

**A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist  
for Stone Mountain State Park  
638 taxa**

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

**For more information, contact:  
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**Notes**

**VASCULAR PLANT  
CHECKLIST  
Stone Mountain State Park**



**Bloom Time:**

Spring - March to May  
Summer - June to August  
Fall - September to November  
Winter - December to February

**Web Links**

Vascular Plants of North Carolina  
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

**Resources**

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Sandhills Region: North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia by Bruce Sorrie - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871867/a-field-guide-to-wildflowers-of-the-sandhills-region/>

On-line database of the flora of the Southeastern States - <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/seflora/querypage.htm>

**638 VASCULAR PLANT taxa****ADOXACEAE: [2]**

- Mapleleaf Viburnum, Dockmackie ..... - - -
- *Viburnum acerifolium*
- Northern Wild-raisin ..... - - -
- *Viburnum cassinoides*

**AGAVACEAE: [2]**

- Common Yucca ..... - x -
- *Yucca filamentosa*
- Moundlily Yucca ..... - - -
- *Yucca gloriosa*

**ANACARDIACEAE: [5]**

- Winged Sumac ..... - x -
- *Rhus copallina*
- Flameleaf Sumac ..... - - -
- *Rhus copallina* var. *copallina*
- Smooth Sumac ..... - - -
- *Rhus glabra*
- Staghorn Sumac ..... - - -
- *Rhus typhina*
- Eastern Poison Ivy ..... - - -
- *Toxicodendron radicans* var. *radicans*

**ANNONACEAE: [1]**

- Pawpaw ..... x - -
- *Asimina triloba*

**APIACEAE: [5]**

- Hairy Angelica ..... - - -
- *Angelica venenosa*
- Water-hemlock ..... - x -
- *Cicuta maculata*
- Wild Carrot ..... - x -
- *Daucus carota*
- Short-styled Sanicle ..... - - -
- *Sanicula canadensis*
- Hairy-jointed Meadow-parsnip ..... - - -
- *Thaspium barbinode*

**APOCYNACEAE: [7]**

- Poke Milkweed ..... - - -
- *Asclepias exaltata*
- Purple Milkweed ..... - x -
- *Asclepias purpurascens*
- Common Milkweed ..... - - -
- *Asclepias syriaca*
- Butterfly Milkweed ..... - x -
- *Asclepias tuberosa*

**APOCYNACEAE: [7]**

- Butterfly Milkweed ..... - x -
- *Asclepias tuberosa* var. *tuberosa*
- White Milkweed ..... x x -
- *Asclepias variegata*
- Periwinkle ..... x - -
- *Vinca minor*

**AQUIFOLIACEAE: [5]**

- Chinese Holly, Horned Holly ..... - - -
- *Ilex cornuta*
- - ..... - - -
- *Ilex crenata*
- Possumhaw , Deciduous Holly ..... - - -
- *Ilex decidua*
- Mountain Holly ..... - - -
- *Ilex montana*
- American Holly ..... x - -
- *Ilex opaca*

**ARACEAE: [2]**

- Jack-in-the-pulpit ..... x - -
- *Arisaema triphyllum*
- Common Jack-in-the-pulpit ..... - - -
- *Arisaema triphyllum* ssp. *triphyllum*

**ARALIACEAE: [4]**

- Wild Sarsaparilla ..... - - -
- *Aralia nudicaulis*
- American Spikenard ..... - - -
- *Aralia racemosa*
- Hercules Club ..... - x -
- *Aralia spinosa*
- English Ivy ..... - x -
- *Hedera helix*

**ARISTOLOCHIACEAE: [1]**

- Virginia Heartleaf ..... x - -
- *Hexastylis virginica*

**ASPLENIACEAE: [1]**

- Ebony Spleenwort ..... - - -
- *Asplenium platyneuron*

**ASTERACEAE: [91]**

- Common Yarrow ..... - x -
- *Achillea millefolium*
- White Snakeroot ..... - - x -
- *Ageratina altissima*
- White Snakeroot ..... - - -
- *Ageratina altissima* var. *altissima*

**ASTERACEAE: [91]**

- Annual Ragweed ..... - - -
- *Ambrosia artemisiifolia*
- Plantain-leaf Pussytoes ..... x - -
- *Antennaria plantaginifolia*
- Single-head Pussytoes ..... x - -
- *Antennaria solitaria*
- Pale Indian-plantain ..... - x -
- *Arnoglossum atriplicifolium*
- White Sagebrush ..... - - -
- *Artemisia ludoviciana*
- Heart-leaf Aster ..... - - x -
- *Aster cordifolius*
- White Heath Aster ..... - - -
- *Aster pilosus*
- Swamp Aster ..... - - x -
- *Aster puniceus*
- Devil's Beggar-ticks ..... - - -
- *Bidens frondosa*
- Spotted Starthistle ..... - - -
- *Centaurea biebersteinii*
- Spotted Knapweed, Bushy Knapweed. .... - x -
- *Centaurea stoebe* ssp. *micranthos*
- Maryland Goldenaster ..... - x x -
- *Chrysopsis mariana*
- Field Thistle ..... - x -
- *Cirsium discolor*
- Bull Thistle ..... - x -
- *Cirsium vulgare*
- Mistflower, Ageratum ..... - - x -
- *Conoclinium coelestinum*
- a coreopsis var. unknown ..... - x -
- *Coreopsis major*
- Star Tickseed ..... - - -
- *Coreopsis pubescens*
- Carolina Elephant-foot ..... - x x -
- *Elephantopus carolinianus*
- Tobaccoweed ..... - - -
- *Elephantopus tomentosus*
- Fireweed ..... - - x -
- *Erechtites hieraciifolia*
- White-top Fleabane ..... - x -
- *Erigeron annuus*
- Philadelphia Fleabane ..... x - -
- *Erigeron philadelphicus*

**ASTERACEAE: [91]**

- Robin Plantain Fleabane ..... x - - -
- *Erigeron pulchellus*
- Daisy Fleabane ..... x - - -
- *Erigeron strigosus*
- Small Dog-fennel, Thoroughwort ..... - - x -
- *Eupatorium capillifolium*
- Hyssopleaf Thoroughwort ..... - x - -
- *Eupatorium hyssopifolium*
- Hyssop-leaved Thoroughwort ..... - - x -
- *Eupatorium hyssopifolium* var. *hyssopifolium*
- Common Boneset ..... - - x -
- *Eupatorium perfoliatum*
- Roundleaf Boneset ..... - x x -
- *Eupatorium rotundifolium* var. *rotundifolium*
- Upland Boneset ..... - x - -
- *Eupatorium sessilifolium*
- Common White Heart-leaved Aster ..... - x x -
- *Eurybia divaricata*
- Hollow-stem Joe-pye-weed ..... - x - -
- *Eutrochium fistulosum*
- Sweet Joe-pye-weed ..... - - -
- *Eutrochium purpureum* var. *purpureum*
- Shaggy Soldier, Fringed Quickweed ..... - - -
- *Galinsoga quadriradiata*
- Spoonleaf Purple Everlasting ..... x - - -
- *Gamochaeta purpurea*
- Purple-head Sneezeweed ..... - x - -
- *Helenium flexuosum*
- Swamp Sunflower ..... - - x -
- *Helianthus angustifolius*
- Purple-disk Sunflower ..... - - -
- *Helianthus atrorubens*
- Hairy Hawkweed ..... - x - -
- *Hieracium gronovii*
- Paniced Hawkweed ..... - x - -
- *Hieracium paniculatum*
- Mouseear ..... - - -
- *Hieracium pilosella*
- Rough Hawkweed ..... - - -
- *Hieracium scabrum*
- Rattlesnake Hawkweed ..... x - - -
- *Hieracium venosum*
- Rattlesnake Hawkweed ..... - x - -
- *Hypericum mutilum*

