

**A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist
for William B. Umstead State Park
829 taxa**

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

**For more information, contact:
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Notes

**VASCULAR PLANT
CHECKLIST
William B. Umstead State Park**



Bloom Time:

Spring - March to May
Summer - June to August
Fall - September to November
Winter - December to February

Web Links

Vascular Plants of North Carolina
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

Resources

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Sandhills Region: North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia by Bruce Sorrie - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871867/a-field-guide-to-wildflowers-of-the-sandhills-region/>

On-line database of the flora of the Southeastern States - <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/seflora/querypage.htm>



<https://www.ncparks.gov/junior-rangers>

829 VASCULAR PLANT taxa**ACANTHACEAE: [2]**

- ___ Carolina Petunia x x - -
Ruellia caroliniensis
 ___ Sandhills Wild-petunia (historical) - - - -
Ruellia ciliosa

ADOXACEAE: [5]

- ___ Mapleleaf Viburnum, Dockmackie x - - -
Viburnum acerifolium
 ___ Southern Arrow-wood - - - -
Viburnum dentatum var. *dentatum*
 ___ Smooth Black-haw x - - -
Viburnum prunifolium
 ___ Downy Arrowwood - - - -
Viburnum rafinesquianum
 ___ Rusty Blackhaw - - - -
Viburnum rufidulum

AGAVACEAE: [1]

- ___ Common Yucca - x - -
Yucca filamentosa

ALISMATACEAE: [2]

- ___ Englemann's Arrowhead (historical) - - - -
Sagittaria engelmanniana
 ___ Delta Arrowhead - x - -
Sagittaria platyphylla

ANACARDIACEAE: [6]

- ___ Fragrant Sumac (historical) - - - -
Rhus aromatica var. *aromatica*
 ___ Winged Sumac - x - -
Rhus copallinum
 ___ Smooth Sumac - x - -
Rhus glabra
 ___ Michaux's Sumac - x - -
Rhus michauxii
 ___ Poison Oak - - - -
Toxicodendron pubescens
 ___ Eastern Poison Ivy x - - -
Toxicodendron radicans var. *radicans*

ANNONACEAE: [2]

- ___ Dwarf Paw-paw x - - -
Asimina parviflora
 ___ Pawpaw x - - -
Asimina triloba

APIACEAE: [16]

- ___ Hairy Angelica - - - -
Angelica venenosa

APIACEAE: [16]

- ___ Tainturier Chervil (historical) x - - -
Chaerophyllum tainturieri
 ___ Water-hemlock (historical) - - - -
Cicuta maculata
 ___ Canada Honewort (historical) - - - -
Cryptotaenia canadensis
 ___ Wild Carrot x x - -
Daucus carota
 ___ - - x - -
Eryngium yuccifolium var. *yuccifolium*
 ___ Floating Pennywort - - - -
Hydrocotyle ranunculoides
 ___ Nondo Lovage (historical) - - - -
Ligusticum canadense
 ___ Smoother Sweet-cicely x - - -
Osmorhiza longistylis
 ___ Mock Bishop-weed (historical) - - - -
Ptilimnium capillaceum
 ___ Short-styled Sanicle (historical) - - - -
Sanicula canadensis
 ___ Black Snake-root (historical) - - - -
Sanicula marilandica
 ___ Small's Sanicle (historical) - - - -
Sanicula smallii
 ___ Yellow Pimpernell (historical) - - - -
Taenidia integerrima
 ___ Purple Meadow-parsnip - - - -
Thaspium trifoliatum var. *trifoliatum*
 ___ Golden Alexanders (historical) - - - -
Zizia aptera

APOCYNACEAE: [14]

- ___ Wideleaf Blue-stars x - - -
Amsonia tabernaemontana var. *tabernaemontana*
 ___ Clasping-leaf Dogbane - - - -
Apocynum cannabinum
 ___ Eastern Swamp Milkweed (historical) - x - -
Asclepias incarnata var. *pulchra*
 ___ Common Milkweed - x - -
Asclepias syriaca
 ___ Butterfly Milkweed x x - -
Asclepias tuberosa var. *tuberosa*
 ___ White Milkweed x - - -
Asclepias variegata

APOCYNACEAE: [14]

- ___ Whorled Milkweed - x - -
Asclepias verticillata
 ___ Green Milkweed (historical) - - - -
Asclepias viridiflora
 ___ Eastern Anglepod - x - -
Gonolobus suberosus var. *suberosus*
 ___ Carolina Anglepod x x - -
Matelea carolinensis
 ___ Glade Milkvine x x - -
Matelea decipiens
 ___ Climbing Dogbane (historical) - - - -
Thrysanthella difformis
 ___ Large-leaf Periwinkle x - - -
Vinca major
 ___ Periwinkle (historical) - - - -
Vinca minor

AQUIFOLIACEAE: [6]

- ___ Chinese Holly, Horned Holly x - - -
Ilex cornuta
 ___ Possumhaw, Deciduous Holly - - - -
Ilex decidua
 ___ Ink-berry (historical) - - - -
Ilex glabra
 ___ Mountain Holly (historical) - - - -
Ilex montana
 ___ American Holly x - - -
Ilex opaca
 ___ Black Holly - - - -
Ilex verticillata

ARACEAE: [3]

- ___ Green Dragon - - - -
Arisaema dracontium
 ___ Jack-in-the-pulpit x - - -
Arisaema triphyllum
 ___ Green Arrow-arum - x - -
Peltandra virginica

ARALIACEAE: [4]

- ___ Hercules Club - x x -
Aralia spinosa
 ___ English Ivy - - - -
Hedera helix
 ___ Ginseng - - - -
Panax quinquefolius

ARALIACEAE: [4]

___ Dwarf Ginseng - - - -
Panax trifolius

ARISTOLOCHIACEAE: [4]

___ Reflexed Wild-ginger - - - -
Asarum reflexum
 ___ Virginia Snakeroot - - - -
Endodeca serpentaria
 ___ Little Brown Jug x - - -
Hexastylis arifolia
 ___ Little Heartleaf x - - -
Hexastylis minor

ASPLENIACEAE: [1]

___ Ebony Spleenwort - - - -
Asplenium platyneuron

ASTERACEAE: [110]

___ Common Yarrow x x - -
Achillea millefolium
 ___ White Snakeroot (historical) - - - -
Ageratina altissima
 ___ Small-leaved White Snakeroot,
 Wild-hoarhound (historical)..... - - - -
Ageratina aromatica
 ___ Annual Ragweed - - - -
Ambrosia artemisiifolia
 ___ Great Ragweed (historical) - - - -
Ambrosia trifida
 ___ a pussytoes (historical) - - - -
Antennaria parlinii
 ___ Plantain-leaf Pussytoes - - - -
Antennaria plantaginifolia
 ___ Single-head Pussytoes x - - -
Antennaria solitaria
 ___ Pale Indian-plantain - - - -
Arnoglossum atriplicifolium
 ___ Narrow-leaved Aster (historical) - - - -
Aster laevis var concinnus
 ___ Eastern Baccharis - - x -
Baccharis halimifolia
 ___ Midwestern Tickseed-sunflower - - x -
Bidens aristosa
 ___ Spanish-needles (historical) - - - -
Bidens bipinnata
 ___ Swamp Beggar-ticks - - - -
Bidens discoidea

ASTERACEAE: [110]

___ Eastern False-boneset (historical) - - - -
Brickellia eupatorioides
 ___ Musk Thistle x x - -
Carduus nutans
 ___ Green-and-gold x x x -
Chrysogonum virginianum
 ___ Maryland Goldenaster (historical) - - x -
Chrysopsis mariana
 ___ Carolina Thistle (historical) - - - -
Cirsium carolinianum
 ___ Yellow Thistle (historical) x - - -
Cirsium horridulum
 ___ Bull Thistle x x - -
Cirsium vulgare
 ___ Mistflower, Ageratum - - x -
Conoclinium coelestinum
 ___ Horseweed var. unknown - - - -
Conyza canadensis
 ___ Common Horseweed - - - -
Conyza canadensis var. canadensis
 ___ Lobed Tickseed x - - -
Coreopsis auriculata
 ___ Sand Coreopsis x x - -
Coreopsis lanceolata
 ___ Star Tickseed x - - -
Coreopsis pubescens
 ___ Whorled Coreopsis - - - -
Coreopsis verticillata
 ___ Tall Flat-topped White Aster - - - -
Doellingeria umbellata
 ___ Carolina Elephant-foot - x x -
Elephantopus carolinianus
 ___ Tobaccoweed - x x -
Elephantopus tomentosus
 ___ Fireweed - - - -
Erechtites hieraciifolia
 ___ White-top Fleabane x - - -
Erigeron annuus
 ___ Robin Plantain Fleabane x - - -
Erigeron pulchellus
 ___ Daisy Fleabane x x - -
Erigeron strigosus
 ___ White Thoroughwort (historical) - - - -
Eupatorium album

