

## A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist for Lake Norman State Park 322 taxa

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

For more information, contact:  
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### Notes

## VASCULAR PLANT CHECKLIST Lake Norman State Park



### Bloom Time:

Spring - March to May  
Summer - June to August  
Fall - September to November  
Winter - December to February

### Web Links

Vascular Plants of North Carolina  
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

### Resources

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Sandhills Region: North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia by Bruce Sorrie - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871867/a-field-guide-to-wildflowers-of-the-sandhills-region/>

On-line database of the flora of the Southeastern States - <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/seflora/querypage.htm>



<https://www.ncparks.gov/junior-rangers>

**322 VASCULAR PLANT taxa****ACANTHACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Common Water-willow ..... - - - -  
*Justicia americana*  
 \_\_\_ Carolina Petunia ..... - x - -  
*Ruellia caroliniensis*

**ADOXACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Mapleleaf Viburnum, Dockmackie ..... x - - -  
*Viburnum acerifolium*  
 \_\_\_ Smooth Black-haw ..... x - - -  
*Viburnum prunifolium*

**AGAVACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Common Yucca ..... - - - -  
*Yucca filamentosa*

**AMARANTHACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Spiny Amaranth ..... - - x -  
*Amaranthus spinosus*

**ANACARDIACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Winged Sumac ..... - - - -  
*Rhus copallinum*  
 \_\_\_ Smooth Sumac ..... - - - -  
*Rhus glabra*  
 \_\_\_ Eastern Poison Ivy ..... - - - -  
*Toxicodendron radicans* var. *radicans*

**APIACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Water-hemlock ..... - x - -  
*Cicuta maculata*  
 \_\_\_ Wild Carrot ..... - x - -  
*Daucus carota*

**APOCYNACEAE: [5]**

- \_\_\_ Clasping Milkweed ..... x - - -  
*Asclepias amplexicaulis*  
 \_\_\_ Eastern Swamp Milkweed ..... - x - -  
*Asclepias incarnata* var. *pulchra*  
 \_\_\_ Common Milkweed ..... - x - -  
*Asclepias syriaca*  
 \_\_\_ Butterfly Milkweed ..... x x - -  
*Asclepias tuberosa* var. *tuberosa*  
 \_\_\_ Periwinkle ..... x - - -  
*Vinca minor*

**AQUIFOLIACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Mountain Holly ..... - - - -  
*Ilex montana*  
 \_\_\_ American Holly ..... x - - -  
*Ilex opaca*

**ARACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Green Dragon ..... x - - -  
*Arisaema dracontium*  
 \_\_\_ Jack-in-the-pulpit ..... - x - -  
*Arisaema triphyllum*  
 \_\_\_ Green Arrow-arum ..... - x - -  
*Peltandra virginica*

**ARALIACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Hercules Club ..... - - - -  
*Aralia spinosa*  
 \_\_\_ English Ivy ..... - - - -  
*Hedera helix*

**ARISTOLOCHIACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Little Brown Jug ..... x - - -  
*Hexastylis arifolia*  
 \_\_\_ Little Heartleaf ..... x - - -  
*Hexastylis minor*

**ASPLENIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Ebony Spleenwort ..... - - - -  
*Asplenium platyneuron*

**ASTERACEAE: [43]**

- \_\_\_ Common Yarrow ..... x - - -  
*Achillea millefolium*  
 \_\_\_ Plantain-leaf Pussytoes ..... x - - -  
*Antennaria plantaginifolia*  
 \_\_\_ Pale Indian-plantain ..... - - - -  
*Arnoglossum atriplicifolium*  
 \_\_\_ White Heath Aster ..... - - x -  
*Aster pilosus*  
 \_\_\_ Eastern Baccharis ..... - - x -  
*Baccharis halimifolia*  
 \_\_\_ Midwestern Tickseed-sunflower ..... - - x -  
*Bidens aristosa*  
 \_\_\_ Green-and-gold ..... x - - -  
*Chrysogonum virginianum*  
 \_\_\_ Maryland Goldenaster ..... - - x -  
*Chrysopsis mariana*  
 \_\_\_ Chicory ..... - x - -  
*Cichorium intybus*  
 \_\_\_ Bull Thistle ..... x x - -  
*Cirsium vulgare*  
 \_\_\_ Mistflower, Ageratum ..... - - x -  
*Conoclinium coelestinum*  
 \_\_\_ Horseweed var. unknown ..... - x - -  
*Conyza canadensis*

