

**A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist  
for Morrow Mountain State Park  
717 taxa**

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

**For more information, contact:  
Morrow Mountain State Park  
  
(704) 982-4402  
morrow.mountain@ncparks.gov**

**Notes**

**VASCULAR PLANT  
CHECKLIST  
Morrow Mountain State Park**



**Bloom Time:**

Spring - March to May  
Summer - June to August  
Fall - September to November  
Winter - December to February

**Web Links**

Vascular Plants of North Carolina  
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

**Resources**

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Sandhills Region: North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia by Bruce Sorrie - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871867/a-field-guide-to-wildflowers-of-the-sandhills-region/>

On-line database of the flora of the Southeastern States - <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/seflora/querypage.htm>

**717 VASCULAR PLANT taxa****ACANTHACEAE: [2]**

- Common Water-willow .....
- Justicia americana*
- Carolina Petunia .....
- Ruellia caroliniensis*

**ADOXACEAE: [4]**

- Mapleleaf Viburnum, Dockmackie .....
- Viburnum acerifolium*
- Smooth Black-haw .....
- Viburnum prunifolium*
- Downy Arrowwood (historical) .....
- Viburnum rafinesquianum*
- Rusty Blackhaw .....
- Viburnum rufidulum*

**AGAVACEAE: [2]**

- Eastern Agave .....
- Manfreda virginica*
- Common Yucca .....
- Yucca filamentosa*

**ALISMATACEAE: [1]**

- Longbeak Arrowhead (historical) .....
- Sagittaria australis*

**ANACARDIACEAE: [5]**

- Fragrant Sumac .....
- Rhus aromatica var. aromatica*
- Winged Sumac .....
- Rhus copallina*
- Smooth Sumac .....
- Rhus glabra*
- Poison Oak .....
- Toxicodendron pubescens*
- Eastern Poison Ivy .....
- Toxicodendron radicans var. radicans*

**ANNONACEAE: [1]**

- Pawpaw .....
- Asimina triloba*

**APIACEAE: [11]**

- Hairy Angelica .....
- Angelica venenosa*
- Spreading Chervil .....
- Chaerophyllum procumbens var. procumbens*
- Canada Honewort .....
- Cryptotaenia canadensis*

**APIACEAE: [11]**

- Wild Carrot .....
- Daucus carota*
- Mock Bishop-weed .....
- Ptilimnium capillaceum*
- Short-styled Sanicle .....
- Sanicula canadensis*
- a Sanicle .....
- Sanicula odorata*
- Small's Sanicle .....
- Sanicula smallii*
- Yellow Pimpernell .....
- Taenidia integerrima*
- Erect Hedgeparsley .....
- Torilis japonica*
- Golden Alexanders .....
- Zizia aptera*

**APOCYNACEAE: [9]**

- Clasping-leaf Dogbane .....
- Apocynum cannabinum*
- Clasping Milkweed .....
- Asclepias amplexicaulis*
- Eastern Swamp Milkweed .....
- Asclepias incarnata var. pulchra*
- Butterfly Milkweed .....
- Asclepias tuberosa var. tuberosa*
- White Milkweed .....
- Asclepias variegata*
- Whorled Milkweed .....
- Asclepias verticillata*
- Green Milkweed .....
- Asclepias viridiflora*
- Climbing Dogbane .....
- Thysanthella difformis*
- Periwinkle .....
- Vinca minor*

**AQUIFOLIACEAE: [4]**

- Possumhaw , Deciduous Holly .....
- Ilex decidua*
- Mountain Holly .....
- Ilex montana*
- American Holly .....
- Ilex opaca*
- Black Holly .....
- Ilex verticillata*

**ARACEAE: [3]**

- Green Dragon .....
- Arisaema dracontium*
- Jack-in-the-pulpit .....
- Arisaema triphyllum*
- Green Arrow-arum .....
- Peltandra virginica*

**ARISTOLOCHIACEAE: [3]**

- Virginia Snakeroot .....
- Endodeca serpentaria*
- Little Brown Jug .....
- Hexastylis arifolia*
- Virginia Heartleaf .....
- Hexastylis virginica*

**ASPLENIACEAE: [2]**

- Ebony Spleenwort .....
- Asplenium platyneuron*
- Maidenhair Spleenwort .....
- Asplenium trichomanes*

**ASTERACEAE: [90]**

- Common Yarrow .....
- Achillea millefolium*
- Small-leaved White Snakeroot,  
Wild-hoarhound.....
- Ageratina aromatica*
- Annual Ragweed .....
- Ambrosia artemisiifolia*
- Plantain-leaf Pussytoes .....
- Antennaria plantaginifolia*
- Pale Indian-plantain .....
- Arnoglossum atriplicifolium*
- White Heath Aster .....
- Aster pilosus*
- Midwestern Tickseed-sunflower .....
- Bidens aristosa*
- Spanish-needles .....
- Bidens bipinnata*
- Purplestem Beggar-ticks .....
- Bidens connata*
- Swamp Beggar-ticks .....
- Bidens discoidea*
- Eastern False-boneset .....
- Brickellia eupatorioides*
- Green-and-gold .....
- Chrysogonium virginianum*

**ASTERACEAE: [90]**

- Maryland Goldenaster ..... - - -
- *Chrysopsis mariana*
- Yellow Thistle ..... - x -
- *Cirsium horridulum*
- Pasture Thistle ..... - - -
- *Cirsium pumilum*
- Bull Thistle ..... - x -
- *Cirsium vulgare*
- Mistflower, Ageratum ..... - - -
- *Conoclinium coelestinum*
- Horseweed var. unknown ..... - - -
- *Conyza canadensis*
- Southern Horseweed ..... - - -
- *Conyza canadensis* var. *pusilla*
- Lobed Tickseed ..... - - -
- *Coreopsis auriculata*
- Stiffleaf Coreopsis ..... - - -
- *Coreopsis major* var. *rigida*
- Whorled Coreopsis ..... - - -
- *Coreopsis verticillata*
- Scratch-daisy ..... - - -
- *Croptilon divaricatum*
- Carolina Elephant-foot ..... - - -
- *Elephantopus carolinianus*
- Tobaccoweed ..... - - x
- *Elephantopus tomentosus*
- Fireweed ..... - - -
- *Erechtites hieraciifolia*
- Daisy Fleabane ..... - - -
- *Erigeron strigosus*
- Small Dog-fennel, Thoroughwort ..... - - -
- *Eupatorium capillifolium*
- Yankee Weed ..... - - -
- *Eupatorium compositifolium*
- Hyssopleaf Thoroughwort ..... - - -
- *Eupatorium hyssopifolium*
- Round-leaf Thorough-wort ..... - - -
- *Eupatorium rotundifolium*
- Late-flowering Thorough-wort ..... - - -
- *Eupatorium serotinum*
- Three-nerved Joe-pye-weed ..... - - -
- *Eutrochium dubium*
- Hollow-stem Joe-pye-weed ..... - - -
- *Eutrochium fistulosum*