ASTERACEAE: [110]

___ Small Dog-fennel, Thoroughwort - - - -
Eupatorium capillifolium
 ___ Hyssopleaf Thoroughwort - x - -
Eupatorium hyssopifolium
 ___ Vervain Thoroughwort (historical) - - - -
Eupatorium pilosum
 ___ Hairy Boneset - - - -
Eupatorium pubescens
 ___ Round-leaf Thorough-wort - - - -
Eupatorium rotundifolium
 ___ Late-flowering Thorough-wort - - - -
Eupatorium serotinum
 ___ Common White Heart-leaved Aster - - - -
Eurybia divaricata
 ___ Slender Goldentop, Coastal Plain
 Goldentop..... - - x -
Euthamia caroliniana
 ___ Little Flat-topped Goldenrod - - - -
Euthamia minor
 ___ Hollow-stem Joe-pye-weed - x - -
Eutrochium fistulosum
 ___ Sweet Joe-pye-weed - - - -
Eutrochium purpureum var. purpureum
 ___ Pennsylvania Everlasting - - - -
Gamochaeta pensylvanica
 ___ Common Sneezeweed - - x -
Helenium autumnale
 ___ Purple-disk Sunflower - - - -
Helianthus atrorubens
 ___ Thin-leaved Sunflower (historical) - - - -
Helianthus decapetalus
 ___ Woodland Sunflower (historical) - x x -
Helianthus divaricatus
 ___ Small Wood Sunflower - x x -
Helianthus microcephalus
 ___ Pale-leaf Sunflower - - - -
Helianthus strumosus
 ___ Ox-eye - - - -
Heliopsis helianthoides
 ___ Hairy Hawkweed - - - -
Hieracium gronovii
 ___ Rattlesnake Hawkweed x - - -
Hieracium venosum

ASTERACEAE: [110]

___ Rattlesnake Hawkweed	- - - -
<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	
___ Stiff-leaved Aster (historical)	- - - -
<i>Ionactis linariifolia</i>	
___ Potato Dandelion	- - - -
<i>Krigia dandelion</i>	
___ Tall Blue Lettuce	- - - -
<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	
___ Woodland Lettuce (historical)	- - - -
<i>Lactuca floridana</i>	
___ Hairy Lettuce (historical)	- - - -
<i>Lactuca hirsuta</i>	
___ Oxeye Daisy	x x - -
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	
___ Grass-leaf Gayfeather	- x x -
<i>Liatris pilosa</i>	
___ Marsh Blazing Star (historical)	- - - -
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	
___ Scaly Blazing Star (historical)	- - - -
<i>Liatris squarrosa</i> var. <i>squarrosa</i>	
___ Earle's Blazing Star	- x - -
<i>Liatris squarrulosa</i>	
___ Climbing Hempweed	- x x -
<i>Mikania scandens</i>	
___ Lion's-foot Rattlesnake-root	- - - -
<i>Nabalus serpentarius</i>	
___ Small's Ragwort	x - - -
<i>Packera anonyma</i>	
___ American Fever-few	- - - -
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	
___ Silkgrass	- - - -
<i>Pityopsis graminifolia</i>	
___ Marsh Fleabane	- - - -
<i>Pluchea camphorata</i>	
___ Tall Rattlesnake-root (historical)	- - - -
<i>Prenanthes altissima</i>	
___ Heller's Rabbit Tobacco (historical)	- - - -
<i>Pseudognaphalium helleri</i>	
___ Fragrant Rabbit Tobacco	- x - -
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	
___ Carolina False-dandelion	- x - -
<i>Pyrrhopappus carolinianus</i>	
___ Orange Coneflower (historical)	- - - -
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	

ASTERACEAE: [110]

___ Black-eyed Susan	- x x -
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	
___ Black-eyed Susan	x x - -
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> var. <i>hirta</i>	
___ Cut-leaved Coneflower (historical)	- x x -
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	
___ Narrowleaf Aster (historical)	- - - -
<i>Sericocarpus linifolius</i>	
___ Starry Rosin-weed	- - - -
<i>Silphium asteriscus</i>	
___ Kidneyleaf Rosinweed	- - - -
<i>Silphium compositum</i>	
___ Yellow-flowered Leafcup	- x x -
<i>Smallanthus uvedalia</i>	
___ Tall Goldenrod	- - - -
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	
___ Cut-leaved Golden-rod (historical)	- - - -
<i>Solidago arguta</i> var. <i>boottii</i>	
___ a Goldenrod (historical)	- - - -
<i>Solidago arguta</i> var. <i>caroliniana</i>	
___ White Goldenrod (historical)	- - - -
<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	
___ Bluestem Goldenrod (historical)	- - - -
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	
___ Smooth Goldenrod	- - - -
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	
___ Field Goldenrod	- - - -
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	
___ Sweet Goldenrod	- - - -
<i>Solidago odora</i>	
___ Small's Goldenrod	- - - -
<i>Solidago pinetorum</i>	
___ Rough-leaf Goldenrod	- - - -
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	
___ Showy Goldenrod (historical)	- - - -
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	
___ Spiny-leaf Sowthistle	- - - -
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	
___ Eastern Silvery Aster (historical)	- - - -
<i>Symphotrichum concolor</i>	
___ Long-stalked Aster	- - - -
<i>Symphotrichum dumosum</i> var. <i>dumosum</i>	
___ Big-headed Aster	- - - -
<i>Symphotrichum grandiflorum</i>	

ASTERACEAE: [110]

___ Starved Aster	- - - -
<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i> var. <i>lateriflorum</i>	
___ Common Claspng Aster	- - x -
<i>Symphotrichum patens</i> var. <i>patens</i>	
___ Waxy-leaved Aster	- - - -
<i>Symphotrichum undulatum</i>	
___ Common Dandelion	x - x -
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	
___ Wingstem	- - - -
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	
___ Yellow Crownbeard	- x x -
<i>Verbesina occidentalis</i>	
___ Broad-leaf Ironweed (historical)	- - - -
<i>Vernonia glauca</i>	
___ New York Ironweed	- x x -
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	
___ Oriental Hawksbeard	x - - -
<i>Youngia japonica</i>	
BALSAMINACEAE: [1]	
___ Spotted Jewel-weed	- - x -
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	
BERBERIDACEAE: [3]	
___ Chinese Mahonia, Holly-grape	- - - x
<i>Mahonia bealei</i>	
___ Heavenly Bamboo	- - - -
<i>Nandina domestica</i>	
___ May Apple	x - - -
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	
BETULACEAE: [5]	
___ Brook-side Alder	- - - x
<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	
___ River Birch	- - - -
<i>Betula nigra</i>	
___ American Hornbeam, Musclewood, Ironwood.....	- - - -
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	
___ American Hazelnut	- - - -
<i>Corylus americana</i>	
___ Eastern Hop-hornbeam	- x - -
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	
BIGNONIACEAE: [3]	
___ Crossvine	x - - -
<i>Bignonia capreolata</i>	

BIGNONIACEAE: [3]

- __ Trumpet-creeper x x x -
Campsis radicans
 __ Southern Catalpa (historical) - - - -
Catalpa bignonioides

BLECHNACEAE: [1]

- __ Netted Chain Fern - - - -
Lorinseria areolata

BORAGINACEAE: [4]

- __ Wild Comfrey x - - -
Cynoglossum virginianum
 __ Large-seeded Forget-me-not
 (historical)..... - - - -
Myosotis macrosperma
 __ Spring Forget-me-not (historical) - - - -
Myosotis verna
 __ Soft Marbleseed (historical) - - - -
Onosmodium molle

BRASSICACEAE: [8]

- __ Mouse-ear Cress (historical) - - - -
Arabidopsis thaliana
 __ Early Winter-cress (historical) - - - -
Barbarea verna
 __ Slender Toothwort (historical) x - - -
Cardamine angustata
 __ Bulbous Bitter-cress - - - -
Cardamine bulbosa
 __ Hairy Bitter-cress (historical) - - - -
Cardamine hirsuta
 __ Vernal Whitlow Grass (historical) - - - -
Draba verna
 __ Wild Radish x - - -
Raphanus raphanistrum
 __ American Marshcress (historical) - - - -
Rorippa palustris var. fernaldiana