**ASTERACEAE: [43]**

- \_\_\_ Sand Coreopsis ..... x - - -  
*Coreopsis lanceolata*  
 \_\_\_ Tobaccoweed ..... - x x -  
*Elephantopus tomentosus*  
 \_\_\_ Fireweed ..... - - x -  
*Erechtites hieraciifolia*  
 \_\_\_ Daisy Fleabane ..... - x - -  
*Erigeron strigosus*  
 \_\_\_ Small Dog-fennel, Thoroughwort ..... - - x -  
*Eupatorium capillifolium*  
 \_\_\_ Hyssopleaf Thoroughwort ..... - - x -  
*Eupatorium hyssopifolium*  
 \_\_\_ Round-leaf Thoroughwort ..... - - x -  
*Eupatorium rotundifolium*  
 \_\_\_ Facelis ..... x - - -  
*Facelis retusa*  
 \_\_\_ Purple-head Sneezeweed ..... - - x -  
*Helenium flexuosum*  
 \_\_\_ Thin-leaved Sunflower ..... - - x -  
*Helianthus decapetalus*  
 \_\_\_ Small Wood Sunflower ..... - - x -  
*Helianthus microcephalus*  
 \_\_\_ Jerusalem Artichoke ..... - x - -  
*Helianthus tuberosus*  
 \_\_\_ Hairy Hawkweed ..... - x x -  
*Hieracium gronovii*  
 \_\_\_ Spotted Cat's-ear ..... x - x -  
*Hypochaeris radicata*  
 \_\_\_ Oxeye Daisy ..... x - - -  
*Leucanthemum vulgare*  
 \_\_\_ Marsh Blazing Star ..... - x - -  
*Liatris spicata*  
 \_\_\_ Climbing Hempweed ..... - - x -  
*Mikania scandens*  
 \_\_\_ Small's Ragwort ..... - x - -  
*Packera anomyma*  
 \_\_\_ Silkgrass ..... - - x -  
*Pityopsis graminifolia*  
 \_\_\_ Marsh Fleabane ..... - - x -  
*Pluchea camphorata*  
 \_\_\_ Tall Rattlesnake-root ..... - - x -  
*Prenanthes altissima*  
 \_\_\_ Fragrant Rabbit Tobacco ..... - - x -  
*Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium*

**ASTERACEAE: [43]**

- \_\_\_ Carolina False-dandelion ..... - x - -  
*Pyrrhopappus carolinianus*
- \_\_\_ Black-eyed Susan ..... - x - -  
*Rudbeckia hirta*
- \_\_\_ Bluestem Goldenrod ..... - - x -  
*Solidago caesia*
- \_\_\_ Early Goldenrod ..... - - x -  
*Solidago juncea*
- \_\_\_ Spiny-leaf Sowthistle ..... x - x -  
*Sonchus asper*
- \_\_\_ Common Dandelion ..... x - - -  
*Taraxacum officinale*
- \_\_\_ Wingstem ..... - x x -  
*Verbesina alternifolia*
- \_\_\_ New York Ironweed ..... - x x -  
*Vernonia noveboracensis*
- \_\_\_ Oriental Hawksbeard ..... x - - -  
*Youngia japonica*

**BALSAMINACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Spotted Jewel-weed ..... - - x -  
*Impatiens capensis*

**BERBERIDACEAE: [4]**

- \_\_\_ Japanese Barberry ..... x - - -  
*Berberis thunbergii*
- \_\_\_ Chinese Mahonia, Holly-grape ..... - - - -  
*Mahonia bealei*
- \_\_\_ Heavenly Bamboo ..... - - - -  
*Nandina domestica*
- \_\_\_ May Apple ..... x - - -  
*Podophyllum peltatum*