**ASTERACEAE: [90]**

- Sweet Joe-pye-weed ..... - - -
- *Eutrochium purpureum* var. *purpureum*
- Spoonleaf Purple Everlasting ..... - - -
- *Gamochaeta purpurea*
- Common Sneezeweed ..... - - -
- *Helenium autumnale*
- Purple-disk Sunflower ..... - - -
- *Helianthus atrorubens*
- Woodland Sunflower ..... - - -
- *Helianthus divaricatus*
- Small Wood Sunflower ..... - - -
- *Helianthus microcephalus*
- Pale-leaf Sunflower ..... - - -
- *Helianthus strumosus*
- Hairy Hawkweed ..... - - -
- *Hieracium gronovii*
- Rattlesnake Hawkweed ..... x - -
- *Hieracium venosum*
- Rattlesnake Hawkweed ..... - - -
- *Hypericum mutilum*
- Spotted Cat's-ear ..... - - -
- *Hypochaeris radicata*
- Potato Dandelion ..... x - -
- *Krigia dandelion*
- Dwarf Dandelion ..... - - -
- *Krigia virginica*
- Canada Lettuce ..... - - -
- *Lactuca canadensis*
- Oxeye Daisy ..... - - -
- *Leucanthemum vulgare*
- Grass-leaf Gayfeather ..... - - x
- *Liatris pilosa*
- Obovate Marshallia ..... x - -
- *Marshallia obovata*
- Climbing Hempweed ..... - - -
- *Mikania scandens*
- Lion's-foot Rattlesnake-root ..... - - -
- *Nabalus serpentarius*
- Small's Ragwort ..... - - -
- *Packera anonyma*
- Golden Ragwort ..... - - -
- *Packera aurea*
- Marsh Fleabane ..... - - -
- *Pluchea camphorata*

**ASTERACEAE: [90]**

- Tall Rattlesnake-root ..... - - -
- *Prenanthes altissima*
- Heller's Rabbit Tobacco ..... - - -
- *Pseudognaphalium helleri*
- Fragrant Rabbit Tobacco ..... - - -
- *Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium*
- Carolina False-dandelion ..... - - -
- *Pyrrhopappus carolinianus*
- Orange Coneflower ..... - - -
- *Rudbeckia fulgida*
- Black-eyed Susan ..... - - x
- *Rudbeckia hirta*
- Cut-leaved Coneflower ..... - - -
- *Rudbeckia laciniata*
- Toothed White-top Aster ..... - - -
- *Sericocarpus asteroides*
- Narrowleaf Aster ..... - - -
- *Sericocarpus linifolius*
- Starry Rosin-weed ..... - - -
- *Silphium asteriscus*
- Starry Rosinweed ..... - - -
- *Silphium asteriscus* var. *dentatum*
- Kidneyleaf Rosinweed ..... - - -
- *Silphium compositum*
- Cutleaf Goldenrod ..... - - -
- *Solidago arguta*
- Bluestem Goldenrod ..... - - -
- *Solidago caesia*
- Showy Goldenrod ..... - - x
- *Solidago erecta*
- Field Goldenrod ..... - - -
- *Solidago nemoralis*
- Sweet Goldenrod ..... - - -
- *Solidago odora*
- Small's Goldenrod ..... - - -
- *Solidago pinetorum*
- Yadkin River Goldenrod ..... - - -
- *Solidago plumosa*
- Western Rough Goldenrod ..... - - -
- *Solidago radula*
- Spiny-leaf Sowthistle ..... - - -
- *Sonchus asper*
- Long-stalked Aster ..... x - -
- *Symphytum dumosum* var. *dumosum*

**ASTERACEAE: [90]**

- Starved Aster ..... - - -
- *Sympyotrichum lateriflorum* var. *lateriflorum*
- Common Clasping Aster ..... - - -
- *Sympyotrichum patens* var. *patens*
- Waxy-leaved Aster ..... - - -
- *Sympyotrichum undulatum*
- Common Dandelion ..... - - -
- *Taraxacum officinale*
- Wingstem ..... - - x -
- *Verbesina alternifolia*
- Yellow Crownbeard ..... - - x -
- *Verbesina occidentalis*
- Common Frostweed ..... - - -
- *Verbesina virginica* var. *virginica*
- Stemless Ironweed ..... - - -
- *Vernonia acaulis*
- Broad-leaf Ironweed ..... - - -
- *Vernonia glauca*
- New York Ironweed ..... - - -
- *Vernonia noveboracensis*
- Rough Cockle-bur ..... - - -
- *Xanthium strumarium*
- Oriental Hawksbeard ..... - - -
- *Youngia japonica*

**BALSAMINACEAE: [1]**

- Spotted Jewel-weed ..... - - -
- *Impatiens capensis*

**BERBERIDACEAE: [1]**

- May Apple ..... x - -
- *Podophyllum peltatum*

**BETULACEAE: [5]**

- Brook-side Alder ..... - - -
- *Alnus serrulata*
- River Birch ..... - - -
- *Betula nigra*
- American Hornbeam, Musclewood, Ironwood ..... - - -
- *Carpinus caroliniana*
- American Hazelnut ..... - - -
- *Corylus americana*
- Eastern Hop-hornbeam ..... - - -
- *Ostrya virginiana*

**BIGNONIACEAE: [3]**

- Crossvine ..... x - -
- *Bignonia capreolata*

**BIGNONIACEAE: [3]**

- Trumpet creeper ..... - x -
- *Campsis radicans*
- Southern Catalpa ..... - - -
- *Catalpa bignonioides*

**BLECHNACEAE: [1]**

- Netted Chain Fern ..... - - -
- *Lorinseria areolata*

**BORAGINACEAE: [3]**

- Wild Comfrey ..... x - -
- *Cynoglossum virginianum*
- Large-seeded Forget-me-not ..... - - -
- *Myosotis macrosperma*
- Spring Forget-me-not ..... - - -
- *Myosotis verna*

**BRASSICACEAE: [12]**

- Mouse-ear Cress ..... - - -
- *Arabidopsis thaliana*
- Early Winter-cress ..... - - -
- *Barbarea verna*
- Slender Toothwort ..... - - -
- *Cardamine angustata*
- Cutleaf Toothwort ..... x - -
- *Cardamine concatenata*
- Hairy Bitter-cress ..... - - -
- *Cardamine hirsuta*
- Pennsylvania Bitter-cress ..... - - -
- *Cardamine pensylvanica*
- Short-fruited Whitlow-grass ..... - - -

- *Draba brachycarpa*
- Vernal Whitlow Grass ..... - - -
- *Draba verna*

- Poor Man's Pepper ..... x - -
- *Lepidium virginicum*

- Wild Radish ..... - - -
- *Raphanus raphanistrum*

- Marshcress ..... - - -
- *Rorippa palustris*

- Common Shepherd's-cress ..... - - -
- *Teesdalia nudicaulis*

- BUDDLEJACEAE: [1]
- Juniper-leaf ..... - x -

- *Polyptimum procumbens*

- CALYCANTHACEAE: [1]

- Smooth Sweet-shrub ..... - - -
- *Calycanthus floridus* var. *glaucus*

**CAMPANULACEAE: [7]**

- Southern Harebell ..... - - -
- *Campanula divaricata*
- Cardinal Flower ..... - x -
- *Catalpa bignonioides*
- Lobelia cardinalis
- Elongated Lobelia ..... - - -
- *Lobelia elongata*
- Indian-tobacco ..... - - -
- *Lobelia inflata*
- Downy Lobelia ..... - - -
- *Lobelia puberula*
- Pale-spiked Lobelia ..... - x -
- *Lobelia spicata*
- Clasp-leaf Venus'-looking-glass ..... x - -
- *Triodanis perfoliata*

**CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [4]**

- Japanese Honeysuckle ..... - - -
- *Lonicera japonica*
- Trumpet Honeysuckle ..... x - -
- *Lonicera sempervirens*
- Common Elderberry ..... - - -
- *Sambucus canadensis*
- Coral-berry ..... - - -
- *Symphoricarpos orbiculatus*

**CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [7]**

- Short-petal Chickweed ..... - - -
- *Cerastium brachypetalum*
- Deptford Pink ..... - - -
- *Dianthus armeria* ssp. *armeria*
- Small-flowered Pearlwort ..... - - -
- *Sagina decumbens*
- Starry Catchfly, Starry Campion ..... - - -
- *Silene stellata*
- Fire Pink ..... x - -
- *Silene virginica*
- Common Starwort ..... - - -
- *Stellaria media*
- Giant Chickweed ..... x - -
- *Stellaria pubera*

**CELASTRACEAE: [2]**

- Oriental Bittersweet ..... - - -
- *Celastrus orbiculatus*
- American Strawberry-bush ..... - - -
- *Euonymus americanus*

## Morrow Mountain State Park, NC

S S F W

**CHENOPodiACEAE: [1]**

- Wormseed Goosefoot ..... - - -  
*Chenopodium ambrosioides*

**CISTACEAE: [1]**

- Illinois Pinweed ..... - - -  
*Lechea racemulosa*

**COMMELINACEAE: [6]**

- Asiatic Dayflower ..... - - x -  
*Commelina communis*  
 — Erect Dayflower ..... - - -  
*Commelina erecta var. erecta*  
 — Virginia Day-flower ..... - - -  
*Commelina virginica*  
 — Marsh Dewflower ..... - - -  
*Murdannia keisak*  
 — Ohio Spiderwort (historical) ..... - - -  
*Tradescantia ohiensis*  
 — Virginia Spiderwort ..... - - -  
*Tradescantia virginiana*

**CONVOLVULACEAE: [5]**

- Hedge Bindweed ..... - x -  
*Calystegia sepium*  
 — Red Morning-glory ..... - - -  
*Ipomoea coccinea*  
 — Small-flower White Morning-glory ..... - - -  
*Ipomoea lacunosa*  
 — Wild Potato-vine ..... - x -  
*Ipomoea pandurata*  
 — Common Morning-glory ..... - - -  
*Ipomoea purpurea*

**CORNACEAE: [2]**

- Silky Dogwood ..... - - -  
*Cornus amomum*  
 — Flowering Dogwood ..... x - -  
*Cornus florida*

**CRASSULACEAE: [1]**

- Ditch-stonecrop ..... - - -  
*Penthorum sedoides*

**CUPRESSACEAE: [2]**

- Eastern Red Cedar ..... - - -  
*Juniperus virginiana*  
 — Eastern Red-cedar ..... - - -  
*Juniperus virginiana var. virginiana*

**CYPERACEAE: [56]**

- Narrowleaf Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex amphibola*

S S F W

**CYPERACEAE: [56]**

- Yellow-fruited Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex annectens*  
 — Woodland Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex blanda*  
 — Bush's Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex bushii*  
 — Hirsute Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex caroliniana*  
 — Hirsute Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex complanata*  
 — a sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex crebriflora*  
 — Fringed Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex crinita*  
 — Cumberland Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex cumberlandensis*  
 — White-edge Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex debilis*  
 — a Wood Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex digitalis var. macropoda*  
 — Slender Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex gracilescens*  
 — Asa Gray Sedge (historical) ..... - - -  
*Carex grayi*  
 — a sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex gynandra*  
 — Hirsute Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex hirsutella*  
 — Ravine Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex impressinervia*  
 — Bladder Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex intumescens*  
 — Cypress-swamp Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex joorii*  
 — Kral's Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex kraliana*  
 — Spreading Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex laxiculmis var. laxiculmis*  
 — Greenish-white Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex longii*  
 — Louisiana Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex louisianica*  
 — Shallow Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex lurida*

**CYPERACEAE: [56]**

- Muhlenberg Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex muehlenbergii var. enervis*  
 — Black-edge Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex nigromarginata*  
 — a sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex normalis*  
 — Sharp-scale Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex oxylepis*  
 — a Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex pigra*  
 — Flat-spiked Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex planispicata*  
 — Stellate Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex radiata*  
 — Reflexed Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex retroflexa*  
 — Pointed Broom Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex scoparia var. scoparia*  
 — Squarrose Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex squarrosa*  
 — Stalk-grain Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex stipata*  
 — Lined Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex striatula*  
 — Bent Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex styloflexa*  
 — Blunt Broom Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex tribuloides var. tribuloides*  
 — Fox Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex vulpinoidea*  
 — Poorland Flatsedge ..... - - -  
*Cyperus compressus*  
 — a Flatsedge ..... - - -  
*Cyperus echinatus*  
 — Many-spike Flatsedge ..... - - -  
*Cyperus polystachyos*  
 — Reflexed Flatsedge ..... - - -  
*Cyperus refractus*  
 — Retorse Flatsedge ..... - - -  
*Cyperus retrorsus*  
 — Straw-colored Flatsedge ..... - - -  
*Cyperus strigosus*  
 — Green Flatsedge ..... - - -  
*Cyperus virens*

**CYPERACEAE: [56]**

- Englemann's Spikerush ..... - - - -
- *Eleocharis engelmannii*
- Blunt Spike-rush ..... - - - -
- *Eleocharis obtusa*
- Slender Fimbr. .... - - - -
- *Fimbristylis autumnalis*
- Tall Fimbr. .... - - - -
- *Fimbristylis dichotoma*
- Falling Beaked-rush ..... - - - -
- *Rhynchospora caduca*
- Clustered Beaksedge (historical) ..... - - - -
- *Rhynchospora glomerata* var. *glomerata*
- Nodding Beakrush ..... - - - -
- *Rhynchospora inexpansa*
- Cymose Beakrush ..... - - - -
- *Rhynchospora recognita*
- Cottongrass Bulrush ..... - - - -
- *Scirpus cyperinus*
- Georgia Bulrush ..... - - - -
- *Scirpus georgianus*
- Little-headed Nutrush ..... - - - -
- *Scleria oligantha*

**DENNSTAEDIACEAE: [2]**

- Eastern Hay-scented Fern (historical) ..... - - - -
- *Dennstaedtia punctilobula*
- Tailed Bracken, Southern Bracken ..... - - - -
- *Pteridium aquilinum* var. *pseudocaudatum*

**DIOSCOREACEAE: [2]**

- Cinnamon Vine, Chinese Yam ..... - - - -
- *Dioscorea polystachya*
- Yellow Yam ..... - - - -
- *Dioscorea villosa*

**DRYOPTERIDACEAE: [4]**

- Southern Lady Fern ..... - - - -
- *Athyrium asplenoides*
- Sensitive Fern ..... - - - -
- *Onoclea sensibilis*
- Christmas Fern ..... - - - -
- *Polystichum acrostichoides*
- Blunt-lobe Woodsia ..... - - - -
- *Woodsia obtusa*

**EBENACEAE: [1]**

- Persimmon ..... - - - -
- *Diospyros virginiana*

**EQUISETACEAE: [1]**

- Tall Scouring Rush, River Scouring Rush ..... - - - -
- *Equisetum hyemale* ssp. *affine*

**ERICACEAE: [15]**

- Spotted Wintergreen ..... x x - -
- *Chimaphila maculata*
- Trailing Arbutus ..... - - - -
- *Epigaea repens*
- Coastal Fetterbush ..... x - - -
- *Eubotrys racemosa*
- Dangle-berry ..... - - - -
- *Gaylussacia frondosa*
- Mountain Laurel ..... x - - -
- *Kalmia latifolia*
- Coastal Dog-hobble ..... - - - -
- *Leucothoe axillaris*
- Indian-pipe ..... - - x -
- *Monotropa uniflora*
- Sourwood ..... - - - -
- *Oxydendrum arboreum*
- Pink Azalea, Pinxter Azalea ..... x - - -
- *Rhododendron periclymenoides*

