

**A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist
for South Mountains State Park
316 taxa**

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

**For more information, contact:
South Mountains State Park**
(828) 433-4772
south.mountains@ncparks.gov

Notes

**VASCULAR PLANT
CHECKLIST
South Mountains State Park**



Bloom Time:

Spring - March to May
Summer - June to August
Fall - September to November
Winter - December to February

Web Links

Vascular Plants of North Carolina
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

Resources

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Sandhills Region: North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia by Bruce Sorrie - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871867/a-field-guide-to-wildflowers-of-the-sandhills-region/>

On-line database of the flora of the Southeastern States - <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/seflora/querypage.htm>

316 VASCULAR PLANT taxa**ACANTHACEAE: [1]**

- Carolina Petunia - x - -
 Ruellia caroliniensis

ADOXACEAE: [1]

- Mapleleaf Viburnum, Dockmackie x - - -
 Viburnum acerifolium

AGAVACEAE: [1]

- Common Yucca - - - -
 Yucca filamentosa

ANNONACEAE: [1]

- Pawpaw - - - -
 Asimina triloba

APIACEAE: [3]

- Hairy Angelica - - - -
 Angelica venenosa
— Water-hemlock - - - -
 Cicuta maculata
— Wild Carrot - - - -
 Daucus carota

APOCYNACEAE: [4]

- Wideleaf Blue-stars x - - -
 Amsonia tabernaemontana var. *tabernaemontana*
— Poke Milkweed - - - -
 Asclepias exaltata
— Purple Milkweed - - - -
 Asclepias purpurascens
— Butterfly Milkweed - - - -
 Asclepias tuberosa var. *tuberosa*

AQUIFOLIACEAE: [1]

- American Holly - - - -
 Ilex opaca

ARACEAE: [1]

- Jack-in-the-pulpit x x - -
 Arisaema triphyllum

ARALIACEAE: [3]

- American Spikenard - - - -
 Aralia racemosa
— Hercules Club - - - -
 Aralia spinosa
— Ginseng - x - -
 Panax quinquefolius

ARISTOLOCHIACEAE: [3]

- Canada Wild-ginger x - - -
 Asarum canadense

ARISTOLOCHIACEAE: [3]

- Large-flowered Heartleaf - - - -
 Hexastylis shuttleworthii
— Pipevine, Dutchman's-pipe - - - -
 Isotrema macrophyllum

ASPLENIACEAE: [4]

- Mountain Spleenwort - - - -
 Asplenium montanum
— Ebony Spleenwort - - - -
 Asplenium platyneuron
— Walking-fern Spleenwort - - - -
 Asplenium rhizophyllum
— Maidenhair Spleenwort - - - -
 Asplenium trichomanes

ASTERACEAE: [41]

- Common Yarrow - - - -
 Achillea millefolium
— Single-head Pussytoes x - - -
 Antennaria solitaria
— Pale Indian-plantain - - - -
 Arnoglossum atriplicifolium
— New England Aster - - x -
 Aster novae-angliae
— Long-leaved Aster - - x -
 Aster novi-belgii
— Eastern Baccharis - - - -
 Baccharis halimifolia
— Green-and-gold - - - -
 Chrysogonum virginianum
— Maryland Goldenaster - - x -
 Chrysopsis mariana
— Tall Thistle - - x -
 Cirsium altissimum
— Mistflower, Ageratum - - x -
 Conoclinium coelestinum
— a coreopsis var. unknown - x - -
 Coreopsis major
— Carolina Elephant-foot - x x -
 Elephantopus carolinianus
— Robin Plantain Fleabane x - - -
 Erigeron pulchellus
— Common White Heart-leaved Aster - x x -
 Eurybia divaricata
— Hollow-stem Joe-pye-weed - x - -
 Eutrochium fistulosum

ASTERACEAE: [41]

