kummerowia striata</i>               |         |
| __ Shrubby Bush-clover .....            | - x - - |
| <i>Lespedeza bicolor</i>                |         |
| __ Round-head Bush-clover .....         | - - - - |
| <i>Lespedeza capitata</i>               |         |
| __ Chinese Bush-clover .....            | - - - - |
| <i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>                |         |
| __ Hairy Bush-clover .....              | - - - - |
| <i>Lespedeza hirta</i>                  |         |
| __ Wand Bush-clover .....               | - x - - |
| <i>Lespedeza intermedia</i>             |         |
| __ Trailing Bush-clover .....           | - - - - |
| <i>Lespedeza procumbens</i>             |         |
| __ Creeping Bush-clover .....           | - - - - |
| <i>Lespedeza repens</i>                 |         |
| __ Tall Bush-clover .....               | - - - - |
| <i>Lespedeza stuevei</i>                |         |
| __ Slender Bush-clover .....            | - - - - |
| <i>Lespedeza virginica</i>              |         |
| __ White Sweet-clover .....             | - - - - |
| <i>Melilotus albus</i>                  |         |
| __ Yellow Sweetclover .....             | - - - - |
| <i>Melilotus officinalis</i>            |         |
| __ Little-leaf Sensitive-brier, Eastern |         |
| Sensitive-brier.....                    | - x - - |
| <i>Mimosa microphylla</i>               |         |

**FABACEAE: [51]**

|                                        |         |
|----------------------------------------|---------|
| __ Wild Kidney Bean .....              | - - - - |
| <i>Phaseolus polystachios</i>          |         |
| __ Kudzu .....                         | - - - - |
| <i>Pueraria montana var lobata</i>     |         |
| __ Hairy Snoutbean .....               | - - - - |
| <i>Rhynchosia tomentosa</i>            |         |
| __ Bristly Locust .....                | x x - - |
| <i>Robinia hispida</i>                 |         |
| __ Little Locust .....                 | - - - - |
| <i>Robinia nana</i>                    |         |
| __ Black Locust .....                  | x - - - |
| <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>            |         |
| __ Pencillflower .....                 | - - - - |
| <i>Stylosanthes biflora</i>            |         |
| __ Spiked Hoary-pea .....              | - - - - |
| <i>Tephrosia spicata</i>               |         |
| __ Goat's-rue .....                    | - x - - |
| <i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>            |         |
| __ Ash-leaved Golden-banner .....      | x - - - |
| <i>Thermopsis fraxinifolia</i>         |         |
| __ Appalachian Golden-banner .....     | - - - - |
| <i>Thermopsis mollis sensu stricto</i> |         |
| __ Low Hop Clover .....                | - - - - |
| <i>Trifolium campestre</i>             |         |
| __ Alsike Clover .....                 | - - - - |
| <i>Trifolium hybridum</i>              |         |
| __ Crimson Clover .....                | - x - - |
| <i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>            |         |
| __ Red Clover .....                    | - - - - |
| <i>Trifolium pratense</i>              |         |
| __ White Clover .....                  | - - - - |
| <i>Trifolium repens</i>                |         |
| __ Carolina Wood Vetch .....           | - - - - |
| <i>Vicia caroliniana</i>               |         |
| __ Common Vetch .....                  | - - - - |
| <i>Vicia sativa ssp. sativa</i>        |         |
| __ Chinese Wisteria .....              | - - - - |
| <i>Wisteria sinensis</i>               |         |

**FAGACEAE: [14]**

|                               |         |
|-------------------------------|---------|
| __ American Chestnut .....    | - - - - |
| <i>Castanea dentata</i>       |         |
| __ Allegheny Chinquapin ..... | - - - - |
| <i>Castanea pumila</i>        |         |

**FAGACEAE: [14]**

|                                          |         |
|------------------------------------------|---------|
| __ American Beech .....                  | - - - - |
| <i>Fagus grandifolia</i>                 |         |
| __ White Oak .....                       | - - - - |
| <i>Quercus alba</i>                      |         |
| __ Scarlet Oak .....                     | - - - - |
| <i>Quercus coccinea</i>                  |         |
| __ Bear Oak .....                        | - - - - |
| <i>Quercus ilicifolia</i>                |         |
| __ Blackjack Oak .....                   | - - - - |
| <i>Quercus marilandica</i>               |         |
| __ Chestnut Oak, Rock Chestnut Oak ..... | - - - - |
| <i>Quercus montana</i>                   |         |
| __ Pin Oak .....                         | - - - - |
| <i>Quercus palustris</i>                 |         |
| __ Willow Oak .....                      | - - - - |
| <i>Quercus phellos</i>                   |         |
| __ Northern Red Oak .....                | - - - - |
| <i>Quercus rubra</i>                     |         |
| __ Shumard Oak .....                     | - - - - |
| <i>Quercus shumardii</i>                 |         |
| __ Post Oak .....                        | - - - - |
| <i>Quercus stellata</i>                  |         |
| __ Black Oak .....                       | - - - - |
| <i>Quercus velutina</i>                  |         |

**FUMARIACEAE: [2]**

|                               |         |
|-------------------------------|---------|
| __ Yellow Corydalis .....     | x - - - |
| <i>Corydalis flavula</i>      |         |
| __ Rock Harlequin .....       | x x - - |
| <i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> |         |