- Farkleberry ..... - - - -
- *Vaccinium arboreum*
- Highbush Blueberry ..... x - - -
- *Vaccinium corymbosum*
- a Blueberry ..... - - - -
- *Vaccinium formosum*
- Early Lowbush Blueberry ..... - - - -
- *Vaccinium pallidum*
- Squaw Huckleberry, Deerberry ..... - - - -
- *Vaccinium stamineum*
- Small Black Blueberry ..... - - - -
- *Vaccinium tenellum*

**EUPHORBIACEAE: [9]**

- Shortstalk Copperleaf ..... - - - -
- *Acalypha gracilens*
- Three-seeded Mercury ..... - - - -
- *Acalypha rhomboidea*
- Virginia Copperleaf ..... - - - -
- *Acalypha virginica*
- Spotted Spurge ..... - - - -
- *Chamaesyce maculata*

**EUPHORBIACEAE: [9]**

- Risky Tread-softly ..... - - - -
  - *Cnidoscolus stimulosus*
  - Doveweed, Tooth-leaved Croton, Sand Croton ..... - - - -
  - *Croton glandulosus* var. *septentrionalis*
  - Woodland Spurge ..... - - - -
  - *Euphorbia obtusata*
  - False Flowering Spurge ..... - - - -
  - *Euphorbia pubentissima*
  - Nettle-leaf Noseburn ..... - - - -
  - *Tragia urticifolia*
- FABACEAE: [54]**
- Carolina Prairie-trefoil ..... - - - -
  - *Acmispon helleri*
  - Mimosa, Silk Tree ..... - - - -
  - *Albizia julibrissin*
  - False Indigo-bush ..... - - - -
  - *Amorpha fruticosa*
  - Cluster-spike Indigo-bush ..... - - - -
  - *Amorpha herbacea*
  - Piedmont Indigo-bush ..... - - - -
  - *Amorpha schwerinii*
  - American Hog-peanut ..... - - - -
  - *Amphicarpaea bracteata*
  - American Groundnut ..... - - - -
  - *Apios americana*
  - Yellow Wild-indigo ..... - - - -
  - *Baptisia tinctoria*
  - Coastal Butterfly-pea ..... - x - -
  - *Centrosema virginianum*
  - Eastern Redbud ..... x - - x
  - *Cercis canadensis* var. *canadensis*
  - Prairie Senna ..... - - - -
  - *Chamaecrista fasciculata*
  - Common Sensitive-plant ..... - - - -
  - *Chamaecrista nictitans*
  - Maryland Butterfly-pea ..... - - x -
  - *Clitoria mariana*
  - Hoary Tick-treefoil ..... - - - -
  - *Desmodium canescens*
  - Hairy Small-leaved Tick-treefoil ..... - - - -
  - *Desmodium ciliare*
  - Tick-treefoil ..... - - - -
  - *Desmodium lineatum*

**FABACEAE: [54]**

- Maryland Tick-trefoil ..... - - -
- *Desmodium marilandicum*
- Bare-stemmed Tick-trefoil ..... - - x -
- *Desmodium nudiflorum*
- Stiff Tick-trefoil ..... - - -
- *Desmodium obtusum*
- Narrow-leaf Tick-trefoil ..... - - -
- *Desmodium paniculatum*
- Few-flower Tick-trefoil ..... - - -
- *Desmodium pauciflorum*
- Prostrate Tick-trefoil ..... - - -
- *Desmodium rotundifolium*
- Velvety Tick-trefoil ..... - - -
- *Desmodium viridiflorum*
- Eastern Milk-pea ..... - x -
- *Galactia regularis*
- Downy Milkpea ..... - - -
- *Galactia volubilis*
- Honey-locust ..... - - -
- *Gleditsia triacanthos*
- Korean-clover ..... - - -
- *Kummerowia stipulacea*
- Common Korean-clover ..... - - -
- *Kummerowia striata*
- Caley Pea, Singletary Pea ..... - - -
- *Lathyrus hirsutus*
- Smooth Peavine ..... x - -
- *Lathyrus venosus*
- Chinese Bushclover ..... - - x -
- *Lespedeza cuneata*
- Hairy Bush-clover ..... - - -
- *Lespedeza hirta*
- Nuttall's Bushclover (A Hybrid) ..... - - -
- *Lespedeza hirta ? violacea*
- Trailing Bush-clover ..... - - -
- *Lespedeza procumbens*
- Creeping Bush-clover ..... - - -
- *Lespedeza repens*
- Violet Bush-clover ..... - - -
- *Lespedeza violacea*
- Slender Bush-clover ..... - - -
- *Lespedeza virginica*
- White Sweet-clover ..... - - -
- *Melilotus albus*

**FABACEAE: [54]**

- Little-leaf Sensitive-brier, Eastern
- Sensitive-brier ..... - - -
- *Mimosa microphylla*
- Eastern Sampson's-snakeroot ..... - - -
- *Orbexilum pedunculatum* var. *psoraloides*
- Kudzu ..... - - -
- *Pueraria montana*
- Hairy Snoutbean ..... - - -
- *Rhynchosia tomentosa*
- Bristly Locust ..... - - -
- *Robinia hispida*
- Black Locust ..... x - -
- *Robinia pseudoacacia*
- Pink Wild-bean ..... - - -
- *Strophostyles umbellata*
- Pencilflower ..... - - -
- *Stylosanthes biflora*
- Spiked Hoary-pea ..... - - -
- *Tephrosia spicata*
- Goat's-rue ..... - - -
- *Tephrosia virginiana*
- Suckling Clover ..... - - -
- *Trifolium dubium*
- Red Clover ..... - - -
- *Trifolium pratense*
- White Clover ..... - - -
- *Trifolium repens*
- Carolina Wood Vetch ..... x - -
- *Vicia caroliniana*
- Narrow-leaved Vetch ..... - - -
- *Vicia sativa* ssp. *nigra*
- Chinese Wisteria ..... x - -
- *Wisteria sinensis*

**FAGACEAE: [14]**

- American Chestnut ..... - - -
- *Castanea dentata*
- American Beech ..... - - -
- *Fagus grandifolia*
- White Oak ..... - - -
- *Quercus alba*
- Scarlet Oak ..... - - -
- *Quercus coccinea*
- Spanish Oak ..... - - -
- *Quercus falcata*

**FAGACEAE: [14]**

- Overcup Oak ..... - - -
- *Quercus lyrata*
- Blackjack Oak ..... - - -
- *Quercus marilandica*
- Chestnut Oak, Rock Chestnut Oak ..... - - -
- *Quercus montana*
- Water Oak ..... - - -
- *Quercus nigra*
- Willow Oak ..... - - -
- *Quercus phellos*
- Northern Red Oak ..... - - -
- *Quercus rubra*
- Shumard Oak ..... - - -
- *Quercus shumardii*
- Post Oak ..... - - -
- *Quercus stellata*
- Black Oak ..... - - -
- *Quercus velutina*

**GENTIANACEAE: [2]**

- Virginia Pennywort ..... x - -
- *Obolaria virginica*
- Square-stemmed Rose Pink ..... - - -
- *Sabatia angularis*

**GERANIACEAE: [2]**

- Carolina Crane's-bill ..... x - -
- *Geranium carolinianum*
- Wild Crane's-bill ..... - - -
- *Geranium maculatum*

