

A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist for Carolina Beach State Park 455 taxa

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

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Notes

VASCULAR PLANT CHECKLIST Carolina Beach State Park



Bloom Time:

Spring - March to May
Summer - June to August
Fall - September to November
Winter - December to February

Web Links

Vascular Plants of North Carolina
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

Resources

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Sandhills Region: North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia by Bruce Sorrie - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871867/a-field-guide-to-wildflowers-of-the-sandhills-region/>

On-line database of the flora of the Southeastern States - <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/seflora/querypage.htm>



<https://www.ncparks.gov/junior-rangers>

455 VASCULAR PLANT taxa**AGAVACEAE: [1]**

- ___ Common Yucca x x - -
Yucca filamentosa

ALISMATACEAE: [1]

- ___ Quillwort Arrowhead - - - -
Sagittaria isoetiformis

AMARANTHACEAE: [1]

- ___ Salt-marsh Water-hemp - - - -
Amaranthus cannabinus

ANACARDIACEAE: [4]

- ___ Winged Sumac - - - -
Rhus copallinum
 ___ Poison Oak x - - -
Toxicodendron pubescens
 ___ Eastern Poison Ivy - - - -
Toxicodendron radicans var. *radicans*
 ___ Poison Sumac x - - -
Toxicodendron vernix

ANNONACEAE: [1]

- ___ Dwarf Paw-paw - - - -
Asimina parviflora

APIACEAE: [5]

- ___ Centella, Coinleaf - - - -
Centella asiatica
 ___ Coastal-plain Penny-wort - - - -
Hydrocotyle bonariensis
 ___ Water Cowbane - - - -
Oxypolis filiformis
 ___ Short-styled Sanicle - - - -
Sanicula canadensis
 ___ Rough-fruit Spermolepis x - - -
Spermolepis divaricata

APOCYNACEAE: [3]

- ___ Pine-woods Milkweed x x - -
Asclepias humistrata
 ___ Savanna Milkweed x x - -
Asclepias pedicellata
 ___ Swallow-wort - - x -
Seutera angustifolia

AQUIFOLIACEAE: [6]

- ___ Dahoon - - - -
Ilex cassine
 ___ Bay-gail Holly - x - -
Ilex coriacea

AQUIFOLIACEAE: [6]

- ___ Ink-berry x - - -
Ilex glabra
 ___ Myrtle Holly - - - -
Ilex myrtifolia
 ___ American Holly - - - -
Ilex opaca
 ___ Yaupon Holly x - - -
Ilex vomitoria

ARACEAE: [1]

- ___ Green Arrow-arum - - - -
Peltandra virginica

ARALIACEAE: [2]

- ___ Hercules Club - x - -
Aralia spinosa
 ___ English Ivy (historical) - - - -
Hedera helix

ARECACEAE: [1]

- ___ Dwarf Palmetto - - - -
Sabal minor

ARISTOLOCHIACEAE: [1]

- ___ Little Brown Jug - - - -
Hexastylis arifolia

ASTERACEAE: [56]

- ___ White Heath Aster - - - -
Aster pilosus
 ___ Walter's Aster - - - -
Aster walteri
 ___ Eastern Baccharis - - - -
Baccharis halimifolia
 ___ Sea Oxeye - x x -
Borrchia frutescens
 ___ Sandy-woods Chaffhead - - x -
Carphephorus bellidifolius
 ___ Vanilla-leaf, Deer's-Tongue - - x -
Carphephorus odoratissimus
 ___ Hairy Chaffhead, Hound's Tongue - - x -
Carphephorus paniculatus
 ___ Cottony Goldenaster - - x -
Chrysopsis gossypina
 ___ Swamp Thistle x x - -
Cirsium muticum
 ___ Virginia Thistle - - - -
Cirsium virginianum

ASTERACEAE: [56]

- ___ Southern Horseweed - - - -
Conyza canadensis var. *pusilla*
 ___ Falcate Tickseed x x - -
Coreopsis falcata
 ___ Carolina Elephant-foot - - - -
Elephantopus carolinianus
 ___ Smooth Elephant-foot - - x -
Elephantopus nudatus
 ___ Tobaccoweed - - - -
Elephantopus tomentosus
 ___ Fireweed - - - -
Erechtites hieraciifolia
 ___ Oak-leaf Fleabane - - - -
Erigeron quercifolius
 ___ White-top Fleabane - - - -
Erigeron vernus
 ___ Small Dog-fennel, Thoroughwort - - x -
Eupatorium capillifolium
 ___ Limesink Dog-fennel - - - -
Eupatorium leptophyllum
 ___ White-bract Thoroughwort - - x -
Eupatorium leucolepis
 ___ Mohr's Thorough-wort - - - -
Eupatorium mohrii
 ___ Vervain Thoroughwort - - - -
Eupatorium pilosum
 ___ Recurved Eupatorium - - - -
Eupatorium recurvans
 ___ Round-leaf Thorough-wort - - - -
Eupatorium rotundifolium
 ___ Late-flowering Thorough-wort - - - -
Eupatorium serotinum
 ___ Savannah Grass-leaved Aster - - - -
Eurybia paludosa
 ___ Slender Goldentop, Coastal Plain
 Goldentop..... - - x -
Euthamia caroliniana
 ___ Little Flat-topped Goldenrod - - - -
Euthamia minor
 ___ Pennsylvanica Everlasting - - - -
Gamochaeta pensylvanica
 ___ Five-leaf Sneezeweed - - x -
Helenium amarum