**GENTIANACEAE: [4]**

|                                               |         |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------|
| __ Virginia Bartonias, Yellow Screwstem ..... | - - - - |
| <i>Bartonia virginica</i>                     |         |
| __ Closed Gentian .....                       | - - x - |
| <i>Gentiana clausa</i>                        |         |
| __ Showy Gentian .....                        | - - - - |
| <i>Gentiana decora</i>                        |         |
| __ Square-stemmed Rose Pink .....             | - x - - |
| <i>Sabatia angularis</i>                      |         |

**GERANIACEAE: [3]**

|                                |         |
|--------------------------------|---------|
| __ Carolina Crane's-bill ..... | - - - - |
| <i>Geranium carolinianum</i>   |         |
| __ Cut-leaf Crane's-bill ..... | - - - - |
| <i>Geranium dissectum</i>      |         |

**GERANIACEAE: [3]**

\_\_ Wild Crane's-bill ..... x - - -  
*Geranium maculatum*

**HAMAMELIDACEAE: [4]**

\_\_ Dwarf Witch-elder ..... - - - -  
*Fothergilla gardenii*  
 \_\_ Large Witch-elder ..... x - - -  
*Fothergilla major*  
 \_\_ American Witch-hazel ..... x - x -  
*Hamamelis virginiana*  
 \_\_ Sweet Gum ..... - - - -  
*Liquidambar styraciflua*

**HYDRANGEACEAE: [1]**

\_\_ Wild Hydrangea (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Hydrangea arborescens*

**HYDROPHYLLACEAE: [2]**

\_\_ Fernleaf Phacelia ..... x - - -  
*Phacelia bipinnatifida*  
 \_\_ Appalachian Phacelia ..... x - - -  
*Phacelia dubia* var. *dubia*

**HYPERICACEAE: [5]**

\_\_ Orange-grass St. John's-wort ..... - - - -  
*Hypericum gentianoides*  
 \_\_ St. Andrew's Cross ..... - x - -  
*Hypericum hypericoides*  
 \_\_ Common Dwarf St. John's-wort ..... - - - -  
*Hypericum mutilum* var. *mutilum*  
 \_\_ a st. john's-wort ..... - - - -  
*Hypericum perforatum*  
 \_\_ Shrubby St. John's-wort ..... - x - -  
*Hypericum prolificum*

**IRIDACEAE: [6]**

\_\_ Crested Dwarf Iris ..... - - - -  
*Iris cristata*  
 \_\_ Yellow Iris ..... x - - -  
*Iris pseudacorus*  
 \_\_ Dwarf Iris ..... x - - -  
*Iris verna*  
 \_\_ Upland Dwarf Iris ..... - - - -  
*Iris verna* var. *smalliana*  
 \_\_ Virginia Blue Flag ..... x - - -  
*Iris virginica*  
 \_\_ Pointed Blue-eyed-grass ..... x - - -  
*Sisyrinchium angustifolium*

**ISOETACEAE: [2]**

\_\_ Appalachian Quillwort ..... - - - -  
*Isoetes engelmannii*  
 \_\_ Engelmann's Quillwort ..... - - - -  
*Isoetes valida*

**JUGLANDACEAE: [4]**

\_\_ Sweet Pignut Hickory ..... - - - -  
*Carya glabra*  
 \_\_ Mockernut Hickory, White Hickory ..... - - - -  
*Carya tomentosa*  
 \_\_ Butternut ..... - - - -  
*Juglans cinerea*  
 \_\_ Black Walnut ..... - - - -  
*Juglans nigra*

**JUNCACEAE: [9]**

\_\_ Sharp-fruit Rush ..... - - - -  
*Juncus acuminatus*  
 \_\_ Mountain Rush ..... - - - -  
*Juncus brevicaudatus*  
 \_\_ Leathery Rush ..... - - - -  
*Juncus coriaceus*  
 \_\_ Common Rush, Soft Rush ..... - x - -  
*Juncus effusus*  
 \_\_ Long's Rush ..... - - - -  
*Juncus longii*  
 \_\_ Grassleaf Rush ..... - - - -  
*Juncus marginatus*  
 \_\_ Slender Rush ..... - - - -  
*Juncus tenuis*  
 \_\_ Wood Rush ..... - x - -  
*Luzula echinata*  
 \_\_ Heath Woodrush ..... x - - -  
*Luzula multiflora*

**LAMIACEAE: [20]**

\_\_ Purple Giant Hyssop ..... - - - -  
*Agastache scrophulariifolia*  
 \_\_ Carpet Bugle ..... x - - -  
*Ajuga reptans*  
 \_\_ Canada Horse-balm ..... - - - -  
*Collinsonia canadensis*  
 \_\_ Common Dittany, Wild Oregano ..... - - - -  
*Cunila origanoides*  
 \_\_ Ground Ivy ..... x - - -  
*Glechoma hederacea*

**LAMIACEAE: [20]**

\_\_ Common Deadnettle ..... - - - -  
*Lamium amplexicaule*  
 \_\_ Purple Deadnettle ..... x - - -  
*Lamium purpureum*  
 \_\_ Northern Bugleweed ..... - - - -  
*Lycopus uniflorus*  
 \_\_ Virginia Bugleweed ..... - - - -  
*Lycopus virginicus*  
 \_\_ Basil Bee-balm ..... - - - -  
*Monarda clinopodia*  
 \_\_ Scarlet Beebalm, Oswego Tea ..... - - - -  
*Monarda didyma*  
 \_\_ Spotted Bee-balm ..... - - - -  
*Monarda punctata*  
 \_\_ Beef-steak Plant ..... - - - -  
*Perilla frutescens*  
 \_\_ Self-heal ..... - x x -  
*Prunella vulgaris*  
 \_\_ Hoary Mountain-mint ..... - x - -  
*Pycnanthemum incanum*  
 \_\_ Southern Mountain-mint ..... - - - -  
*Pycnanthemum pycnanthemoides*  
 \_\_ Lyre-leaf Sage ..... x - - -  
*Salvia lyrata*  
 \_\_ Hyssop Skullcap ..... - x - -  
*Scutellaria integrifolia*  
 \_\_ Showy Skullcap ..... - - - -  
*Scutellaria serrata*  
 \_\_ Forked Bluecurls ..... - - x -  
*Trichostema dichotomum*

