

**A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist
for New River State Park
663 taxa**

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

**For more information, contact:
New River State Park**

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Notes

**VASCULAR PLANT
CHECKLIST
New River State Park**



Bloom Time:

Spring - March to May
Summer - June to August
Fall - September to November
Winter - December to February

Web Links

Vascular Plants of North Carolina
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

Resources

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://nccbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Sandhills Region: North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia by Bruce Sorrie - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871867/a-field-guide-to-wildflowers-of-the-sandhills-region/>

On-line database of the flora of the Southeastern States - <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/seflora/querypage.htm>



<https://www.ncparks.gov/junior-rangers>

663 VASCULAR PLANT taxa**ACANTHACEAE: [1]**

— Carolina Petunia - - -
 Ruellia caroliniensis

ADOXACEAE: [4]

— Mapleleaf Viburnum, Dockmackie - - -
 Viburnum acerifolium
— Northern Wild-raisin - x -
 Viburnum cassinoides
— Southern Wild Raisin, Possumhaw - - -
 Viburnum nudum
— Smooth Black-haw - - -
 Viburnum prunifolium

AGAVACEAE: [1]

— Common Yucca - - -
 Yucca filamentosa

ALISMATACEAE: [1]

— Hairy Arrowhead - - -
 Sagittaria latifolia var *pubescens*

AMARANTHACEAE: [1]

— Alligator Weed - - -
 Alternanthera philoxeroides

ANACARDIACEAE: [4]

— Winged Sumac - - -
 Rhus copallina
— Smooth Sumac - - -
 Rhus glabra
— Staghorn Sumac - - -
 Rhus typhina
— Eastern Poison Ivy - - -
 Toxicodendron radicans var. *radicans*

APIACEAE: [14]

— Bishops Goutweed - - -
 Aegopodium podagraria
— Water-hemlock - - -
 Cicuta maculata
— Poison-hemlock - - -
 Conium maculatum
— Canada Honewort - - -
 Cryptotaenia canadensis
— Wild Carrot - x -
 Daucus carota
— Cow Parsnip - x -
 Heracleum lanatum

APIACEAE: [14]

— Hairy Sweet-cicely - - -
 Osmorhiza claytonii
— Stiff Cowbane - - -
 Oxypolis rigidior
— Mock Bishop-weed - - -
 Ptilimnium capillaceum
— Short-styled Sanicle - - -
 Sanicula canadensis
— a Sanicle - - -
 Sanicula odorata
— Yellow Pimpernell - - -
 Taenidia integerrima
— Hairy-jointed Meadow-parsnip - - -
 Thaspium barbinode
— Meadow Alexanders - - -
 Zizia trifoliata

APOCYNACEAE: [7]

— Clasping-leaf Dogbane - - -
 Apocynum cannabinum
— Poke Milkweed - - -
 Asclepias exaltata
— Eastern Swamp Milkweed - x -
 Asclepias incarnata var. *pulchra*
— Whorled Milkweed - x -
 Asclepias quadrifolia
— Common Milkweed - x -
 Asclepias syriaca
— Butterfly Milkweed - x -
 Asclepias tuberosa var. *tuberosa*
— White Milkweed - - -
 Asclepias variegata

AQUIFOLIACEAE: [3]

— Mountain Holly - - -
 Ilex montana
— American Holly - - -
 Ilex opaca
— Black Holly - x -
 Ilex verticillata

ARACEAE: [3]

— Jack-in-the-pulpit x - -
 Arisaema triphyllum
— Bog Jack-in-the-pulpit - - -
 Arisaema triphyllum ssp. *stewardsonii*

ARACEAE: [3]

— Skunk Cabbage x - - -
 Symplocarpus foetidus

ARALIACEAE: [2]

— Wild Sarsaparilla - - -
 Aralia nudicaulis
— Ginseng - - -
 Panax quinquefolius

ARISTOLOCHIACEAE: [3]

— Canada Wild-ginger x - -
 Asarum canadense
— Virginia Snakeroot - - -
 Endodeca serpentaria
— Pipevine, Dutchman's-pipe - - -
 Isotrema macrophyllum

ASPLENIACEAE: [3]

— Ebony Spleenwort - - -
 Asplenium platyneuron
— Walking-fern Spleenwort - - -
 Asplenium rhizophyllum
— Maidenhair Spleenwort - - -
 Asplenium trichomanes

ASTERACEAE: [77]

— Common Yarrow - x -
 Achillea millefolium
— White Snakeroot - - x -
 Ageratina altissima
— Annual Ragweed - - -
 Ambrosia artemisiifolia
— Great Ragweed - - -
 Ambrosia trifida
— Plantain-leaf Pussytoes x - -
 Antennaria plantaginifolia
— Lesser Burdock - - -
 Arctium minus
— Pale Indian-plantain - - -
 Arnoglossum atriplicifolium
— Common Wormwood - - -
 Artemisia vulgaris
— Heart-leaf Aster - - -
 Aster cordifolius
— Smooth Blue Aster - - -
 Aster laevis
— New England Aster - - -
 Aster novae-angliae

ASTERACEAE: [77]

— Swamp Aster	- - x -
<i>Aster puniceus</i>	
— Musk Thistle	- x - -
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	
— Spotted Starthistle	- x - -
<i>Centaurea biebersteinii</i>	
— Chicory	- x - -
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	
— Crepping Thistle	- x - -
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	
— Bull Thistle	- - x -
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	
— Sand Coreopsis	- x - -
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	
— Woodland Coreopsis	- x - -
<i>Coreopsis major var. major</i>	
— Star Tickseed	- - - -
<i>Coreopsis pubescens</i>	
— Tall Tickseed	- - - -
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	
— Smooth Hawksbeard	- - - -
<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	
— Purple Coneflower	- x - -
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	
— Carolina Elephant-foot	- - - -
<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	
— Fireweed	- - - -
<i>Erechtites hieraciifolia</i>	
— White-top Fleabane	- - - -
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	
— Philadelphia Fleabane	- x - -
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	
— Robin Plantain Fleabane	- - - -
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	
— Daisy Fleabane	- x - -
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	
— Common Boneset	- - - -
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	
— Common White Heart-leaved Aster	- - - -
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	
— Hollow-stem Joe-pye-weed	- - x -
<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	
— Sweet Joe-pye-weed	- - - -
<i>Eutrochium purpureum var. purpureum</i>	