ASTERACEAE: [56]

___ Dissected Sneezeweed (historical)	- - - -
<i>Helenium pinnatifidum</i>	
___ Rattlesnake Hawkweed	- - - -
<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	
___ Spotted Cat's-ear	- - - -
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	
___ Stiff-leaved Aster	- - - -
<i>Ionactis linariifolia</i>	
___ Big-leaf Marsh-elder	- - x -
<i>Iva frutescens</i>	
___ Dwarf Dandelion	x - - -
<i>Krigia virginica</i>	
___ Sandhills Blazing-star	- - x -
<i>Liatris cokeri</i>	
___ Grass-leaf Gayfeather	- - x -
<i>Liatris pilosa</i>	
___ Climbing Hempweed	- - x -
<i>Mikania scandens</i>	
___ Silkgrass	- - - -
<i>Pityopsis graminifolia</i>	
___ a Silkgrass	- - - -
<i>Pityopsis graminifolia var. latifolia</i>	
___ a Silkgrass	- - - -
<i>Pityopsis graminifolia var. tenuifolia</i>	
___ Marsh Fleabane	- - - -
<i>Pluchea baccharis</i>	
___ Marsh Fleabane	- - - -
<i>Pluchea camphorata</i>	
___ Shrubby Camphor-weed	- x x -
<i>Pluchea odorata</i>	
___ Coastal Blackroot	x x - -
<i>Pterocaulon pycnostachyum</i>	
___ Twisted-leaf White-topped Aster	- - - -
<i>Sericocarpus tortifolius</i>	
___ Pine Barrens Goldenrod	- - - -
<i>Solidago fistulosa</i>	
___ Southern Seaside Goldenrod	- - - -
<i>Solidago mexicana</i>	
___ Sweet Goldenrod	- - - -
<i>Solidago odora</i>	
___ Seaside Goldenrod	- - x -
<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>	
___ Long-stalked Aster	- - - -
<i>Symphyotrichum dumosum var. dumosum</i>	

ASTERACEAE: [56]

___ Eastern Salt-marsh Aster	- - - -
<i>Symphyotrichum subulatum</i>	
___ Perennial Salt-marsh Aster	- - x -
<i>Symphyotrichum tenuifolium</i>	
___ Common Dandelion	- - - -
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	

BIGNONIACEAE: [2]

___ Crossvine	x - - -
<i>Bignonia capreolata</i>	
___ Trumpet-creeper	- x - -
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	

BLECHNACEAE: [2]

___ Virginia Chain Fern	- - - -
<i>Anchistea virginica</i>	
___ Netted Chain Fern	- - - -
<i>Lorinseria areolata</i>	

BRASSICACEAE: [2]

___ Hairy Bitter-cress	- - - -
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	
___ Pinnate Tansy-mustard	- - - -
<i>Descurainia pinnata</i>	

BROMELIACEAE: [1]

___ Spanish Moss	- x - -
<i>Tillandsia usneoides</i>	

BUDDLEJACEAE: [1]

___ Juniper-leaf	- - - -
<i>Polypremum procumbens</i>	

BURMANNIACEAE: [2]

___ Violet Burmannia, Northern Bluethreads.....	- - - -
<i>Burmannia biflora</i>	
___ White Burmannia, Southern Burmannia....	- - - -
<i>Burmannia capitata</i>	

CABOMBACEAE: [1]

___ Watershield	- - - -
<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	

CACTACEAE: [2]

___ Eastern Prickly-pear	x x - -
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	
___ Prickly Pear	x - - -
<i>Opuntia humifusa var. humifusa</i>	

CAMPANULACEAE: [1]

___ Nuttall's Lobelia	- x - -
<i>Lobelia nuttallii</i>	

CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [3]

___ Japanese Honeysuckle	x - - -
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	
___ Trumpet Honeysuckle	x x x -
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	
___ Common Elderberry	- x - -
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	

CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [2]

___ Common Mouse-ear	- - - -
<i>Cerastium fontanum ssp. vulgare</i>	
___ Coastal Plain Wireplant	- x - -
<i>Stipulicida setacea</i>	

CHENOPODIACEAE: [2]

___ Wormseed Goosefoot	- - - -
<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i>	
___ Virginia Glasswort	- - - -
<i>Salicornia virginica</i>	

CLETHRACEAE: [1]

___ Coast Pepper-bush	- x - -
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	

COMMELINACEAE: [4]