**GROSSULARIACEAE: [1]**

- Virginia Willow ..... x - -
- *Itea virginica*

**HAMAMELIDACEAE: [2]**

- American Witch-hazel ..... - - -
- *Hamamelis virginiana*
- Sweet Gum ..... - - -
- *Liquidambar styraciflua*

**HYACINTHACEAE: [2]**

- Common Grape-hyacinth ..... x - -
- *Muscari botryoides*
- Grape-hyacinth ..... - - -
- *Muscari neglectum*

**HYDROPHYLACEAE: [1]**

- Appalachian Phacelia ..... - - -
- *Phacelia dubia* var. *dubia*

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**HYPERICACEAE: [7]**

- Bushy St. John's-wort ..... - - -
- Hypericum densiflorum*
- Orange-grass St. John's-wort ..... - - -
- Hypericum gentianoides*
- St. Andrew's Cross ..... - - x -
- Hypericum hypericoides*
- Pretty St. John's-wort ..... - - -
- Hypericum nudiflorum*
- Shrubby St. John's-wort ..... - - -
- Hypericum prolificum*
- Common St. John's-wort ..... - - -
- Hypericum punctatum*
- St. Andrew's Cross ..... - - -
- Hypericum stragulum*

**IRIDACEAE: [5]**

- Crested Dwarf Iris ..... x - -
- Iris cristata*
- Dwarf Iris ..... x - -
- Iris verna*
- White Blue-eyed-grass ..... - - -
- Sisyrinchium albidum*
- Eastern Blue-eyed-grass ..... x - -
- Sisyrinchium atlanticum*
- Michaux Blue-eyed-grass ..... x - -
- Sisyrinchium mucronatum*

**JUGLANDACEAE: [6]**

- Southern Shagbark Hickory ..... - - -
- Carya carolinae-septentrionalis*
- Bitter-nut Hickory ..... - - -
- Carya cordiformis*
- Sweet Pignut Hickory ..... - - -
- Carya glabra*
- Shag-bark Hickory ..... - - -
- Carya ovata*
- Mockernut Hickory, White Hickory ..... - - -
- Carya tomentosa*
- Black Walnut ..... - - -
- Juglans nigra*

**JUNCACEAE: [8]**

- Canada Rush ..... - - -
- Juncus canadensis*
- Leathery Rush ..... - - -
- Juncus coriaceus*

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**JUNCACEAE: [8]**

- Forked Rush ..... - - -
  - Juncus dichotomus*
  - Common Rush, Soft Rush ..... - - -
  - Juncus effusus*
  - Slender Rush ..... - - -
  - Juncus tenuis*
  - Hairy Woodrush ..... - - -
  - Luzula acuminata*
  - Southern Woodrush ..... - - -
  - Luzula bulbosa*
  - Wood Rush ..... - - -
  - Luzula echinata*
- LAMIACEAE: [18]**
- Downy Woodmint ..... - - -
  - Blephilia ciliata*
  - Common Dittany, Wild Oregano ..... - - -
  - Cunila origanoides*
  - Ground Ivy ..... x - -
  - Glechoma hederacea*
  - American Pennyroyal ..... - - -
  - Hedeoma pulegioides*
  - Virginia Bugleweed ..... - - -
  - Lycopus virginicus*
  - Hybrid ..... - - -
  - Mentha x piperita*
  - Wild Bergamot Bee-balm ..... - x -
  - Monarda fistulosa*
  - Spotted Bee-balm ..... - - -
  - Monarda punctata*
  - Self-heal ..... - - -
  - Prunella vulgaris*
  - Blunt Mountain Mint ..... - - -
  - Pycnanthemum muticum*
  - Southern Mountain-mint ..... - - -
  - Pycnanthemum pycnanthemooides*
  - Slender Mountain-mint ..... - - -
  - Pycnanthemum tenuifolium*
  - Lyre-leaf Sage ..... x - -
  - Salvia lyrata*
  - Hairy Skullcap ..... - - -
  - Scutellaria elliptica*
  - Hyssop Skullcap ..... - x -
  - Scutellaria integrifolia*

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**LAMIACEAE: [18]**

- Mad Dog Skullcap ..... - - -
  - Scutellaria lateriflora*
  - American Germander ..... - - -
  - Teucrium canadense*
  - Forked Bluecurls ..... - - -
  - Trichostema dichotomum*
- LAURACEAE: [1]**
- Sassafras ..... - - -
  - Sassafras albidum*
- LILIACEAE: [20]**
- White-tubed Colicroot ..... - - -
  - Aletris farinosa*
  - Meadow Onion ..... - - -
  - Allium canadense*
  - Nodding Onion ..... - - -
  - Allium cernuum*
  - Field Garlic ..... - - -
  - Allium vineale*
  - Fly-poison ..... - - -
  - Amianthium muscotoxicum*
  - Devil's-bit ..... - - -
  - Chamaelirium luteum*
  - Dimpled Trout-lily, Dimpled Fawn-lily, Yellow Trout-lily ..... - - -
  - Erythronium umbilicatum ssp. umbilicatum*
  - Orange Daylily ..... - x -
  - Hemerocallis fulva*
  - Eastern Yellow Stargrass ..... x - -
  - Hypoxis hirsuta*
  - Carolina Lily ..... - - -
  - Lilium michauxii*
  - Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's-Seal ..... - - -
  - Maianthemum canadense*
  - Poets' Narcissus ..... - - -
  - Narcissus poeticus*
  - Common Daffodil ..... - - - x
  - Narcissus pseudonarcissus*
  - Crow-poison ..... x - -
  - Nothoscordum bivalve*
  - Common Star-of-bethlehem ..... x - -
  - Ornithogalum umbellatum*
  - Common Solomon's-seal ..... - - -
  - Polygonatum biflorum*

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**LILIACEAE: [20]**

- Small Solomon's-seal ..... x - - -
- *Polygonatum biflorum* var. *biflorum*
- Catesby's Trillium (historical) ..... - - -
- *Trillium catesbaei*
- Perfoliate Bellwort ..... x - - -
- *Uvularia perfoliata*
- Atamasco Lily ..... x - - -
- *Zephyranthes atamasco*

**LINACEAE: [1]**

- Texas Yellow Flax ..... - - -
- *Linum medium* var. *texanum*

**LOGANIACEAE: [1]**

- Yellow Jessamine ..... x - - -
- *Gelsemium sempervirens*

**LYCOPODIACEAE: [1]**

- Fan Club-moss, Flat-branched Clubmoss..... - - -
- *Diphasiastrum digitatum*

**MAGNOLIACEAE: [3]**

- Tulip-tree, Yellow Poplar, Whitewood ..... x - - -
- *Liriodendron tulipifera*
- Cucumber Magnolia ..... - x - -
- *Magnolia acuminata*
- Southern Magnolia ..... - - -
- *Magnolia grandiflora*

**MALVACEAE: [2]**

- Swamp Rosemallow ..... - x - -
- *Hibiscus moscheutos*
- Prickly Mallow ..... - - -
- *Sida spinosa*

**MELASTOMATACEAE: [1]**

- Maryland Meadow-beauty ..... - x - -
- *Rhexia mariana*

**MENISPERMACEAE: [1]**

- Red-berried Moonseed ..... - - -
- *Cocculus carolinus*

**MOLLUGINACEAE: [1]**

- Green Carpet-weed ..... - - -
- *Mollugo verticillata*

**MORACEAE: [1]**

- Red Mulberry ..... - - -
- *Morus rubra*

**NYSSACEAE: [2]**

- Swamp Black Gum ..... - - -
- *Nyssa biflora*

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**NYSSACEAE: [2]**

- Black Tupelo ..... - - -
- *Nyssa sylvatica*

**OLEACEAE: [4]**

- Fringe Tree ..... x - - -
- *Chionanthus virginicus*
- White Ash, American Ash ..... - - -
- *Fraxinus americana*
- Green Ash ..... - - -
- *Fraxinus pennsylvanica*
- Chinese Privet ..... - - -
- *Ligustrum sinense*