ASTERACEAE: [77]

— Spoonleaf Purple Everlasting	- - - -
<i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i>	
— Five-leaf Sneezeweed	- - - -
<i>Helenium amarum</i>	
— Common Sneezeweed	- - - -
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	
— Thin-leaved Sunflower	- - - -
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	
— Tall Sunflower	- - - -
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	
— Small Wood Sunflower	- - - -
<i>Helianthus microcephalus</i>	
— Ox-eye	- x - -
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	
— Meadow Hawkweed	- - - -
<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>	
— Hairy Hawkweed	- - - -
<i>Hieracium gronovii</i>	
— Hybrid	- - - -
<i>Hieracium mariannum</i>	
— Panicked Hawkweed	- - - -
<i>Hieracium paniculatum</i>	
— Mouseear	- x - -
<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	
— Rattlesnake Hawkweed	x - - -
<i>Hieracium venosum</i>	
— Rattlesnake Hawkweed	- x - -
<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	
— Stiff-leaved Aster	- - - -
<i>Ionactis linariifolia</i>	
— Dwarf Dandelion	- x - -
<i>Krigia virginica</i>	
— Canada Lettuce	- - - -
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	
— Oxeye Daisy	x - x -
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	
— Lion's-foot Rattlesnake-root	- - - -
<i>Nabalus serpentarius</i>	
— Small's Ragwort	- - - -
<i>Packera anonyma</i>	
— Golden Ragwort	x - - -
<i>Packera aurea</i>	
— American Fever-few	- - - -
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	

ASTERACEAE: [77]

— Three-leaved Rattlesnake-root	- - - -
<i>Prenanthes trifoliolata</i>	
— Fragrant Rabbit Tobacco	- - - -
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	
— Carolina False-dandelion	- x - -
<i>Pyrrhopappus carolinianus</i>	
— Black-eyed Susan	- x - -
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	
— Cut-leaved Coneflower	- - - -
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	
— Brown-eyed Susan	- - - -
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	
— Toothed White-top Aster	- - - -
<i>Sericocarpus asteroides</i>	
— Northern Cup-plant	- x - -
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	
— Yellow-flowered Leafcup	- - - -
<i>Smallanthus uvedalia</i>	
— Cutleaf Goldenrod	- - - -
<i>Solidago arguta</i>	
— Bluestem Goldenrod	- - - -
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	
— Canada Goldenrod	- - - -
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	
— Curtis's Goldenrod	- - - -
<i>Solidago curtisii</i>	
— Field Goldenrod	- - - -
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	
— Spiny-leaf Sowthistle	- x - -
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	
— Zigzag Aster	- - - -
<i>Symphyotrichum prenanthoides</i>	
— Waxy-leaved Aster	- x - -
<i>Symphyotrichum undulatum</i>	
— Common Dandelion	- x - -
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	
— Colt's Foot	- - - -
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	
— Wingstem	- - - -
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	
— Yellow Crownbeard	- - - -
<i>Verbesina occidentalis</i>	
— New York Ironweed	- - x -
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	

BALSAMINACEAE: [2]

- Spotted Jewel-weed - x - -
- Impatiens capensis*
- Pale Jewel-weed - x - -
- Impatiens pallida*

BERBERIDACEAE: [5]

- Japanese Barberry - - - -
- Berberis thunbergii*
- Northern Blue Cohosh - - - -
- Caulophyllum giganteum*
- Blue Cohosh x - - -
- Caulophyllum thalictroides*
- Heavenly Bamboo - - - -
- Nandina domestica*
- May Apple x - - -
- Podophyllum peltatum*

BETULACEAE: [8]

- Brook-side Alder - - - -
- Alnus serrulata*
- Yellow Birch - - - -
- Betula alleghaniensis*
- Sweet Birch - - - -
- Betula lenta*
- River Birch - - - -
- Betula nigra*
- American Hornbeam, Musclewood, Ironwood..... - - - -
- Carpinus caroliniana*

BIGNONIACEAE: [3]

- Crossvine - - - -
- Bignonia capreolata*
- Trumpet- creeper - x - -
- Campsis radicans*
- Northern Catalpa - - - -
- Catalpa speciosa*

BLECHNACEAE: [1]

- Netted Chain Fern - - - -
- Lorinseria areolata*

BORAGINACEAE: [3]

- Wild Comfrey x - - -
- Cynoglossum virginianum*
- Virginia Stickseed - x - -
- Hackelia virginiana*
- True Forget-me-not - x - -
- Myosotis scorpioides*

BRASSICACEAE: [21]

- Garlic Mustard - - - -
- Alliaria petiolata*
- Lyreleaf Rockcress, Dwarf Rockcress x - - -
- Arabidopsis lyrata* ssp. *lyrata*
- Mouse-ear Cress - - - -
- Arabidopsis thaliana*
- Early Winter-cress x - - -
- Barbarea verna*
- Yellow Rocket - - - -
- Barbarea vulgaris*
- Sicklepod, Canada Rockcress - - - -
- Boechera canadensis*
- Burk's Smooth Rockcress - x - -
- Boechera laevigata* var. *1*
- Common Smooth Rockcress - - - -
- Boechera laevigata* var. *laevigata*
- Turnip x - - -
- Brassica napus*
- Cutleaf Toothwort x - - -
- Cardamine concatenata*
- Two-leaf Toothwort - - - -
- Cardamine diphylla*
- Large-flowered Blue Ridge Bittercress - - - -
- Cardamine flagellifera* var. *flagellifera*
- Hairy Bitter-cress - - - -
- Cardamine hirsuta*
- Touch-me-not Bitter-cress - - - -
- Cardamine impatiens*
- Pennsylvania Bitter-cress x - - -
- Cardamine pensylvanica*
- Vernal Whitlow Grass - - - -
- Draba verna*
- Dame's Rocket - x - -
- Hesperis matronalis*
- Field Pepper-grass - - - -
- Lepidium campestre*

BRASSICACEAE: [21]

- Narrow-leaf Pepper-grass - - - -
- Lepidium ruderale*
- Poor Man's Pepper - - - -
- Lepidium virginicum*
- Field Penny-cress - - - -
- Thlaspi arvense*

CALYCANTHACEAE: [1]

- Sweet-shrub - - - -
- Calycanthus floridus*

CAMPANULACEAE: [7]