___ Roseling, Rosy Spiderwort	x x - -
<i>Callisia graminea</i>	
___ Asiatic Dayflower	x - - -
<i>Commelina communis</i>	
___ a Dayflower var. unknown	- - x -
<i>Commelina erecta</i>	
___ Common Roseling	x - x -
<i>Cuthbertia rosea</i>	

CONVOLVULACEAE: [5]

___ Carolina Pony-foot	- - - -
<i>Dichondra carolinensis</i>	
___ Morning Glory	- x x -
<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i>	
___ Small-flower White Morning-glory	- - - -
<i>Ipomoea lacunosa</i>	
___ Wild Potato-vine	- x x -
<i>Ipomoea pandurata</i>	
___ Saltmarsh Morning-glory	- x - -
<i>Ipomoea sagittata</i>	

CORNACEAE: [1]

___ Flowering Dogwood	x - - -
<i>Cornus florida</i>	

CUCURBITACEAE: [1]

___ Creeping Cucumber	- - x -
<i>Melothria pendula</i>	

CUPRESSACEAE: [2]

- ___ Eastern Red Cedar - - - -
Juniperus virginiana
 ___ Southern Red Cedar - - - -
Juniperus virginiana var silicicola

CUSCUTACEAE: [1]

- ___ Sessile Dodder - x x -
Cuscuta compacta

CYPERACEAE: [38]

- ___ Saltmarsh Bulrush - - - -
Bolboschoenus robustus
 ___ Capillary Hairsedge - - - -
Bulbostylis ciliatifolia
 ___ Sand Sedge - - - -
Carex arenaria
 ___ Fescue Sedge - - - -
Carex festucacea
 ___ Blue Sedge, Southern Sedge - - - -
Carex glaucescens
 ___ Cypress-swamp Sedge - - - -
Carex jorii
 ___ Jamaica Sawgrass - - - -
Cladium jamaicense
 ___ Saw-grass - - - -
Cladium mariscus
 ___ Gray's Flatsedge - - - -
Cyperus grayi
 ___ Coast Flatsedge - - x -
Cyperus polystachyos var texensis
 ___ Retrorse Flatsedge - - - -
Cyperus retrorsus
 ___ Straw-colored Flatsedge - - - -
Cyperus strigosus
 ___ Horsetail Spikerush - - - -
Eleocharis equisetoides
 ___ Blackfruit Spikerush - - - -
Eleocharis melanocarpa
 ___ Marsh Fimbry - - - -
Fimbristylis castanea
 ___ Hairy Fimbristylis - - - -
Fimbristylis puberula
 ___ Dwarf Umbrella-sedge - - - -
Fuirena pumila
 ___ Hairy Umbrella-sedge - - - -
Fuirena squarrosa

CYPERACEAE: [38]

- ___ Carey's Beaksedge - - - -
Rhynchospora careyana
 ___ Loose-head Beakrush - - - -
Rhynchospora chalarocephala
 ___ Chapman Beakrush - - - -
Rhynchospora chapmanii
 ___ Short-bristle Horned Beaksedge - - - -
Rhynchospora corniculata
 ___ Fasciculate Beakrush - - - -
Rhynchospora fascicularis
 ___ Thread-leaved Beakrush - - - -
Rhynchospora filifolia
 ___ Narrowfruit Beaksedge - - - -
Rhynchospora inundata
 ___ Sandy-field Beaksedge - - - -
Rhynchospora megalocarpa
 ___ Coastal Beaksedge - - - -
Rhynchospora pleiantha
 ___ Plume Beakrush - - - -
Rhynchospora plumosa
 ___ Long-beak Baldsedge - - - -
Rhynchospora scirpoides
 ___ Tracy's Beaksedge - - - -
Rhynchospora tracyi
 ___ Wright's Beaksedge - - - -
Rhynchospora wrightiana
 ___ Olney Threesquare - - - -
Schoenoplectus americanus
 ___ Smooth Nutrush - - - -
Scleria ciliata var. glabra
 ___ Flaccid Nutrush - - - -
Scleria flaccida
 ___ Georgia Nutrush - - - -
Scleria georgiana
 ___ Muhlenberg's Nutrush - - - -
Scleria muehlenbergii
 ___ Fewflower Nutrush - - - -
Scleria pauciflora
 ___ Netted Nutrush - - - -
Scleria reticularis
CYRILLACEAE: [1]
 ___ Swamp Cyrilla x x - -
Cyrilla racemiflora

DENNSTAEDTIACEAE: [2]

- ___ Bracken Fern - - - -
Pteridium aquilinum
 ___ Tailed Bracken, Southern Bracken - - - -
Pteridium aquilinum var. pseudocaudatum

DROSERACEAE: [3]

- ___ Venus Flytrap x x - -
Dionaea muscipula
 ___ Pink Sundew x - - -
Drosera capillaris
 ___ Spoon-leaved Sundew - x - -
Drosera intermedia

EBENACEAE: [1]

- ___ Persimmon - - - -
Diospyros virginiana

ERICACEAE: [15]