BUDDLEJACEAE: [1]

- __ Juniper-leaf (historical) - - - -
Polypremum procumbens

CABOMBACEAE: [1]

- __ Watershield (historical) - x - -
Brasenia schreberi

CAMPANULACEAE: [6]

- __ Cardinal Flower - x x -
Lobelia cardinalis

CAMPANULACEAE: [6]

- __ Indian-tobacco (historical) - - - -
Lobelia inflata
 __ Nuttall's Lobelia (historical) - - - -
Lobelia nuttallii
 __ Downy Lobelia x - x -
Lobelia puberula
 __ Pale-spiked Lobelia - - - -
Lobelia spicata
 __ Clasp-leaf Venus'-looking-glass x x - -
Triodanis perfoliata

CANNACEAE: [1]

- __ - (historical) - - - -
Canna x generalis

CAPPARACEAE: [1]

- __ Spiderflower, Pinkqueen - x - -
Tarenaya hassleriana

CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [6]

- __ Winter Honeysuckle x - - -
Lonicera fragrantissima
 __ Japanese Honeysuckle x x x -
Lonicera japonica
 __ Trumpet Honeysuckle x x - -
Lonicera sempervirens
 __ Common Elderberry x x - -
Sambucus canadensis
 __ Coral-berry (historical) - - - -
Symphoricarpos orbiculatus
 __ Perfoliate Tinker's-weed (historical) - - - -
Triosteum perfoliatum

CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [9]

- __ Short-petal Chickweed - - - -
Cerastium brachypetalum
 __ Sticky Mouse-ear Chickweed
 (historical)..... - - - -
Cerastium glomeratum
 __ Deptford Pink (historical) - x - -
Dianthus armeria ssp. armeria
 __ Small-flowered Pearlwort (historical) - - - -
Sagina decumbens
 __ Annual Knawel (historical) - - - -
Scleranthus annuus
 __ Sleepy Catchfly (historical) - - - -
Silene antirrhina

CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [9]

- __ Fire Pink x x - -
Silene virginica
 __ Common Starwort x - - -
Stellaria media
 __ Giant Chickweed x - - -
Stellaria pubera

CELASTRACEAE: [2]

- __ American Strawberry-bush x - x -
Euonymus americanus
 __ Wintercreeper, Chinese Spindle-tree - - - -
Euonymus fortunei

CHENOPODIACEAE: [1]

- __ White Goosefoot - - - -
Chenopodium album

CISTACEAE: [2]

- __ Thyme-leaf Pinweed (historical) - - - -
Lechea minor
 __ Slender Pinweed (historical) - - - -
Lechea tenuifolia

CLUSIACEAE: [1]

- __ Walter's Marsh St. John's-wort
 (historical)..... - - - -
Hypericum walteri

COMMELINACEAE: [4]

- __ Asiatic Dayflower - x x -
Commelina communis
 __ Creeping Day-flower - - - -
Commelina diffusa
 __ Virginia Day-flower - x x -
Commelina virginica
 __ Marsh Dewflower - - x -
Murdannia keisak

CONVOLVULACEAE: [6]

- __ Carolina Pony-foot (historical) - - - -
Dichondra carolinensis
 __ Red Morning-glory - - x -
Ipomoea coccinea
 __ Morning Glory - - x -
Ipomoea hederacea
 __ Small-flower White Morning-glory
 (historical)..... - - x -
Ipomoea lacunosa
 __ Wild Potato-vine - x - -
Ipomoea pandurata

CONVOLVULACEAE: [6]

- ___ Common Morning-glory - x x -
Ipomoea purpurea

CORNACEAE: [3]

- ___ Alternate-leaf Dogwood x - - -
Cornus alternifolia
 ___ Silky Dogwood x - - -
Cornus amomum
 ___ Flowering Dogwood x - - -
Cornus florida

CRASSULACEAE: [2]

- ___ Ditch-stonecrop (historical) - - - -
Penthorum sedoides
 ___ Garden Stonecrop (historical) - - - -
Sedum telephium

CUCURBITACEAE: [1]

- ___ Creeping Cucumber - x - -
Melothria pendula

CUPRESSACEAE: [1]

- ___ Eastern Red-cedar - - - -
Juniperus virginiana var. *virginiana*

CUSCUTACEAE: [2]

- ___ Field Dodder - x - -
Cuscuta campestris
 ___ Sessile Dodder - x x -
Cuscuta compacta

CYPERACEAE: [43]

- ___ Dense-tuft Hair-sedge (historical) - - - -
Bulbostylis capillaris
 ___ Greenish-white Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex albolutescens
 ___ Yellow-fruited Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex annectens
 ___ Dry Woods Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex artitecta
 ___ Woodland Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex blanda
 ___ Hirsute Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex caroliniana
 ___ Oval-leaved Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex cephalophora
 ___ Fringed Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex crinita
 ___ White-edge Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex debilis

CYPERACEAE: [43]

- ___ Slender Wood Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex digitalis
 ___ a sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex flaccosperma
 ___ Blue Sedge, Southern Sedge
 (historical)..... - - - -
Carex glaucescens
 ___ Graceful Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex gracillima
 ___ Bladder Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex intumescens
 ___ James's Sedge x - - -
Carex jamesii
 ___ Spreading Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex laxiculmis var. *laxiculmis*
 ___ Hop Sedge - - - -
Carex lupulina
 ___ Shallow Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex lurida
 ___ Black-edge Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex nigromarginata
 ___ Sharp-scale Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex oxylepis
 ___ Pennsylvania Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex pensylvanica
 ___ Reflexed Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex retroflexa
 ___ Rosy Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex rosea
 ___ Stalk-grain Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex stipata
 ___ Bent Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex styloflexa
 ___ Swan Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex swanii
 ___ Fox Sedge (historical) - - - -
Carex vulpinoidea
 ___ Poorland Flatsedge (historical) - - - -
Cyperus compressus
 ___ a Flatsedge (historical) - - - -
Cyperus echinatus
 ___ Green Flatsedge (historical) - - - -
Cyperus pseudovegetus

CYPERACEAE: [43]

- ___ Straw-colored Flatsedge (historical) - - - -
Cyperus strigosus
 ___ Blunt Spike-rush (historical) - - - -
Eleocharis obtusa
 ___ Squarestem Spikerush - - - -
Eleocharis quadrangulata
 ___ Slender Spike-rush (historical) - - - -
Eleocharis tenuis
 ___ Short-bristle Horned Beaksedge - - - -
Rhynchospora corniculata
 ___ Globe Beaksedge (historical) - - - -
Rhynchospora globularis
 ___ Clustered Beaksedge (historical) - - - -
Rhynchospora glomerata var. *glomerata*
 ___ Nodding Beakrush - - - -
Rhynchospora inexpansa
 ___ Woolgrass Bulrush (historical) - - - -
Scirpus atrovirens
 ___ Cottongrass Bulrush (historical) - - - -
Scirpus cyperinus
 ___ Fringed Nutrush (historical) - - - -
Scleria ciliata
 ___ Little-headed Nutrush (historical) - - - -
Scleria oligantha
 ___ Whip Nutrush - - - -
Scleria triglomerata
CYRILLACEAE: [1]
 ___ Swamp Cyrilla (historical) - - - -
Cyrilla racemiflora
DENNSTAEDTIACEAE: [1]
 ___ Bracken Fern - - - -
Pteridium aquilinum
DIAPENSIACEAE: [1]
 ___ Galax, Beetle-weed x - - -
Galax urceolata
DIOSCOREACEAE: [2]
 ___ Cinnamon Vine, Chinese Yam
 (historical)..... - - - -
Dioscorea polystachya
 ___ Yellow Yam - - - -
Dioscorea villosa
DRYOPTERIDACEAE: [4]
 ___ Southern Lady Fern - - - -
Athyrium asplenoides

DRYOPTERIDACEAE: [4]

- ___ Silvery Spleenwort, Silvery Glade Fern - - - -
Deparia acrostichoides
 ___ Sensitive Fern (historical) - - - -
Onoclea sensibilis
 ___ Christmas Fern - - - -
Polystichum acrostichoides

EBENACEAE: [1]

- ___ Persimmon x - - -
Diospyros virginiana

ELAEAGNACEAE: [2]