**BETULACEAE: [4]**

- \_\_\_ Brook-side Alder ..... - - - -  
*Alnus serrulata*
- \_\_\_ River Birch ..... - - - -  
*Betula nigra*
- \_\_\_ American Hornbeam, Musclewood,  
Ironwood..... - - - -  
*Carpinus caroliniana*
- \_\_\_ Eastern Hop-hornbeam ..... - - - -  
*Ostrya virginiana*

**BIGNONIACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Crossvine ..... x - - -  
*Bignonia capreolata*

**BIGNONIACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Trumpet-creeper ..... x x - -  
*Campsis radicans*
- \_\_\_ Northern Catalpa ..... - - - -  
*Catalpa speciosa*

**BLECHNACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Netted Chain Fern ..... - - - -  
*Lorinseria areolata*

**BORAGINACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Wild Comfrey ..... x - - -  
*Cynoglossum virginianum*

**BRASSICACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Bulbous Bitter-cress ..... - - - -  
*Cardamine bulbosa*

**BUXACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Common Boxwood ..... - - - -  
*Buxus sempervirens*

**CAMPANULACEAE: [5]**

- \_\_\_ Cardinal Flower ..... - - x -  
*Lobelia cardinalis*
- \_\_\_ Downy Lobelia ..... - - x -  
*Lobelia puberula*
- \_\_\_ Pale-spiked Lobelia ..... - x - -  
*Lobelia spicata*
- \_\_\_ Venus's Looking-glass ..... x - - -  
*Triodanis biflora*
- \_\_\_ Clasp-leaf Venus'-looking-glass ..... x - - -  
*Triodanis perfoliata*

**CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Japanese Honeysuckle ..... x - x -  
*Lonicera japonica*
- \_\_\_ Trumpet Honeysuckle ..... x - - -  
*Lonicera sempervirens*
- \_\_\_ Common Elderberry ..... - x - -  
*Sambucus canadensis*

**CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [5]**

- \_\_\_ Deptford Pink ..... - x - -  
*Dianthus armeria ssp. armeria*
- \_\_\_ Annual Knawel ..... x - - -  
*Scleranthus annuus*
- \_\_\_ Starry Catchfly, Starry Champion ..... - - x -  
*Silene stellata*
- \_\_\_ Fire Pink ..... x - - -  
*Silene virginica*

**CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [5]**

- \_\_\_ Giant Chickweed ..... x - - -  
*Stellaria pubera*

**CELASTRACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ American Strawberry-bush ..... x - - -  
*Euonymus americanus*

**CHENOPODIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ White Goosefoot ..... - - - -  
*Chenopodium album*

**COMMELINACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Asiatic Dayflower ..... - - - -  
*Commelina communis*
- \_\_\_ Virginia Day-flower ..... - x x -  
*Commelina virginica*
- \_\_\_ Marsh Dewflower ..... - - x -  
*Murdannia keisak*

**CONVOLVULACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Red Morning-glory ..... - x x -  
*Ipomoea coccinea*
- \_\_\_ Small-flower White Morning-glory ..... - - x -  
*Ipomoea lacunosa*
- \_\_\_ Wild Potato-vine ..... - x x -  
*Ipomoea pandurata*

**CORNACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Silky Dogwood ..... - - - -  
*Cornus amomum*
- \_\_\_ Flowering Dogwood ..... x - - -  
*Cornus florida*

**CUPRESSACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Eastern Red-cedar ..... - - - -  
*Juniperus virginiana var. virginiana*

**CUSCUTACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Field Dodder ..... - x - -  
*Cuscuta campestris*
- \_\_\_ Sessile Dodder ..... - - x -  
*Cuscuta compacta*

**DENNSTAEDTIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Bracken Fern ..... - - - -  
*Pteridium aquilinum*

**DRYOPTERIDACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Sensitive Fern ..... - - - -  
*Onoclea sensibilis*
- \_\_\_ Christmas Fern ..... - - - -  
*Polystichum acrostichoides*