**ASTERACEAE: [91]**

- Spotted Cat's-ear ..... - x - -
- *Hypochaeris radicata*
- Dwarf Dandelion ..... x - - -
- *Krigia virginica*
- Tall Blue Lettuce ..... - - -
- *Lactuca biennis*
- Canada Lettuce ..... - x - -
- *Lactuca canadensis*
- Woodland Lettuce ..... - - -
- *Lactuca floridana*
- Oxeye Daisy ..... - - -
- *Leucanthemum vulgare*
- Grass-leaf Gayfeather ..... - - x -
- *Liatris pilosa*
- Small's Ragwort ..... x - - -
- *Packera anonyma*
- Golden Ragwort ..... x - - -
- *Packera aurea*
- Silkgrass ..... - - x -
- *Pityopsis graminifolia*
- White Rattlesnakeroot ..... - - -
- *Prenanthes alba*
- Tall Rattlesnake-root ..... - - x -
- *Prenanthes altissima*
- Three-leaved Rattlesnake-root ..... - - -
- *Prenanthes trifoliolata*
- Fragrant Rabbit Tobacco ..... - - x -
- *Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium*
- Carolina False-dandelion ..... - - -
- *Pyrrhopappus carolinianus*
- Orange Coneflower ..... - - -
- *Rudbeckia fulgida*
- Black-eyed Susan ..... - x - -
- *Rudbeckia hirta*
- Cut-leaved Coneflower ..... - - x -
- *Rudbeckia laciniata*
- Toothed White-top Aster ..... - x - -
- *Sericocarpus asteroides*
- Narrowleaf Aster ..... - - -
- *Sericocarpus linifolius*
- Starry Rosin-weed ..... - - -
- *Silphium asteriscus*
- Kidneyleaf Rosinweed ..... - - -
- *Silphium compositum*

**ASTERACEAE: [91]**

- Yellow-flowered Leafcup ..... - x - -
- *Smallanthus uvedalia*
- Cutleaf Goldenrod ..... - - -
- *Solidago arguta*
- White Goldenrod ..... - - x -
- *Solidago bicolor*
- Bluestem Goldenrod ..... - - x -
- *Solidago caesia*
- Showy Goldenrod ..... - - -
- *Solidago erecta*
- Smooth Goldenrod ..... - - -
- *Solidago gigantea*
- Sweet Goldenrod ..... - - x -
- *Solidago odora*
- Northern Roughleaf Goldenrod ..... - - -
- *Solidago patula* var. *patula*
- Downy Goldenrod ..... - - -
- *Solidago puberula* var. *puberula*
- Roan Mountain Goldenrod ..... - - -
- *Solidago roanensis*
- Rough-leaf Goldenrod ..... - - -
- *Solidago rugosa*
- Spiny-leaf Sowthistle ..... x - - -
- *Sonchus asper*
- Long-stalked Aster ..... - - x -
- *Symphyotrichum dumosum* var. *dumosum*
- Common Clasping Aster ..... - - x -
- *Symphyotrichum patens* var. *patens*
- Common Tansy ..... - - -
- *Tanacetum vulgare*
- Common Dandelion ..... x - - -
- *Taraxacum officinale*
- Meadow Goat's-beard ..... - x - -
- *Tragopogon dubius*
- Colt's Foot ..... x - - -
- *Tussilago farfara*
- Wingstem ..... - x x -
- *Verbesina alternifolia*
- Yellow Crownbeard ..... - - x -
- *Verbesina occidentalis*
- New York Ironweed ..... - x - -
- *Vernonia noveboracensis*
- Rough Cockle-bur ..... - - -
- *Xanthium strumarium*

**BALSAMINACEAE: [1]**

- Spotted Jewel-weed ..... - x x -  
*Impatiens capensis*
- BERBERIDACEAE: [4]**
- Japanese Barberry ..... - - -  
*Berberis thunbergii*
- Chinese Mahonia, Holly-grape ..... - - -  
*Mahonia bealei*
- Heavenly Bamboo ..... - - -  
*Nandina domestica*
- May Apple ..... x - -  
*Podophyllum peltatum*
- BETULACEAE: [5]**
- Brook-side Alder ..... - - - x  
*Alnus serrulata*
- Sweet Birch ..... - - -  
*Betula lenta*
- River Birch ..... - - -  
*Betula nigra*
- American Hornbeam, Musclewood,  
Ironwood..... - - -  
*Carpinus caroliniana*
- American Hazelnut ..... - - -  
*Corylus americana*
- BIGNONIACEAE: [1]**
- Trumpet-creeper ..... - x -  
*Campsis radicans*
- BORAGINACEAE: [2]**
- Large-seeded Forget-me-not ..... x - -  
*Myosotis macrosperma*
- True Forget-me-not ..... - x -  
*Myosotis scorpioides*
- BRASSICACEAE: [6]**
- Yellow Rocket ..... x - -  
*Barbara vulgaris*
- Common Smooth Rockcress ..... - - -  
*Boechera laevigata var. laevigata*
- Turnip ..... - - -  
*Brassica napus*
- Cutleaf Toothwort ..... x - -  
*Cardamine concatenata*
- Hairy Bitter-cress ..... - - -  
*Cardamine hirsuta*
- Poor Man's Pepper ..... - - -  
*Lepidium virginicum*