- Sweet Joe-pye-weed - - - -
 Eutrochium purpureum var. *purpureum*
— Woodland Sunflower - - - -
 Helianthus divaricatus
— Tall Sunflower - - - -
 Helianthus giganteus
— Small Wood Sunflower - x - -
 Helianthus microcephalus
— Panicked Hawkweed - x - -
 Hieracium paniculatum
— Rattlesnake Hawkweed - - - -
 Hieracium venosum
— Rattlesnake Hawkweed - - - -
 Hypericum mutilum
— Oxeye Daisy x - - -
 Leucanthemum vulgare
— Grass-leaf Gayfeather - x x -
 Liatris pilosa
— Scaly Blazing Star - x - -
 Liatris squarrosa var. *squarrosa*
— Small's Ragwort - - - -
 Packera anonyma
— Golden Ragwort - - - -
 Packera aurea
— Roundleaf Ragwort x - - -
 Packera obovata
— Wild Quinine - x - -
 Parthenium integrifolium var. *integritolium*
— Silkgrass - x - -
 Pityopsis graminifolia
— Tall Rattlesnake-root - - x -
 Prenanthes altissima
— Fragrant Rabbit Tobacco - - - -
 Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium
— Black-eyed Susan - x - -
 Rudbeckia hirta
— Cut-leaved Coneflower - x - -
 Rudbeckia laciniata
— Kidneyleaf - - - -
 Silphium compositum var. *compositum*
— Kidneyleaf - - - -
 Silphium compositum var. *reniforme*
— Yellow-flowered Leafcup - - - -
 Smallanthus uvedalia

South Mountains State Park, NC

S S F W

ASTERACEAE: [41]

- Sweet Goldenrod - - -
- Solidago odora*
- Common Clasping Aster - - -
- Symphyotrichum patens* var. *patens*
- Wingstem - x -
- Verbesina alternifolia*
- New York Ironweed - x -
- Vernonia noveboracensis*

BALSAMINACEAE: [2]

- Spotted Jewel-weed - - -
- Impatiens capensis*
- Pale Jewel-weed - x -
- Impatiens pallida*

BERBERIDACEAE: [3]

- Blue Cohosh - - -
- Caulophyllum thalictroides*
- Chinese Mahonia, Holly-grape - - -
- Mahonia bealei*
- May Apple x - -
- Podophyllum peltatum*

BETULACEAE: [3]

- Sweet Birch - - -
- Betula lenta*
- River Birch - - -
- Betula nigra*
- American Hornbeam, Musclewood,
Ironwood..... - - -
- Carpinus caroliniana*

BIGNONIACEAE: [1]

- Trumpet creeper - x -
- Campsis radicans*

BLECHNACEAE: [1]

- Netted Chain Fern - - -
- Lorinseria areolata*

BORAGINACEAE: [1]

- Wild Comfrey x - -
- Cynoglossum virginianum*

BRASSICACEAE: [2]

- Mountain Bittercress x - -
- Cardamine clematitis*
- Bittercress - - -
- Cardamine flexuosa*

CALYCANTHACEAE: [1]

- Sweet-shrub x - -
- Calycanthus floridus*

S S F W

CAMPANULACEAE: [7]

- Southern Harebell - x x -
- Campanula divaricata*
- Tall Bellflower - x -
- Campanulastrum americanum*
- Cardinal Flower x x -
- Lobelia cardinalis*
- Indian-tobacco - x -
- Lobelia inflata*
- Downy Lobelia - - x -
- Lobelia puberula*
- Pale-spiked Lobelia - - -
- Lobelia spicata*
- Clasp-leaf Venus'-looking-glass - x -
- Triodanis perfoliata*

CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [4]

- Deptford Pink - x -
- Dianthus armeria* ssp. *armeria*
- Starry Catchfly, Starry Campion - x -
- Silene stellata*
- Fire Pink x x -
- Silene virginica*
- Giant Chickweed x - -
- Stellaria pubera*