- Southern Harebell - - - -
- Campanula divaricata*
- Tall Bellflower - x - -
- Campanulastrum americanum*
- Cardinal Flower - - - -
- Lobelia cardinalis*
- Indian-tobacco - - - -
- Lobelia inflata*
- Downy Lobelia - - - -
- Lobelia puberula*
- Great Blue Lobelia - - x -
- Lobelia siphilitica*
- Clasp-leaf Venus'-looking-glass - x - -
- Triodanis perfoliata*

CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [6]

- Common Bush-honeysuckle - - - -
- Diervilla lonicera*
- Japanese Honeysuckle - - - -
- Lonicera japonica*
- Trumpet Honeysuckle - - - -
- Lonicera sempervirens*
- Common Elderberry - - - -
- Sambucus canadensis*
- European Red Elder - - - -
- Sambucus racemosa* var. *pubens*
- Coral-berry - - - -
- Symphoricarpos orbiculatus*

CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [9]

- Common Mouse-ear - - - -
- Cerastium fontanum* ssp. *vulgare*
- Deptford Pink - x - -
- Dianthus armeria* ssp. *armeria*
- Silverling - - - -
- Paronychia argyrocoma*

CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [9]

- Bouncing-bet - x - -
- *Saponaria officinalis*
- Starry Catchfly, Starry Campion - x - -
- *Silene stellata*
- Fire Pink x x - -
- *Silene virginica*
- Little Starwort x x - -
- *Stellaria graminea*
- Common Starwort - x - -
- *Stellaria media*
- Giant Chickweed x - - -
- *Stellaria pubera*

CELASTRACEAE: [2]

- Oriental Bittersweet - - - -
- *Celastrus orbiculatus*
- American Strawberry-bush - - x -
- *Euonymus americanus*

CHENOPodiACEAE: [2]

- White Goosefoot - - - -
- *Chenopodium album*
- Wormseed Goosefoot - - - -
- *Chenopodium ambrosioides*

CLETHRACEAE: [1]

- Mountain Pepper-bush - x - -
- *Clethra acuminata*

COMMELINACEAE: [4]

- Asiatic Dayflower - x - -
- *Commelina communis*
- Ohio Spiderwort x x x -
- *Tradescantia ohiensis*
- Zigzag Spider-wort - x - -
- *Tradescantia subaspera*
- Zigzag Spiderwort - - - -
- *Tradescantia subaspera var. montana*

CONVOLVULACEAE: [1]

- Wild Potato-vine - x - -
- *Ipomoea pandurata*

CORNACEAE: [3]

- Alternate-leaf Dogwood - - - -
- *Cornus alternifolia*
- Silky Dogwood - - - -
- *Cornus amomum*
- Flowering Dogwood x - - -
- *Cornus florida*

CRASSULACEAE: [3]

- Ditch-stonecrop - - - -
- *Penthorum sedoides*
- Allegheny Stonecrop - - - -
- *Sedum telephiooides*
- Wood Stonecrop - x - -
- *Sedum ternatum*

CUCURBITACEAE: [2]

- Wild Mock Cucumber - - - -
- *Echinocystis lobata*
- One-seed Bur-cucumber - - - -
- *Sicyos angulatus*

CUPRESSACEAE: [1]

- Eastern Red-cedar - - - -
- *Juniperus virginiana var. virginiana*

CUSCUTACEAE: [1]

- Gronovius Dodder - - - -
- *Cuscuta gronovii*

CYPERACEAE: [38]

- Glomerate Sedge - - - -
- *Carex aggregata*
- Bellow-beaked Sedge - - - -
- *Carex albicans*
- Narrowleaf Sedge - - - -
- *Carex amphibola*
- Yellow-fruited Sedge - - - -
- *Carex annectens*
- Prickly Bog Sedge - - - -
- *Carex atlantica*
- Woodland Sedge - - - -
- *Carex blanda*
- Button Sedge - - - -
- *Carex bullata*
- Oval-leaved Sedge - - - -
- *Carex cephalophora*
- Fibrous-root Sedge - - - -
- *Carex communis*
- White-edge Sedge - - - -
- *Carex debilis*
- Fescue Sedge - - - -
- *Carex festucacea*
- Graceful Sedge - - - -
- *Carex gracillima*
- Heavy Sedge - - - -
- *Carex gravida var. gravida*

CYPERACEAE: [38]

- a sedge - - - -
- *Carex gynandra*
- Bladder Sedge - - - -
- *Carex intumescens*
- Loose-flowered Sedge - - - -
- *Carex laxiflora*
- Hop Sedge - - - -
- *Carex lupulina*
- Shallow Sedge - - - -
- *Carex lurida*
- Pennsylvania Sedge - - - -
- *Carex pensylvanica*
- Plantain-leaved Sedge - - - -
- *Carex plantaginea*
- Broad-leaved Sedge - - - -
- *Carex platyphylla*
- Drooping Sedge - - - -
- *Carex prasina*
- Rosy Sedge - - - -
- *Carex rosea*
- Pointed Broom Sedge - - - -
- *Carex scoparia var. scoparia*
- Tussock Sedge - - - -
- *Carex stricta*
- Twisted Sedge - - - -
- *Carex torta*
- Blunt Broom Sedge - - - -
- *Carex tribuloides var. tribuloides*
- Hairy-fruit Sedge - - - -
- *Carex trichocarpa*
- Ribbed Sedge - - - -
- *Carex virescens*
- Fox Sedge - - - -
- *Carex vulpinoidea*
- Willdenow's Sedge - - - -
- *Carex willdenowii*
- Weakstalk Bulrush - - - -
- *Schoenoplectus purshianus*
- Softstem Bulrush - - - -
- *Schoenoplectus validus*
- Woolgrass Bulrush - - - -
- *Scirpus atrovirens*
- Cottongrass Bulrush - x - -
- *Scirpus cyperinus*

CYPERACEAE: [38]