**BUXACEAE: [1]**

- Common Boxwood ..... - - -  
*Buxus sempervirens*
- CACTACEAE: [1]**
- Eastern Prickly-pear ..... x x -  
*Opuntia humifusa*
- CALLITRICHACEAE: [1]**
- Large Water-starwort ..... - - -  
*Callitricha heterophylla*
- CALYCANTHACEAE: [1]**
- Sweet-shrub ..... x - -  
*Calycanthus floridus*
- CAMPANULACEAE: [6]**
- Southern Harebell ..... - x x -  
*Campanula divaricata*
- Cardinal Flower ..... - x x -  
*Lobelia cardinalis*
- Indian-tobacco ..... - x x -  
*Lobelia inflata*
- Downy Lobelia ..... - - x -  
*Lobelia puberula*
- Clasp-leaf Venus'-looking-glass ..... x x -  
*Triodanis perfoliata*
- Clasp-leaf Venus' Looking Glass ..... x x -  
*Triodanis perfoliata var perfoliata*
- CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [4]**
- Glossy Abelia ..... - - -  
*Abelia ?grandiflora*
- Japanese Honeysuckle ..... x - x -  
*Lonicera japonica*
- Common Elderberry ..... x - -  
*Sambucus canadensis*
- Leatherleaf Viburnum ..... - - -  
*Viburnum rhytidophyllum*
- CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [9]**
- Nodding Chickweed ..... - - -  
*Cerastium nutans*
- Deptford Pink ..... - x -  
*Dianthus armeria ssp. armeria*
- Appalachian Sandwort ..... - - -  
*Minuartia glabra*
- Greenland Sandwort ..... x - -  
*Minuartia groenlandica*
- een Forked Whitlow-wort ..... - - -  
*Paronychia fastigiata var. paleacea*

**CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [9]**

- Starry Catchfly, Starry Campion ..... - x - -  
*Silene stellata*
- Fire Pink ..... x - - -  
*Silene virginica*
- Common Starwort ..... - - -  
*Stellaria media*
- Giant Chickweed ..... x - - -  
*Stellaria pubera*

**CELASTRACEAE: [4]**

- Oriental Bittersweet ..... - - -  
*Celastrus orbiculatus*
- Winged Spindle-tree ..... - - -  
*Euonymus alatus*
- American Strawberry-bush ..... x - - -  
*Euonymus americanus*
- Wintercreeper, Chinese Spindle-tree ..... - - -  
*Euonymus fortunei*

**CLETHRACEAE: [1]**

- Mountain Pepper-bush ..... - x - -  
*Clethra acuminata*

**COMMELINACEAE: [5]**

- Asiatic Dayflower ..... x x x -  
*Commelina communis*
- Marsh Dewflower ..... - - -  
*Murdannia keisak*
- Ohio Spiderwort ..... x - - -  
*Tradescantia ohiensis*
- Zigzag Spider-wort ..... - - -  
*Tradescantia subaspera*
- Zigzag Spiderwort ..... - x - -  
*Tradescantia subaspera var montana*

**CONVOLVULACEAE: [5]**

- Red Morning-glory ..... - - -  
*Ipomoea coccinea*
- Morning Glory ..... - - x -  
*Ipomoea hederacea*
- Small-flower White Morning-glory ..... - x - -  
*Ipomoea lacunosa*
- Wild Potato-vine ..... - x - -  
*Ipomoea pandurata*
- Common Morning-glory ..... - x - -  
*Ipomoea purpurea*

**CORNACEAE: [2]**

- Silky Dogwood ..... - x - -  
*Cornus amomum*

**CORNACEAE: [2]**

- Flowering Dogwood ..... x - - -  
*Cornus florida*

**CRASSULACEAE: [1]**

- Stringy Stonecrop ..... - - -  
*Sedum sarmentosum*

**CUPRESSACEAE: [4]**

- Atlantic White Cedar ..... - - -  
*Chamaecyparis thyoides*
- Sawara False Cypress ..... - - -  
*Chamaecyparis? pisifera*
- Chinafir ..... - - -  
*Cunninghamia lanceolata*
- Eastern Red-cedar ..... - - -  
*Juniperus virginiana var. virginiana*

**CYPERACEAE: [42]**

- Dense-tuft Hair-sedge ..... - - -  
*Bulbostylis capillaris*
- Yellow-fruited Sedge ..... x - - -  
*Carex annectens*
- Oval-leaved Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex cephalophora*
- Fibrous-root Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex communis*
- White-edge Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex debilis*
- Slender Wood Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex digitalis*
- Fraser's Sedge ..... x - - -  
*Carex fraseriana*
- Blue Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex glaucodea*
- Heavy Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex gravida var. gravida*
- a sedge ..... - x -  
*Carex gynandra*
- Hirsute Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex hirsutella*
- Howe's sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex howei*
- Bladder Sedge ..... x x -  
*Carex intumescens*
- Greenish-white Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex longii*

**CYPERACEAE: [42]**

- Hop Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex lupulina*
- Shallow Sedge ..... x x -  
*Carex lurida*
- Muhlenberg Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex muehlenbergii var. enervis*
- Black-edge Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex nigromarginata*
- a sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex normalis*
- Reflexed Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex retroflexa*
- Reznicek's Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex reznicekii*
- Rough Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex scabrida*
- Lined Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex striatula*
- Swan Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex swanii*
- Shaved Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex tonsa*
- Ribbed Sedge ..... - - -  
*Carex virescens*
- Many-flowered Umbrella-sedge ..... - - -  
*Cyperus lancastriensis*
- Retorse Flatsedge ..... - x -  
*Cyperus retrorsus*
- Straw-colored Flatsedge ..... - - -  
*Cyperus strigosus*
- Blunt Spike-rush ..... - - -  
*Eleocharis obtusa*
- Slender Fimbr. ..... - - -  
*Fimbristylis autumnalis*
- Thinleaf Flatsedge ..... - - -  
*Kyllinga pumila*
- Brownish Beaksedge, Brownish  
Beakrush ..... - - -  
*Rhynchospora capitellata*
- a beaksedge ..... - - -  
*Rhynchospora leptocarpa*
- Cymose Beakrush ..... - - -  
*Rhynchospora recognita*

**CYPERACEAE: [42]**

- Weakstalk Bulrush ..... - - -  
*Schoenoplectus purshianus*
- Softstem Bulrush, Great Bulrush ..... - x -  
*Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani*
- Cottongrass Bulrush ..... - x -  
*Scirpus cyperinus*
- Bulrush ..... - - -  
*Scirpus hattorianus*
- Leafy Bulrush ..... - x -  
*Scirpus polyphyllus*
- Fewflower Nutrush ..... - - -  
*Scleria pauciflora*
- Papillose Nutrush ..... - - -  
*Scleria pauciflora var. pauciflora*

**DENNSTAEDIACEAE: [2]**

- Eastern Hay-scented Fern ..... - - -  
*Dennstaedtia punctilobula*
- Bracken Fern ..... - - -  
*Pteridium aquilinum*

**DIAPENSIACEAE: [1]**

- Galax, Beetle-weed ..... x x -  
*Galax urceolata*

**DIOSCOREACEAE: [1]**

- Yellow Yam ..... - - -  
*Dioscorea villosa*

**DRYOPTERIDACEAE: [6]**

- Southern Lady Fern ..... - - -  
*Athyrium asplenioides*
- Evergreen Woodfern ..... - - -  
*Dryopteris intermedia*
- Marginal Wood-fern ..... - - -  
*Dryopteris marginalis*
- Sensitive Fern ..... - - -  
*Onoclea sensibilis*
- Christmas Fern ..... - - -  
*Polystichum acrostichoides*
- Blunt-lobe Woodsia ..... - - -  
*Woodsia obtusa*