- ___ Thorny Olive - - - -
Elaeagnus pungens
 ___ Autum Olive x - - -
Elaeagnus umbellata

ERICACEAE: [18]

- ___ Spotted Wintergreen x x - -
Chimaphila maculata
 ___ Common Wintergreen (historical) - - - -
Chimaphila umbellata
 ___ Trailing Arbutus x - - -
Epigaea repens
 ___ Coastal Fetterbush (historical) - - - -
Eubotrys racemosa
 ___ Dangle-berry (historical) - - - -
Gaylussacia frondosa
 ___ Mountain Laurel x - - -
Kalmia latifolia
 ___ Maleberry - - - -
Lyonia ligustrina
 ___ Stagger-bush (historical) x - - -
Lyonia mariana
 ___ American Pinesap - x - -
Monotropa hypopithys
 ___ Indian-pipe - x x -
Monotropa uniflora
 ___ Sourwood - x - -
Oxydendrum arboreum
 ___ American Shinleaf (historical) - - - -
Pyrola americana
 ___ Catawba Rhododendron x - - -
Rhododendron catawbiense
 ___ Pink Azalea, Pinxster Azalea x - - -
Rhododendron periclymenoides

ERICACEAE: [18]

- ___ Farkleberry - - - -
Vaccinium arboreum
 ___ Early Lowbush Blueberry x - - -
Vaccinium pallidum
 ___ Squaw Huckleberry, Deerberry
 (historical)..... x - - -
Vaccinium stamineum
 ___ Small Black Blueberry (historical) - - - -
Vaccinium tenellum

EUPHORBIACEAE: [7]

- ___ Shortstalk Copperleaf (historical) - - - -
Acalypha gracilens
 ___ Three-seeded Mercury (historical) - - - -
Acalypha rhomboidea
 ___ Virginia Copperleaf (historical) - - - -
Acalypha virginica
 ___ Spotted Spurge - - - -
Chamaesyce maculata
 ___ Doveweed, Tooth-leaved Croton, Sand
 Croton (historical)..... - - - -
Croton glandulosus var. septentrionalis
 ___ Flowering Spurge - x - -
Euphorbia corollata
 ___ Nettle-leaf Noseburn (historical) - - - -
Tragia urticifolia

FABACEAE: [65]

- ___ Mimosa, Silk Tree - x - -
Albizia julibrissin
 ___ American Hog-peanut - x x -
Amphicarpaea bracteata
 ___ American Groundnut - x - -
Apios americana
 ___ Yellow Wild-indigo (historical) - - - -
Baptisia tinctoria
 ___ Coastal Butterfly-pea - x x -
Centrosema virginianum
 ___ Eastern Redbud x x - -
Cercis canadensis var. canadensis
 ___ Prairie Senna - x - -
Chamaecrista fasciculata
 ___ Common Sensitive-plant - - - -
Chamaecrista nictitans
 ___ Maryland Butterfly-pea - - - -
Clitoria mariana

FABACEAE: [65]

- ___ Rattlebox (historical) - - - -
Crotalaria purshii
 ___ Arrow-headed Rattle-box (historical) - - - -
Crotalaria sagittalis
 ___ Scotch Broom x - - -
Cytisus scoparius
 ___ Hoary Tick-trefoil (historical) - - - -
Desmodium canescens
 ___ Hairy Small-leaved Tick-trefoil
 (historical)..... - - - -
Desmodium ciliare
 ___ Large-bract Tick-trefoil (historical) - - - -
Desmodium cuspidatum var. cuspidatum
 ___ Dillen Tick-trefoil (historical) - - - -
Desmodium glabellum
 ___ Smooth Tick-trefoil - - - -
Desmodium laevigatum
 ___ Maryland Tick-trefoil (historical) - - - -
Desmodium marilandicum
 ___ Bare-stemmed Tick-trefoil - x x -
Desmodium nudiflorum
 ___ Nuttall Tick-trefoil (historical) - - - -
Desmodium nuttallii
 ___ Narrow-leaf Tick-trefoil - - - -
Desmodium paniculatum
 ___ Few-flower Tick-trefoil (historical) - - - -
Desmodium pauciflorum
 ___ Perplexed Tick-trefoil (historical) - - - -
Desmodium perplexum
 ___ Prostrate Tick-trefoil - x x -
Desmodium rotundifolium
 ___ Velvety Tick-trefoil - - - -
Desmodium viridiflorum
 ___ Downy Milkpea (historical) - - - -
Galactia volubilis
 ___ Honey-locust - - - -
Gleditsia triacanthos
 ___ Korean-clover - - - -
Kummerowia stipulacea
 ___ Common Korean-clover - - - -
Kummerowia striata
 ___ Caley Pea, Singletary Pea (historical) - - - -
Lathyrus hirsutus

FABACEAE: [65]

__ Shrubby Bushclover	- x - -
<i>Lespedeza bicolor</i>	
__ Chinese Bushclover	- x - -
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	
__ Hairy Bush-clover	- - - -
<i>Lespedeza hirta</i>	
__ Wand Bush-clover	- - - -
<i>Lespedeza intermedia</i>	
__ Trailing Bush-clover	- - - -
<i>Lespedeza procumbens</i>	
__ Creeping Bush-clover	- - - -
<i>Lespedeza repens</i>	
__ Tall Bush-clover	- - - -
<i>Lespedeza stuevei</i>	
__ Slender Bush-clover	- x - -
<i>Lespedeza virginica</i>	
__ White Sweet-clover	- - - -
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	
__ Yellow Sweetclover (historical)	- - - -
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	
__ Eastern Sampson's-snakeroot (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Orbexilum pedunculatum</i> var. <i>psoraloides</i>	
__ Wild Kidney Bean (historical)	- - - -
<i>Phaseolus polystachios</i>	
__ Kudzu	- - - -
<i>Pueraria montana</i>	
__ Hairy Snoutbean (historical)	- - - -
<i>Rhynchosia tomentosa</i>	
__ Bristly Locust	- x - -
<i>Robinia hispida</i> var. <i>hispida</i>	
__ Black Locust	- - - -
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	
__ Wild Senna	- x - -
<i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	
__ Pink Wild-bean	- x - -
<i>Strophostyles umbellata</i>	
__ Pencilflower	x x x -
<i>Stylosanthes biflora</i>	
__ Spiked Hoary-pea (historical)	- - - -
<i>Tephrosia spicata</i>	
__ Goat's-rue	- - - -
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	

FABACEAE: [65]

__ Appalachian Golden-banner (historical)	- - - -
<i>Thermopsis mollis</i> sensu stricto	
__ Rabbit-foot Clover	- - - -
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	
__ Low Hop Clover (historical)	x - - -
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	
__ Red Clover	- - - -
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	
__ Buffalo Clover (historical)	- - - -
<i>Trifolium reflexum</i>	
__ White Clover	- - - -
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	
__ Carolina Wood Vetch (historical)	x - - -
<i>Vicia caroliniana</i>	
__ Hairy Vetch (historical)	- - - -
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	
__ Narrow-leaved Vetch	- - - -
<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>nigra</i>	
__ Common Vetch (historical)	- - - -
<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>sativa</i>	
__ Lentil Vetch (historical)	- - - -
<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>	
__ Shaggy Vetch (historical)	- - - -
<i>Vicia villosa</i>	
__ American Wisteria	x - - -
<i>Wisteria frutescens</i>	
__ Chinese Wisteria	x - - -
<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>	

FAGACEAE: [16]

__ Allegheny Chinquapin (historical)	- - - -
<i>Castanea pumila</i>	
__ American Beech	- - - -
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	
__ White Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus alba</i>	
__ Swamp White Oak (historical)	- - - -
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	
__ Scarlet Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	
__ Spanish Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	
__ Overcup Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus lyrata</i>	

FAGACEAE: [16]

__ Blackjack Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus marilandica</i>	
__ Swamp Chestnut Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	
__ Chestnut Oak, Rock Chestnut Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus montana</i>	
__ Chinquapin Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	
__ Water Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus nigra</i>	
__ Willow Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	
__ Northern Red Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	
__ Post Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus stellata</i>	
__ Black Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	

GENTIANACEAE: [6]

__ Virginia Bartonia, Yellow Screwstem (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Bartonia virginica</i>	
__ Soapwort Gentian (historical)	- - - -
<i>Gentiana saponaria</i>	
__ Striped Gentian (historical)	- - - -
<i>Gentiana villosa</i>	
__ Virginia Pennywort	x - - -
<i>Obolaria virginica</i>	
__ Square-stemmed Rose Pink	- x x -
<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	
__ Four-angle Sabatia	- x - -
<i>Sabatia quadrangula</i>	