- ___ Spotted Wintergreen x x - -
Chimaphila maculata
 ___ Dwarf Huckleberry - - - -
Gaylussacia dumosa
 ___ Southern Dwarf Huckleberry x - - -
Gaylussacia dumosa var. dumosa
 ___ Dangle-berry - - - -
Gaylussacia frondosa
 ___ Maleberry - - - -
Lyonia ligustrina
 ___ Fetter-bush x - - -
Lyonia lucida
 ___ Stagger-bush x x - -
Lyonia mariana
 ___ Indian-pipe - - - -
Monotropa uniflora
 ___ Swamp Azalea - - - -
Rhododendron viscosum
 ___ Farkleberry x - - -
Vaccinium arboreum
 ___ Highbush Blueberry x - - -
Vaccinium corymbosum
 ___ Creeping Blueberry - - - -
Vaccinium crassifolium
 ___ Hairy Highbush Blueberry - - - -
Vaccinium fuscum
 ___ Squaw Huckleberry, Deerberry - - - -
Vaccinium stamineum

ERICACEAE: [15]

___ Small Black Blueberry - - - -
Vaccinium tenellum

ERIOCAULACEAE: [3]

___ Seven-angled Pipewort x x - -
Eriocaulon aquaticum
 ___ Flattened Pipewort - - - -
Eriocaulon compressum
 ___ Southern Bogbutton - x - -
Lachnocaulon beyrichianum

EUPHORBIACEAE: [6]

___ Shortstalk Copperleaf - - - -
Acalypha gracilens
 ___ Risky Tread-softly x x - -
Cnidocolus stimulosus
 ___ Flowering Spurge - - - -
Euphorbia corollata
 ___ Wild Ipecac x - - -
Euphorbia ipecacuanhae
 ___ Milk-purslane, Spotted Spurge - - - -
Euphorbia maculata
 ___ Chinese Tallow-tree, Popcorn Tree
 (historical)..... - - - -
Triadica sebifera

FABACEAE: [18]

___ Mimosa, Silk Tree - x - -
Albizia julibrissin
 ___ False Indigo-bush - - - -
Amorpha fruticosa
 ___ Coastal Butterfly-pea - x x -
Centrosema virginianum
 ___ Eastern Redbud x - - -
Cercis canadensis var. canadensis
 ___ Common Sensitive-plant - - - -
Chamaecrista nictitans
 ___ Rattlebox - - - -
Crotalaria purshii
 ___ Narrow-leaf Tick-trefoil - - - -
Desmodium paniculatum
 ___ Coralbean x x - -
Erythrina herbacea
 ___ Eastern Milk-pea - x - -
Galactia regularis
 ___ Carolina Indigo - - - -
Indigofera caroliniana

FABACEAE: [18]

___ Round-head Bush-clover - - - -
Lespedeza capitata
 ___ Wand Bush-clover - - x -
Lespedeza intermedia
 ___ Oak Ridge Lupine x - - -
Lupinus diffusus
 ___ Sundial Lupine x x - -
Lupinus perennis
 ___ Rattlebox, Scarlet Wisteria-tree, Purple
 Sesban..... - - - -
Sesbania punicea
 ___ Annual Sand Bean - - - -
Strophostyles helvola
 ___ Narrow-leaved Vetch - - - -
Vicia sativa ssp. nigra
 ___ American Wisteria x x - -
Wisteria frutescens

FAGACEAE: [10]

___ Spanish Oak - - - -
Quercus falcata
 ___ Sand Live Oak - - - -
Quercus geminata
 ___ Darlington Oak - - - -
Quercus hemisphaerica
 ___ Blue Jack Oak - - - -
Quercus incana
 ___ Turkey Oak - - - -
Quercus laevis
 ___ Laurel-leaf Oak - - - -
Quercus laurifolia
 ___ Sand Post Oak - - - -
Quercus margarettae
 ___ Blackjack Oak - - - -
Quercus marilandica
 ___ Water Oak - - - -
Quercus nigra
 ___ Live Oak - - - -
Quercus virginiana

GENTIANACEAE: [4]

___ Twining Screwstem - - - -
Bartonia paniculata
 ___ White Screwstem x - - x
Bartonia verna

GENTIANACEAE: [4]

___ Two-formed Pink - x - -
Sabatia difformis
 ___ Sea Pink - x - -
Sabatia stellaris

GROSSULARIACEAE: [1]

___ Virginia Willow x - - -
Itea virginica

HALORAGACEAE: [1]

___ Comb-leaved Mermaid-weed - - - -
Proserpinaca pectinata

HAMAMELIDACEAE: [2]

___ American Witch-hazel - - - -
Hamamelis virginiana
 ___ Sweet Gum - - - -
Liquidambar styraciflua

HYACINTHACEAE: [1]

___ Common Grape-hyacinth x - - -
Muscari botryoides

HYPERICACEAE: [3]