- Woodland Beakrush
 - Scirpus expansus*
 - Leafy Bulrush
 - Scirpus polyphyllus*
 - Little-headed Nutrush
 - Scleria oligantha*
- DENNSTAEDIACEAE: [1]**
- Bracken Fern
 - Pteridium aquilinum*
- DIAPENSIACEAE: [1]**
- Galax, Beetle-weed
 - Galax urceolata*
- DIOSCOREACEAE: [2]**
- Cinnamon Vine, Chinese Yam
 - Dioscorea polystachya*
 - Yellow Yam
 - Dioscorea villosa*
- DRYOPTERIDACEAE: [13]**
- Southern Lady Fern
 - Athyrium asplenoides*
 - Fragile Fern
 - Cystopteris fragilis*
 - Lowland Brittle Fern
 - Cystopteris protrusa*
 - Silvery Spleenwort, Silvery Glade Fern
 - Deparia acrostichoides*
 - Glade Fern
 - Diplazium pycnocarpon*
 - Crested Woodfern
 - Dryopteris cristata*
 - Goldie's Woodfern
 - Dryopteris goldiana*
 - Evergreen Woodfern
 - Dryopteris intermedia*
 - Marginal Wood-fern
 - Dryopteris marginalis*
 - Sensitive Fern
 - Onoclea sensibilis*
 - Christmas Fern
 - Polystichum acrostichoides*
 - Appalachian Cliff Fern
 - Woodsia appalachiana*
 - Blunt-lobe Woodsia
 - Woodsia obtusa*

EBENACEAE: [1]

- Persimmon
 - Diospyros virginiana*
- ELAEAGNACEAE: [1]**
- Autumn Olive
 - Elaeagnus umbellata*
- EQUISETACEAE: [1]**
- Field Horsetail
 - Equisetum arvense*
- ERICACEAE: [22]**
- Spotted Wintergreen
 - Chimaphila maculata*
 - Trailing Arbutus
 - Epigaea repens*
 - Mountain Fetterbush, Recurved Dog-hobble
 - Eubotrys recurva*
 - Black Huckleberry
 - Gaylussacia baccata*
 - Mountain Laurel
 - Kalmia latifolia*
 - Highland Dog-hobble
 - Leucothoe fontanesiana*
 - Maleberry
 - Lyonia ligustrina*
 - American Pinesap
 - Monotropa hypopithys*
 - Indian-pipe
 - Monotropa uniflora*
 - Sourwood
 - Oxydendrum arboreum*
 - American Shinleaf
 - Pyrola americana*
 - Flame Azalea
 - Rhododendron calendulaceum*
 - Catawba Rhododendron
 - Rhododendron catawbiense*
 - Great Laurel
 - Rhododendron maximum*
 - Carolina Rhododendron
 - Rhododendron minus*
 - Pink Azalea, Pinxster Azalea
 - Rhododendron periclymenoides*
 - Election Pink
 - Rhododendron prinophyllum*

ERICACEAE: [22]

- Swamp Azalea
 - Rhododendron viscosum*
 - Farkleberry
 - Vaccinium arboreum*
 - Highbush Blueberry
 - Vaccinium corymbosum*
 - Early Lowbush Blueberry
 - Vaccinium pallidum*
 - Squaw Huckleberry, Deerberry
 - Vaccinium stamineum*
- EUPHORBIACEAE: [1]**
- Flowering Spurge
 - Euphorbia corollata*
- FABACEAE: [29]**
- Mimosa, Silk Tree
 - Albizia julibrissin*
 - American Hog-peanut
 - Amphicarpaea bracteata*
 - American Groundnut
 - Apios americana*
 - Canadian Milkvetch
 - Astragalus canadensis*
 - Blue Wild Indigo
 - Baptisia australis*
 - Eastern Redbud
 - Cercis canadensis var. canadensis*
 - Prairie Senna
 - Chamaecrista fasciculata*
 - Bare-stemmed Tick-trefoil
 - Desmodium nudiflorum*
 - Narrow-leaf Tick-trefoil
 - Desmodium paniculatum*
 - Prostrate Tick-trefoil
 - Desmodium rotundifolium*
 - Honey-locust
 - Gleditsia triacanthos*
 - Shrubby Bushclover
 - Lespedeza bicolor*
 - Chinese Bushclover
 - Lespedeza cuneata*
 - Wand Bush-clover
 - Lespedeza intermedia*
 - Creeping Bush-clover
 - Lespedeza repens*

FABACEAE: [29]

- White Sweet-clover - - -
- Melilotus albus*
- Yellow Sweetclover - - -
- Melilotus officinalis*
- Kudzu - - -
- Pueraria montana var lobata*
- Black Locust - - -
- Robinia pseudoacacia*
- Crown-vetch - x -
- Securigera varia*
- Wild Senna - x -
- Senna hebecarpa*
- Goat's-rue - - -
- Tephrosia virginiana*
- Rabbit-foot Clover - - -
- Trifolium arvense*
- Low Hop Clover - x -
- Trifolium campestre*
- Suckling Clover - - -
- Trifolium dubium*
- Red Clover - x -
- Trifolium pratense*
- White Clover - x -
- Trifolium repens*
- Carolina Wood Vetch - - -
- Vicia caroliniana*
- Narrow-leaved Vetch - - -
- Vicia sativa ssp. nigra*

FAGACEAE: [8]

- American Chestnut - - -
- Castanea dentata*
- Allegheny Chinquapin - - -
- Castanea pumila*
- American Beech - - -
- Fagus grandifolia*
- White Oak - - -
- Quercus alba*
- Scarlet Oak - - -
- Quercus coccinea*
- Chestnut Oak, Rock Chestnut Oak - - -
- Quercus montana*
- Northern Red Oak - - -
- Quercus rubra*

FAGACEAE: [8]

- Black Oak - - -
- Quercus velutina*

FUMARIACEAE: [2]

- Yellow Corydalis - - -
- Corydalis flavula*
- Dutchman's Breeches - - -
- Dicentra cucullaria*

GENTIANACEAE: [3]

- Closed Gentian - - -
- Gentiana clausa*
- Stiff Gentian - - -
- Gentianella quinquefolia*
- Virginia Pennywort x - -
- Obolaria virginica*

GERANIACEAE: [4]

- Carolina Crane's-bill - - -
- Geranium carolinianum*
- Cut-leaf Crane's-bill - - -
- Geranium dissectum*
- Wild Crane's-bill x - -
- Geranium maculatum*
- Doves-foot Crane's-bill - - -
- Geranium molle*

HAMAMELIDACEAE: [1]

- American Witch-hazel - - -
- Hamamelis virginiana*

HYDRANGEACEAE: [1]

- Wild Hydrangea - x -
- Hydrangea arborescens*

HYDROCHARITACEAE: [1]