GERANIACEAE: [2]

__ Carolina Crane's-bill	x - - -
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	
__ Wild Crane's-bill	x - - -
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	

GROSSULARIACEAE: [1]

__ Virginia Willow	x - - -
<i>Itea virginica</i>	

HALORAGACEAE: [1]

__ Parrot-feather (historical)	- - - -
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	

HAMAMELIDACEAE: [2]

- __ American Witch-hazel - - - -
Hamamelis virginiana
 __ Sweet Gum - - - -
Liquidambar styraciflua

HYACINTHACEAE: [1]

- __ Common Grape-hyacinth (historical) - - - -
Muscari botryoides

HYDRANGEACEAE: [1]

- __ Wild Hydrangea - x x -
Hydrangea arborescens

HYDROPHYLLACEAE: [1]

- __ Small-flower Baby-blue-eyes x - - -
Nemophila aphylla

HYPERICACEAE: [7]

- __ St. Peter's-wort (historical) - - - -
Hypericum crux-andreae
 __ Drummond St. John's-wort - - - -
Hypericum drummondii
 __ Orange-grass St. John's-wort
 (historical)..... - - - -
Hypericum gentianoides
 __ St. Andrew's Cross x x x -
Hypericum hypericoides
 __ Pretty St. John's-wort (historical) - - - -
Hypericum nudiflorum
 __ Common St. John's-wort - x - -
Hypericum punctatum
 __ St. Andrew's Cross - x - -
Hypericum stragulum

IRIDACEAE: [4]

- __ Crested Dwarf Iris x - - -
Iris cristata
 __ Dwarf Iris - - - -
Iris verna
 __ Pointed Blue-eyed-grass x - - -
Sisyrinchium angustifolium
 __ Michaux Blue-eyed-grass x - - -
Sisyrinchium mucronatum

JUGLANDACEAE: [6]

- __ Bitter-nut Hickory - - - -
Carya cordiformis
 __ Pignut Hickory - - - -
Carya glabra var. glabra

JUGLANDACEAE: [6]

- __ Pecan - - - -
Carya illinoensis
 __ Shag-bark Hickory - - - -
Carya ovata
 __ Mockernut Hickory, White Hickory - - - -
Carya tomentosa
 __ Black Walnut - - - -
Juglans nigra

JUNCACEAE: [10]

- __ Sharp-fruit Rush (historical) - - - -
Juncus acuminatus
 __ Grass-leaved Rush (historical) - - - -
Juncus biflorus
 __ Leathery Rush (historical) - - - -
Juncus coriaceus
 __ Forked Rush (historical) - - - -
Juncus dichotomus
 __ Common Rush, Soft Rush - - - -
Juncus effusus
 __ Scirpus-like Rush - - - -
Juncus scirpoides
 __ Slender Rush (historical) - - - -
Juncus tenuis
 __ Hairy Woodrush (historical) - - - -
Luzula acuminata
 __ Southern Woodrush (historical) - - - -
Luzula bulbosa
 __ Wood Rush (historical) - - - -
Luzula echinata

LAMIACEAE: [25]

- __ Yellow Giant-hyssop (historical) - - - -
Agastache nepetoides
 __ Carpet Bugle x - - -
Ajuga reptans
 __ Downy Woodmint - - - -
Blephilia ciliata
 __ Common Dittany, Wild Oregano - x x -
Cunila origanoides
 __ Ground Ivy x - - -
Glechoma hederacea
 __ American Pennyroyal (historical) - - - -
Hedeoma pulegioides
 __ Common Deadnettle - - - -
Lamium amplexicaule

LAMIACEAE: [25]

- __ Purple Deadnettle - - - -
Lamium purpureum
 __ Virginia Bugleweed (historical) - - - -
Lycopus virginicus
 __ Beef-steak Plant - - x -
Perilla frutescens
 __ Self-heal x x x -
Prunella vulgaris
 __ European Self-heal x - - -
Prunella vulgaris var. vulgaris
 __ Hoary Mountain-mint - x - -
Pycnanthemum incanum
 __ Blunt Mountain Mint (historical) - - - -
Pycnanthemum muticum
 __ Slender Mountain-mint - - - -
Pycnanthemum tenuifolium
 __ Virginia Mountain-mint - - - -
Pycnanthemum virginianum
 __ Lyre-leaf Sage x - - -
Salvia lyrata
 __ Nettle-leaf Sage (historical) - - - -
Salvia urticifolia
 __ Hairy Skullcap - - - -
Scutellaria elliptica
 __ Hoary Skullcap (historical) - - - -
Scutellaria incana
 __ Hyssop Skullcap (historical) x - - -
Scutellaria integrifolia
 __ Heart-leaved Skullcap - - - -
Scutellaria ovata
 __ Showy Skullcap (historical) - - - -
Scutellaria serrata
 __ American Germander - - - -
Teucrium canadense
 __ Forked Bluecurls - - x -
Trichostema dichotomum

LAURACEAE: [2]

- __ Spicebush x - - -
Lindera benzoin

- __ Sassafras x - - -
Sassafras albidum

LEMNACEAE: [1]

- __ Common Water-flaxseed - - - -
Spirodela polyrrhiza

LENTIBULARIACEAE: [1]

- __ Zigzag Bladderwort - - - -
Utricularia subulata

LILIACEAE: [21]

- __ White-tubed Colicroot x x - -
Aletris farinosa
- __ Meadow Onion - - - -
Allium canadense
- __ Field Garlic - x - -
Allium vineale
- __ Fly-poison x - - -
Amianthium muscitoxicum
- __ Devil's-bit x - - -
Chamaelirium luteum
- __ Dimpled Trout-lily, Dimpled Fawn-lily,
 Yellow Trout-lily..... x - - x
Erythronium umbilicatum ssp. umbilicatum
- __ Orange Daylily (historical) x x - -
Hemerocallis fulva
- __ Eastern Yellow Stargrass x - - -
Hypoxis hirsuta
- __ Carolina Lily - - - -
Lilium michauxii
- __ Solomon's Plume, False
 Solomon's-Seal..... x - - -
Maianthemum racemosum
- __ Indian Cucumber-root (historical) - - - -
Medeola virginiana
- __ Common Daffodil x x - x
Narcissus pseudonarcissus
- __ Polyanthus Narcissus x - - -
Narcissus tazetta
- __ Crow-poison x - - -
Nothoscordum bivalve
- __ Common Solomon's-seal x - - -
Polygonatum biflorum
- __ Catesby's Trillium - - - -
Trillium catesbaei
- __ Little Sweet Trillium x - - -
Trillium cuneatum
- __ Perfoliate Bellwort x - - -
Uvularia perfoliata
- __ Sessile-leaf Bellwort - - - -
Uvularia sessilifolia

LILIACEAE: [21]

- __ Crisped Bunchflower - x - -
Veratrum latifolium
- __ Atamasco Lily x - - -
Zephyranthes atamasco

LINACEAE: [1]

- __ Virginia Flax - - - -
Linum virginianum

LOGANIACEAE: [1]

- __ Yellow Jessamine x - - -
Gelsemium sempervirens

LYCOPODIACEAE: [1]

- __ Fan Club-moss, Flat-branched
 Clubmoss..... - - - -
Diphasiastrum digitatum

LYTHRACEAE: [2]

- __ Crape Myrtle - - - -
Lagerstroemia indica
- __ Toothcup (historical) - - - -
Rotala ramosior

MAGNOLIACEAE: [3]

- __ Tulip-tree, Yellow Poplar, Whitewood x - - -
Liriodendron tulipifera
- __ Southern Magnolia - - - -
Magnolia grandiflora
- __ Umbrella Magnolia x - - -
Magnolia tripetala

MALVACEAE: [3]

- __ Swamp Rosemallow - x - -
Hibiscus moscheutos
- __ Rose-of-sharon - - - -
Hibiscus syriacus
- __ Prickly Mallow (historical) - - - -
Sida spinosa

MELASTOMATACEAE: [1]

- __ Maryland Meadow-beauty - x x -
Rhexia mariana

MELIACEAE: [1]

- __ China-berry - - - -
Melia azedarach

MENISPERMACEAE: [1]

- __ Canada Moonseed (historical) - - - -
Menispermum canadense

MORACEAE: [4]