CELASTRACEAE: [2]

- American Bittersweet - - -
- Celastrus scandens*
- American Strawberry-bush - - x -
- Euonymus americanus*

CHENOPodiACEAE: [1]

- White Goosefoot - - -
- Chenopodium album*

CLETHRACEAE: [1]

- Mountain Pepper-bush x - -
- Clethra acuminata*

COMMELINACEAE: [3]

- Asiatic Dayflower - x -
- Commelina communis*
- Marsh Dewflower - - x -
- Murdannia keisak*
- Zigzag Spiderwort - - -
- Tradescantia subaspera* var. *montana*

CONVOLVULACEAE: [2]

- Blue Ridge Bindweed - - -
- Calystegia catesbeiana* ssp. *sericata*

S S F W

CONVOLVULACEAE: [2]

- Wild Potato-vine - x -
- Ipomoea pandurata*

CORNACEAE: [2]

- Alternate-leaf Dogwood - - -
- Cornus alternifolia*
- Flowering Dogwood x - -
- Cornus florida*

CRASSULACEAE: [1]

- Allegheny Stonecrop - - -
- Sedum telephiooides*

CYPERACEAE: [3]

- Bladder Sedge - - -
- Carex intumescens*
- Longstalk Sedge - - -
- Carex pedunculata*
- Straw-colored Flatsedge - x -
- Cyperus strigosus*

DENNSTAEDIACEAE: [2]

- Eastern Hay-scented Fern - - -
- Dennstaedtia punctilobula*
- Bracken Fern - - -
- Pteridium aquilinum*

DIAPENSIACEAE: [1]

- Galax, Beetle-weed - - -
- Galax urceolata*

DRYOPTERIDACEAE: [8]

- Southern Lady Fern - - -
- Athyrium asplenoides*
- Silvery Spleenwort, Silvery Glade Fern - - -
- Deparia acrostichoides*
- Glade Fern - - -
- Diplazium pycnocarpon*
- Goldie's Woodfern - - -
- Dryopteris goldiana*
- Evergreen Woodfern - - -
- Dryopteris intermedia*
- Marginal Wood-fern - - -
- Dryopteris marginalis*
- Sensitive Fern - - -
- Onoclea sensibilis*
- Christmas Fern - - -
- Polystichum acrostichoides*

EBENACEAE: [1]

- Persimmon - - -
- Diospyros virginiana*

South Mountains State Park, NC

S S F W

ERICACEAE: [13]

- Spotted Wintergreen - x - -
- *Chimaphila maculata*
- Trailing Arbutus x - - -
- *Epigaea repens*
- Teaberry - - -
- *Gaultheria procumbens*
- Mountain Laurel x - - -
- *Kalmia latifolia*
- Highland Dog-hobble x - - -
- *Leucothoe fontanesiana*
- Indian-pipe - x x -
- *Monotropa uniflora*
- Sourwood - - -
- *Oxydendrum arboreum*
- Flame Azalea x - - -
- *Rhododendron calendulaceum*
- Catawba Rhododendron - - -
- *Rhododendron catawbiense*
- Great Laurel - - -
- *Rhododendron maximum*
- Carolina Rhododendron x - - -
- *Rhododendron minus*
- Pink Azalea, Pinxster Azalea x - - -
- *Rhododendron periclymenoides*
- Squaw Huckleberry, Deerberry - - -
- *Vaccinium stamineum*

EUPHORBIACEAE: [1]

- Flowering Spurge - x - -
- *Euphorbia corollata*

FABACEAE: [12]

- American Hog-peanut - - x -
- *Amphicarpa bracteata*
- Thick-pod White Wild Indigo - x - -
- *Baptisia alba*
- Thin-pod White Wild Indigo - - -
- *Baptisia alescens*
- Eastern Redbud x - - -
- *Cercis canadensis var. canadensis*
- Prairie Senna - x - -
- *Chamaecrista fasciculata*
- Maryland Butterfly-pea - x - -
- *Clitoria mariana*
- Prostrate Tick-trefoil - - -
- *Desmodium rotundifolium*