**EBENACEAE: [1]**

- Persimmon ..... x x -  
*Diospyros virginiana*

**ELAEAGNACEAE: [1]**

- Thorny Olive ..... - - -  
*Elaeagnus pungens*

**ERICACEAE: [17]**

- Spotted Wintergreen ..... - x - -
- *Chimaphila maculata*
- Trailing Arbutus ..... x - - -
- *Epigaea repens*
- Teaberry ..... - x - -
- *Gaultheria procumbens*
- Black Huckleberry ..... - - - -
- *Gaylussacia baccata*
- Mountain Laurel ..... x x - -
- *Kalmia latifolia*
- Highland Dog-hobble ..... x - - -
- *Leucothoe fontanesiana*
- American Pinesap ..... - x x -
- *Monotropa hypopithys*
- Indian-pipe ..... - x x -
- *Monotropa uniflora*
- Sourwood ..... - x - -
- *Oxydendrum arboreum*
- Flame Azalea ..... x - - -
- *Rhododendron calendulaceum*
- Catawba Rhododendron ..... x - - -
- *Rhododendron catawbiense*
- Great Laurel ..... - x - -
- *Rhododendron maximum*
- Pink Azalea, Pinxster Azalea ..... - - - -
- *Rhododendron periclymenoides*
- a rhododendron ..... - - - -
- *Rhododendron* sp.
- Highbush Blueberry ..... - - - -
- *Vaccinium corymbosum*
- Early Lowbush Blueberry ..... - - - -
- *Vaccinium pallidum*
- Squaw Huckleberry, Deerberry ..... x - - -
- *Vaccinium stamineum*

**EUPHORBIACEAE: [3]**

- Spotted Spurge ..... - - - -
- *Chamaesyce maculata*
- Flowering Spurge ..... - x - -
- *Euphorbia corollata*
- False Flowering Spurge ..... - - - -
- *Euphorbia pubentissima*

**FABACEAE: [32]**

- Mimosa, Silk Tree ..... - x - -
- *Albizia julibrissin*

**FABACEAE: [32]**

- American Hog-peanut ..... - - x -
- *Amphicarpea bracteata*
- American Groundnut ..... - x - -
- *Apios americana*
- Canadian Milkvetch ..... - - - -
- *Astragalus canadensis*
- Yellow Wild-indigo ..... - - - -
- *Baptisia tinctoria*
- Eastern Redbud ..... x - - -
- *Cercis canadensis* var. *canadensis*
- Common Sensitive-plant ..... - - - -
- *Chamaecrista nictitans*
- Maryland Butterfly-pea ..... - x - -
- *Clitoria mariana*
- Bare-stemmed Tick-treefoil ..... - - - -
- *Desmodium nudiflorum*
- Narrow-leaf Tick-trefoil ..... - - - -
- *Desmodium paniculatum*
- Prostrate Tick-treefoil ..... - - - -
- *Desmodium rotundifolium*
- Downy Milkpea ..... - - - -
- *Galactia volubilis*
- Honey-locust ..... - - - -
- *Gleditsia triacanthos*
- Korean-clover ..... - - - -
- *Kummerowia stipulacea*
- Broad-leaf Peavine ..... - - - -
- *Lathyrus latifolius*
- Shrubby Bushclover ..... - x x -
- *Lespedeza bicolor*
- Chinese Bushclover ..... - - x -
- *Lespedeza cuneata*
- Creeping Bush-clover ..... - - x -
- *Lespedeza repens*
- Violet Bush-clover ..... - x - -
- *Lespedeza violacea*
- Slender Bush-clover ..... - - x -
- *Lespedeza virginica*
- Little-leaf Sensitive-brier, Eastern
- Sensitive-brier ..... - x - -
- *Mimosa microphylla*
- Kudzu ..... - x - -
- *Pueraria montana* var. *lobata*

**FABACEAE: [32]**

- Bristly Locust ..... - - - -
- *Robinia hispida* var. *hispida*
- Black Locust ..... x - - -
- *Robinia pseudoacacia*
- Wild Senna ..... - x - -
- *Senna hebecarpa*
- Pencilflower ..... - x - -
- *Stylosanthes biflora*
- Low Hop Clover ..... x - - -
- *Trifolium campestre*
- Suckling Clover ..... - - - -
- *Trifolium dubium*
- Red Clover ..... - x - -
- *Trifolium pratense*
- White Clover ..... x - - -
- *Trifolium repens*
- Common Vetch ..... x - - -
- *Vicia sativa* ssp. *sativa*
- Chinese Wisteria ..... x - - -
- *Wisteria sinensis*

**FAGACEAE: [11]**

- American Chestnut ..... - - - -
- *Castanea dentata*
- Chinese Chestnut ..... - - - -
- *Castanea mollissima*
- Allegheny Chinquapin ..... - - - -
- *Castanea pumila*
- White Oak ..... - - - -
- *Quercus alba*
- Scarlet Oak ..... - - - -
- *Quercus coccinea*
- Spanish Oak ..... - - - -
- *Quercus falcata*
- Blackjack Oak ..... - - - -
- *Quercus marilandica*
- Chestnut Oak, Rock Chestnut Oak ..... - - - -
- *Quercus montana*
- Northern Red Oak ..... - - - -
- *Quercus rubra*
- Post Oak ..... - - - -
- *Quercus stellata*
- Black Oak ..... - - - -
- *Quercus velutina*

**FUMARIACEAE: [3]**

- Southern Fumewort ..... - - -
- *Corydalis halei*
- Rock Harlequin ..... x x -
- *Corydalis sempervirens*
- Dutchman's Breeches ..... x - -
- *Dicentra cucullaria*

**GENTIANACEAE: [5]**

- Closed Gentian ..... - - x -
- *Gentiana clausa*
- Soapwort Gentian ..... - - x -
- *Gentiana saponaria*
- Stiff Gentian ..... - - -
- *Gentianella quinquefolia*
- Virginia Pennywort ..... x - -
- *Obolaria virginica*
- Square-stemmed Rose Pink ..... - x -
- *Sabatia angularis*

**GERANIACEAE: [1]**

- Carolina Crane's-bill ..... - - -
- *Geranium carolinianum*

**HAMAMELIDACEAE: [1]**

- American Witch-hazel ..... - - x x
- *Hamamelis virginiana*

**HYDRANGEACEAE: [3]**

- Wild Hydrangea ..... x x -
- *Hydrangea arborescens*
- Sweet Mock Orange ..... x - -
- *Philadelphus coronarius*
- Scentless Mock Orange ..... - - -
- *Philadelphus inodorus*

**HYDROPHYLACEAE: [2]**

- Virginia Waterleaf ..... - - -
- *Hydrophyllum virginianum var virginianum*
- Appalachian Phacelia ..... x - -
- *Phacelia dubia var. dubia*