- __ Common Fig - - - -
Ficus carica

MORACEAE: [4]

- __ Osageorange (historical) - - - -
Maclura pomifera
- __ White Mulberry - - - -
Morus alba
- __ Red Mulberry - - - -
Morus rubra

MYRICACEAE: [1]

- __ Southern Bayberry, Common
 Wax-myrtle..... - - - -
Morella cerifera

NAJADACEAE: [1]

- __ Slender Waternymph (historical) - - - -
Najas gracillima

NYMPHAEACEAE: [1]

- __ White Waterlily - - - -
Nymphaea odorata ssp. odorata

NYSSACEAE: [1]

- __ Black Tupelo - - - -
Nyssa sylvatica

OLEACEAE: [4]

- __ Fringe Tree x - - -
Chionanthus virginicus
- __ White Ash, American Ash - - - -
Fraxinus americana
- __ Green Ash - - - -
Fraxinus pennsylvanica
- __ Chinese Privet x - - -
Ligustrum sinense

ONAGRACEAE: [10]

- __ Southern Broadleaf Enchanter's
 Nightshade (historical)..... - - - -
Circaea lutetiana
- __ Bushy Seedbox - - - -
Ludwigia alternifolia
- __ Primrose Willow - - - -
Ludwigia decurrens
- __ River Seedbox (historical) - - - -
Ludwigia leptocarpa
- __ Marsh Seedbox (historical) - - - -
Ludwigia palustris
- __ Floating Marshpurslane - x - -
Ludwigia peploides ssp. glabrescens
- __ Common Evening-primrose - - - -
Oenothera biennis

ONAGRACEAE: [10]

- ___ Narrow-leaved Sundrops x x x -
Oenothera fruticosa
 ___ Narrow-leaved Sundrops x - - -
Oenothera fruticosa ssp fruticosa
 ___ Cut-leaved Evening-primrose
 (historical)..... - - - -
Oenothera laciniata

OPHIOGLOSSACEAE: [3]

- ___ Rattlesnake Fern, Sang-find - - - -
Botrypus virginianus
 ___ Southern Adder's-tongue x - - -
Ophioglossum pycnostichum
 ___ Cutleaf Grapefern, Dissected
 Grapefern (historical)..... - - - -
Sceptridium dissectum

ORCHIDACEAE: [17]

- ___ Puttyroot - - - -
Aplectrum hyemale
 ___ Autumn Coral-root - - x -
Corallorhiza odontorhiza
 ___ Pink Lady's-slipper x - - -
Cypripedium acaule
 ___ Large Yellow Lady's-slipper - - - -
Cypripedium parviflorum var. pubescens
 ___ Showy Orchis (historical) - - - -
Galearis spectabilis
 ___ Downy Rattlesnake-orchid, Downy
 Rattlesnake-plantain..... - x - -
Goodyera pubescens
 ___ Large Whorled Pogonia - - - -
Isotria verticillata
 ___ Large Twayblade x x - -
Liparis liliifolia
 ___ Green Adder's-mouth (historical) - - - -
Malaxis unifolia
 ___ Yellow-fringe Orchid - x - -
Platanthera ciliaris
 ___ Small Green Woodland Orchid
 (historical)..... - - - -
Platanthera clavellata
 ___ Nodding Ladies'-tresses (historical) - - - -
Spiranthes cernua
 ___ Southern Slender Ladies'-tresses
 (historical)..... - - - -
Spiranthes lacera var. gracilis

ORCHIDACEAE: [17]

- ___ Lesser Ladies'-tresses (historical) - - - -
Spiranthes ovalis
 ___ Little Ladies'-tresses - x - -
Spiranthes tuberosa
 ___ Twisted Ladies'-tresses (historical) - - - -
Spiranthes vernalis
 ___ Crane-fly Orchid - x - -
Tipularia discolor

OROBANCHACEAE: [7]

- ___ Piedmont Gerardia - - x -
Agalinis decemloba
 ___ Large-purple False-foxglove,
 Large-purple Gerardia..... - - x -
Agalinis purpurea
 ___ Slender False-foxglove, Slender
 Gerardia..... - - x -
Agalinis tenuifolia
 ___ Comb-leaf Oakleach - - - -
Aureolaria pectinata
 ___ Downy False-foxglove - x - -
Aureolaria virginica
 ___ Beechdrops - x x -
Epifagus virginiana
 ___ Early Wood Lousewort x - - -
Pedicularis canadensis

OSMUNDACEAE: [2]

- ___ American Royal Fern - - - -
Osmunda spectabilis
 ___ Cinnamon Fern - - - -
Osmundastrum cinnamomeum

OXALIDACEAE: [4]

- ___ Dillen's Wood-sorrel (historical) x - - -
Oxalis dillenii
 ___ Great Yellow Wood-sorrel x - - -
Oxalis grandis
 ___ Upright Yellow Wood-sorrel x - - -
Oxalis stricta
 ___ Violet Wood-sorrel x - - -
Oxalis violacea

PAPAVERACEAE: [1]

- ___ Bloodroot x - - -
Sanguinaria canadensis

PASSIFLORACEAE: [2]

- ___ Purple Passion-flower, Maypops - x x -
Passiflora incarnata

PASSIFLORACEAE: [2]

- ___ Eastern Yellow Passionflower - x - -
Passiflora lutea var. lutea

PHRYMACEAE: [2]

- ___ Allegheny Monkey-flower - x - -
Mimulus ringens var. ringens
 ___ American Lopseed - - - -
Phryma leptostachya

PHYTOLACCACEAE: [1]

- ___ Common Pokeweed - - - -
Phytolacca americana

PINACEAE: [3]

- ___ Shortleaf Pine - - - -
Pinus echinata
 ___ Loblolly Pine - - - -
Pinus taeda
 ___ Virginia Pine - - - -
Pinus virginiana

PLANTAGINACEAE: [11]

- ___ White Turtlehead - - x -
Chelone glabra
 ___ Common Toadflax x - - -
Linaria canadensis
 ___ Purple Mecardonia - - - -
Mecardonia acuminata
 ___ Smooth Beardtongue x - - -
Penstemon laevigatus
 ___ Large-bract Plantain - - - -
Plantago aristata
 ___ English Plantain - - - -
Plantago lanceolata
 ___ Black-seed Plantain - - - -
Plantago rugelii
 ___ Pale-seeded Plantain - - - -
Plantago virginica
 ___ Shaggy Hedge-hyssop (historical) - - - -
Sophronanthe pilosa
 ___ Corn Speedwell (historical) x - - -
Veronica arvensis
 ___ Gypsy-weed (historical) - - - -
Veronica officinalis

PLATANACEAE: [1]

- ___ Sycamore - - - -
Platanus occidentalis

POACEAE: [80]

__ Elliott Bentgrass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Agrostis elliottiana</i>	
__ Perennial Bentgrass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	
__ Spreading Bentgrass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	
__ Tufted Foxtail (historical)	- - - -
<i>Alopecurus carolinianus</i>	
__ Big Bluestem (historical)	- - - -
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	
__ Beardgrass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Andropogon gyrans</i>	
__ Splitbeard Bluestem, Silver Bluestem (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Andropogon ternarius</i>	
__ Broom-sedge (historical)	- - - -
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	
__ Sweet Vernal Grass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	
__ Shinnery Three-awned Grass (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Aristida dichotoma</i>	
__ Slim-spike Three-awn Grass (historical)....	- - - -
<i>Aristida longespica</i>	
__ Prairie Three-awn Grass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Aristida oligantha</i>	
__ Purple Needlegrass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Aristida purpurascens</i>	
__ Joint-head Arthraxon, Basket Grass (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Arthraxon hispidus</i> var. <i>hispidus</i>	
__ Giant Cane	- - - -
<i>Arundinaria gigantea</i>	
__ Bearded Short-husk (historical)	- - - -
<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>	
__ Riverbank Brome (historical)	- - - -
<i>Bromus latiglumis</i>	
__ Indian Sea-oats, River Oats	- - - -
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	
__ Slender Spikegrass	- - - -
<i>Chasmanthium laxum</i>	
__ Stout Wood Reed-grass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	

POACEAE: [80]