**ONAGRACEAE: [6]**

- Bushy Seedbox ..... - - -
- *Ludwigia alternifolia*
- Primrose Willow ..... - - -
- *Ludwigia decurrens*
- Marsh Seedbox ..... - - -
- *Ludwigia palustris*
- Common Evening-primrose ..... x - - -
- *Oenothera biennis*
- Narrow-leaved Sundrops ..... - - -
- *Oenothera fruticosa*
- Cut-leaved Evening-primrose ..... - - -
- *Oenothera laciniata*

**OPHIOGLOSSACEAE: [4]**

- Rattlesnake Fern, Sang-find ..... - - -
- *Botrypus virginianus*
- Southern Adder's-tongue ..... - - -
- *Ophioglossum pycnostichum*
- Southern Grapefern ..... - - -
- *Sceptridium biternatum*
- Cutleaf Grapefern, Dissected Grapefern ..... - - -
- *Sceptridium dissectum*

**ORCHIDACEAE: [7]**

- Autumn Coral-root ..... - - -
- *Corallorrhiza odontorhiza*
- Downy Rattlesnake-orchid, Downy Rattlesnake-plantain ..... - - -
- *Goodyera pubescens*
- Crested Coralroot ..... - - -
- *Hexalectris spicata*
- Southern Slender Ladies'-tresses ..... - - -
- *Spiranthes lacera* var. *gracilis*

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**ORCHIDACEAE: [7]**

- Little Ladies'-tresses ..... - - -
- *Spiranthes tuberosa*
- Twisted Ladies'-tresses ..... - - -
- *Spiranthes vernalis*
- Cranefly Orchid ..... - - -
- *Tipularia discolor*

**OROBANCHACEAE: [6]**

- Clustered Gerardia ..... - - -
- *Agalinis fasciculata*
- Slender False-foxglove, Slender Gerardia ..... - - -
- *Agalinis tenuifolia*
- Downy Yellow Foxglove ..... - - -
- *Aureolaria laevigata*
- Downy False-foxglove ..... - - -
- *Aureolaria virginica*
- Squaw-root ..... - - -
- *Conopholis americana*
- Beechdrops ..... - - -
- *Epifagus virginiana*

**OSMUNDACEAE: [2]**

- American Royal Fern ..... - - -
- *Osmunda spectabilis*
- Cinnamon Fern ..... - - -
- *Osmunda cinnamomeum*

**OXALIDACEAE: [3]**

- Dillen's Wood-sorrel ..... - - -
- *Oxalis dillenii*
- Upright Yellow Wood-sorrel ..... x - - -
- *Oxalis stricta*
- Violet Wood-sorrel ..... x - - -
- *Oxalis violacea*

**PAPAVERACEAE: [1]**

- Bloodroot ..... x - - x
- *Sanguinaria canadensis*

**PASSIFLORACEAE: [2]**

- Purple Passion-flower, Maypops ..... - - -
- *Passiflora incarnata*
- Eastern Yellow Passionflower ..... - - -
- *Passiflora lutea* var. *lutea*

**PHRYMACEAE: [3]**

- Sharp-wing Monkeyflower ..... - - -
- *Mimulus alatus*

**PHRYMACEAE: [3]**

- Allegheny Monkey-flower ..... - - -
- Mimulus ringens* var. *ringens*
- American Lopseed ..... - - -
- Phryma leptostachya*

**PHYTOLACCACEAE: [1]**

- Common Pokeweed ..... - - -
- Phytolacca americana*

**PINACEAE: [4]**

- Shortleaf Pine ..... - - -
- Pinus echinata*
- Long-leaf Pine ..... - - -
- Pinus palustris*
- Loblolly Pine ..... - - -
- Pinus taeda*
- Virginia Pine ..... - - -
- Pinus virginiana*

**PLANTAGINACEAE: [12]**

- Roundfruit Hedge-hyssop ..... - - -
- Gratiola virginiana*
- Common Toadflax ..... x - -
- Linaria canadensis*
- Purple Mecardonia ..... - - -
- Mecardonia acuminata*
- Gray Beardtongue ..... - x -
- Penstemon canescens*
- Smooth Beardtongue ..... - - -
- Penstemon laevigatus*
- Large-bract Plantain ..... - - -
- Plantago aristata*
- Slender Plantain ..... - - -
- Plantago heterophylla*
- English Plantain ..... - - -
- Plantago lanceolata*
- Black-seed Plantain ..... - - -
- Plantago rugelii*
- Pale-seeded Plantain ..... - - -
- Plantago virginica*
- Corn Speedwell ..... - - -
- Veronica arvensis*
- Purslane Speedwell ..... - - -
- Veronica peregrina*

**PLATANACEAE: [1]**

- Sycamore ..... x - -
- Platanus occidentalis*

**POACEAE: [93]**

- Elliott Bentgrass ..... - - -
- Agrostis elliottiana*
- Winter Bentgrass ..... - - -
- Agrostis hyemalis*
- Perennial Bentgrass ..... - - -
- Agrostis perennans*
- Tufted Foxtail ..... - - -
- Alopecurus carolinianus*
- Beardgrass ..... - - -
- Andropogon gyrans*
- a Bluestem ..... - - -
- Andropogon tenuispathaeus*
- Splitbeard Bluestem, Silver Bluestem ..... - - -
- Andropogon ternarius*
- Broom-sedge ..... - - -
- Andropogon virginicus*
- Sweet Vernal Grass ..... - - -
- Anthoxanthum odoratum*
- Woolly Three-awn ..... - - -
- Aristida lanosa*
- Slim-spike Three-awn Grass ..... - - -
- Aristida longespica*
- Purple Needlegrass ..... - - -
- Aristida purpurascens*
- Joint-head Arthraxon, Basket Grass ..... - - -
- Arthraxon hispidus* var. *hispidus*
- Giant Cane ..... - - -
- Arundinaria gigantea*
- Cultivated Oat ..... - - -
- Avena sativa*
- Common Carpet Grass ..... - - -
- Axonopus fissifolius*
- Bearded Short-husk ..... - - -
- Brachyelytrum erectum*
- Hairy Brome ..... - - -
- Bromus commutatus*
- Japanese Brome ..... - - -
- Bromus japonicus*
- Hairy Wood Brome Grass ..... - - -
- Bromus pubescens*
- Indian Sea-oats, River Oats ..... - x -
- Chasmanthium latifolium*
- Longleaf Spikegrass ..... - - -
- Chasmanthium sessiliflorum*