**HYPERICACEAE: [6]**

- Orange-grass St. John's-wort ..... - x x -
- *Hypericum gentianoides*
- Clasping-leaved St. John's-wort ..... - x -
- *Hypericum gymnanthum*
- St. Andrew's Cross ..... - x x -
- *Hypericum hypericoides*
- a st. john's-wort ..... - x -
- *Hypericum perforatum*

**HYPERICACEAE: [6]**

- Shrubby St. John's-wort ..... - x -
- *Hypericum prolificum*
- Common St. John's-wort ..... - x -
- *Hypericum punctatum*

**IRIDACEAE: [4]**

- Crested Dwarf Iris ..... x - -
- *Iris cristata*
- Dwarf Iris ..... x - -
- *Iris verna*
- White Blue-eyed-grass ..... x - -
- *Sisyrinchium albidum*
- Pointed Blue-eyed-grass ..... x - -
- *Sisyrinchium angustifolium*

**JUGLANDACEAE: [4]**

- Sweet Pignut Hickory ..... - - -
- *Carya glabra*
- Sand Hickory ..... - - -
- *Carya pallida*
- Mockernut Hickory, White Hickory ..... - - -
- *Carya tomentosa*
- Black Walnut ..... x - -
- *Juglans nigra*

**JUNCACEAE: [7]**

- Sharp-fruit Rush ..... - - -
- *Juncus acuminatus*
- Grass-leaved Rush ..... - - -
- *Juncus biflorus*
- Leathery Rush ..... - - -
- *Juncus coriaceus*
- Common Rush, Soft Rush ..... x - -
- *Juncus effusus*
- Nodding Rush ..... - - -
- *Juncus secundus*
- Slender Rush ..... - - -
- *Juncus tenuis*
- Wood Rush ..... - - -
- *Luzula echinata*

**KOEBERLINIACEAE: [1]**

- Allthorn, Crown of Thorns ..... - - -
- *Koeberlinia spinosa*

**LAMIACEAE: [21]**

- Carpet Bugle ..... x - -
- *Ajuga reptans*

**LAMIACEAE: [21]**

- Peanut Butter Tree, Harlequin
- Glorybower ..... - x -
- *Clerodendrum trichotomum*
- Field Basil ..... - - -
- *Clinopodium vulgare*
- Canada Horse-balm ..... - - x -
- *Collinsonia canadensis*
- Common Dittany, Wild Oregano ..... - x x -
- *Cunila origanoides*
- Ground Ivy ..... x - -
- *Glechoma hederacea*
- American Pennyroyal ..... - x -
- *Hedeoma pulegioides*
- Common Deadnettle ..... - - -
- *Lamium amplexicaule*
- Virginia Bugleweed ..... - x x -
- *Lycopus virginicus*
- Corn Mint ..... - - -
- *Mentha arvensis*
- Basil Bee-balm ..... - x -
- *Monarda clinopodia*
- Spotted Bee-balm ..... - - -
- *Monarda punctata*
- Beef-steak Plant ..... - - x -
- *Perilla frutescens*
- Self-heal ..... - x x -
- *Prunella vulgaris*
- Hoary Mountain-mint ..... - x -
- *Pycnanthemum incanum*
- Slender Mountain-mint ..... - x -
- *Pycnanthemum tenuifolium*
- Lyre-leaf Sage ..... x - -
- *Salvia lyrata*
- Hairy Skullcap ..... - x -
- *Scutellaria elliptica*
- Hyssop Skullcap ..... x x -
- *Scutellaria integrifolia*
- Showy Skullcap ..... - x -
- *Scutellaria serrata*
- Forked Bluecurls ..... - x x -
- *Trichostema dichotomum*

**LAURACEAE: [3]**

- Spicebush ..... x - -
- *Lindera benzoin*

**LAURACEAE: [3]**

- Smooth Northern Spicebush ..... x - - -
  - *Lindera benzoin* var. *benzoin*
  - Sassafras ..... - - -
  - *Sassafras albidum*
- LILIACEAE: [18]**
- Field Garlic ..... - x - -
  - *Allium vineale*
  - Devil's-bit ..... x x - -
  - *Chamaelirium luteum*
  - American Lily-of-the-valley ..... x - - -
  - *Convallaria montana*
  - Dimpled Trout-lily, Dimpled Fawn-lily,  
Yellow Trout-lily ..... x - - -
  - *Erythronium umbilicatum*
  - Dimpled Trout-lily, Dimpled Fawn-lily,  
Yellow Trout-lily ..... x - - x
  - *Erythronium umbilicatum* ssp. *umbilicatum*
  - Orange Daylily ..... - x - -
  - *Hemerocallis fulva*
  - Eastern Yellow Stargrass ..... x x - -
  - *Hypoxis hirsuta*
  - Carolina Lily ..... - x - -
  - *Lilium michauxii*
  - Big Blue Lilyturf ..... - - -
  - *Liriope muscari*
  - Solomon's Plume, False  
Solomon's-Seal ..... x - - -
  - *Maianthemum racemosum*
  - Indian Cucumber-root ..... x - - -
  - *Medeola virginiana*
  - Common Daffodil ..... x - - -
  - *Narcissus pseudonarcissus*
  - Polyanthus Narcissus ..... - - -
  - *Narcissus tazetta*
  - Common Star-of-bethlehem ..... x - - -
  - *Ornithogalum umbellatum*
  - Common Solomon's-seal ..... - - -
  - *Polygonatum biflorum*
  - Ill-scent Trillium ..... x - - -
  - *Trillium erectum*
  - Sessile-leaf Bellwort ..... x - - -
  - *Uvularia sessilifolia*
  - Beargrass, Turkey Beard ..... x x - -
  - *Xerophyllum asphodeloides*

**LINACEAE: [1]**

- Texas Yellow Flax ..... - - -
  - *Linum medium* var. *texanum*
- LYCOPODIACEAE: [4]**
- Common Ground-pine, Flat-branched  
Tree-clubmoss ..... - - -
  - *Dendrolycopodium obscurum*
  - Fan Club-moss, Flat-branched  
Clubmoss ..... - x x -
  - *Diphasiastrum digitatum*
  - Shining Clubmoss ..... - - -
  - *Huperzia lucidula*
  - Running Pine ..... - x - -
  - *Lycopodium clavatum*
- LYTHRACEAE: [1]**
- Crape Myrtle ..... - x - -
  - *Lagerstroemia indica*
- MAGNOLIACEAE: [4]**
- Tulip-tree, Yellow Poplar, Whitewood ..... x - - -
  - *Liriodendron tulipifera*
  - Cucumber Magnolia ..... - - -
  - *Magnolia acuminata*
  - Fraser Magnolia ..... x - - -
  - *Magnolia fraseri*
  - Umbrella Magnolia ..... - - -
  - *Magnolia tripetala*
- MALVACEAE: [2]**
- Hollyhock ..... - - -
  - *Alcea rosea*
  - Rose-of-sharon ..... - x - -
  - *Hibiscus syriacus*
- MELASTOMATACEAE: [2]**
- Maryland Meadow-beauty ..... - x - -
  - *Rhexia mariana*
  - Virginia Meadow-beauty ..... - - -
  - *Rhexia virginica*
- MENISPERMACEAE: [1]**
- Canada Moonseed ..... - - -
  - *Menispermum canadense*
- MORACEAE: [1]**
- Red Mulberry ..... - - -
  - *Morus rubra*
- NYSSACEAE: [1]**
- Black Tupelo ..... - - -
  - *Nyssa sylvatica*