**EBENACEAE: [1]**

\_\_\_ Persimmon ..... - - - -  
*Diospyros virginiana*

**ELAEAGNACEAE: [1]**

\_\_\_ Autumn Olive ..... x - - -  
*Elaeagnus umbellata*

**ERICACEAE: [8]**

\_\_\_ Spotted Wintergreen ..... x - - -  
*Chimaphila maculata*

\_\_\_ Mountain Laurel ..... - - - -  
*Kalmia latifolia*

\_\_\_ American Pinesap ..... - - - -  
*Monotropa hypopithys*

\_\_\_ Indian-pipe ..... - - - -  
*Monotropa uniflora*

\_\_\_ Sourwood ..... - - - -  
*Oxydendrum arboreum*

\_\_\_ Pink Azalea, Pinxster Azalea ..... x - - -  
*Rhododendron periclymenoides*

\_\_\_ Farkleberry ..... - - - -  
*Vaccinium arboreum*

\_\_\_ Squaw Huckleberry, Deerberry ..... x - - -  
*Vaccinium stamineum*

**EUPHORBIACEAE: [2]**

\_\_\_ Flowering Spurge ..... - x x -  
*Euphorbia corollata*

\_\_\_ Eyebane, Upright Spotted Spurge ..... - - x -  
*Euphorbia nutans*

**FABACEAE: [26]**

\_\_\_ Mimosa, Silk Tree ..... - x - -  
*Albizia julibrissin*

\_\_\_ American Hog-peanut ..... - - x -  
*Amphicarpaea bracteata*

\_\_\_ American Groundnut ..... - x - -  
*Apios americana*

\_\_\_ Coastal Butterfly-pea ..... - - x -  
*Centrosema virginianum*

\_\_\_ Eastern Redbud ..... x - - -  
*Cercis canadensis var. canadensis*

\_\_\_ Prairie Senna ..... - - x -  
*Chamaecrista fasciculata*

\_\_\_ Maryland Butterfly-pea ..... - x - -  
*Clitoria mariana*

\_\_\_ Scotch Broom ..... x - - -  
*Cytisus scoparius*

**FABACEAE: [26]**

\_\_\_ Bare-stemmed Tick-treefoil ..... - x - -  
*Desmodium nudiflorum*

\_\_\_ Narrow-leaf Tick-trefoil ..... - - x -  
*Desmodium paniculatum*

\_\_\_ Velvety Tick-treefoil ..... - - x -  
*Desmodium viridiflorum*

\_\_\_ Honey-locust ..... - - - -  
*Gleditsia triacanthos*

\_\_\_ Shrubby Bushclover ..... x - x -  
*Lespedeza bicolor*

\_\_\_ Chinese Bushclover ..... - x x -  
*Lespedeza cuneata*

\_\_\_ Wand Bush-clover ..... - - x -  
*Lespedeza intermedia*

\_\_\_ Violet Bush-clover ..... - - x -  
*Lespedeza violacea*

\_\_\_ Slender Bush-clover ..... - - x -  
*Lespedeza virginica*

\_\_\_ Little-leaf Sensitive-brier, Eastern Sensitive-brier..... - x x -  
*Mimosa microphylla*

\_\_\_ Kudzu ..... - - - -  
*Pueraria montana*

\_\_\_ Black Locust ..... x - - -  
*Robinia pseudoacacia*

\_\_\_ Annual Sand Bean ..... - - x -  
*Strophostyles helvola*

\_\_\_ Pencilflower ..... - - x -  
*Stylosanthes biflora*

\_\_\_ Red Clover ..... - - - -  
*Trifolium pratense*

\_\_\_ White Clover ..... - - - -  
*Trifolium repens*

\_\_\_ Shaggy Vetch ..... - x - -  
*Vicia villosa*

\_\_\_ Chinese Wisteria ..... x - - -  
*Wisteria sinensis*

**FAGACEAE: [14]**

\_\_\_ Allegheny Chinquapin ..... - - - -  
*Castanea pumila*

\_\_\_ American Beech ..... - - - -  
*Fagus grandifolia*

\_\_\_ Sawtooth Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus acutissima*

**FAGACEAE: [14]**

\_\_\_ White Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus alba*

\_\_\_ Scarlet Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus coccinea*

\_\_\_ Spanish Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus falcata*

\_\_\_ Laurel-leaf Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus laurifolia*

\_\_\_ Blackjack Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus marilandica*

\_\_\_ Chestnut Oak, Rock Chestnut Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus montana*

\_\_\_ Water Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus nigra*

\_\_\_ Willow Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus phellos*

\_\_\_ Northern Red Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus rubra*