**POACEAE: [93]**

- Stout Wood Reed-grass (historical) ..... - - -
- Cinna arundinacea*
- Beaked Panic Grass ..... - - -
- Coleataenia anceps* ssp. *anceps*
- Tall Flat Panic Grass ..... - - -
- Coleataenia stipitata*
- Silky Oat-grass ..... - - -
- Danthonia sericea*
- Poverty Oat-grass ..... - - -
- Danthonia spicata*
- Western Witchgrass ..... - - -
- Dichanthelium acuminatum* var. *fasciculatum*
- Ringed Witch Grass ..... - - -
- Dichanthelium annulum*
- Bosc's Witchgrass ..... - - -
- Dichanthelium boscii*
- Deer-tongue Witchgrass ..... - - -
- Dichanthelium clandestinum*
- Variable Witchgrass ..... - - -
- Dichanthelium commutatum*
- Starved Witchgrass ..... - - -
- Dichanthelium depauperatum*
- Forked Witch Grass ..... - - -
- Dichanthelium dichotomum* var. *dichotomum*
- Branched Witch Grass ..... - - -
- Dichanthelium dichotomum* var. *ramulosum*
- Lax-flower Witchgrass ..... - - -
- Dichanthelium laxiflorum*
- Bog Witch Grass ..... - - -
- Dichanthelium lucidum*
- Small-fruited Witch Grass ..... - - -
- Dichanthelium polyanthes*
- Ravenel's Witchgrass ..... - - -
- Dichanthelium raveneli*
- Velvet Witch Grass, Broom Panic Grass ..... - - -
- Dichanthelium scoparium*
- Spotted-sheath Witch Grass ..... - - -
- Dichanthelium yadkinense*
- Fall Witch Grass ..... - - -
- Digitaria cognata*
- Smooth Crabgrass ..... - - -
- Digitaria ischaemum*

**POACEAE: [93]**

- Hairy Crabgrass .....
- Digitaria sanguinalis*
- Shaggy Crabgrass .....
- Digitaria villosa*
- Barnyard Grass .....
- Echinochloa crusgalli* var. *crusgalli*
- India Goosegrass .....
- Eleusine indica*
- Southeastern Wild-rye .....
- Elymus glaberrimus*
- Bottle-Brush Grass .....
- Elymus hystrix*
- Slender Wild-rye .....
- Elymus villosus*
- Big-top Lovegrass .....
- Eragrostis hirsuta*
- Purple Love-grass .....
- Eragrostis spectabilis*
- Cluster Fescue .....
- Festuca paradoxa*
- Nodding Fescue, Red Fescue .....
- Festuca subverticillata*
- Fowl Manna-grass .....
- Glyceria striata*
- Broadleaf Beardgrass .....
- Gymnopogon ambiguus*
- Common Velvet Grass (historical) .....
- Holcus lanatus*
- Little Barley .....
- Hordeum pusillum*
- Rice Cutgrass .....
- Leersia oryzoides*
- Italian Rye-grass .....
- Lolium perenne* var. *aristatum*
- Narrow Melic Grass .....
- Melica mutica*
- Japanese Grass, Eulalia .....
- Microstegium vimineum*
- Schreber Muhly .....
- Muhlenbergia schreberi*
- Blunt Panic Grass .....
- Panicum virgatum* var. *cubense*
- Switchgrass .....
- Panicum virgatum* var. *virgatum*

**POACEAE: [93]**

- Bull Paspalum .....
- Paspalum boscianum*
- Dallasgrass .....
- Paspalum dilatatum*
- Florida Paspalum .....
- Paspalum floridanum*
- Field Paspalum .....
- Paspalum laeve*
- Bahia Grass .....
- Paspalum notatum*
- Slender Paspalum .....
- Paspalum setaceum*
- Blackseed Needlegrass .....
- Piptochaetium avenaceum*
- Annual Bluegrass .....
- Poa annua*
- Autumn Bluegrass .....
- Poa autumnalis*
- Chapman Bluegrass .....
- Poa chapmaniana*
- Bluegrass .....
- Poa cuspidata*
- Kentucky Bluegrass (historical) .....
- Poa pratensis*
- Silver Plume Grass .....
- Saccharum alopecuroides*
- Bent-awn Plume Grass .....
- Saccharum brevibarbe* var. *contortum*
- Little Bluestem .....
- Schizachyrium scoparium*
- Yellow Foxtail .....
- Setaria glauca*
- Bristly Foxtail .....
- Setaria parviflora*
- Long-bristled Indian-grass .....
- Sorghastrum elliotii*
- Yellow Indian-grass .....
- Sorghastrum nutans*
- Johnson Grass .....
- Sorghum halepense*
- Shiny Wedge Grass .....
- Sphenopholis nitida*
- Prairie Wedgegrass .....
- Sphenopholis obtusata*

**POACEAE: [93]**

- Swamp Wedgescale .....
- Sphenopholis pensylvanica*
- Rough Dropseed .....
- Sporobolus clandestinus*
- West Indian Dropseed .....
- Sporobolus indicus*
- Tall Purple-top Fluffgrass .....
- Tridens flavus*
- Northern Gamagrass .....
- Tripsacum dactyloides*
- Slender 8-flowered Fescue .....
- Vulpia octoflora*

**POLEMONIACEAE: [2]**

- Trailing Phlox .....
- Phlox nivalis* var. *hentzii*
- Mountain Phlox .....
- Phlox ovata*

**POLYGALACEAE: [1]**

- Curtis's Milkwort .....
- Polygala curtissii*

**POLYGONACEAE: [9]**

- Waterpepper .....
- Persicaria hydropiperoides*
- Pinkweed, Common Smartweed, Pennsylvania Smartweed.....
- Persicaria pensylvanica*
- Dotted Smartweed .....
- Persicaria punctata*
- Jumpseed .....
- Persicaria virginiana*
- Arrow-leaved Tearthumb .....
- Polygonum sagittatum*
- Swamp Smartweed .....
- Polygonum setaceum*
- Sheep Sorrel .....
- Rumex acetosella*
- Curly Dock .....
- Rumex crispus* ssp. *crispus*
- Heart-winged Sorrell .....
- Rumex hastatulus*

**POLYPODIACEAE: [1]**

- Resurrection Fern, Scaly Polypody .....
- Pleopeltis michauxiana*

**PONTEDERIACEAE: [1]**

- Pickerel Weed ..... x x - -  
  *Pontederia cordata*

**PORTULACACEAE: [1]**

- Narrow-leaved Spring Beauty ..... x - - -  
  *Claytonia virginica*

**PRIMULACEAE: [2]**

- Scarlet Pimpernel ..... - - - -  
  *Anagallis arvensis*  
— Fringed Loosestrife ..... - - - -  
  *Lysimachia ciliata*

**PTERIDACEAE: [1]**

- Woolly Lipfern (historical) ..... - - - -  
  *Cheilanthes tomentosa*

**RANUNCULACEAE: [13]**

- Common Black-cohosh, Early  
  Black-cohosh ..... - - - -  
*Actaea racemosa*  
— Wood Anemone ..... x - - -  
*Anemone quinquefolia*  
— Tall Anemone, Thimbleweed ..... - - - -  
  *Anemone virginiana var. virginiana*  
— Rocket Larkspur ..... - - - -  
  *Consolida ajacis*  
— Dwarf Larkspur ..... x - - -  
  *Delphinium tricorne*  
— Round-lobed Hepatica, Round-lobed  
  Liverleaf ..... x - - x  
  *Hepatica americana*  
— Kidney-leaved Buttercup ..... x - - -  
  *Ranunculus abortivus*  
— Bulbous Butter-cup ..... x - - -  
  *Ranunculus bulbosus*  
— Hispid Buttercup ..... - - - -  
  *Ranunculus hispidus*  
— Small-flower Butter-cup ..... - - - -  
  *Ranunculus parviflorus*  
— Hooked Buttercup ..... - - - -  
  *Ranunculus recurvatus*  
— Windflower ..... x - - -  
  *Thalictrum thalictroides*  
— Shrubby Yellow-root ..... - - - -  
  *Xanthorhiza simplicissima*