S S F W

FABACEAE: [12]

- Little-leaf Sensitive-brier, Eastern
- Sensitive-brier - x - -
- *Mimosa microphylla*
- Kudzu - - -
- *Pueraria montana*
- Goat's-rue - x - -
- *Tephrosia virginiana*
- Ash-leaved Golden-banner - - -
- *Thermopsis fraxinifolia*
- Appalachian Golden-banner - - -
- *Thermopsis mollis sensu stricto*

FAGACEAE: [7]

- American Chestnut - - -
- *Castanea dentata*
- American Beech - - -
- *Fagus grandifolia*
- Scarlet Oak - - -
- *Quercus coccinea*
- Bear Oak - - -
- *Quercus ilicifolia*
- Chestnut Oak, Rock Chestnut Oak - - -
- *Quercus montana*
- Northern Red Oak - - -
- *Quercus rubra*
- Black Oak - - -
- *Quercus velutina*

FUMARIACEAE: [2]

- Dutchman's Breeches - - -
- *Dicentra cucullaria*
- Bleeding Heart - x - -
- *Dicentra eximia*

GENTIANACEAE: [2]

- Stiff Gentian - - x -
- *Gentianella quinquefolia*
- Square-stemmed Rose Pink - x - -
- *Sabatia angularis*

GERANIACEAE: [1]

- Wild Crane's-bill x - - -
- *Geranium maculatum*

GROSSULARIACEAE: [1]

- Virginia Willow - - -
- *Itea virginica*

HAMAMELIDACEAE: [3]

- Large Witch-alder x - - -
- *Fothergilla major*

S S F W

HAMAMELIDACEAE: [3]

- American Witch-hazel - - x -
- *Hamamelis virginiana*
- Sweet Gum - - -
- *Liquidambar styraciflua*

HYDRANGEACEAE: [2]

- Wild Hydrangea - - -
- *Hydrangea arborescens*
- Scentless Mock Orange - - -
- *Philadelphus inodorus*

HYPERICACEAE: [3]

- Orange-grass St. John's-wort - x - -
- *Hypericum gentianoides*
- St. Andrew's Cross - - -
- *Hypericum hypericoides*
- a st. john's-wort - - -
- *Hypericum perforatum*

IRIDACEAE: [3]

- Crested Dwarf Iris x - - -
- *Iris cristata*
- Dwarf Iris x - - -
- *Iris verna*
- Pointed Blue-eyed-grass - x - -
- *Sisyrinchium angustifolium*

JUGLANDACEAE: [3]

- Pignut Hickory - - -
- *Carya glabra var. glabra*
- Mockernut Hickory, White Hickory - - -
- *Carya tomentosa*
- Black Walnut - - -
- *Juglans nigra*

JUNCACEAE: [1]

- Common Rush, Soft Rush - - -
- *Juncus effusus*

LAMIACEAE: [12]

- Canada Horse-balm - - x -
- *Collinsonia canadensis*
- Common Dittany, Wild Oregano - x - -
- *Cunila origanoides*
- Northern Bugleweed - x - -
- *Lycopus uniflorus*
- Basil Bee-balm - x - -
- *Monarda clinopodia*
- Spotted Bee-balm - - x -
- *Monarda punctata*

South Mountains State Park, NC

S S F W

LAMIACEAE: [12]

- False Dragon-head - x - -
- *Physostegia virginiana*
- Self-heal - - -
- *Prunella vulgaris*
- White-leaved Mountain-mint - x - -
- *Pycnanthemum albescens*
- Hoary Mountain-mint - x - -
- *Pycnanthemum incanum*
- Hairy Skullcap - x - -
- *Scutellaria elliptica*
- Hoary Skullcap - - -
- *Scutellaria incana*
- Smooth Hedge-nettle - x - -
- *Stachys tenuifolia*