\_\_\_ Post Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus stellata*

\_\_\_ Black Oak ..... - - - -  
*Quercus velutina*

**GENTIANACEAE: [1]**

\_\_\_ Square-stemmed Rose Pink ..... - x - -  
*Sabatia angularis*

**GERANIACEAE: [2]**

\_\_\_ Carolina Crane's-bill ..... x - - -  
*Geranium carolinianum*

\_\_\_ Wild Crane's-bill ..... x - - -  
*Geranium maculatum*

**HAMAMELIDACEAE: [2]**

\_\_\_ American Witch-hazel ..... - - - -  
*Hamamelis virginiana*

\_\_\_ Sweet Gum ..... - - - -  
*Liquidambar styraciflua*

**HYPERICACEAE: [2]**

\_\_\_ Orange-grass St. John's-wort ..... - - - -  
*Hypericum gentianoides*

\_\_\_ St. Andrew's Cross ..... - x - -  
*Hypericum hypericoides*

**IRIDACEAE: [3]**

\_\_\_ Blackberry Lily ..... - x - -  
*Belamcanda chinensis*

**IRIDACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Crested Dwarf Iris ..... x - - -  
*Iris cristata*
- \_\_\_ Eastern Blue-eyed-grass ..... x - - -  
*Sisyrinchium atlanticum*

**JUGLANDACEAE: [5]**

- \_\_\_ Southern Shagbark Hickory ..... - - - -  
*Carya carolinae-septentrionalis*
- \_\_\_ Pecan ..... - - - -  
*Carya illinoensis*
- \_\_\_ Shag-bark Hickory ..... - - - -  
*Carya ovata*
- \_\_\_ Mockernut Hickory, White Hickory ..... - - - -  
*Carya tomentosa*
- \_\_\_ Black Walnut ..... - - - -  
*Juglans nigra*

**JUNCACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Common Rush, Soft Rush ..... - - - -  
*Juncus effusus*
- \_\_\_ Black Needle Rush, Roemer's Rush ..... - - - -  
*Juncus roemerianus*

**LAMIACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Self-heal ..... - x - -  
*Prunella vulgaris*
- \_\_\_ Hoary Mountain-mint ..... - x - -  
*Pycnanthemum incanum*
- \_\_\_ Lyre-leaf Sage ..... x - - -  
*Salvia lyrata*

**LAURACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Sassafras ..... - - - -  
*Sassafras albidum*

**LILIACEAE: [11]**

- \_\_\_ Field Garlic ..... - x - -  
*Allium vineale*
- \_\_\_ Fly-poison ..... - - - -  
*Amanthium muscitoxicum*
- \_\_\_ Devil's-bit ..... x - - -  
*Chamaelirium luteum*
- \_\_\_ Eastern Yellow Stargrass ..... - x - -  
*Hypoxis hirsuta*
- \_\_\_ Solomon's Plume, False  
Solomon's-Seal..... x - - -  
*Maianthemum racemosum*
- \_\_\_ Common Daffodil ..... x - - -  
*Narcissus pseudonarcissus*

**LILIACEAE: [11]**

- \_\_\_ Common Star-of-bethlehem ..... x - - -  
*Ornithogalum umbellatum*
- \_\_\_ Common Solomon's-seal ..... x - - -  
*Polygonatum biflorum*
- \_\_\_ Catesby's Trillium ..... x - - -  
*Trillium catesbaei*
- \_\_\_ Large-flower Trillium ..... x - - -  
*Trillium grandiflorum*
- \_\_\_ Perfoliate Bellwort ..... x - - -  
*Uvularia perfoliata*

**LYCOPODIACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Fan Club-moss, Flat-branched  
Clubmoss..... - - - -  
*Diphasiastrum digitatum*
- \_\_\_ Shining Clubmoss ..... - - - -  
*Huperzia lucidula*

**LYTHRACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Cape Myrtle ..... - x - -  
*Lagerstroemia indica*

**MAGNOLIACEAE: [5]**

- \_\_\_ Tulip-tree, Yellow Poplar, Whitewood ..... x - - -  
*Liriodendron tulipifera*
- \_\_\_ Cucumber Magnolia ..... - - - -  
*Magnolia acuminata*
- \_\_\_ Southern Magnolia ..... - - - -  
*Magnolia grandiflora*
- \_\_\_ Bigleaf Magnolia ..... - - - -  
*Magnolia macrophylla*
- \_\_\_ Northern Sweet Bay ..... x - - -  
*Magnolia virginiana*

**MELIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ China-berry ..... - - - -  
*Melia azedarach*

**MORACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Red Mulberry ..... - - - -  
*Morus rubra*

**MYRICACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Southern Bayberry, Common  
Wax-myrtle..... - - - -  
*Morella cerifera*

**NYSSACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Black Tupelo ..... - - - -  
*Nyssa sylvatica*

**OLEACEAE: [5]**

- \_\_\_ Fringe Tree ..... x - - -  
*Chionanthus virginicus*
- \_\_\_ Showy Forsythia ..... - - - x  
*Forsythia X intermedia*
- \_\_\_ White Ash, American Ash ..... - - - -  
*Fraxinus americana*
- \_\_\_ Green Ash ..... - - - -  
*Fraxinus pennsylvanica*
- \_\_\_ Chinese Privet ..... x - - -  
*Ligustrum sinense*

**ONAGRACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Biennial Gaura ..... x - x -  
*Gaura biennis*
- \_\_\_ Common Evening-primrose ..... - x x -  
*Oenothera biennis*

**OPHIOGLOSSACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Rattlesnake Fern, Sang-find ..... - - - -  
*Botrypus virginianus*
- \_\_\_ Cutleaf Grapefern, Dissected  
Grapefern..... - - - -  
*Sceptridium dissectum*

**ORCHIDACEAE: [4]**

- \_\_\_ Pink Lady's-slipper ..... - - - -  
*Cypripedium acaule*
- \_\_\_ Downy Rattlesnake-orchid, Downy  
Rattlesnake-plantain..... - x - -  
*Goodyera pubescens*
- \_\_\_ Nodding Ladies'-tresses ..... - - x -  
*Spiranthes cernua*
- \_\_\_ Cranefly Orchid ..... - - - -  
*Tipularia discolor*

**OROBANCHACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Beechdrops ..... - - x -  
*Epifagus virginiana*

**OSMUNDACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ American Royal Fern ..... - - - -  
*Osmunda spectabilis*
- \_\_\_ Cinnamon Fern ..... - - - -  
*Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*

**OXALIDACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Upright Yellow Wood-sorrel ..... x - - -  
*Oxalis stricta*
- \_\_\_ Violet Wood-sorrel ..... x - - -  
*Oxalis violacea*

**PAPAVERACEAE: [1]**

\_\_\_ Bloodroot ..... x - - -  
*Sanguinaria canadensis*

**PASSIFLORACEAE: [1]**

\_\_\_ Purple Passion-flower, Maypops ..... - x - -  
*Passiflora incarnata*

**PHYTOLACCACEAE: [1]**

\_\_\_ Common Pokeweed ..... - - x -  
*Phytolacca americana*

**PINACEAE: [6]**

\_\_\_ Norway Spruce ..... - - - -  
*Picea abies*  
 \_\_\_ Shortleaf Pine ..... - - - -  
*Pinus echinata*  
 \_\_\_ Eastern White Pine ..... - - - -  
*Pinus strobus*  
 \_\_\_ Loblolly Pine ..... - - - -  
*Pinus taeda*  
 \_\_\_ Virginia Pine ..... - - - -  
*Pinus virginiana*  
 \_\_\_ Eastern Hemlock ..... - - - -  
*Tsuga canadensis*

**PLANTAGINACEAE: [6]**

\_\_\_ Common Toadflax ..... x - - -  
*Linaria canadensis*  
 \_\_\_ Smooth Beardtongue ..... x - - -  
*Penstemon laevigatus*  
 \_\_\_ English Plantain ..... x - - -  
*Plantago lanceolata*  
 \_\_\_ Ivy-leaf Speedwell ..... x - - -  
*Veronica hederifolia*  
 \_\_\_ Perscians' Speedwell ..... x - - -  
*Veronica persica*  
 \_\_\_ Thyme-leaved Speedwell ..... x - - -  
*Veronica serpyllifolia*