__ Beaked Panic Grass	- - - -
<i>Coleataenia anceps</i> ssp. <i>anceps</i>	
__ Redtop Panic Grass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Coleataenia rigidula</i> ssp. <i>rigidula</i>	
__ Bermuda-grass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	
__ Poverty Oat-grass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	
__ Bosc's Witchgrass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Dichanthelium boscii</i>	
__ Variable Witchgrass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Dichanthelium commutatum</i>	
__ Starved Witchgrass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Dichanthelium depauperatum</i>	
__ a Forked Witch Grass var. unknown (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i>	
__ Lax-flower Witchgrass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Dichanthelium laxiflorum</i>	
__ Velvet Witch Grass, Broom Panic Grass (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Dichanthelium scoparium</i>	
__ a panic-grass, Small-fruited Witch Grass (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon</i> var. <i>isophyllum</i>	
__ Slender Crabgrass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Digitaria filiformis</i>	
__ Smooth Crabgrass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	
__ Hairy Crabgrass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	
__ Jungle-rice	- - - -
<i>Echinochloa colona</i>	
__ Barnyard Grass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i> var. <i>crusgalli</i>	
__ India Goosegrass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Eleusine indica</i>	
__ Bottle-Brush Grass	- - - -
<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	
__ Virginia Wild-rye (historical)	- - - -
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	
__ Big-top Lovegrass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Eragrostis hirsuta</i>	

POACEAE: [80]

__ India Love-grass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i>	
__ Purple Love-grass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	
__ Sugarcane Plume Grass, Giant Plume Grass (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Erianthus giganteus</i>	
__ Cluster Fescue (historical)	- - - -
<i>Festuca paradoxa</i>	
__ Nodding Fescue, Red Fescue (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	
__ Fowl Manna-grass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	
__ Broadleaf Beardgrass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Gymnopogon ambiguus</i>	
__ Broad-leaved Beardgrass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Gymnopogon brevifolius</i>	
__ Little Barley (historical)	- - - -
<i>Hordeum pusillum</i>	
__ Rice Cutgrass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	
__ Virginia Cutgrass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Leersia virginica</i>	
__ Narrow Melic Grass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Melica mutica</i>	
__ Japanese Grass, Eulalia	- - - -
<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	
__ Cut-over Muhly (historical)	- - - -
<i>Muhlenbergia expansa</i>	
__ Schreber Muhly (historical)	- - - -
<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>	
__ Slender Muhly (historical)	- - - -
<i>Muhlenbergia tenuiflora</i>	
__ Spreading Panicgrass	- - - -
<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>	
__ Bull Paspalum (historical)	- - - -
<i>Paspalum boscianum</i>	
__ Dallasgrass (historical)	- - - -
<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	
__ Florida Paspalum (historical)	- - - -
<i>Paspalum floridanum</i>	
__ Field Paspalum (historical)	- - - -
<i>Paspalum laeve</i>	

POACEAE: [80]

___ Slender Paspalum (historical)	- - -
<i>Paspalum setaceum</i>	
___ Blackseed Needlegrass (historical)	- - -
<i>Piptochaetium avenaceum</i>	
___ Annual Bluegrass (historical)	- - -
<i>Poa annua</i>	
___ Autumn Bluegrass (historical)	- - -
<i>Poa autumnalis</i>	
___ Canada Bluegrass (historical)	- - -
<i>Poa compressa</i>	
___ Bluegrass (historical)	- - -
<i>Poa cuspidata</i>	
___ Kentucky Bluegrass (historical)	- - -
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	
___ Bent-awn Plume Grass (historical)	- - -
<i>Saccharum brevibarbe</i> var. <i>contortum</i>	
___ Little Bluestem (historical)	- - -
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	
___ Bristly Foxtail (historical)	- - -
<i>Setaria parviflora</i>	
___ Long-bristled Indian-grass (historical)	- - -
<i>Sorghastrum elliottii</i>	
___ Johnson Grass (historical)	- - -
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	
___ Shiny Wedge Grass (historical)	- - -
<i>Sphenopholis nitida</i>	
___ Swamp Wedgescale (historical)	- - -
<i>Sphenopholis pensylvanica</i>	
___ Rough Dropseed (historical)	- - -
<i>Sporobolus clandestinus</i>	
___ Sheathed Dropseed (historical)	- - -
<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i>	
___ Tall Purple-top Fluffgrass	- - -
<i>Tridens flavus</i>	
___ Northern Gamagrass	- - -
<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>	
___ Slender 8-flowered Fescue (historical)	- - -
<i>Vulpia octoflora</i>	

POLEMONIACEAE: [4]

___ Thick-leaved Phlox	- - -
<i>Phlox carolina</i>	
___ Smooth Phlox	- - -
<i>Phlox glaberrima</i>	

POLEMONIACEAE: [4]

___ Leafy Meadow Phlox (historical)	- - -
<i>Phlox maculata</i> ssp. <i>pyramidalis</i>	
___ Mountain Phlox (historical)	- - -
<i>Phlox ovata</i>	

POLYGALACEAE: [3]

___ Curtis's Milkwort (historical)	- x x -
<i>Polygala curtissii</i>	
___ Pink Milkwort (historical)	- - -
<i>Polygala incarnata</i>	
___ Whorled Milkwort	- - -
<i>Polygala verticillata</i>	

POLYGONACEAE: [11]

___ Common Climbing Buckwheat (historical).....	- - -
<i>Fallopia scandens</i>	
___ Waterpepper	- - -
<i>Persicaria hydropiperoides</i>	
___ Lady's Thumb, Heart's-ease	- - -
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	
___ Pinkweed, Common Smartweed, Pennsylvania Smartweed.....	- - -
<i>Persicaria pensylvanica</i>	
___ Dotted Smartweed	- - -
<i>Persicaria punctata</i>	
___ Jumpseed	- - -
<i>Persicaria virginiana</i>	
___ Knotweed	- - -
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	
___ Asiatic Water Peper	- x -
<i>Polygonum cespitosum</i>	
___ Arrow-leaved Tearthumb	- x -
<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i>	
___ Swamp Smartweed	- - -
<i>Polygonum setaceum</i>	
___ Sheep Sorrel	- - -
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	

POLYPODIACEAE: [2]

___ Resurrection Fern, Scaly Polypody	- - -
<i>Pleopeltis michauxiana</i>	
___ Rock Polypody	- - -
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	

PONTERIACEAE: [3]

___ Missouri Mud-plantain	- x -
<i>Heteranthera missouriensis</i>	

PONTERIACEAE: [3]

___ Kidneyleaf Mud-plantain	- - -
<i>Heteranthera reniformis</i>	
___ Pickerel Weed	x x x -
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	

PORTULACACEAE: [1]

___ Narrow-leaved Spring Beauty	x - - x
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	

POTAMOGETONACEAE: [1]

___ Water-thread Pondweed	- - -
<i>Potamogeton diversifolius</i>	

PRIMULACEAE: [5]

___ Fringed Loosestrife	x x - -
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	
___ Creeping Jennie (historical)	- - -
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	
___ Whorled Loosestrife (historical)	- - -
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	
___ Seaside Brookweed (historical)	- - -
<i>Samolus parviflorus</i>	
___ Southern Loosestrife (historical)	- - -
<i>Steironema tonsum</i>	

PTERIDACEAE: [1]

___ Northern Maidenhair-fern	- - -
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	

RANUNCULACEAE: [15]

___ Blue Monkshood (historical)	- - -
<i>Aconitum uncinatum</i>	
___ White Baneberry	- - -
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	
___ Common Black-cohosh, Early Black-cohosh.....	- x - -
<i>Actaea racemosa</i>	
___ Tall Anemone, Thimbleweed (historical)....	- - -
<i>Anemone virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>	
___ Wild Columbine	x - -
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	
___ Vase-vine Leatherflower	x x - -
<i>Clematis viorna</i>	
___ Virginia Virgin-bower	- x x -
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	
___ Round-lobed Hepatica, Round-lobed Liverleaf.....	x - - x
<i>Hepatica americana</i>	

RANUNCULACEAE: [15]

___ Hispid Buttercup (historical)	- - - -
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i>	
___ Small-flower Butter-cup (historical)	- - - -
<i>Ranunculus parviflorus</i>	
___ Hooked Buttercup (historical)	- - - -
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	
___ Hairy Butter-cup (historical)	- - - -
<i>Ranunculus sardous</i>	
___ Early Meadowrue	x - - -
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	
___ Windflower	x - - -
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	
___ Shrubby Yellow-root	x - - -
<i>Xanthorhiza simplicissima</i>	

RHAMNACEAE: [1]

___ New Jersey Tea (historical)	x x - -
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	

ROSACEAE: [30]