___ Canada St. John's-wort - - - -
Hypericum canadense
 ___ a st. john's-wort - x - -
Hypericum cistifolium
 ___ Sandhill St.-John's-wort - x - -
Hypericum tenuifolium

IRIDACEAE: [1]

___ Virginia Blue Flag x - - -
Iris virginica

JUGLANDACEAE: [4]

___ Sweet Pignut Hickory - - - -
Carya glabra
 ___ Coastal Pignut Hickory - - - -
Carya glabra var. megacarpa
 ___ Red Hickory - - - -
Carya ovalis
 ___ Mockernut Hickory, White Hickory - - - -
Carya tomentosa

JUNCACEAE: [7]

___ Pinebarren Rush - - - -
Juncus abortivus
 ___ Leathery Rush - - - -
Juncus coriaceus
 ___ Forked Rush - - - -
Juncus dichotomus

JUNCACEAE: [7]

- ___ Common Rush, Soft Rush - - - -
Juncus effusus
 ___ Black Needle Rush, Roemer's Rush - - - -
Juncus roemerianus
 ___ Scirpus-like Rush - - - -
Juncus scirpoides
 ___ Lobe-headed Rush - - - -
Juncus scirpoides var. compositus

LAMIACEAE: [2]

- ___ Common Deadnettle x - - -
Lamium amplexicaule
 ___ Spotted Bee-balm - x x -
Monarda punctata

LAURACEAE: [3]

- ___ Red Bay, Upland Red Bay - - - -
Persea borbonia
 ___ Swamp Bay, Swamp Red Bay - - - -
Persea palustris
 ___ Sassafras - - - -
Sassafras albidum

LENTIBULARIACEAE: [8]

- ___ Blue-flower Butterwort x x - -
Pinguicula caerulea
 ___ Horned Bladderwort x - x -
Utricularia cornuta
 ___ Humped Bladderwort x - - -
Utricularia gibba
 ___ Swollen Bladderwort x - - -
Utricularia inflata
 ___ Southern Bladderwort - - x -
Utricularia juncea
 ___ Dwarf Bladderwort - - - -
Utricularia olivacea
 ___ Purple Bladderwort x - - -
Utricularia purpurea
 ___ Zigzag Bladderwort x - - -
Utricularia subulata

LILIACEAE: [4]

- ___ Devil's-bit x x - -
Chamaelirium luteum
 ___ Crow-poison x - - -
Nothoscordum bivalve
 ___ Common Star-of-bethlehem x - - -
Ornithogalum umbellatum

LILIACEAE: [4]

- ___ Sandbog Death-Camas,
 Large-flowered Camas..... - - - -
Zigadenus glaberrimus

LINACEAE: [1]

- ___ Florida Yellow Flax - - - -
Linum floridanum

LOGANIACEAE: [1]

- ___ Yellow Jessamine x - - -
Gelsemium sempervirens

LYCOPODIACEAE: [3]

- ___ Foxtail Clubmoss - - - -
Lycopodiella alopecuroides
 ___ Southern Bog Clubmoss - - - -
Lycopodiella appressa
 ___ Carolina Clubmoss - - - -
Pseudolycopodiella caroliniana

MAGNOLIACEAE: [2]

- ___ Southern Magnolia x x - -
Magnolia grandiflora
 ___ Northern Sweet Bay x x - -
Magnolia virginiana

MALVACEAE: [1]

- ___ Virginia Sea-shore Mallow - x x -
Kosteletzkya virginica

MELASTOMACEAE: [5]

- ___ Rose Meadow-beauty - - - -
Rhexia alifanus
 ___ West Indies Meadow-beauty - x x -
Rhexia cubensis
 ___ Maryland Meadow-beauty - - - -
Rhexia mariana
 ___ Ciliate Meadow-beauty - x - -
Rhexia petiolata
 ___ Swollen Meadow-beauty - - - -
Rhexia ventricosa

MELIACEAE: [1]

- ___ China-berry x - - -
Melia azedarach

MORACEAE: [1]

- ___ Red Mulberry - - - -
Morus rubra

MYRICACEAE: [3]

- ___ Evergreen Bayberry x - - -
Morella caroliniensis

MYRICACEAE: [3]

- ___ Southern Bayberry, Common
 Wax-myrtle..... - - - -
Morella cerifera
 ___ Dwarf Wax-myrtle - - - -
Morella pumila

NYPHAEACEAE: [1]

- ___ White Waterlily x x x -
Nymphaea odorata ssp. odorata

NYSSACEAE: [2]

- ___ Swamp Black Gum - - - -
Nyssa biflora
 ___ Black Tupelo - - - -
Nyssa sylvatica

OLEACEAE: [2]

- ___ Wild Olive, Devilwood - - - -
Cartrema americana
 ___ Chinese Privet x - - -
Ligustrum sinense

ONAGRACEAE: [6]