LAURACEAE: [2]

- Spicebush x - -
- *Lindera benzoin*
- Sassafras - - -
- *Sassafras albidum*

LILIACEAE: [17]

- Fly-poison x - -
- *Amianthium muscicotoxicum*
- Devil's-bit x - -
- *Chamaelirium luteum*
- White Clintonia x - -
- *Clintonia umbellulata*
- Dimpled Trout-lily, Dimpled Fawn-lily,
Yellow Trout-lily - - -
- *Erythronium umbilicatum* ssp. *umbilicatum*
- Eastern Yellow Stargrass x x x -
- *Hypoxis hirsuta*
- Carolina Lily - - -
- *Lilium michauxii*
- Turk's-cap Lily, Lily-royal - x -
- *Lilium superbum*
- Canada Mayflower x - -
- *Maianthemum canadense*
- Solomon's Plume, False
- Solomon's-Seal x - -
- *Maianthemum racemosum*
- Indian Cucumber-root - x -
- *Medeola virginiana*
- Common Solomon's-seal x - -
- *Polygonatum biflorum*

S S F W

LILIACEAE: [17]

- Catesby's Trillium x - - -
- *Trillium catesbaei*
- Ill-scent Trillium x - - -
- *Trillium erectum*
- Large-flower Trillium - - -
- *Trillium grandiflorum*
- Sweet White Trillium x - - -
- *Trillium simile*
- Large-flowered Bellwort - - -
- *Uvularia grandiflora*
- Perfoliate Bellwort x - - -
- *Uvularia perfoliata*

LINACEAE: [1]

- Virginia Flax - x - -
- *Linum virginianum*

LYCOPODIACEAE: [2]

- Shining Clubmoss - - -
- *Huperzia lucidula*
- Stiff Clubmoss - - -
- *Lycopodium annotinum*

MAGNOLIACEAE: [2]

- Tulip-tree, Yellow Poplar, Whitewood - - -
- *Liriodendron tulipifera*
- Fraser Magnolia - - -
- *Magnolia fraseri*

MENISPERMACEAE: [1]

- Canada Moonseed - - -
- *Menispermum canadense*

NYSSACEAE: [1]

- Black Tupelo - - -
- *Nyssa sylvatica*

ONAGRACEAE: [4]

- Purple-leaf Willow-herb - x - -
- *Epilobium coloratum*
- Bushy Seedbox - x - -
- *Ludwigia alternifolia*
- Primrose Willow - - x -
- *Ludwigia decurrens*
- Narrow-leaved Sundrops - x - -
- *Oenothera fruticosa*

OPHIOGLOSSACEAE: [3]

- Rattlesnake Fern, Sang-find - - -
- *Botrypus virginianus*

S S F W

OPHIOGLOSSACEAE: [3]

- Southern Adder's-tongue - - -
- *Ophioglossum pycnostichum*
- Cutleaf Grapefern, Dissected
Grapefern - - -
- *Sceptridium dissectum*

ORCHIDACEAE: [14]

- Puttyroot - - -
- *Aplectrum hyemale*
- Appalachian Small Spreading Pogonia x - - -
- *Cleistesiopsis bifaria*
- Autumn Coral-root - - -
- *Corallorrhiza odontorhiza*
- Pink Lady's-slipper x - - -
- *Cypripedium acaule*
- Large Yellow Lady's-slipper x - - -
- *Cypripedium parviflorum* var. *pubescens*
- Showy Orchis x - - -
- *Galearis spectabilis*
- Downy Rattlesnake-orchid, Downy
Rattlesnake-plantain - x - -
- *Goodyera pubescens*
- Small Whorled Pogonia x - - -
- *Isotria medeoloides*
- Green Adder's-mouth - x - -
- *Malaxis unifolia*
- Yellow-fringe Orchid - - -
- *Platanthera ciliaris*
- Small Green Woodland Orchid - x - -
- *Platanthera clavellata*
- Twisted Ladies'-tresses - x - -
- *Spiranthes vernalis*
- Cranefly Orchid - x - -
- *Tipularia discolor*
- Three Birds Orchid - x - -
- *Triphora trianthophora*