**LAURACEAE: [2]**

\_\_ Spicebush ..... x - - -  
*Lindera benzoin*  
 \_\_ Sassafras ..... x - - -  
*Sassafras albidum*

**LENTIBULARIACEAE: [1]**

\_\_ Zigzag Bladderwort ..... x x x -  
*Utricularia subulata*

**LILIACEAE: [24]**

\_\_ White-tubed Colicroot ..... - - - -  
*Aletris farinosa*  
 \_\_ Nodding Onion ..... - - - -  
*Allium cernuum*



**LILIACEAE: [24]**

- \_\_\_ Field Garlic ..... - - - -  
*Allium vineale*
- \_\_\_ Fly-poison ..... - x - -  
*Amianthium muscitoxicum*
- \_\_\_ Devil's-bit ..... - x - -  
*Chamaelirium luteum*
- \_\_\_ European Lily-of-the-valley ..... - - - -  
*Convallaria majalis*
- \_\_\_ American Lily-of-the-valley ..... x - - -  
*Convallaria montana*
- \_\_\_ American Trout-lily ..... x - - -  
*Erythronium americanum*
- \_\_\_ Dimpled Trout-lily, Dimpled Fawn-lily,  
Yellow Trout-lily..... x - - -  
*Erythronium umbilicatum*
- \_\_\_ Dimpled Trout-lily, Dimpled Fawn-lily,  
Yellow Trout-lily..... x - - -  
*Erythronium umbilicatum ssp. umbilicatum*
- \_\_\_ Orange Daylily ..... - x - -  
*Hemerocallis fulva*
- \_\_\_ Eastern Yellow Stargrass ..... x x - -  
*Hypoxis hirsuta*
- \_\_\_ Carolina Lily ..... - x - -  
*Lilium michauxii*
- \_\_\_ Solomon's Plume, False  
Solomon's-Seal..... - - - -  
*Maianthemum racemosum*
- \_\_\_ Indian Cucumber-root ..... x x - -  
*Medeola virginiana*
- \_\_\_ Common Daffodil ..... x - - -  
*Narcissus pseudonarcissus*
- \_\_\_ Common Solomon's-seal ..... - - - -  
*Polygonatum biflorum*
- \_\_\_ Eastern Rose Mandarin, Eastern  
Twisted-stalk..... - - - -  
*Streptopus lanceolatus var. lanceolatus*
- \_\_\_ Catesby's Trillium ..... x - - -  
*Trillium catesbaei*
- \_\_\_ Large-flower Trillium ..... x - - -  
*Trillium grandiflorum*
- \_\_\_ Perfoliate Bellwort ..... - - - -  
*Uvularia perfoliata*
- \_\_\_ Pine Barren Bellwort (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Uvularia puberula var nitida*

**LILIACEAE: [24]**

- \_\_\_ Sessile-leaf Bellwort ..... - - - -  
*Uvularia sessilifolia*
- \_\_\_ Beargrass, Turkey Beard ..... x x - -  
*Xerophyllum asphodeloides*

**LINACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Sandplain Flax ..... - - - -  
*Linum intercursum*
- \_\_\_ Ridged Yellow Flax ..... - - - -  
*Linum striatum*
- \_\_\_ Virginia Flax ..... - - - -  
*Linum virginianum*

**LYCOPODIACEAE: [4]**

- \_\_\_ Common Ground-pine, Flat-branched  
Tree-clubmoss..... - - - -  
*Dendrolycopodium obscurum*
- \_\_\_ Fan Club-moss, Flat-branched  
Clubmoss..... - - - -  
*Diphasiastrum digitatum*
- \_\_\_ Southern Bog Clubmoss ..... - - - -  
*Lycopodiella appressa*
- \_\_\_ Deep-root Clubmoss ..... - - - -  
*Lycopodium tristachyum*

**MAGNOLIACEAE: [5]**

- \_\_\_ Tulip-tree, Yellow Poplar, Whitewood ..... - - - -  
*Liriodendron tulipifera*
- \_\_\_ Cucumber Magnolia ..... - - - -  
*Magnolia acuminata*
- \_\_\_ Fraser Magnolia ..... x - - -  
*Magnolia fraseri*
- \_\_\_ Bigleaf Magnolia ..... - - - -  
*Magnolia macrophylla*
- \_\_\_ Umbrella Magnolia ..... - - - -  
*Magnolia tripetala*

**MALVACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Flower-of-an-hour ..... - - - -  
*Hibiscus trionum*

**MELASTOMATACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Maryland Meadow-beauty ..... - x - -  
*Rhexia mariana*

**MORACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Red Mulberry ..... - - - -  
*Morus rubra*

**MYRICACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Sweet Fern ..... - - - -  
*Comptonia peregrina*

**NYSSACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Swamp Black Gum ..... - - - -  
*Nyssa biflora*
- \_\_\_ Black Tupelo ..... - - - -  
*Nyssa sylvatica*

**OLEACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Fringe Tree ..... x - - -  
*Chionanthus virginicus*
- \_\_\_ White Ash, American Ash ..... - - - -  
*Fraxinus americana*
- \_\_\_ Chinese Privet ..... - - - -  
*Ligustrum sinense*

**ONAGRACEAE: [7]**

- \_\_\_ Purple Willowherb ..... - - - -  
*Epilobium angustifolium*
- \_\_\_ Bushy Seedbox ..... - x - -  
*Ludwigia alternifolia*
- \_\_\_ Long Beach Seedbox ..... - - - -  
*Ludwigia brevipes*
- \_\_\_ Marsh Seedbox ..... - - - -  
*Ludwigia palustris*
- \_\_\_ Common Evening-primrose ..... - x - -  
*Oenothera biennis*
- \_\_\_ Narrow-leaved Sundrops ..... - - - -  
*Oenothera fruticosa*
- \_\_\_ Cut-leaved Evening-primrose ..... - - - -  
*Oenothera laciniata*

**OPHIOGLOSSACEAE: [4]**

- \_\_\_ Rattlesnake Fern, Sang-find ..... - - - -  
*Botrypus virginianus*
- \_\_\_ Southern Adder's-tongue ..... - - - -  
*Ophioglossum pycnostichum*
- \_\_\_ Cutleaf Grapefern, Dissected  
Grapefern..... - - - -  
*Sceptridium dissectum*
- \_\_\_ Alabama Grapefern ..... - - - -  
*Sceptridium jenmanii*

**ORCHIDACEAE: [12]**

- \_\_\_ Puttyroot ..... - - - -  
*Aplectrum hyemale*
- \_\_\_ Autumn Coral-root ..... - - - -  
*Corallorhiza odontorhiza*
- \_\_\_ Pink Lady's-slipper ..... x - - -  
*Cypripedium acaule*

**ORCHIDACEAE: [12]**

- \_\_\_ Large Yellow Lady's-slipper ..... - - - -  
*Cypripedium parviflorum var. pubescens*
- \_\_\_ Showy Orchis ..... x - - -  
*Galearis spectabilis*
- \_\_\_ Downy Rattlesnake-orchid, Downy  
Rattlesnake-plantain..... - - - -  
*Goodyera pubescens*
- \_\_\_ Water-spider Orchid ..... - - - -  
*Habenaria repens*
- \_\_\_ Large Whorled Pogonia ..... - - - -  
*Isotria verticillata*
- \_\_\_ Yellow-fringe Orchid ..... - x - -  
*Platanthera ciliaris*
- \_\_\_ Small Green Woodland Orchid ..... - x - -  
*Platanthera clavellata*
- \_\_\_ Nodding Ladies'-tresses ..... - - x -  
*Spiranthes cernua*
- \_\_\_ Crane-fly Orchid ..... - x - -  
*Tipularia discolor*

**OROBANCHACEAE: [10]**

- \_\_\_ Piedmont Gerardia ..... - - - -  
*Agalinis decemloba*
- \_\_\_ Slender False-foxglove, Slender  
Gerardia (historical)..... - - - -  
*Agalinis tenuifolia*
- \_\_\_ Yellow False-foxglove ..... - - - -  
*Aureolaria flava*
- \_\_\_ Downy Yellow Foxglove ..... - - x -  
*Aureolaria laevigata*
- \_\_\_ Fernleaf Yellow False-foxglove ..... - - - -  
*Aureolaria pedicularia*
- \_\_\_ Downy False-foxglove ..... - x x -  
*Aureolaria virginica*
- \_\_\_ Beechdrops ..... - - - -  
*Epifagus virginiana*
- \_\_\_ American Cow-wheat ..... - - - -  
*Melampyrum lineare*
- \_\_\_ Early Wood Lousewort ..... - - - -  
*Pedicularis canadensis*
- \_\_\_ - ..... - - - -  
*Pedicularis canadensis var canadensis*

**OSMUNDACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ American Royal Fern ..... x - - -  
*Osmunda spectabilis*

**OSMUNDACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Cinnamon Fern ..... - - - -  
*Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*

**OXALIDACEAE: [4]**

- \_\_\_ Dillen's Wood-sorrel ..... - - - -  
*Oxalis dillenii*
- \_\_\_ Great Yellow Wood-sorrel ..... x - - -  
*Oxalis grandis*
- \_\_\_ Upright Yellow Wood-sorrel ..... x - x -  
*Oxalis stricta*
- \_\_\_ Violet Wood-sorrel ..... x - - -  
*Oxalis violacea*

**PAPAVERACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Bloodroot ..... x - - -  
*Sanguinaria canadensis*

**PASSIFLORACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Purple Passion-flower, Maypops ..... - - - -  
*Passiflora incarnata*
- \_\_\_ Eastern Yellow Passionflower ..... - - - -  
*Passiflora lutea var. lutea*

**PHRYMACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Allegheny Monkey-flower ..... - - x -  
*Mimulus ringens var. ringens*

**PHYTOLACCACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Common Pokeweed ..... - - - -  
*Phytolacca americana*

**PINACEAE: [8]**

- \_\_\_ Shortleaf Pine ..... - - - -  
*Pinus echinata*
- \_\_\_ Table Mountain Pine ..... x - - -  
*Pinus pungens*
- \_\_\_ Pitch Pine ..... - - - -  
*Pinus rigida*
- \_\_\_ Eastern White Pine ..... - - - -  
*Pinus strobus*
- \_\_\_ Loblolly Pine ..... - - - -  
*Pinus taeda*
- \_\_\_ Virginia Pine ..... - - - -  
*Pinus virginiana*
- \_\_\_ Eastern Hemlock ..... - - - -  
*Tsuga canadensis*
- \_\_\_ Carolina Hemlock ..... - - - -  
*Tsuga caroliniana*

**PLANTAGINACEAE: [11]**

- \_\_\_ Cuthbert's Turtlehead ..... - x x -  
*Chelone cuthbertii*

**PLANTAGINACEAE: [11]**

- \_\_\_ White Turtlehead ..... - - x -  
*Chelone glabra*
  - \_\_\_ Roundfruit Hedge-hyssop ..... - - - -  
*Gratiola virginiana*
  - \_\_\_ Short's Hedge-hyssop ..... - - - -  
*Gratiola viscidula*
  - \_\_\_ Common Toadflax ..... - - - -  
*Linaria canadensis*
  - \_\_\_ Large-bract Plantain (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Plantago aristata*
  - \_\_\_ English Plantain ..... - - - -  
*Plantago lanceolata*
  - \_\_\_ Nipple-seed Plantain ..... - x - -  
*Plantago major*
  - \_\_\_ Pale-seeded Plantain ..... - - - -  
*Plantago virginica*
  - \_\_\_ Field Speedwell ..... x - - -  
*Veronica agrestis*
  - \_\_\_ Corn Speedwell ..... - - - -  
*Veronica arvensis*
- PLATANACEAE: [1]**
- \_\_\_ Sycamore ..... - - - -  
*Platanus occidentalis*
- POACEAE: [57]**
- \_\_\_ Perennial Bentgrass ..... - - - -  
*Agrostis perennans*
  - \_\_\_ Bushy Bluestem ..... - - - -  
*Andropogon glomeratus*
  - \_\_\_ a Bluestem ..... - - - -  
*Andropogon glomeratus var glomeratus*
  - \_\_\_ Beardgrass ..... - - - -  
*Andropogon gyrans*
  - \_\_\_ Splitbeard Bluestem, Silver Bluestem ..... - - - -  
*Andropogon ternarius*
  - \_\_\_ Broom-sedge ..... - - - -  
*Andropogon virginicus*
  - \_\_\_ Shinners Three-awned Grass ..... - - - -  
*Aristida dichotoma*
  - \_\_\_ Prairie Three-awn Grass ..... - - - -  
*Aristida oligantha*
  - \_\_\_ Giant Cane ..... - - - -  
*Arundinaria gigantea*
  - \_\_\_ Bearded Short-husk ..... - - - -  
*Brachyelytrum erectum*

**POACEAE: [57]**

- \_\_\_ Hairy Brome ..... - - - -  
*Bromus commutatus*
- \_\_\_ Japanese Brome ..... - - - -  
*Bromus japonicus*
- \_\_\_ Nuttall's Reed-grass ..... - - - -  
*Calamagrostis coarctata*
- \_\_\_ Indian Sea-oats, River Oats ..... - x - -  
*Chasmanthium latifolium*
- \_\_\_ a spanglegrass ..... - - - -  
*Chasmanthium nitidum*
- \_\_\_ Beaked Panic Grass ..... - - - -  
*Coleataenia anceps ssp. anceps*
- \_\_\_ Orchard Grass ..... - - - -  
*Dactylis glomerata*
- \_\_\_ Flattened Oatgrass ..... - - - -  
*Danthonia compressa*
- \_\_\_ Silky Oat-grass ..... - - - -  
*Danthonia sericea*
- \_\_\_ Poverty Oat-grass ..... - - - -  
*Danthonia spicata*
- \_\_\_ Northern Witch Grass (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Dichantherium boreale*
- \_\_\_ Deer-tongue Witchgrass ..... - - - -  
*Dichantherium clandestinum*
- \_\_\_ Variable Witchgrass (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Dichantherium commutatum*
- \_\_\_ Starved Witchgrass (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Dichantherium depauperatum*
- \_\_\_ Forked Witch Grass ..... - - - -  
*Dichantherium dichotomum var. dichotomum*
- \_\_\_ Small-leaved Witch Grass ..... - - - -  
*Dichantherium ensifolium*
- \_\_\_ a panic-grass, Small-fruited Witch  
Grass..... - - - -  
*Dichantherium sphaerocarpon var isophyllum*
- \_\_\_ Slender Crabgrass ..... - - - -  
*Digitaria filiformis*
- \_\_\_ Smooth Crabgrass ..... - - - -  
*Digitaria ischaemum*
- \_\_\_ Hairy Crabgrass ..... - - - -  
*Digitaria sanguinalis*
- \_\_\_ Barnyard Grass (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Echinochloa crusgalli var. crusgalli*