- ___ Southeastern gaura - - - -
Gaura angustifolia
 ___ Narrow-leaf Seedbox - - - -
Ludwigia linearis
 ___ Flaxleaf Seedbox - x x -
Ludwigia linifolia
 ___ Seaside Seedbox - - - -
Ludwigia maritima
 ___ Shrubby Seedbox - - x -
Ludwigia suffruticosa
 ___ Cut-leaved Evening-primrose - - - -
Oenothera laciniata

ORCHIDACEAE: [8]

- ___ Bearded Grass-pink - - - -
Calopogon barbatus
 ___ Tuberous Grass-pink - - - -
Calopogon tuberosus
 ___ Large Spreading Pogonia x x - -
Cleistesopsis divaricata
 ___ Spring Coralroot x - - -
Corallorhiza wisteriana
 ___ White-fringe Orchis - x x -
Platanthera blephariglottis
 ___ Rose Pogonia x x - -
Pogonia ophioglossoides

ORCHIDACEAE: [8]

- ___ Nodding Ladies'-tresses - - - -
Spiranthes cernua
 ___ Southern Slender Ladies'-tresses x - - -
Spiranthes lacera var. *gracilis*

OROBANCHACEAE: [9]

- ___ Clustered Gerardia - - x -
Agalinis fasciculata
 ___ Flaxleaf Gerardia - - x -
Agalinis linifolia
 ___ Large-purple False-foxglove,
 Large-purple Gerardia..... - - x -
Agalinis purpurea
 ___ Thread-leaved Gerardia - - - -
Agalinis setacea
 ___ a gerardia - - - -
Agalinis tenella
 ___ Branched Gerardia - - x -
Agalinis virgata
 ___ Comb-leaf Oakleach - - - -
Aureolaria pectinata
 ___ Fernleaf Yellow False-foxglove - - x -
Aureolaria pedicularia
 ___ Seymeria - - - -
Seymeria cassioides

OSMUNDACEAE: [2]

- ___ American Royal Fern - - - -
Osmunda spectabilis
 ___ Cinnamon Fern - - - -
Osmundastrum cinnamomeum

OXALIDACEAE: [1]

- ___ Great Yellow Wood-sorrel x - - -
Oxalis grandis

PASSIFLORACEAE: [2]

- ___ Purple Passion-flower, Maypops x x - -
Passiflora incarnata
 ___ Eastern Yellow Passionflower - - - -
Passiflora lutea var. *lutea*

PHYTOLACCACEAE: [1]

- ___ Common Pokeweed - x - -
Phytolacca americana

PINACEAE: [3]

- ___ Long-leaf Pine - - - -
Pinus palustris

PINACEAE: [3]

- ___ Pond Pine - - - -
Pinus serotina
 ___ Loblolly Pine - - - -
Pinus taeda

PLANTAGINACEAE: [5]

- ___ Common Toadflax x - - -
Linaria canadensis
 ___ English Plantain - - - -
Plantago lanceolata
 ___ Pale-seeded Plantain - - - -
Plantago virginica
 ___ Shaggy Hedge-hyssop - - - -
Sophronanthe pilosa
 ___ Corn Speedwell - - - -
Veronica arvensis

POACEAE: [68]

- ___ American Beachgrass - - - -
Ammophila breviligulata
 ___ White Bluestem - - - -
Andropogon capillipes
 ___ Wetland White Bluestem - - - -
Andropogon dealbatus
 ___ Chalky Bluestem - - - -
Andropogon glaucopsis
 ___ Bushy Bluestem - - - -
Andropogon glomeratus
 ___ Narrowleaf Bluestem - - - -
Andropogon perangustatus
 ___ Splitbeard Bluestem, Silver Bluestem - - - -
Andropogon ternarius
 ___ Broom-sedge - - - -
Andropogon virginicus
 ___ Deceptive Bluestem - - - -
Andropogon virginicus var. *decepiens*
 ___ Piedmont Three-awned Grass - - - -
Aristida condensata
 ___ Longleaf Three-awn - - x -
Aristida palustris
 ___ Purple Needlegrass - - - -
Aristida purpurascens
 ___ Pineland Three-awn Grass - - - -
Aristida stricta
 ___ Wand-like Three-awn Grass - - x -
Aristida virgata

POACEAE: [68]

- ___ Giant Cane - - - -
Arundinaria gigantea
 ___ Switch Cane, Small Cane - - - -
Arundinaria tecta
 ___ Dune Sandbur - - - -
Cenchrus tribuloides
 ___ Slender Spikegrass - - - -
Chasmanthium laxum
 ___ Goldenbeard - - - -
Chrysopogon pauciflorus
 ___ Stout Wood Reed-grass - - - -
Cinna arundinacea
 ___ Combs Panic Grass - - - -
Coleataenia longifolia ssp. *combsii*
 ___ Redtop Panic Grass - - x -
Coleataenia rigidula ssp. *rigidula*
 ___ Bermuda-grass - - - -
Cynodon dactylon
 ___ Silky Oat-grass - - - -
Danthonia sericea
 ___ Panic Grass x - - -
Dichantherium acuminatum
 ___ a Forked Witch Grass var. unknown - - - -
Dichantherium dichotomum
 ___ Small-leaved Witch Grass - x - -
Dichantherium ensifolium
 ___ Erectleaf Witchgrass - - - -
Dichantherium erectifolium
 ___ Heller's Witchgrass - - - -
Dichantherium oligosanthes
 ___ Nash's Witchgrass - - - -
Dichantherium portoricense ssp. *patulum*
 ___ Nash's Witch Grass - - - -
Dichantherium species 3 (=lancearium)
 ___ Wright's Witchgrass - - - -
Dichantherium wrightianum
 ___ Hairy Crabgrass - - - -
Digitaria sanguinalis
 ___ Seashore Saltgrass - - x -
Distichlis spicata
 ___ Walter's Barnyard Grass - - x -
Echinochloa walteri
 ___ India Goosegrass - - - -
Eleusine indica