**OLEACEAE: [4]**

- Fringe Tree ..... x - - -
  - *Chionanthus virginicus*
  - Showy Forsythia ..... x - - -
  - *Forsythia X intermedia*
  - White Ash, American Ash ..... - - -
  - *Fraxinus americana*
  - Chinese Privet ..... x - - -
  - *Ligustrum sinense*
- ONAGRACEAE: [3]**
- Bushy Seedbox ..... - x - -
  - *Ludwigia alternifolia*
  - Common Evening-primrose ..... - x - -
  - *Oenothera biennis*
  - Southern Sundrops ..... - x - -
  - *Oenothera fruticosa* var. *unguiculata*
- OPHIOGLOSSACEAE: [3]**
- Rattlesnake Fern, Sang-find ..... - - -
  - *Botrypus virginianus*
  - Southern Grapefern ..... - - x -
  - *Sceptridium biternatum*
  - Cutleaf Grapefern, Dissected  
Grapefern ..... - x - -
  - *Sceptridium dissectum*
- ORCHIDACEAE: [14]**
- Puttyroot ..... - - -
  - *Aplectrum hyemale*
  - Appalachian Small Spreading Pogonia ..... - x - -
  - *Cleistesiopsis bifaria*
  - Pink Lady's-slipper ..... x - - -
  - *Cypripedium acaule*
  - Large Yellow Lady's-slipper ..... - - -
  - *Cypripedium parviflorum* var. *pubescens*
  - Showy Orchis ..... x - - -
  - *Galearis spectabilis*
  - Downy Rattlesnake-orchid, Downy  
Rattlesnake-plantain ..... - x - -
  - *Goodyera pubescens*
  - Crested Coralroot ..... - x - -
  - *Hexalectris spicata*
  - Large Twayblade ..... x - - -
  - *Liparis liliifolia*
  - Green Adder's-mouth ..... - x - -
  - *Malaxis unifolia*

**ORCHIDACEAE: [14]**

- Yellow-fringe Orchid ..... - x - -
- *Platanthera ciliaris*
- Small Green Woodland Orchid ..... - x - -
- *Platanthera clavellata*
- Nodding Ladies'-tresses ..... - - x -
- *Spiranthes cernua*
- Southern Slender Ladies'-tresses ..... - x - -
- *Spiranthes lacera* var. *gracilis*
- Cranefly Orchid ..... - x - -
- *Tipularia discolor*

**OROBANCHACEAE: [4]**

- Downy Yellow Foxglove ..... - - -
- *Aureolaria laevigata*
- Downy False-foxglove ..... - x x -
- *Aureolaria virginica*
- Squaw-root ..... x - -
- *Conopholis americana*
- Beechdrops ..... - - x -
- *Epifagus virginiana*

**OSMUNDACEAE: [1]**

- Cinnamon Fern ..... x - -
- *Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*

**OXALIDACEAE: [4]**

- Dillen's Wood-sorrel ..... x - -
- *Oxalis dillenii*
- Sadie Price's Yellow Wood-sorrel ..... - - -
- *Oxalis priceae*
- Upright Yellow Wood-sorrel ..... x x - -
- *Oxalis stricta*
- Violet Wood-sorrel ..... x - -
- *Oxalis violacea*

**PAPAVERACEAE: [1]**

- Bloodroot ..... x - -
- *Sanguinaria canadensis*

**PASSIFLORACEAE: [1]**

- Eastern Yellow Passionflower ..... - - -
- *Passiflora lutea* var. *lutea*

**PHRYMACEAE: [2]**

- Sharp-wing Monkeyflower ..... - x - -
- *Mimulus alatus*
- Allegheny Monkey-flower ..... - x - -
- *Mimulus ringens* var. *ringens*

**PHYTOLACCACEAE: [1]**

- Common Pokeweed ..... - - -
- *Phytolacca americana*

**PINACEAE: [10]**

- Fraser Fir ..... - - -
- *Abies fraseri*
- Sakhalin Spruce, Glehn's Spruce ..... - - -
- *Picea glehnii*
- a spruce ..... - - -
- *Picea sp.*
- Shortleaf Pine ..... - - -
- *Pinus echinata*
- Table Mountain Pine ..... - - -
- *Pinus pungens*
- Pitch Pine ..... - - -
- *Pinus rigida*
- Eastern White Pine ..... - - -
- *Pinus strobus*
- Loblolly Pine ..... - - -
- *Pinus taeda*
- Virginia Pine ..... - - -
- *Pinus virginiana*
- Eastern Hemlock ..... - - -
- *Tsuga canadensis*

**PLANTAGINACEAE: [10]**

- Pink Turtlehead ..... - - x -
- *Chelone lyonii*
- Common Toadflax ..... x - -
- *Linaria canadensis*
- Gray Beardtongue ..... x x - -
- *Penstemon canescens*
- Smooth Beardtongue ..... - - -
- *Penstemon laevigatus*
- Large-bract Plantain ..... x - -
- *Plantago aristata*
- Nipple-seed Plantain ..... - x - -
- *Plantago major*
- Black-seed Plantain ..... - - -
- *Plantago rugelii*
- Pale-seeded Plantain ..... x - -
- *Plantago virginica*
- Corn Speedwell ..... x - -
- *Veronica arvensis*
- Gypsy-weed ..... x - -
- *Veronica officinalis*

**PLATANACEAE: [1]**

- Sycamore ..... - - -
- *Platanus occidentalis*

**POACEAE: [46]**

- Perennial Bentgrass ..... - - -
- *Agrostis perennans*
- Elliott's Bluestem ..... - - -
- *Andropogon elliotii*
- Broom-sedge ..... - - -
- *Andropogon virginicus*
- Hairy Brome ..... - - -
- *Bromus commutatus*
- Beaked Panic Grass ..... - - -
- *Coleataenia anceps* ssp. *anceps*
- Silky Oat-grass ..... - - -
- *Danthonia sericea*
- Poverty Oat-grass ..... - - -
- *Danthonia spicata*
- Deer-tongue Witchgrass ..... - x - -
- *Dichanthelium clandestinum*
- Variable Witchgrass ..... - - -
- *Dichanthelium commutatum*
- a Forked Witch Grass var. unknown ..... - - -
- *Dichanthelium dichotomum*
- Forked Witch Grass ..... - - -
- *Dichanthelium dichotomum* var. *dichotomum*
- Commons' Panicgrass ..... - - -
- *Dichanthelium ovale* var. *addisonii*
- Smooth Crabgrass ..... - - -
- *Digitaria ischaemum*
- Barnyard Grass ..... - - -
- *Echinochloa crusgalli* var. *crusgalli*
- India Goosegrass ..... - - -
- *Eleusine indica*
- Early Wild-rye ..... - - -
- *Elymus macgregorii*
- Slender Wild-rye ..... - - -
- *Elymus villosus*
- Virginia Wild-rye ..... - - -
- *Elymus virginicus*
- Stinkgrass ..... - - -
- *Eragrostis ciliaris*
- Weeping Lovegrass ..... - - -
- *Eragrostis curvula*
- India Love-grass ..... - - -
- *Eragrostis pilosa*
- Purple Love-grass ..... - - -
- *Eragrostis spectabilis*