**POACEAE: [57]**

- \_\_\_ Purple Love-grass ..... - - - -  
*Eragrostis spectabilis*
- \_\_\_ Slender Manna Grass ..... - - - -  
*Glyceria melicaria*
- \_\_\_ Common Velvet Grass ..... - - - -  
*Holcus lanatus*
- \_\_\_ Rice Cutgrass ..... - - - -  
*Leersia oryzoides*
- \_\_\_ Japanese Grass, Eulalia ..... - - - -  
*Microstegium vimineum*
- \_\_\_ Chinese Silver Grass ..... - - - -  
*Miscanthus sinensis*
- \_\_\_ Schreber Muhly ..... - - - -  
*Muhlenbergia schreberi*
- \_\_\_ Spreading Panicgrass ..... - - - -  
*Panicum dichotomiflorum*
- \_\_\_ Field Paspalum ..... - - - -  
*Paspalum laeve*
- \_\_\_ Golden Bamboo ..... - - - -  
*Phyllostachys aurea*
- \_\_\_ Blackseed Needlegrass (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Piptochaetium avenaceum*
- \_\_\_ Annual Bluegrass ..... - - - -  
*Poa annua*
- \_\_\_ Chapman Bluegrass ..... - - - -  
*Poa chapmaniana*
- \_\_\_ Canada Bluegrass ..... - - - -  
*Poa compressa*
- \_\_\_ Bluegrass ..... - - - -  
*Poa cuspidata*
- \_\_\_ Kentucky Bluegrass ..... - - - -  
*Poa pratensis*
- \_\_\_ Tall Fescue, Alta Fescue (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Schedonorus arundinaceus*
- \_\_\_ Little Bluestem ..... - - - -  
*Schizachyrium scoparium*
- \_\_\_ Yellow Foxtail ..... - - - -  
*Setaria glauca*
- \_\_\_ Green Bristle Grass ..... - - - -  
*Setaria viridis*
- \_\_\_ Yellow Indian-grass ..... - - - -  
*Sorghastrum nutans*
- \_\_\_ Johnson Grass ..... - - - -  
*Sorghum halepense*

**POACEAE: [57]**

- \_\_\_ Prairie Wedgescale ..... - - - -  
*Sphenopholis intermedia*
  - \_\_\_ Shiny Wedge Grass ..... - - - -  
*Sphenopholis nitida*
  - \_\_\_ Tall Purple-top Fluffgrass ..... - - - -  
*Tridens flavus*
  - \_\_\_ Rat's-tail Six-weeks Grass (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Vulpia myuros*
- POLEMONIACEAE: [1]**
- \_\_\_ Fall Phlox ..... - - - -  
*Phlox paniculata*
- POLYGALACEAE: [3]**
- \_\_\_ Curtis's Milkwort ..... - - x -  
*Polygala curtisii*
  - \_\_\_ Pink Milkwort ..... - - - -  
*Polygala incarnata*
  - \_\_\_ Field Milkwort (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Polygala sanguinea*
- POLYGONACEAE: [12]**
- \_\_\_ Fringed Black Bindweed ..... - - - -  
*Fallopia cilinodis*
  - \_\_\_ Common Climbing Buckwheat  
(historical)..... - - - -  
*Fallopia scandens*
  - \_\_\_ Waterpepper ..... - - - -  
*Persicaria hydropiperoides*
  - \_\_\_ Lady's Thumb, Heart's-ease ..... - - x -  
*Persicaria maculosa*
  - \_\_\_ Pinkweed, Common Smartweed,  
Pennsylvania Smartweed..... - - x -  
*Persicaria pensylvanica*
  - \_\_\_ Dotted Smartweed (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Persicaria punctata*
  - \_\_\_ Jumpseed ..... - - - -  
*Persicaria virginiana*
  - \_\_\_ Swamp Smartweed (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Polygonum setaceum*
  - \_\_\_ Sheep Sorrel (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Rumex acetosella*
  - \_\_\_ Curly Dock ..... - - - -  
*Rumex crispus ssp. crispus*
  - \_\_\_ Heart-winged Sorrell ..... - - - -  
*Rumex hastatulus*

**POLYGONACEAE: [12]**

\_\_ Bitter Dock (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Rumex obtusifolius*

**POLYPODIACEAE: [2]**

\_\_ Resurrection Fern, Scaly Polypody ..... - - - -  
*Pleopeltis michauxiana*  
 \_\_ Rock Polypody ..... - - - -  
*Polypodium virginianum*

**PORTULACACEAE: [1]**

\_\_ Narrow-leaved Spring Beauty ..... x - - -  
*Claytonia virginica*

**PRIMULACEAE: [4]**

\_\_ Fringed Loosestrife ..... - - - -  
*Lysimachia ciliata*  
 \_\_ Smooth Loosestrife ..... - - - -  
*Lysimachia quadriflora*  
 \_\_ Whorled Loosestrife (historical) ..... - x - -  
*Lysimachia quadrifolia*  
 \_\_ Southern Loosestrife (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Steironema tonsum*

**PTERIDACEAE: [1]**

\_\_ Northern Maidenhair-fern ..... - - - -  
*Adiantum pedatum*

**RANUNCULACEAE: [17]**

\_\_ Blue Monkshood ..... - - - -  
*Aconitum uncinatum*  
 \_\_ Common Black-cohosh, Early  
 Black-cohosh..... - - - -  
*Actaea racemosa*  
 \_\_ Mountain Thimble-weed ..... x - - -  
*Anemone lancifolia*  
 \_\_ Wood Anemone ..... x - - -  
*Anemone quinquefolia*  
 \_\_ Wild Columbine ..... x - - -  
*Aquilegia canadensis*  
 \_\_ White-leaved Leatherflower (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Clematis glaucophylla*  
 \_\_ Sweet Autumn Clematis, Yam-leaved  
 Clematis..... - - - -  
*Clematis terniflora*  
 \_\_ Vase-vine Leatherflower (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Clematis viorna*  
 \_\_ Round-lobed Hepatica, Round-lobed  
 Liverleaf..... - - - -  
*Hepatica americana*