POACEAE: [68]

__ Virginia Wild-rye	- - - -
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	
__ Big-top Lovegrass	- - - -
<i>Eragrostis hirsuta</i>	
__ Meadow Lovegrass	- - - -
<i>Eragrostis refracta</i>	
__ Centipede Grass	- - - -
<i>Eremochloa ophiuroides</i>	
__ Sugarcane Plume Grass, Giant Plume Grass.....	- - x -
<i>Erianthus giganteus</i>	
__ Pinewoods Finger Grass	- - - -
<i>Eustachys petraea</i>	
__ Italian Rye-grass	- - - -
<i>Lolium perenne</i> var. <i>aristatum</i>	
__ Narrow Melic Grass	- - - -
<i>Melica mutica</i>	
__ Wrinkled Jointgrass	- - - -
<i>Mnesithea rugosa</i>	
__ Dune Hairgrass, Sweet Grass	- - - -
<i>Muhlenbergia sericea</i>	
__ Bitter Panicgrass, Coastal Panicgrass, or Seaside Panicgrass.....	- - x -
<i>Panicum amarum</i>	
__ Maidencane	- - - -
<i>Panicum hemitomon</i>	
__ Southeastern Panic Grass	- - - -
<i>Panicum tenerum</i>	
__ Warty Panicgrass	- - - -
<i>Panicum verrucosum</i>	
__ Blunt Panic Grass	- - - -
<i>Panicum virgatum</i> var. <i>cubense</i>	
__ Tufted Switchgrass	- - - -
<i>Panicum virgatum</i> var. <i>spissum</i>	
__ Bahia Grass	- - - -
<i>Paspalum notatum</i>	
__ Early Crown Grass	- - - -
<i>Paspalum praecox</i>	
__ Slender Paspalum	- - - -
<i>Paspalum setaceum</i>	
__ Slender Paspalum	- - - -
<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> var. <i>ciliatifolium</i>	
__ Common Reed	- - x -
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	

POACEAE: [68]

__ Blackseed Needlegrass	- - - -
<i>Piptochaetium avenaceum</i>	
__ Annual Bluegrass	- - - -
<i>Poa annua</i>	
__ Cupscale Grass, Gibbous Panic-grass	- - - -
<i>Sacciolepis striata</i>	
__ Little Bluestem	- - - -
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	
__ Giant Foxtail	- - x -
<i>Setaria magna</i>	
__ Bristly Foxtail	- - - -
<i>Setaria parviflora</i>	
__ Saltwater Cordgrass	- - - -
<i>Spartina alterniflora</i>	
__ Salt Reedgrass	- - - -
<i>Spartina cynosuroides</i>	
__ Salt-meadow Cordgrass	- - - -
<i>Spartina patens</i>	
__ Rough Dropseed	- - - -
<i>Sporobolus clandestinus</i>	
__ Purple Sandgrass	- - - -
<i>Triplasis purpurea</i>	
POLYGALACEAE: [3]	
__ Crossleaf Milkwort	- x - -
<i>Polygala cruciata</i>	
__ Tall Pine-barren Milkwort	x x x -
<i>Polygala cymosa</i>	
__ Yellow Milkwort	x x x -
<i>Polygala lutea</i>	
POLYGONACEAE: [6]	
__ Waterpepper	- x - -
<i>Persicaria hydropiperoides</i>	
__ Lady's Thumb, Heart's-ease	- - - -
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	
__ Dotted Smartweed	- - - -
<i>Persicaria punctata</i>	
__ October-flower	- - x -
<i>Polygonella polygama</i>	
__ Dense-flower Knotweed	- - x -
<i>Polygonum densiflorum</i>	
__ Swamp Dock	- - - -
<i>Rumex verticillatus</i>	
POLYPODIACEAE: [1]	
__ Resurrection Fern, Scaly Polypody	- - - -
<i>Pleopeltis michauxiana</i>	

PONTEDERIACEAE: [1]

__ Pickerel Weed	- - - -
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	

PORTULACACEAE: [1]

__	- - - -
<i>Portulaca amilis</i>	

RANUNCULACEAE: [1]