- Canada Elodea - - -
- Elodea canadensis*

HYDROPHYLACEAE: [4]

- Blunt-leaf Waterleaf - - -
- Hydrophyllum canadense*
- Virginia Waterleaf - - -
- Hydrophyllum virginianum*
- Appalachian Phacelia - - -
- Phacelia dubia var. dubia*
- Fringed Phacelia - - -
- Phacelia fimbriata*

HYPERICACEAE: [6]

- Bushy St. John's-wort - x -
- Hypericum densiflorum*

HYPERICACEAE: [6]

- St. Andrew's Cross - - -
- Hypericum hypericoides*
- a st. john's-wort - x -
- Hypericum perforatum*
- Shrubby St. John's-wort - x -
- Hypericum prolificum*
- Common St. John's-wort - x -
- Hypericum punctatum*
- St. Andrew's Cross - - -
- Hypericum stragulum*

IRIDACEAE: [6]

- Crested Dwarf Iris - - -
- Iris cristata*
- Yellow Iris - x -
- Iris pseudacorus*
- Dwarf Iris - - -
- Iris verna*
- Pointed Blue-eyed-grass - x -
- Sisyrinchium angustifolium*
- Michaux Blue-eyed-grass - x -
- Sisyrinchium mucronatum*
- Annual Blue-eye-grass - x -
- Sisyrinchium rosulatum*

JUGLANDACEAE: [6]

- Bitter-nut Hickory - - -
- Carya cordiformis*
- Sweet Pignut Hickory - - -
- Carya glabra*
- Shag-bark Hickory - - -
- Carya ovata*
- Mockernut Hickory, White Hickory - - -
- Carya tomentosa*
- Butternut - - -
- Juglans cinerea*
- Black Walnut - - -
- Juglans nigra*

JUNCACEAE: [5]

- Sharp-fruit Rush - - -
- Juncus acuminatus*
- Common Rush, Soft Rush - - -
- Juncus effusus*
- Slender Rush - - -
- Juncus tenuis*

JUNCACEAE: [5]

- Hairy Woodrush - - -
 - Luzula acuminata*
 - Wood Rush - - -
 - Luzula echinata*
- LAMIACEAE: [21]**
- Hairy Woodmint - x - -
 - Blephilia hirsuta*
 - Field Basil - x - -
 - Clinopodium vulgare*
 - Common Dittany, Wild Oregano - - -
 - Cunila origanoides*
 - Ground Ivy x - -
 - Glechoma hederacea*
 - Common Deadnettle - - -
 - Lamium amplexicaule*
 - Purple Deadnettle x x - -
 - Lamium purpureum*
 - Common Mother-wort - x - -
 - Leonurus cardiaca*
 - Virginia Bugleweed - - -
 - Lycopus virginicus*
 - Meehania x x - -
 - Meehania cordata*
 - Basil Bee-balm - x - -
 - Monarda clinopodia*
 - Scarlet Beebalm, Oswego Tea - x - -
 - Monarda didyma*
 - Wild Bergamot Bee-balm - x x -
 - Monarda fistulosa*
 - Catnip - - -
 - Nepeta cataria*
 - Beef-steak Plant - - -
 - Perilla frutescens*
 - Self-heal x - -
 - Prunella vulgaris*
 - Hoary Mountain-mint - - -
 - Pycnanthemum incanum*
 - Lyre-leaf Sage - - -
 - Salvia lyrata*
 - Hairy Skullcap - x - -
 - Scutellaria elliptica*
 - Hyssop Skullcap - x - -
 - Scutellaria integrifolia*

LAMIACEAE: [21]

- Showy Skullcap - - -
 - Scutellaria serrata*
 - American Germander - x - -
 - Teucrium canadense*
- LAURACEAE: [3]**
- Spicebush x - -
 - Lindera benzoin*
 - Smooth Northern Spicebush - - -
 - Lindera benzoin var. benzoin*
 - Sassafras x - -
 - Sassafras albidum*
- LILIACEAE: [23]**
- White Ramps - x - -
 - Allium burdickii*
 - Meadow Onion - - -
 - Allium canadense*
 - Small White Leek - x - -
 - Allium tricoccum*
 - Field Garlic - - -
 - Allium vineale*
 - Devil's-bit - - -
 - Chamaelirium luteum*
 - American Trout-lily x - -
 - Erythronium americanum*
 - Dimpled Trout-lily, Dimpled Fawn-lily, Yellow Trout-lily - - -
 - Erythronium umbilicatum ssp. umbilicatum*
 - Eastern Yellow Stargrass - - -
 - Hypoxis hirsuta*
 - Carolina Lily - - -
 - Lilium michauxii*
 - Turk's-cap Lily, Lily-royal - - -
 - Lilium superbum*
 - Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's-Seal - - -
 - Maianthemum canadense*
 - Indian Cucumber-root - - -
 - Medeola virginiana*
 - Common Solomon's-seal - x - -
 - Polygonatum biflorum*
 - Downy Solomon's-seal - - -
 - Polygonatum pubescens*
 - Catesby's Trillium - - -
 - Trillium catesbeiae*

LILIACEAE: [23]

- Ill-scent Trillium x - - -
 - Trillium erectum*
 - Southern Nodding Trillium - - -
 - Trillium rugelii*
 - Barksdale Trillium - - -
 - Trillium sulcatum*
 - Mountain Bellwort - - -
 - Uvularia puberula*
 - Sessile-leaf Bellwort - - -
 - Uvularia sessilifolia*
 - Mountain Bunchflower - x - -
 - Veratrum parviflorum*
 - Bog Bunchflower, Virginia Bunchflower - x - -
 - Veratrum virginicum*
 - American False-hellebore - - -
 - Veratrum viride*
- LOGANIACEAE: [1]**
- Miterwort x - - -
 - Mitreola petiolata*
- LYCOPIDIACEAE: [2]**
- Common Ground-pine, Flat-branched Tree-clubmoss - - -
 - Dendrolycopodium obscurum*
 - Fan Club-moss, Flat-branched Clubmoss - - -
 - Diphasiastrum digitatum*
- MAGNOLIACEAE: [3]**
- Tulip-tree, Yellow Poplar, Whitewood x - - -
 - Liriodendron tulipifera*
 - Cucumber Magnolia - - -
 - Magnolia acuminata*
 - Fraser Magnolia - - -
 - Magnolia fraseri*
- MALVACEAE: [1]**
- Dwarf Cheeseweed - x - -
 - Malva neglecta*
- MENISPERMACEAE: [1]**
- Canada Moonseed - - -
 - Menispermum canadense*
- MOLLUGINACEAE: [1]**
- Green Carpet-weed - - -
 - Mollugo verticillata*
- MORACEAE: [1]**
- Red Mulberry - - -
 - Morus rubra*