___ Swamp Agrimony (historical)	- - - -
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	
___ Soft Groovebur (historical)	- - - -
<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i>	
___ Woodland Agrimony (historical)	- - - -
<i>Agrimonia rostellata</i>	
___ Downy Serviceberry	x - - -
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	
___ Red Chokeberry (historical)	- - - -
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	
___ Common Goatsbeard (historical)	- - - -
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	
___ Cockspur Hawthorn (historical)	- - - -
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	
___ a hawthorn (historical)	- - - -
<i>Crataegus flabellata</i>	
___ Parsley-leaved Hawthorn	- - - -
<i>Crataegus marshallii</i>	
___ Dwarf Hawthorn	- - - -
<i>Crataegus uniflora</i>	
___ Virginia Strawberry	- - - -
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	
___ White Avens (historical)	- - - -
<i>Geum canadense</i>	
___ Midwestern Indian-physic	- - - -
<i>Gillenia stipulata</i>	

ROSACEAE: [30]

___ Mountain Indian-physic (historical)	- - - -
<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	
___ Common Apple	x - - -
<i>Malus pumila</i>	
___ Canada Cinquefoil	x - - -
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	
___ Indian-strawberry	x - - -
<i>Potentilla indica</i>	
___ Chickasaw Plum	x - - -
<i>Prunus angustifolia</i>	
___ Sour Red Cherry (historical)	- - - -
<i>Prunus cerasus</i>	
___ Peach	x - - -
<i>Prunus persica</i>	
___ Black Cherry	x - - -
<i>Prunus serotina var. serotina</i>	
___ Callery Pear, Bradford Pear	x - - -
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>	
___ Common Pear	x - - -
<i>Pyrus communis</i>	
___ Carolina Rose	x - - -
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	
___ Rambler Rose	x x - -
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	
___ Sand Blackberry (historical)	- - - -
<i>Rubus cuneifolius</i>	
___ Northern Dewberry (historical)	- - - -
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	
___ Pennsylvania Blackberry, Eastern Blackberry.....	x - - -
<i>Rubus pensilvanicus</i>	
___ Bridalwreath Spirea	x - - -
<i>Spiraea prunifolia</i>	
___ Barren Strawberry	- - - -
<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i>	

RUBIACEAE: [12]

___ Common Buttonbush	- x - -
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	
___ Rough Buttonweed	- - - -
<i>Diodia teres</i>	
___ Larger Button-weed	- x x -
<i>Diodia virginiana</i>	
___ Catchweed Bedstraw	x - - -
<i>Galium aparine</i>	

RUBIACEAE: [12]

___ Wild Licorice	- - - -
<i>Galium circaezans</i>	
___ Hairy Bedstraw (historical)	- x - -
<i>Galium pilosum</i>	
___ Stiff Marsh Bedstraw (historical)	- - - -
<i>Galium tinctorium</i>	
___ Sweet-scent Bedstraw (historical)	- - - -
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	
___ Common Bluet	x - - x
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	
___ Purple Bluet	x - - -
<i>Houstonia purpurea</i>	
___ Tiny Bluet, Star Violet	x - - -
<i>Houstonia pusilla</i>	
___ Partridge-berry	x - - -
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	

SALICACEAE: [4]

___ Eastern Cottonwood (historical)	- - - -
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	
___ Tall Prairie Willow	- - - -
<i>Salix humilis</i>	
___ Black Willow	- - - -
<i>Salix nigra</i>	
___ Silky Willow	- - - -
<i>Salix sericea</i>	

SANTALACEAE: [2]

___ Umbellate Bastard Toad-flax	- - - -
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	
___ Nestronia (historical)	- - - -
<i>Nestronia umbellula</i>	

SAPINDACEAE: [5]

___ Southern Sugar Maple, Florida Maple	- - - -
<i>Acer floridanum</i>	
___ Chalk Maple	- - - -
<i>Acer leucoderme</i>	
___ Box Elder	- - - -
<i>Acer negundo</i>	
___ Red Maple	- - - -
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	
___ Painted Buckeye	x - - -
<i>Aesculus sylvatica</i>	

SAURURACEAE: [1]

___ Lizard's Tail	x x - -
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	

SAXIFRAGACEAE: [3]

- __ American Alumroot - - - -
Heuchera americana
- __ Early Saxifrage x - - -
Micranthes virginensis
- __ Foamflower x - - -
Tiarella wherryi

SCROPHULARIACEAE: [4]

- __ False pimpernel (historical) - - - -
Lindernia dubia
- __ Princess Tree x - - -
Paulownia tomentosa
- __ White Moth Mullein (historical) - x - -
Verbascum blattaria
- __ Great Mullein - x - -
Verbascum thapsus

SELAGINELLACEAE: [1]

- __ Meadow Spikemoss (historical) - - - -
Lycopodioides apodum

SIMAROUBACEAE: [1]

- __ Tree-of-heaven - - - -
Ailanthus altissima

SMILACACEAE: [5]

- __ Saw Greenbrier - - - -
Smilax bona-nox
- __ Smooth Herbaceous Greenbrier - - - -
Smilax herbacea
- __ Bristly Greenbrier, Hellfetter - - - -
Smilax hispida
- __ Jacob's-ladder - - - -
Smilax pulverulenta
- __ Common Greenbrier - - - -
Smilax rotundifolia

SOLANACEAE: [6]

- __ Jimson Weed - x - -
Datura stramonium
- __ Clammy Ground-cherry (historical) - - - -
Physalis heterophylla
- __ Virginia Ground-cherry (historical) - - - -
Physalis virginiana
- __ Black Nightshade - - - -
Solanum americanum
- __ Carolina Horse-nettle x x - -
Solanum carolinense

SOLANACEAE: [6]

- __ American Black Nightshade - - x -
Solanum ptychanthum

STAPHYLEACEAE: [1]

- __ American Bladdernut - - - -
Staphylea trifolia

STYRACACEAE: [2]

- __ American Snowbell x - - -
Styrax americanus
- __ Bigleaf Snowbell x - - -
Styrax grandifolius

SYMPLOCACEAE: [1]

- __ Common Sweetleaf, Horse-sugar x - - -
Symplocos tinctoria

TAXODIACEAE: [1]

- __ Bald Cypress - - - -
Taxodium distichum

THELYPTERIDACEAE: [1]

- __ Broad Beech Fern - - - -
Phegopteris hexagonoptera

TYPHACEAE: [1]

- __ Broad-leaf Cattail - - - -
Typha latifolia

ULMACEAE: [5]

- __ Sugarberry - - - -
Celtis laevigata
- __ Georgia Hackberry - - - -
Celtis tenuifolia
- __ Winged Elm - - - -
Ulmus alata
- __ American Elm, White Elm - - - -
Ulmus americana var. americana
- __ Slippery Elm - - - -
Ulmus rubra

URTICACEAE: [3]

- __ False Nettle - - - -
Boehmeria cylindrica
- __ Wood Nettle - - - -
Laportea canadensis
- __ Canada Clearweed - - - -
Pilea pumila

VALERIANACEAE: [1]

- __ Beaked Corn-salad (historical) - - - -
Valerianella radiata

VERBENACEAE: [5]

- __ French Mulberry - - - -
Callicarpa americana
- __ Purple Beauty Berry - - - -
Callicarpa dichotoma
- __ Brazilian Vervain - x - -
Verbena brasiliensis
- __ Narrow-leaved Vervain - - - -
Verbena simplex
- __ White Vervain (historical) - - - -
Verbena urticifolia

VIOLACEAE: [7]

- __ Southern Wood Violet (historical) - - - -
Viola hirsutula
- __ Palmate-leaved Violet (historical) - - - -
Viola palmata
- __ Bird's-foot Violet x - - -
Viola pedata
- __ Primrose-leaf Violet (historical) - - - -
Viola primulifolia
- __ American Field Pansy x - - -
Viola rafinesquei
- __ Arrow-leaved Violet (historical) - - - -
Viola sagittata
- __ Woolly Blue Violet x - - x
Viola sororia

VISCACEAE: [1]

- __ American Mistletoe - - - -
Phoradendron leucarpum

VITACEAE: [5]

- __ Amur Pepper-vine - - - -
Ampelopsis brevipedunculata
- __ Muscadine, Scuppernong - - - -
Muscadinia rotundifolia
- __ Virginia Creeper - - - -
Parthenocissus quinquefolia
- __ Summer Grape - - - -
Vitis aestivalis
- __ Winter Grape (historical) - - - -
Vitis vulpina