OROBANCHACEAE: [7]

- Slender False-foxglove, Slender
Gerardia - - x -
- *Agalinis tenuifolia*
- Downy Yellow Foxglove - - x -
- *Aureolaria laevigata*
- Fernleaf Yellow False-foxglove - - -
- *Aureolaria pedicularia*

South Mountains State Park, NC

S S F W

OROBANCHACEAE: [7]

- Downy False-foxglove - x - -
- Aureolaria virginica*
- Squaw-root x - - -
- Conopholis americana*
- One-flowered Broomrape x - - -
- Orobanche uniflora*
- Early Wood Lousewort - - - -
- Pedicularis canadensis*

OSMUNDACEAE: [2]

- American Royal Fern - - - -
- Osmunda spectabilis*
- Cinnamon Fern - - - -
- Osmunda cinnamomeum*

OXALIDACEAE: [1]

- Dillen's Wood-sorrel x - - -
- Oxalis dillenii*

PAPAVERACEAE: [1]

- Bloodroot x - - x
- Sanguinaria canadensis*

PASSIFLORACEAE: [1]

- Purple Passion-flower, Maypops - - x -
- Passiflora incarnata*

PHRYMACEAE: [2]

- Allegheny Monkey-flower - x - -
- Mimulus ringens* var. *ringens*
- American Lopseed - x - -
- Phryma leptostachya*

PHYTOLACCACEAE: [1]

- Common Pokeweed - - - -
- Phytolacca americana*

PINACEAE: [7]

- Shortleaf Pine - - - -
- Pinus echinata*
- Table Mountain Pine - - - -
- Pinus pungens*
- Pitch Pine - - - -
- Pinus rigida*
- Eastern White Pine - - - -
- Pinus strobus*
- Virginia Pine - - - -
- Pinus virginiana*
- Eastern Hemlock - - - -
- Tsuga canadensis*

S S F W

PINACEAE: [7]

- Carolina Hemlock - - - -
- Tsuga caroliniana*

PLANTAGINACEAE: [2]

- Pink Turtlehead - - x -
- Chelone lyonii*
- Common Toadflax - - - -
- Linaria canadensis*

PLATANACEAE: [1]

- Sycamore - - - -
- Platanus occidentalis*

POACEAE: [3]

- Splitbeard Bluestem, Silver Bluestem - - - -
- Andropogon ternarius*
- Broom-sedge - - - -
- Andropogon virginicus*
- Stout Wood Reed-grass - - - -
- Cinna arundinacea*

POLYGALACEAE: [3]

- Nuttall's Milkwort - - x -
- Polygala nuttallii*
- Fringed Polygala x - - -
- Polygala paucifolia*
- Racemed Milkwort x x - -
- Polygala polygama*

POLYGONACEAE: [1]

- Arrow-leaved Tearthumb - x - -
- Polygonum sagittatum*

POLYPODIACEAE: [2]

- Resurrection Fern, Scaly Polypody - - - -
- Pleopeltis michauxiana*
- Rock Polypody - - - -
- Polypodium virginianum*

PORTULACACEAE: [1]

- Carolina Spring-beauty - - - -
- Claytonia caroliniana*

PRIMULACEAE: [1]

- Whorled Loosestrife x - - -
- Lysimachia quadrifolia*

PTERIDACEAE: [1]

- Northern Maidenhair-fern - - - -
- Adiantum pedatum*

RANUNCULACEAE: [11]

- Common Black cohosh, Early Black cohosh - - - -
- Actaea racemosa*

S S F W

RANUNCULACEAE: [11]