**RANUNCULACEAE: [17]**

\_\_ Kidney-leaved Buttercup ..... x - - -  
*Ranunculus abortivus*  
 \_\_ Hooked Buttercup ..... x - - -  
*Ranunculus recurvatus*  
 \_\_ Hairy Butter-cup ..... x - - -  
*Ranunculus sardous*  
 \_\_ Early Meadowrue (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Thalictrum dioicum*  
 \_\_ Tall Meadow-rue (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Thalictrum pubescens*  
 \_\_ Windflower ..... x - - -  
*Thalictrum thalictroides*  
 \_\_ Carolina Tassel-rue ..... - - - -  
*Trautvetteria caroliniensis*  
 \_\_ Shrubby Yellow-root ..... x - - -  
*Xanthorhiza simplicissima*

**RHAMNACEAE: [1]**

\_\_ New Jersey Tea ..... - - - -  
*Ceanothus americanus*

**ROSACEAE: [35]**

\_\_ Swamp Agrimony ..... - x - -  
*Agrimonia parviflora*  
 \_\_ Soft Groovebur ..... - - - -  
*Agrimonia pubescens*  
 \_\_ Woodland Agrimony (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Agrimonia rostellata*  
 \_\_ Downy Serviceberry ..... x - - -  
*Amelanchier arborea*  
 \_\_ Allegheny Service-berry ..... x - - -  
*Amelanchier laevis*  
 \_\_ Red Chokeberry ..... x - - -  
*Aronia arbutifolia*  
 \_\_ Purple Chokeberry ..... - - - -  
*Aronia prunifolia*  
 \_\_ Common Goatsbeard ..... - - - -  
*Aruncus dioicus*  
 \_\_ a hawthorn ..... - - - -  
*Crataegus flabellata*  
 \_\_ Dwarf Hawthorn ..... - - - -  
*Crataegus uniflora*  
 \_\_ Virginia Strawberry ..... x - - -  
*Fragaria virginiana*  
 \_\_ Bent Avens ..... - - - -  
*Geum geniculatum*

**ROSACEAE: [35]**

\_\_ Pale Avens ..... - - - -  
*Geum virginianum*  
 \_\_ Midwestern Indian-physic ..... x - - -  
*Gillenia stipulata*  
 \_\_ Mountain Indian-physic (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Gillenia trifoliata*  
 \_\_ Southern Crabapple ..... x - - -  
*Malus angustifolia*  
 \_\_ Common Apple ..... x - - -  
*Malus pumila*  
 \_\_ Canada Cinquefoil ..... x - - -  
*Potentilla canadensis*  
 \_\_ Indian-strawberry ..... x - - -  
*Potentilla indica*  
 \_\_ Sulphur Cinquefoil ..... - - - -  
*Potentilla recta*  
 \_\_ Chickasaw Plum ..... x - - -  
*Prunus angustifolia*  
 \_\_ Peach ..... - - - -  
*Prunus persica*  
 \_\_ Black Cherry ..... x - - -  
*Prunus serotina var. serotina*  
 \_\_ Common Pear (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Pyrus communis*  
 \_\_ Carolina Rose ..... - - - -  
*Rosa carolina*  
 \_\_ Rambler Rose ..... x - - -  
*Rosa multiflora*  
 \_\_ Virginia Rose ..... - x - -  
*Rosa virginiana*  
 \_\_ Allegheny Blackberry ..... x - - -  
*Rubus allegheniensis*  
 \_\_ Smooth Blackberry ..... - - - -  
*Rubus canadensis*  
 \_\_ Southern Dewberry (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Rubus enslenii*  
 \_\_ Northern Dewberry ..... - - - -  
*Rubus flagellaris*  
 \_\_ Bristly Dewberry ..... - - - -  
*Rubus hispidus*  
 \_\_ Pennsylvania Blackberry, Eastern  
 Blackberry..... - - - -  
*Rubus pensilvanicus*

**ROSACEAE: [35]**

- \_\_\_ White Meadow-sweet ..... - - - -  
*Spiraea betulifolia*
- \_\_\_ Shinyleaf Meadowsweet (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Spiraea betulifolia ssp corymbosa*

**RUBIACEAE: [11]**

- \_\_\_ Rough Buttonweed ..... - - - -  
*Diodia teres*
- \_\_\_ Catchweed Bedstraw ..... - - - -  
*Galium aparine*
- \_\_\_ Wild Licorice ..... - - - -  
*Galium circaeazans*
- \_\_\_ Purple Bedstraw ..... - - - -  
*Galium latifolium*
- \_\_\_ Sweet-scent Bedstraw ..... - - - -  
*Galium triflorum*
- \_\_\_ Common Bluet ..... x - - -  
*Houstonia caerulea*
- \_\_\_ Longleaf Bluet ..... - - - -  
*Houstonia longifolia*
- \_\_\_ Purple Bluet ..... - - - -  
*Houstonia purpurea*
- \_\_\_ Tiny Bluet, Star Violet ..... x - - -  
*Houstonia pusilla*
- \_\_\_ Slender-leaved Bluets ..... - - - -  
*Houstonia tenuifolia*
- \_\_\_ Partridge-berry ..... - x - -  
*Mitchella repens*

**SALICACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ White Poplar ..... - - - -  
*Populus alba*
- \_\_\_ Black Willow ..... - - - -  
*Salix nigra*
- \_\_\_ Silky Willow ..... - - - -  
*Salix sericea*

**SANTALACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Buffalo-nut ..... - - - -  
*Pyrularia pubera*

**SAPINDACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Box Elder ..... - - - -  
*Acer negundo*
- \_\_\_ Red Maple ..... x - - x  
*Acer rubrum*

**SAXIFRAGACEAE: [8]**

- \_\_\_ American Alumroot ..... - - x -  
*Heuchera americana*

**SAXIFRAGACEAE: [8]**

- \_\_\_ Littleleaf Alumroot ..... - - - -  
*Heuchera parviflora*
- \_\_\_ Downy Alumroot ..... - - - -  
*Heuchera pubescens*
- \_\_\_ Appalachian Saxifrage, Cliff Saxifrage ..... x - x -  
*Hydaticea petiolaris*
- \_\_\_ Early Saxifrage ..... x - - -  
*Micranthes virginensis*
- \_\_\_ Carey Saxifrage ..... - - - -  
*Saxifraga careyana*
- \_\_\_ Lettuce-leaf Saxifrage ..... x - - -  
*Saxifraga micranthidifolia*
- \_\_\_ Foamflower ..... x - - -  
*Tiarella wherryi*

**SCHIZAEACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ American Climbing Fern ..... - - - -  
*Lygodium palmatum*

**SCROPHULARIACEAE: [4]**

- \_\_\_ Japanese Mazus ..... - x - -  
*Mazus pumilus*
- \_\_\_ Shade Mudflower ..... - - - -  
*Micranthemum umbrosum*
- \_\_\_ White Moth Mullein ..... - - - -  
*Verbascum blattaria*
- \_\_\_ Great Mullein ..... - - - -  
*Verbascum thapsus*

**SELAGINELLACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Meadow Spikemoss ..... - - - -  
*Lycopodioides apodum*

**SIMAROUACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Tree-of-heaven ..... - x - -  
*Ailanthus altissima*

**SMILACACEAE: [6]**

- \_\_\_ Earleaf Greenbrier ..... - - - -  
*Smilax auriculata*
- \_\_\_ Saw Greenbrier ..... - - - -  
*Smilax bona-nox*
- \_\_\_ Glaucous-leaved Greenbrier ..... - - - -  
*Smilax glauca*
- \_\_\_ Smooth Herbaceous Greenbrier ..... - - - -  
*Smilax herbacea*
- \_\_\_ Laurel-leaf Greenbrier ..... - - - -  
*Smilax laurifolia*

**SMILACACEAE: [6]**

- \_\_\_ Common Greenbrier ..... - - - -  
*Smilax rotundifolia*

**SOLANACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Jimson Weed ..... - - - -  
*Datura stramonium*
- \_\_\_ Black Nightshade ..... - - x -  
*Solanum americanum*
- \_\_\_ Carolina Horse-nettle ..... - x - -  
*Solanum carolinense*

**SPARGANIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ American Bur-reed ..... - - - -  
*Sparganium americanum*

**STAPHYLEACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ American Bladdernut ..... - - - -  
*Staphylea trifolia*

**TALINACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Appalachian Rock-pink (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Phemeranthus teretifolius*

**THEACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Mountain Camellia ..... - - - -  
*Stewartia ovata*

**THELYPTERIDACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ New York Fern ..... - - - -  
*Parathelypteris noveboracensis*
- \_\_\_ Broad Beech Fern (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Phegopteris hexagonoptera*

**TILIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Mountain Basswood, White Basswood,  
Linn..... - - - -  
*Tilia americana var. heterophylla*

**ULMACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Mountain Hackberry ..... - - - -  
*Celtis occidentalis*

**URTICACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ False Nettle ..... - - x -  
*Boehmeria cylindrica*

**VIOLACEAE: [11]**

- \_\_\_ Sweet White Violet ..... x - - -  
*Viola blanda*
- \_\_\_ Marsh Blue Violet ..... x - - -  
*Viola cucullata*
- \_\_\_ Halberd-leaved Yellow Violet ..... x - - -  
*Viola hastata*

**VIOLACEAE: [11]**

- \_\_\_ Southern Wood Violet ..... - - - -  
*Viola hirsutula*
- \_\_\_ Palmate-leaved Violet (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Viola palmata*
- \_\_\_ Bird's-foot Violet ..... x - - - -  
*Viola pedata*
- \_\_\_ Primrose-leaf Violet ..... x - - - -  
*Viola primulifolia*
- \_\_\_ American Field Pansy ..... x - - - -  
*Viola rafinesquei*
- \_\_\_ Arrow-leaved Violet (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Viola sagittata*
- \_\_\_ Woolly Blue Violet ..... x - - - -  
*Viola sororia*
- \_\_\_ Striped Violet ..... x - - - -  
*Viola striata*

**VISCACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ American Mistletoe ..... - - - -  
*Phoradendron leucarpum*

**VITACEAE: [5]**

- \_\_\_ Muscadine, Scuppernong ..... - - - -  
*Muscadinia rotundifolia*
- \_\_\_ Virginia Creeper ..... - - - -  
*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*
- \_\_\_ Summer Grape ..... - - - -  
*Vitis aestivalis*
- \_\_\_ Pigeon Grape ..... - - - -  
*Vitis cinerea*
- \_\_\_ Northern Fox Grape ..... - - - -  
*Vitis labrusca*

**VITTARIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Appalachian Gametophyte ..... - - - -  
*Vittaria appalachiana*

**XYRIDACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Twisted Yellow-eyed-grass ..... - - - -  
*Xyris torta*