**POACEAE: [46]**

- Fowl Manna-grass .....
- *Glyceria striata*
- Virginia Cutgrass .....
- *Leersia virginica*
- English Rye-grass, Perennial
- Rye-grass.....
- *Lolium perenne var. perenne*
- Japanese Grass, Eulalia .....
- *Microstegium vimineum*
- Chinese Silver Grass .....
- *Miscanthus sinensis*
- Schreber Muhly .....
- *Muhlenbergia schreberi*
- Old Witch Panic Grass .....
- *Panicum capillare*
- Spreading Panicgrass .....
- *Panicum dichotomiflorum*
- Switchgrass .....
- *Panicum virgatum var. virgatum*
- Dallasgrass .....
- *Paspalum dilatatum*
- Paspalum Hybrid .....
- *Paspalum floridanum X Paspalum laeve*
- Field Paspalum .....
- *Paspalum laeve var. laeve*
- Golden Bamboo .....
- *Phyllostachys aurea*
- Blackseed Needlegrass .....
- *Piptochaetium avenaceum*
- Annual Bluegrass .....
- *Poa annua*
- Canada Bluegrass .....
- *Poa compressa*
- Kentucky Bluegrass .....
- *Poa pratensis*
- Little Bluestem .....
- *Schizachyrium scoparium*
- Yellow Indian-grass .....
- *Sorghastrum nutans*
- Shiny Wedge Grass .....
- *Sphenopholis nitida*
- Tall Purple-top Fluffgrass .....
- *Tridens flavus*

**POACEAE: [46]**

- Rat's-tail Six-weeks Grass .....
- *Vulpia myuros*
- Slender 8-flowered Fescue .....
- *Vulpia octoflora*
- Southern Six-weeks Fescue .....
- *Vulpia octoflora var. octoflora*

**PODOTEMACEAE: [1]**

- Threadfoot .....
- *Podostemum ceratophyllum*

**POLEMONIACEAE: [2]**

- Mountain Phlox .....
- *Phlox ovata*
- Fall Phlox .....
- *Phlox paniculata*

**POLYGALACEAE: [4]**

- Curtis's Milkwort .....
- *Polygala curtissii*
- Pink Milkwort .....
- *Polygala incarnata*
- Fringed Polygala .....
- *Polygala paucifolia*
- Field Milkwort .....
- *Polygala sanguinea*

**POLYGONACEAE: [6]**

- Lady's Thumb, Heart's-ease .....
- *Persicaria maculosa*
- Pinkweed, Common Smartweed,  
Pennsylvania Smartweed.....
- *Persicaria pensylvanica*
- Jumpseed .....
- *Persicaria virginiana*
- Arrow-leaved Tearthumb .....
- *Polygonum sagittatum*
- Sheep Sorrel .....
- *Rumex acetosella*
- Curly Dock .....
- *Rumex crispus ssp. crispus*

**POLYPODIACEAE: [2]**

- Resurrection Fern, Scaly Polypody .....
- *Pleopeltis michauxiana*
- Rock Polypody .....
- *Polypodium virginianum*

**PORTULACACEAE: [2]**

- Carolina Spring-beauty .....
- *Claytonia caroliniana*

**PORTULACACEAE: [2]**

- Narrow-leaved Spring Beauty .....
- *Claytonia virginica*

**PRIMULACEAE: [2]**

- Fringed Loosestrife .....
- *Lysimachia ciliata*
- Lance-leaf Loosestrife .....
- *Lysimachia lanceolata*

**PTERIDACEAE: [1]**

- Northern Maidenhair-fern .....
- *Adiantum pedatum*

**RANUNCULACEAE: [16]**

- Common Black-cohosh, Early  
Black-cohosh.....
- *Actaea racemosa*
- Mountain Thimble-weed .....
- *Anemone lancifolia*
- Wood Anemone .....
- *Anemone quinquefolia*
- Tall Anemone, Thimbleweed .....
- *Anemone virginiana var. virginiana*
- Vase-vine Leatherflower .....
- *Clematis viorna*
- Virginia Virgin-bower .....
- *Clematis virginiana*
- Sharp-lobed Hepatica, Sharp-lobed  
Liverleaf.....
- *Hepatica acutiloba*
- Round-lobed Hepatica, Round-lobed  
Liverleaf.....
- *Hepatica americana*
- Kidney-leaved Buttercup .....
- *Ranunculus abortivus*
- Bulbous Butter-cup .....
- *Ranunculus bulbosus*
- Hispid Buttercup .....
- *Ranunculus hispidus*
- Small-flower Butter-cup .....
- *Ranunculus parviflorus*
- Mountain Meadow-rue .....
- *Thalictrum clavatum*
- Leatherleaf Meadowrue .....
- *Thalictrum coriaceum*
- Windflower .....
- *Thalictrum thalictroides*

**RANUNCULACEAE: [16]**

- Shrubby Yellow-root ..... x - - -  
*Xanthorhiza simplicissima*
- RHAMNACEAE: [1]**
- New Jersey Tea ..... - x - -  
*Ceanothus americanus*
- ROSACEAE: [29]**
- Swamp Agrimony ..... - x - -  
*Agrimonia parviflora*
- Downy Serviceberry ..... x - - -  
*Amelanchier arborea*
- Allegheny Service-berry ..... - - - -  
*Amelanchier laevis*
- Red Chokeberry ..... - - - -  
*Aronia arbutifolia*
- a hawthorn ..... x - - -  
*Crataegus flabellata*
- Dwarf Hawthorn ..... - - - -  
*Crataegus uniflora*
- Virginia Strawberry ..... - - - -  
*Fragaria virginiana*
- White Avens ..... - x - -  
*Geum canadense*
- Mountain Indian-physic ..... - - - -  
*Gillenia trifoliata*
- Japanese Rose ..... - - - -  
*Kerria japonica*
- Southern Crabapple ..... - - - -  
*Malus angustifolia*
- Common Apple ..... x - - -  
*Malus pumila*
- Canada Cinquefoil ..... x - - -  
*Potentilla canadensis*
- Norwegian Cinquefoil ..... - - - -  
*Potentilla norwegica*
- Sulphur Cinquefoil ..... - - - -  
*Potentilla recta*
- Old-field Cinquefoil ..... - - - -  
*Potentilla simplex*
- Black Cherry ..... x - - -  
*Prunus serotina var. serotina*
- Common Pear ..... x - - -  
*Pyrus communis*
- Carolina Rose ..... - - - -  
*Rosa carolina*