NYSSACEAE: [1]

- Black Tupelo - - -
Nyssa sylvatica

OLEACEAE: [2]

- White Ash, American Ash - - -
Fraxinus americana
- Chinese Privet - - -
Ligustrum sinense

ONAGRACEAE: [8]

- Small Enchanter's Nightshade - - -
Circaeа alpina
- Southern Broadleaf Enchanter's Nightshade..... - - -
Circaeа lutetiana
- Biennial Gaura - - -
Gaura biennis
- Bushy Seedbox - - -
Ludwigia alternifolia
- Common Evening-primrose - x x -
Oenothera biennis
- Narrow-leaved Sundrops - x -
Oenothera fruticosa
- Cut-leaved Evening-primrose - x -
Oenothera laciniata
- Appalachian Sundrops - - -
Oenothera tetragona

OPHIOGLOSSACEAE: [2]

- Rattlesnake Fern, Sang-find - - -
Botrypus virginianus
- Southern Grapefern - - -
Sceptridium biternatum

ORCHIDACEAE: [9]

- Puttyroot x - -
Aplectrum hyemale
- Autumn Coral-root - - x -
Corallorrhiza odontorhiza
- Showy Orchis x - -
Gasearis spectabilis
- Downy Rattlesnake-orchid, Downy Rattlesnake-plantain..... - - -
Goodyera pubescens
- Large Twayblade - x -
Liparis liliifolia
- Green-fringe Orchis - x -
Platanthera lacera

ORCHIDACEAE: [9]

- Nodding Ladies'-tresses - - -
Spiranthes cernua
- Twisted Ladies'-tresses - - -
Spiranthes vernalis
- Cranefly Orchid - - -
Tipularia discolor

OROBANCHACEAE: [3]

- Squaw-root x - -
Conopholis americana
- Beechdrops - - -
Epifagus virginiana
- One-flowered Broomrape - - -
Orobanche uniflora

OSMUNDACEAE: [3]

- Interrupted Fern x - -
Osmunda claytoniana
- American Royal Fern - - -
Osmunda spectabilis
- Cinnamon Fern x - -
Osmundastrum cinnamomeum

OXALIDACEAE: [4]

- Dillen's Wood-sorrel - x -
Oxalis dillenii
- Great Yellow Wood-sorrel - - -
Oxalis grandis
- Sadie Price's Yellow Wood-sorrel - - -
Oxalis priceae
- Violet Wood-sorrel x - -
Oxalis violacea

PAPAVERACEAE: [1]

- Bloodroot x - -
Sanguinaria canadensis

PASSIFLORACEAE: [1]

- Eastern Yellow Passionflower - - -
Passiflora lutea var. lutea

PHRYMACEAE: [2]

- Allegheny Monkey-flower - - -
Mimulus ringens var. ringens
- American Lopseed - - -
Phryma leptostachya

PHYTOLACCACEAE: [1]

- Common Pokeweed - - -
Phytolacca americana

PINACEAE: [5]

- Norway Spruce - - -
Picea abies
- Pitch Pine - - -
Pinus rigida
- Eastern White Pine - - -
Pinus strobus
- Virginia Pine - - -
Pinus virginiana
- Eastern Hemlock - - -
Tsuga canadensis

PLANTAGINACEAE: [11]

- White Turtlehead - - -
Chelone glabra
- Pink Turtlehead - - x -
Chelone lyonii
- Gray Beardtongue x - -
Penstemon canescens
- English Plantain - - -
Plantago lanceolata
- Nipple-seed Plantain - - -
Plantago major
- Black-seed Plantain - - -
Plantago rugelii
- Pale-seeded Plantain - - -
Plantago virginica
- American Speedwell - - -
Veronica americana
- Corn Speedwell - - -
Veronica arvensis
- Gypsy-weed - - -
Veronica officinalis
- Perscians' Speedwell x - -
Veronica persica

PLATANACEAE: [1]

- Sycamore - - -
Platanus occidentalis

POACEAE: [39]

- Broom-sedge - - -
Andropogon virginicus
- Sweet Vernal Grass - - -
Anthoxanthum odoratum
- Tall Oatgrass - - -
Arrhenatherum elatius

POACEAE: [39]

- Giant Cane - - -
- *Arundinaria gigantea*
- Bearded Short-husk - - -
- *Brachyelytrum erectum*
- Hairy Brome - - -
- *Bromus commutatus*
- Japanese Brome - - -
- *Bromus japonicus*
- Orchard Grass - - -
- *Dactylis glomerata*
- Flattened Oatgrass - - -
- *Danthonia compressa*
- Poverty Oat-grass - - -
- *Danthonia spicata*
- Crinkled Hairgrass - - -
- *Deschampsia flexuosa*
- Bosc's Witchgrass - - -
- *Dichanthelium boscii*
- Deer-tongue Witchgrass - - -
- *Dichanthelium clandestinum*
- Starved Witchgrass - - -
- *Dichanthelium depauperatum*
- a Forked Witch Grass var. unknown - - -
- *Dichanthelium dichotomum*
- Lax-flower Witchgrass - - -
- *Dichanthelium laxiflorum*
- Tall Swamp Witch Grass - - -
- *Dichanthelium scabriusculum*
- a panic-grass, Small-fruited Witch Grass..... - - -
- *Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon var isophyllum*
- Creeping Wild Rye - - -
- *Elymus repens*
- Riverbank Wild Rye - - -
- *Elymus riparius*
- Nodding Fescue, Red Fescue - - -
- *Festuca subverticillata*
- Fowl Manna-grass - - -
- *Glyceria striata*
- Common Velvet Grass - - -
- *Holcus lanatus*
- Japanese Grass, Eulalia - - -
- *Microstegium vimineum*

POACEAE: [39]