- Wood Anemone x - - -
- Anemone quinquefolia*
- Wild Columbine x - - -
- Aquilegia canadensis*
- Vase-vine Leatherflower x - - -
- Clematis viorna*
- Virginia Virgin-bower - x - -
- Clematis virginiana*
- Sharp-lobed Hepatica, Sharp-lobed Liverleaf x - - -
- Hepatica acutiloba*
- Round-lobed Hepatica, Round-lobed Liverleaf x - - -
- Hepatica americana*
- Goldenseal x - - -
- Hydrastis canadensis*
- Mountain Meadow-rue x - - -
- Thalictrum clavatum*
- Carolina Tassel-rue - x - -
- Trautvetteria caroliniensis*
- Shrubby Yellow-root x - - -
- Xanthorhiza simplicissima*

RHAMNACEAE: [1]

- New Jersey Tea - - - -
- Ceanothus americanus*

ROSACEAE: [10]

- Tall Hairy Groovebur - - - -
- Agrimonia gryposepala*
- Swamp Agrimony - - - -
- Agrimonia parviflora*
- Downy Serviceberry x - - -
- Amelanchier arborea*
- Mountain Indian-physic x - - -
- Gillenia trifoliata*
- Canada Cinquefoil x - - -
- Potentilla canadensis*
- Indian-strawberry - - - -
- Potentilla indica*
- Black Cherry - - - -
- Prunus serotina* var. *serotina*
- Allegheny Blackberry - - - -
- Rubus allegheniensis*
- Pennsylvania Blackberry, Eastern Blackberry - - - -
- Rubus pensylvanicus*

ROSACEAE: [10]

- Barren Strawberry x - - -
Waldsteinia fragarioides

RUBIACEAE: [3]

- Longleaf Bluet - x - -
Houstonia longifolia

- Purple Bluet x - - -
Houstonia purpurea

- Partridge-berry - - - -
Mitchella repens

RUTACEAE: [1]

- Wafer-ash x - - -
Ptelea trifoliata

SAPINDACEAE: [3]

- Red Maple - - - -
Acer rubrum

- Silver Maple - - - -
Acer saccharinum

- Yellow Buckeye - - - -
Aesculus flava

SAXIFRAGACEAE: [3]

- Hairy Alumroot - - - -
Heuchera villosa

- Heart-leaved Foamflower - - - -
Tiarella cordifolia

- Foamflower x - - -
Tiarella wherryi

SCROPHULARIACEAE: [1]

- Great Mullein - x - -
Verbascum thapsus

SELAGINELLACEAE: [1]

- Meadow Spikemoss - - - -
Lycopodioides apodum

SOLANACEAE: [2]

- Black Nightshade - - x - -
Solanum americanum

- Carolina Horse-nettle - x - -
Solanum carolinense

STYRACACEAE: [1]

- Carolina Silverbell x - - -
Halesia carolina

SYMPLOCACEAE: [1]

- Common Sweetleaf, Horse-sugar - - - -
Symplocos tinctoria

TILIACEAE: [1]

- American Basswood - - - -
Tilia americana

URTICACEAE: [1]

- Stinging Nettle - - - -
Urtica dioica

VERBENACEAE: [1]

- White Vervain - x - -
Verbena urticifolia

VIOLACEAE: [7]

- Sweet White Violet x - - -
Viola blanda

- Canada Violet - - - -
Viola canadensis

- Halberd-leaved Yellow Violet x - - -
Viola hastata

- Bird's-foot Violet x - - -
Viola pedata

- Roundleaf Violet x - - -
Viola rotundifolia

- Woolly Blue Violet x - - -
Viola sororia

- Dooryard Violet, Confederate Violet,
Common Blue Violet x - - x
Viola sororia var. sororia

VISCACEAE: [1]

- American Mistletoe - - - -
Phoradendron leucarpum

- Appalachian Gametophyte - - - -
Vittaria appalachiana