**PLATANACEAE: [1]**

\_\_\_ Sycamore ..... - - - -  
*Platanus occidentalis*

**POACEAE: [14]**

\_\_\_ Broom-sedge ..... - - - -  
*Andropogon virginicus*  
 \_\_\_ Giant Cane ..... - - - -  
*Arundinaria gigantea*  
 \_\_\_ Indian Sea-oats, River Oats ..... - - - -  
*Chasmanthium latifolium*

**POACEAE: [14]**

\_\_\_ Bermuda-grass ..... - - - -  
*Cynodon dactylon*  
 \_\_\_ Sugarcane Plume Grass, Giant Plume  
 Grass..... - - - -  
*Erianthus giganteus*  
 \_\_\_ Japanese Grass, Eulalia ..... - - - -  
*Microstegium vimineum*  
 \_\_\_ Chinese Silver Grass ..... - - - -  
*Miscanthus sinensis*  
 \_\_\_ Schreber Muhly ..... x - - -  
*Muhlenbergia schreberi*  
 \_\_\_ Blackseed Needlegrass ..... x - - -  
*Piptochaetium avenaceum*  
 \_\_\_ Annual Bluegrass ..... - - - -  
*Poa annua*  
 \_\_\_ Tall Fescue, Alta Fescue ..... - - - -  
*Schedonorus arundinaceus*  
 \_\_\_ Yellow Foxtail ..... - - x -  
*Setaria glauca*  
 \_\_\_ Johnson Grass ..... - - - -  
*Sorghum halepense*  
 \_\_\_ Northern Gamagrass ..... - - - -  
*Tripsacum dactyloides*

**POLYGONACEAE: [4]**

\_\_\_ Pinkweed, Common Smartweed,  
 Pennsylvania Smartweed..... - - x -  
*Persicaria pensylvanica*  
 \_\_\_ Dock-leaf Smartweed ..... - - x -  
*Polygonum lapathifolium*  
 \_\_\_ Arrow-leaved Tearthumb ..... - - x -  
*Polygonum sagittatum*  
 \_\_\_ Curly Dock ..... - - - -  
*Rumex crispus ssp. crispus*

**POLYPODIACEAE: [1]**

\_\_\_ Resurrection Fern, Scaly Polypody ..... - - - -  
*Pleopeltis michauxiana*

**PRIMULACEAE: [1]**

\_\_\_ Whorled Loosestrife ..... - x - -  
*Lysimachia quadrifolia*

**RANUNCULACEAE: [5]**

\_\_\_ Common Black-cohosh, Early  
 Black-cohosh..... - x - -  
*Actaea racemosa*

**RANUNCULACEAE: [5]**

\_\_\_ Sweet Autumn Clematis, Yam-leaved  
 Clematis..... - - x -  
*Clematis terniflora*  
 \_\_\_ Round-lobed Hepatica, Round-lobed  
 Liverleaf..... x - - -  
*Hepatica americana*  
 \_\_\_ Hooked Buttercup ..... x - - -  
*Ranunculus recurvatus*  
 \_\_\_ Windflower ..... x - - -  
*Thalictrum thalictroides*

**RHAMNACEAE: [1]**

\_\_\_ Carolina Buckthorn ..... - x - -  
*Frangula caroliniana*

**ROSACEAE: [16]**

\_\_\_ Downy Serviceberry ..... x - - -  
*Amelanchier arborea*  
 \_\_\_ Common Flowering-quince ..... x - - -  
*Chaenomeles speciosa*  
 \_\_\_ Dotted Hawthorn ..... - - - -  
*Crataegus punctata*  
 \_\_\_ Virginia Strawberry ..... x - - -  
*Fragaria virginiana*  
 \_\_\_ White Avens ..... x - - -  
*Geum canadense*  
 \_\_\_ Canada Cinquefoil ..... x - - -  
*Potentilla canadensis*  
 \_\_\_ Indian-strawberry ..... - x - -  
*Potentilla indica*  
 \_\_\_ Chickasaw Plum ..... x - - -  
*Prunus angustifolia*  
 \_\_\_ Black Cherry ..... x - - -  
*Prunus serotina var. serotina*  
 \_\_\_ Callery Pear, Bradford Pear ..... x - - -  
*Pyrus calleryana*  
 \_\_\_ Common Pear ..... - - - -  
*Pyrus communis*  
 \_\_\_ Carolina Rose ..... x - - -  
*Rosa carolina*  
 \_\_\_ Memorial Rose, Dorothy Perkins Rose,  
 Lucie Rose..... x - - -  
*Rosa luciae*  
 \_\_\_ Rambler Rose ..... x - - -  
*Rosa multiflora*