- Chinese Silver Grass - - -
 - *Miscanthus sinensis*
 - Wirestem Muhly - - -
 - *Muhlenbergia frondosa*
 - Spreading Panicgrass - - -
 - *Panicum dichotomiflorum*
 - Old Switch Panic Grass - - -
 - *Panicum virgatum*
 - Meadow Timothy - - -
 - *Phleum pratense*
 - Annual Bluegrass - - -
 - *Poa annua*
 - Kentucky Bluegrass - - -
 - *Poa pratensis*
 - Tall Fescue, Alta Fescue - - -
 - *Schedonorus arundinaceus*
 - Little Bluestem - - -
 - *Schizachyrium scoparium*
 - Cultivated Rye - - -
 - *Secale cereale*
 - Yellow Foxtail - - -
 - *Setaria glauca*
 - Yellow Indian-grass - x -
 - *Sorghastrum nutans*
 - Johnson Grass - - -
 - *Sorghum halepense*
 - Shiny Wedge Grass - - -
 - *Sphenopholis nitida*
 - Tall Purple-top Fluffgrass - - -
 - *Tridens flavus*
- PODOSTEMACEAE: [1]**
- Threadfoot - - -
 - *Podostemum ceratophyllum*
- POLEMONIACEAE: [1]**
- Wild Blue Phlox - - -
 - *Phlox divaricata ssp divaricata*
- POLYGONACEAE: [7]**
- Common Climbing Buckwheat - - -
 - *Fallopia scandens*
 - Lady's Thumb, Heart's-ease - x -
 - *Persicaria maculosa*
 - Pinkweed, Common Smartweed,
Pennsylvania Smartweed..... - - -
 - *Persicaria pensylvanica*

POLYGONACEAE: [7]

- Jumpseed - - -
 - *Persicaria virginiana*
 - Arrow-leaved Tearthumb - - -
 - *Polygonum sagittatum*
 - Sheep Sorrel - - -
 - *Rumex acetosella*
 - Curly Dock - - -
 - *Rumex crispus ssp. crispus*
- POLYPODIACEAE: [3]**
- Resurrection Fern, Scaly Polypody - - -
 - *Pleopeltis michauxiana*
 - Appalachian rock cap fern - - -
 - *Polypodium appalachianum*
 - Rock Polypody - - -
 - *Polypodium virginianum*
- PORTULACACEAE: [2]**
- Carolina Spring-beauty x - -
 - *Claytonia caroliniana*
 - Narrow-leaved Spring Beauty x - -
 - *Claytonia virginica*
- PRIMULACEAE: [3]**
- Fringed Loosestrife - - -
 - *Lysimachia ciliata*
 - Whorled Loosestrife - - -
 - *Lysimachia quadrifolia*
 - Swamp Loosestrife - x -
 - *Lysimachia terrestris*
- PTERIDACEAE: [1]**
- Northern Maidenhair-fern - - -
 - *Adiantum pedatum*
- RANUNCULACEAE: [21]**
- Common Black-cohosh, Early
Black-cohosh - - -
 - *Actaea racemosa*
 - Dwarf Thimbleweed - - -
 - *Anemone minima*
 - Wood Anemone x - -
 - *Anemone quinquefolia*
 - Tall Anemone, Thimbleweed - x -
 - *Anemone virginiana var. virginiana*
 - Wild Columbine x - -
 - *Aquilegia canadensis*
 - Vase-vine Leatherflower - x -
 - *Clematis viorna*

RANUNCULACEAE: [21]

- Virginia Virgin-bower - - -
 - Clematis virginiana*
 - Sharp-lobed Hepatica, Sharp-lobed Liverleaf..... x - -
 - Hepatica acutiloba*
 - Round-lobed Hepatica, Round-lobed Liverleaf..... x - -
 - Hepatica americana*
 - Kidney-leaved Buttercup - - -
 - Ranunculus abortivus*
 - Allegheny Mountain Buttercup - x -
 - Ranunculus allegheniensis*
 - Bulbous Butter-cup - x -
 - Ranunculus bulbosus*
 - Hispid Buttercup x - -
 - Ranunculus hispidus*
 - Hooked Buttercup - - -
 - Ranunculus recurvatus*
 - Creeping Butter-cup - - -
 - Ranunculus repens*
 - Mountain Meadow-rue - - -
 - Thalictrum clavatum*
 - Early Meadowrue - - -
 - Thalictrum dioicum*
 - Waxleaf Meadowrue - - -
 - Thalictrum revolutum*
 - Windflower - - -
 - Thalictrum thalictroides*
 - Carolina Tassel-rue - - -
 - Trautvetteria caroliniensis*
 - Shrubby Yellow-root - - -
 - Xanthorhiza simplicissima*
- RHAMNACEAE: [1]**
- New Jersey Tea - x -
 - Ceanothus americanus*
- ROSACEAE: [35]**
- Woodland Agrimony - - -
 - Agrimonia rostellata*
 - Downy Serviceberry - - -
 - Amelanchier arborea*
 - Slender Parsley-piert - - -
 - Aphanes microcarpa*
 - Red Chokeberry - - -
 - Aronia arbutifolia*
 - Common Goatsbeard - x -
 - Aruncus dioicus*
 - Cockspur Hawthorn - - -
 - Crataegus crus-galli*
 - a hawthorn - - -
 - Crataegus macrosperma*
 - Washington Hawthorn - - -
 - Crataegus phaenopyrum*
 - Dotted Hawthorn - - -
 - Crataegus punctata*
 - Virginia Strawberry x - -
 - Fragaria virginiana*
 - White Avens - x -
 - Geum canadense*
 - Early Avens - - -
 - Geum vernum*
 - Mountain Indian-physic x x -
 - Gillenia trifoliata*
 - Common Apple - - -
 - Malus pumila*
 - Eastern Ninebark - - -
 - Physocarpus opulifolius*
 - Canada Cinquefoil x - -
 - Potentilla canadensis*
 - Indian-strawberry - - -
 - Potentilla indica*
 - Old-field Cinquefoil - x -
 - Potentilla simplex*
 - American Plum - - -
 - Prunus americana*
 - Sweet Cherry - - -
 - Prunus avium*
 - Peach - - -
 - Prunus persica*
 - Black Cherry - - -
 - Prunus serotina* var. *serotina*
 - Carolina Rose - - -
 - Rosa carolina*
 - Rambler Rose - - -
 - Rosa multiflora*
 - Swamp Rose - - -
 - Rosa palustris*
 - Allegheny Blackberry - - -
 - Rubus allegheniensis*