**RHAMNACEAE: [1]**

- New Jersey Tea ..... - - - -  
  *Ceanothus americanus*

**ROSACEAE: [20]**

- Swamp Agrimony ..... - - - -  
  *Agrimonia parviflora*  
— Woodland Agrimony ..... - - - -  
  *Agrimonia rostellata*  
— Downy Serviceberry ..... x - - -  
  *Amelanchier arborea*  
— Slender Parsley-piert ..... - - - -  
  *Aphanes microcarpa*  
— Cockspur Hawthorn ..... x - - -  
  *Crataegus crus-galli*  
— Virginia Strawberry ..... - - - -  
  *Fragaria virginiana*  
— White Avens ..... - - - -  
  *Geum canadense*  
— Pale Avens ..... - - - -  
  *Geum virginianum*  
— Canada Cinquefoil ..... x - - -  
  *Potentilla canadensis*  
— Old-field Cinquefoil ..... - - - -  
  *Potentilla simplex*  
— American Plum ..... - - - -  
  *Prunus americana*  
— Chickasaw Plum ..... - - - -  
  *Prunus angustifolia*  
— Black Cherry ..... x - - -  
  *Prunus serotina var. serotina*  
— Hog Plum ..... x - - -  
  *Prunus umbellata*  
— Common Pear ..... x - - -  
  *Pyrus communis*  
— Carolina Rose ..... - - - -  
  *Rosa carolina*  
— Swamp Rose ..... - - - -  
  *Rosa palustris*  
— Northern Dewberry ..... - - - -  
  *Rubus flagellaris*  
— Pennsylvania Blackberry, Eastern  
  Blackberry ..... - - - -  
  *Rubus pensylvanicus*  
— Barren Strawberry ..... x - - -  
  *Waldsteinia fragarioides*

**RUBIACEAE: [14]**

- Common Buttonbush ..... - x - -  
  *Cephalanthus occidentalis*

**RUBIACEAE: [14]**

- Rough Buttonweed ..... - - - -  
  *Diodia teres*  
— Larger Button-weed ..... - - - -  
  *Diodia virginiana*  
— Catchweed Bedstraw ..... - - - -  
  *Galium aparine*  
— Wild Licorice ..... - - - -  
  *Galium circaeans*  
— Carolina Bedstraw ..... - - - -  
  *Galium obtusum var. filifolium*  
— Hairy Bedstraw ..... - - - -  
  *Galium pilosum*  
— Sweet-scent Bedstraw ..... - - - -  
  *Galium triflorum*  
— Fragrant Bedstraw ..... - - - -  
  *Galium uniflorum*  
— Common Bluet ..... x - - -  
  *Houstonia caerulea*  
— Purple Bluet ..... - - - -  
  *Houstonia purpurea*  
— Tiny Bluet, Star Violet ..... x - - -  
  *Houstonia pusilla*  
— Michaux Bluet ..... x - - -  
  *Houstonia serpyllifolia*  
— Partridge-berry ..... x - - -  
  *Mitchella repens*  
**RUTACEAE: [1]**  
— Hardy Orange ..... x - - -  
  *Poncirus trifoliata*  
**SALICACEAE: [2]**  
— Black Willow ..... - - - -  
  *Salix nigra*  
— Silky Willow ..... - - - -  
  *Salix sericea*  
**SAPINDACEAE: [5]**  
— Chalk Maple ..... - - - -  
  *Acer leucoderme*  
— Box Elder ..... - - - -  
  *Acer negundo*  
— Red Maple ..... - - - -  
  *Acer rubrum*  
— Yellow Buckeye ..... x - - -  
  *Aesculus flava*

**SAPINDACEAE: [5]**

- Painted Buckeye ..... - - - -
- Aesculus sylvatica*

**SAURURACEAE: [1]**

- Lizard's Tail ..... - - - -
- Saururus cernuus*

**SAXIFRAGACEAE: [3]**

- American Alumroot ..... - - - -
- Heuchera americana*
- Early Saxifrage ..... x - - -
- Micranthes virginensis*
- Foamflower ..... - - - -
- Tiarella wherryi*

**SCROPHULARIACEAE: [4]**

- False pimpernel ..... - - - -
- Lindernia dubia*
- Princess Tree ..... x - - -
- Paulownia tomentosa*
- White Moth Mullein ..... - - - -
- Verbascum blattaria*
- Great Mullein ..... - - - -
- Verbascum thapsus*

**SIMAROUBACEAE: [1]**

- Tree-of-heaven ..... - - - -
- Ailanthus altissima*

**SMILACACEAE: [3]**

- Saw Greenbrier ..... - - - -
- Smilax bona-nox*
- Glaucous-leaved Greenbrier ..... - - - -
- Smilax glauca*
- Common Greenbrier ..... - - - -
- Smilax rotundifolia*

**SOLANACEAE: [2]**

- Gray Ground-cherry,  
Strawberry-tomato, Dwarf Cape-gooseberry - - -
- Physalis grisea*
- Carolina Horse-nettle ..... - - - -
- Solanum carolinense*

**STYRACACEAE: [3]**

- Carolina Silverbell ..... x - - -
- Halesia carolina*
- Mountain Silver-bell ..... x - - -
- Halesia tetraptera*
- Bigleaf Snowbell ..... x - - -
- Styrax grandifolius*

**SYMPLOCACEAE: [1]**

- Common Sweetleaf, Horse-sugar ..... - - - -
- Symplocos tinctoria*

**THELYPTERIDACEAE: [1]**

- Broad Beech Fern ..... - - - -
- Phegopteris hexagonoptera*

**TILIACEAE: [1]**

- Southern Basswood, Carolina  
Basswood ..... - - - -
- Tilia americana var. caroliniana*

**ULMACEAE: [4]**

- Sugarberry ..... - - - -
- Celtis laevigata*
- Georgia Hackberry ..... - - - -
- Celtis tenuifolia*
- Winged Elm ..... - - - -
- Ulmus alata*
- Slippery Elm ..... - - - -
- Ulmus rubra*

**URTICACEAE: [2]**

- False Nettle ..... - - - -
- Boehmeria cylindrica*
- Canada Clearweed ..... - - - -
- Pilea pumila*

**VALERIANACEAE: [1]**

- European Cornsalad ..... - - - -
- Valerianella locusta*

**VERBENACEAE: [3]**

- French Mulberry ..... - - - -
- Callicarpa americana*
- Sandpaper Vervain (historical) ..... - - - -
- Verbena scabra*
- White Vervain ..... - - - -
- Verbena urticifolia*

**VIOLACEAE: [10]**

- Leontes Violet ..... - - - -
- Viola affinis*
- Small Wild Pansy ..... - - - -
- Viola arvensis*
- Sweet White Violet ..... x - - -
- Viola blanda*
- Halberd-leaved Yellow Violet ..... x - - -
- Viola hastata*
- Southern Wood Violet ..... - - - -
- Viola hirsutula*

**VIOLACEAE: [10]**

- Palmate-leaved Violet ..... - - - -
- Viola palmata*
- Bird's-foot Violet ..... x - - -
- Viola pedata*
- Primrose-leaf Violet ..... - - - -
- Viola primulifolia*
- Arrow-leaved Violet ..... - - - -
- Viola sagittata*
- Woolly Blue Violet ..... x - - -
- Viola sororia*

**VISCACEAE: [1]**

- American Mistletoe ..... - - - -
- Phoradendron leucarpum*

**VITACEAE: [3]**

- Muscadine, Scuppernong ..... - - - -
- Muscadinia rotundifolia*
- Virginia Creeper ..... - - - -
- Parthenocissus quinquefolia*
- Summer Grape (historical) ..... - - - -
- Vitis aestivalis*