**ROSACEAE: [29]**

- Memorial Rose, Dorothy Perkins Rose,  
Lucie Rose ..... - - - -
- *Rosa luciae*
- Rambler Rose ..... - - - -
- *Rosa multiflora*
- Swamp Rose ..... x - - -  
*Rosa palustris*
- Allegheny Blackberry ..... - - - -
- *Rubus allegheniensis*
- Northern Dewberry ..... - - - -
- *Rubus flagellaris*
- Pennsylvania Blackberry, Eastern  
Blackberry ..... x - - -  
*Rubus pensylvanicus*
- Wineberry ..... - x - -  
*Rubus phoenicolasius*
- Japanese Spirea ..... - x - -  
*Spiraea japonica*
- Bridalwreath Spirea ..... x - - -  
*Spiraea prunifolia*
- Hardhack Spiraea ..... - x - -  
*Spiraea tomentosa*
- RUBIACEAE: [10]**
- Common Buttonbush ..... - x - -  
*Cephalanthus occidentalis*
- Rough Buttonweed ..... - x x -  
*Diodia teres*
- Catchweed Bedstraw ..... x - - -  
*Galium aparine*
- Hairy Bedstraw ..... - - - -  
*Galium pilosum*
- Common Bluet ..... x - - -  
*Houstonia caerulea*
- Longleaf Bluet ..... - x - -  
*Houstonia longifolia*
- Purple Bluet ..... x - - -  
*Houstonia purpurea*
- Purple Bluet ..... - - - -  
*Houstonia purpurea var. purpurea*
- Tiny Bluet, Star Violet ..... x - - -  
*Houstonia pusilla*
- Partridge-berry ..... x x - -  
*Mitchella repens*

**RUTACEAE: [2]**

- Hardy Orange ..... x - - - -  
*Poncirus trifoliata*
- Wafer-ash ..... - - - -
- *Ptelea trifoliata*

**SANTALACEAE: [1]**

- Buffalo-nut ..... - - - -
- *Pyrularia pubera*

**SAPINDACEAE: [3]**

- Striped Maple ..... - - - -
- *Acer pensylvanicum*
- Red Maple ..... x - - -  
*Acer rubrum*
- Red Buckeye ..... x - - -  
*Aesculus pavia*

**SAXIFRAGACEAE: [6]**

- Brook Saxifrage ..... - - - -
- *Boykinia aconitifolia*
- American Alumroot ..... - - - -
- *Heuchera americana*
- Appalachian Saxifrage, Cliff Saxifrage ..... x - - -  
*Hydatella petiolaris*
- Early Saxifrage ..... x - - -  
*Micranthes virginiensis*
- Lettuce-leaf Saxifrage ..... x - - -  
*Saxifraga micranthidifolia*
- Heart-leaved Foamflower ..... x - - -  
*Tiarella cordifolia*

**SCROPHULARIACEAE: [5]**

- Purple Foxglove ..... - - - -
- *Digitalis purpurea*
- Japanese Mazus ..... x - - -  
*Mazus pumilus*
- Princess Tree ..... x - - -  
*Paulownia tomentosa*
- White Moth Mullein ..... - x - -  
*Verbascum blattaria*
- Great Mullein ..... - x - -  
*Verbascum thapsus*

**SELAGINELLACEAE: [1]**

- Ledge Spike-moss ..... - - - -
- *Selaginella rupestris*

**SIMAROUBACEAE: [1]**

- Tree-of-heaven ..... - - - -  
*Ailanthus altissima*

**SMILACACEAE: [2]**

- Glaucous-leaved Greenbrier ..... - - - -
- Smilax glauca*
- Common Greenbrier ..... - - - -
- Smilax rotundifolia*

**SOLANACEAE: [3]**

- Virginia Ground-cherry ..... - - - -
- Physalis virginiana*
- Carolina Horse-nettle ..... x x - -
- Solanum carolinense*
- Black Nightshade ..... - - x -
- Solanum nigrum*

**SPARGANIACEAE: [1]**

- American Bur-reed ..... - x - -
- Sparganium americanum*

**STYRACACEAE: [1]**

- Carolina Silverbell ..... x - - -
- Halesia carolina*

**TALINACEAE: [1]**

- Appalachian Rock-pink ..... - x x -
- Phemeranthus teretifolius*

**TAXACEAE: [1]**

- English Yew ..... - - - -
- Taxus baccata*

**THELYPTERIDACEAE: [2]**

- New York Fern ..... - - - -
- Parathelypteris noveboracensis*
- Broad Beech Fern ..... - - - -
- Phegopteris hexagonoptera*

**TILIACEAE: [1]**

- American Basswood ..... - x - -
- Tilia americana*

**TYPHACEAE: [1]**

- Broad-leaf Cattail ..... - x - -
- Typha latifolia*

**URTICACEAE: [4]**

- False Nettle ..... - x - -
- Boehmeria cylindrica*
- Wood Nettle ..... - - x -
- Laportea canadensis*
- Canada Clearweed ..... - - x -
- Pilea pumila*
- Stinging Nettle ..... - x - -
- Urtica dioica*

**VALERIANACEAE: [1]**

- Beaked Corn-salad ..... x - - -
- Valerianella radiata*

**VIOLACEAE: [13]**

- Sweet White Violet ..... x - - -
- Viola blanda*
- Canada Violet ..... x - - -
- Viola canadensis*
- Marsh Blue Violet ..... - - - -
- Viola cucullata*
- Halberd-leaved Yellow Violet ..... x - - -
- Viola hastata*
- Southern Wood Violet ..... - - - -
- Viola hirsutula*
- Palmate-leaved Violet ..... x - - -
- Viola palmata*
- Bird's-foot Violet ..... x x - -
- Viola pedata*
- Primrose-leaf Violet ..... x - - -
- Viola primulifolia*
- Downy Yellow Violet ..... x - - -
- Viola pubescens*
- American Field Pansy ..... x - - -
- Viola rafinesquei*
- Roundleaf Violet ..... x - - -
- Viola rotundifolia*
- Arrow-leaved Violet ..... x - - -
- Viola sagittata*
- Woolly Blue Violet ..... x - - -
- Viola sororia*

**VISCACEAE: [1]**

- American Mistletoe ..... - - - -
- Phoradendron leucarpum*

**VITACEAE: [3]**

- Virginia Creeper ..... - x - -
- Parthenocissus quinquefolia*
- Northern Fox Grape ..... - x - -
- Vitis labrusca*
- Winter Grape ..... - - - -
- Vitis vulpina*