**ROSACEAE: [16]**

- \_\_\_ Pennsylvania Blackberry, Eastern Blackberry..... x - - -  
*Rubus pensilvanicus*
- \_\_\_ Bridalwreath Spirea ..... x - - -  
*Spiraea prunifolia*

**RUBIACEAE: [7]**

- \_\_\_ Common Buttonbush ..... - x - -  
*Cephalanthus occidentalis*
- \_\_\_ Rough Buttonweed ..... - x x -  
*Diodia teres*
- \_\_\_ Common Bluet ..... x - - -  
*Houstonia caerulea*
- \_\_\_ Purple Bluet ..... x - - -  
*Houstonia purpurea*
- \_\_\_ Tiny Bluet, Star Violet ..... x - - -  
*Houstonia pusilla*
- \_\_\_ Slender-leaved Bluets ..... - - - -  
*Houstonia tenuifolia*
- \_\_\_ Partridge-berry ..... x - - -  
*Mitchella repens*

**SALICACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Black Willow ..... - - - -  
*Salix nigra*

**SAPINDACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Box Elder ..... - - - -  
*Acer negundo*
- \_\_\_ Red Maple ..... - - - -  
*Acer rubrum*
- \_\_\_ Sugar Maple ..... - - - -  
*Acer saccharum*

**SAURURACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Lizard's Tail ..... - x - -  
*Saururus cernuus*

**SAXIFRAGACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Heart-leaved Foamflower ..... x - - -  
*Tiarella cordifolia*

**SCROPHULARIACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Princess Tree ..... - - - -  
*Paulownia tomentosa*
- \_\_\_ Great Mullein ..... - x - -  
*Verbascum thapsus*

**SIMAROUBACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Tree-of-heaven ..... - x - -  
*Ailanthus altissima*

**SMILACACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Saw Greenbrier ..... - - - -  
*Smilax bona-nox*
- \_\_\_ Common Greenbrier ..... - - - -  
*Smilax rotundifolia*

**SOLANACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Jimson Weed ..... - - - -  
*Datura stramonium*
- \_\_\_ Cut-leaf Ground-cherry ..... - x - -  
*Physalis angulata*
- \_\_\_ Carolina Horse-nettle ..... x x x -  
*Solanum carolinense*

**THELYPTERIDACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Broad Beech Fern ..... - - - -  
*Phegopteris hexagonoptera*

**TILIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ American Basswood ..... - - - -  
*Tilia americana*

**TYPHACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Broad-leaf Cattail ..... - - - -  
*Typha latifolia*

**ULMACEAE: [4]**

- \_\_\_ Sugarberry ..... - - - -  
*Celtis laevigata*
- \_\_\_ Winged Elm ..... - - - -  
*Ulmus alata*
- \_\_\_ American Elm, White Elm ..... - - - -  
*Ulmus americana var. americana*
- \_\_\_ Slippery Elm ..... - - - -  
*Ulmus rubra*

**VALERIANACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Beaked Corn-salad ..... x - - -  
*Valerianella radiata*

**VERBENACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Moss Vervain ..... x - - -  
*Glandularia aristigera*
- \_\_\_ Blue Vervain ..... - x - -  
*Verbena hastata*

**VIOLACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Small Wild Pansy ..... x - - -  
*Viola arvensis*
- \_\_\_ Woolly Blue Violet ..... x - - -  
*Viola sororia*

**VISCACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ American Mistletoe ..... - - - -  
*Phoradendron leucarpum*

**VITACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Muscadine, Scuppernong ..... - - - -  
*Muscadinia rotundifolia*
- \_\_\_ Virginia Creeper ..... - - - -  
*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*