ROSACEAE: [35]

- Northern Dewberry - - -
 - Rubus flagellaris*
 - Bristly Dewberry - - -
 - Rubus hispida*
 - Black Raspberry - - -
 - Rubus occidentalis*
 - Purple Flowering Raspberry - x -
 - Rubus odoratus*
 - Pennsylvania Blackberry, Eastern Blackberry - - -
 - Rubus pensylvanicus*
 - Wineberry - - -
 - Rubus phoenicolasius*
 - American Mountain-ash - - -
 - Sorbus americana*
 - Japanese Spieaea x -
 - Spiraea japonica*
 - Virginia Spiraea - - -
 - Spiraea virginiana*
- RUBIACEAE: [8]**
- Common Buttonbush - - -
 - Cephaelanthus occidentalis*
 - Catchweed Bedstraw - - -
 - Galium aparine*
 - Wild Licorice - - -
 - Galium circaeoides*
 - Sweet-scent Bedstraw - - -
 - Galium triflorum*
 - Common Bluet x - -
 - Houstonia caerulea*
 - Purple Bluet - - -
 - Houstonia purpurea*
 - Michaux Bluet - - -
 - Houstonia serpyllifolia*
 - Partridge-berry - - -
 - Mitchella repens*
- RUTACEAE: [1]**
- Wafer-ash - - -
 - Ptelea trifoliata*
- SALICACEAE: [3]**
- Balm-of-Gilead - - -
 - Populus ? jackii*
 - White Poplar - - -
 - Populus alba*

SALICACEAE: [3]

- Black Willow - - -
— *Salix nigra*

SAPINDACEAE: [7]

- Black Maple - - -
— *Acer nigrum*

- Striped Maple - - -
— *Acer pensylvanicum*

- Red Maple - - -
— *Acer rubrum*

- Silver Maple - - -
— *Acer saccharinum*

- Sugar Maple - - -
— *Acer saccharum*

- Yellow Buckeye - - -
— *Aesculus flava*

- Horse Chestnut - - -
— *Aesculus hippocastanum*

SAXIFRAGACEAE: [10]

- False Goat's-beard - - -
— *Astilbe biternata*

- American Alumroot - - -
— *Heuchera americana*

- Downy Alumroot - x -
— *Heuchera pubescens*

- Hairy Alumroot - - -
— *Heuchera villosa*

- Appalachian Saxifrage, Cliff Saxifrage - x -
— *Hydatica petiolaris*

- Early Saxifrage - x -
— *Micranthes virginiana*

- Two-leaf Bishop's-cap x - -
— *Mitella diphylla*

- Carolina Saxifrage - x -
— *Saxifraga caroliniana*

- Lettuce-leaf Saxifrage - - -
— *Saxifraga micranthidifolia*

- Heart-leaved Foamflower - - -
— *Tiarella cordifolia*

SCROPHULARIACEAE: [4]

- Princess Tree - - -
— *Paulownia tomentosa*

- Carpenter's Square Figwort - x -
— *Scrophularia marilandica*

SCROPHULARIACEAE: [4]

- White Moth Mullein - - -
— *Verbascum blattaria*

- Great Mullein - x -
— *Verbascum thapsus*

SIMAROUBACEAE: [1]

- Tree-of-heaven - - -
— *Ailanthus altissima*

SMILACACEAE: [2]

- Glaucous-leaved Greenbrier - - -
— *Smilax glauca*

- Common Greenbrier - - -
— *Smilax rotundifolia*

SOLANACEAE: [4]

- Jimson Weed - x -
— *Datura stramonium*

- Thistleleaf Downy Ground-cherry - - -
— *Physalis pubescens* var. *pubescens*

- Black Nightshade - - -
— *Solanum americanum*

- Carolina Horse-nettle - x -
— *Solanum carolinense*

SPARGANIACEAE: [1]

- American Bur-reed - - -
— *Sparganium americanum*

STYRACACEAE: [2]

- Carolina Silverbell x - -
— *Halesia carolina*

- Mountain Silver-bell - - -
— *Halesia tetraptera*

SYMPLOCACEAE: [1]

- Common Sweetleaf, Horse-sugar - - -
— *Symplocos tinctoria*

TAXODIACEAE: [1]

- Bald Cypress - - -
— *Taxodium distichum*

THELYPTERIDACEAE: [2]

- New York Fern - - -
— *Parathelypteris noveboracensis*

- Broad Beech Fern - - -
— *Phegopteris hexagonoptera*

TILIACEAE: [1]

- Mountain Basswood, White Basswood,
— *Linn.* - - -

— *Tilia americana* var. *heterophylla*

ULMACEAE: [1]

- Slippery Elm - - -
— *Ulmus rubra*

URTICACEAE: [4]

- False Nettle - x -
— *Boehmeria cylindrica*

- Wood Nettle - x -
— *Laportea canadensis*

- Canada Clearweed - - -
— *Pilea pumila*

- Stinging Nettle - - -
— *Urtica dioica*

VALERIANACEAE: [1]

- Beaked Corn-salad - x -
— *Valerianella radiata*

VERBENACEAE: [2]

- Blue Vervain - x -
— *Verbena hastata*

- White Vervain - - -
— *Verbena urticifolia*

VIOLACEAE: [9]

- Small Wild Pansy - - -
— *Viola arvensis*

- Sweet White Violet x - -
— *Viola blanda*

- Canada Violet x x -
— *Viola canadensis*

- Halberd-leaved Yellow Violet x - -
— *Viola hastata*

- Primrose-leaf Violet - - -
— *Viola primulifolia*

- Roundleaf Violet x - -
— *Viola rotundifolia*

- Arrow-leaved Violet - - -
— *Viola sagittata*

- Woolly Blue Violet - - -
— *Viola sororia*

- Striped Violet - - -
— *Viola striata*

VITACEAE: [5]

- Muscadine, Scuppernong - - -
— *Muscadinia rotundifolia*

- Virginia Creeper - - -
— *Parthenocissus quinquefolia*

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VITACEAE: [5]

- Summer Grape - - - -
- *Vitis aestivalis*
- Northern Fox Grape - - - -
- *Vitis labrusca*
- Winter Grape - - - -
- *Vitis vulpina*

XYRIDACEAE: [1]

- Twisted Yellow-eyed-grass - - - -
- *Xyris torta*