__ Sweet Autumn Clematis, Yam-leaved Clematis.....	- x - -
<i>Clematis terniflora</i>	

RHAMNACEAE: [1]

__ Supple-jack	- - - -
<i>Berchemia scandens</i>	

ROSACEAE: [9]

__ Red Chokeberry	x - - -
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	
__ Indian-strawberry	x - - -
<i>Potentilla indica</i>	
__ Chickasaw Plum	x - - -
<i>Prunus angustifolia</i>	
__ Carolina Laurel Cherry	x - - -
<i>Prunus caroliniana</i>	
__ Peach	x - - -
<i>Prunus persica</i>	
__ Black Cherry	x - - -
<i>Prunus serotina</i> var. <i>serotina</i>	
__ Swamp Rose	- - - -
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	
__ Pennsylvania Blackberry, Eastern Blackberry.....	x - - -
<i>Rubus pensilvanicus</i>	
__ Southern Dewberry	x - - -
<i>Rubus trivialis</i>	
RUBIACEAE: [7]	
__ Common Buttonbush	- - - -
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	
__ Rough Buttonweed	- - - -
<i>Diodia teres</i>	
__ Larger Button-weed	- - - -
<i>Diodia virginiana</i>	
__ Coast Bedstraw	- - - -
<i>Galium hispidulum</i>	
__ Partridge-berry	x - - -
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	

RUBIACEAE: [7]

- ___ Clustered Bluets - - - -
Oldenlandia uniflora
- ___ Tropical Mexican-clover - - - -
Richardia brasiliensis

SALICACEAE: [2]

- ___ Carolina Willow - - - -
Salix caroliniana
- ___ Black Willow x - - -
Salix nigra

SAPINDACEAE: [3]

- ___ Red Maple x - - x
Acer rubrum
- ___ Carolina Red Maple - - - -
Acer rubrum var. trilobum
- ___ Red Buckeye x x - -
Aesculus pavia

SARRACENIACEAE: [2]

- ___ Yellow Pitcher-plant x - - -
Sarracenia flava
- ___ Southern Purple Pitcherplant x - - -
Sarracenia purpurea var. venosa

SAURURACEAE: [1]

- ___ Lizard's Tail - - - -
Saururus cernuus

SELAGINELLACEAE: [2]

- ___ Sand Spikemoss - - - -
Selaginella acanthonota
- ___ Sand Spike-moss - - - -
Selaginella arenicola

SMILACACEAE: [6]

- ___ Earleaf Greenbrier - - - -
Smilax auriculata
- ___ Saw Greenbrier - x - -
Smilax bona-nox
- ___ Glaucous-leaved Greenbrier - - - -
Smilax glauca
- ___ Laurel-leaf Greenbrier - - - -
Smilax laurifolia
- ___ Common Greenbrier - - - -
Smilax rotundifolia
- ___ Small's Greenbrier - - - -
Smilax smallii

SOLANACEAE: [1]

- ___ Sticky Ground-cherry - - - -
Physalis walteri

TAXODIACEAE: [2]

- ___ Pond Cypress - - - -
Taxodium ascendens
- ___ Bald Cypress - - - -
Taxodium distichum

THEACEAE: [1]

- ___ Loblolly Bay - x x -
Gordonia lasianthus

THELYPTERIDACEAE: [1]

- ___ Marsh Fern - - - -
Thelypteris palustris

TYPHACEAE: [2]

- ___ Narrow-leaved Cattail - - - -
Typha angustifolia
- ___ Broad-leaf Cattail - - - -
Typha latifolia

ULMACEAE: [1]

- ___ Sugarberry - - - -
Celtis laevigata

VERBENACEAE: [2]

- ___ French Mulberry - x x -
Callicarpa americana
- ___ Common Frog-fruit - - - -
Phyla nodiflora

VIOLACEAE: [2]

- ___ Lance-leaf Violet x - - -
Viola lanceolata
- ___ Primrose-leaf Violet x - - -
Viola primulifolia

VITACEAE: [4]

- ___ Pepper-vine - - - -
Ampelopsis arborea
- ___ Muscadine, Scuppernong x - - -
Muscadinia rotundifolia
- ___ Virginia Creeper - - - -
Parthenocissus quinquefolia
- ___ Northern Fox Grape - - - -
Vitis labrusca

XYRIDACEAE: [8]

- ___ Coastal-plain Yellow-eyed-grass - x - -
Xyris ambigua
- ___ Pineland Yellow-eyed Grass - x - -
Xyris caroliniana
- ___ Curtiss's Yellow-eyed Grass - - - -
Xyris curtissii

XYRIDACEAE: [8]

- ___ Savanna Yellow-eyed-grass x - - -
Xyris flabelliformis
- ___ Richard Yellow-eyed-grass - - - -
Xyris jupicai
- ___ Tall Yellow-eye-grass - - - -
Xyris platylepis
- ___ Small's Yellow-eyed-grass - - - -
Xyris smalliana
- ___ Twisted Yellow-eyed-grass - - - -
Xyris torta