

**A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist  
for Eno River State Park  
386 taxa**

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

**For more information, contact:  
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**Notes**

**VASCULAR PLANT  
CHECKLIST  
Eno River State Park**



**Bloom Time:**

Spring - March to May  
Summer - June to August  
Fall - September to November  
Winter - December to February

**Web Links**

Vascular Plants of North Carolina  
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

**Resources**

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Sandhills Region: North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia by Bruce Sorrie - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871867/a-field-guide-to-wildflowers-of-the-sandhills-region/>

On-line database of the flora of the Southeastern States - <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/seflora/querypage.htm>



<https://www.ncparks.gov/junior-rangers>

**386 VASCULAR PLANT taxa****ACANTHACEAE: [2]**

- Common Water-willow ..... - x - -
- Justicia americana*
- Carolina Petunia ..... - x - -
- Ruellia caroliniensis*

**ADOXACEAE: [4]**

- Mapleleaf Viburnum, Dockmackie ..... x - - -
- Viburnum acerifolium*
- Southern Arrow-wood ..... - - - -
- Viburnum dentatum* var. *dentatum*
- Smooth Black-haw ..... - - - -
- Viburnum prunifolium*
- Downy Arrowwood ..... x - - -
- Viburnum rafinesquianum*

**AGAVACEAE: [1]**

- Common Yucca ..... - - - -
- Yucca filamentosa*

**ALISMATACEAE: [2]**

- Longbeak Arrowhead ..... - - - -
- Sagittaria australis*
- Broadleaf Arrowhead ..... - x - -
- Sagittaria latifolia* var. *latifolia*

**AMARANTHACEAE: [1]**

- Alligator Weed ..... - - - -
- Alternanthera philoxeroides*

**ANACARDIACEAE: [4]**

- Winged Sumac ..... - - - -
- Rhus copallina*
- Smooth Sumac ..... - - - -
- Rhus glabra*
- Poison Oak ..... - - - -
- Toxicodendron pubescens*
- Eastern Poison Ivy ..... - - - -
- Toxicodendron radicans* var. *radicans*

**ANNONACEAE: [1]**

- Pawpaw ..... x - - -
- Asimina triloba*

**APIACEAE: [5]**

- Water-hemlock ..... - x - -
- Cicuta maculata*
- Wild Carrot ..... - x - -
- Daucus carota*
- Smoother Sweet-cicely ..... x - - -
- Osmorhiza longistylis*

**APIACEAE: [5]**

- Golden Alexanders ..... x - - -
- Zizia aptera*
- Meadow Alexanders ..... - - - -
- Zizia trifoliata*

**APOCYNACEAE: [10]**

- Wideleaf Blue-stars ..... x - - -
- Amsonia tabernaemontana* var. *tabernaemontana*
- Clasping-leaf Dogbane ..... - - - -
- Apocynum cannabinum*
- Eastern Swamp Milkweed (historical) ..... - - - -
- Asclepias incarnata* var. *pulchra*
- Purple Milkweed ..... - x - -
- Asclepias purpurascens*
- Common Milkweed ..... - x - -
- Asclepias syriaca*
- Butterfly Milkweed ..... - x - -
- Asclepias tuberosa* var. *tuberosa*
- Eastern Anglepod ..... - x - -
- Gonolobus suberosus* var. *suberosus*
- Glade Milkvine ..... - x - -
- Matelea decipiens*
- Large-leaf Periwinkle ..... - - - x
- Vinca major*
- Periwinkle ..... x - - x
- Vinca minor*

**AQUIFOLIACEAE: [3]**

- Chinese Holly, Horned Holly ..... - - -
- Ilex cornuta*
- American Holly ..... - - - -
- Ilex opaca*
- Black Holly ..... - x - -
- Ilex verticillata*

**ARACEAE: [3]**

- Green Dragon ..... x - - -
- Arisaema dracontium*
- Jack-in-the-pulpit ..... x - - -
- Arisaema triphyllum*
- Golden Club ..... - - - -
- Orontium aquaticum*

**ARALIACEAE: [2]**

- English Ivy ..... - - - -
- Hedera helix*
- Ginseng ..... - - - -
- Panax quinquefolius*

**ARISTOLOCHIACEAE: [3]**

- Reflexed Wild-ginger ..... x - - -
- Asarum reflexum*
- Little Brown Jug ..... x - - -
- Hexastylis arifolia*
- Little Heartleaf ..... x - - -
- Hexastylis minor*

**ASPLENIACEAE: [1]**

- Ebony Spleenwort ..... - - - -
- Asplenium platyneuron*

**ASTERACEAE: [46]**

- Common Yarrow ..... x x - -
- Achillea millefolium*
- White Snakeroot ..... - - x -
- Ageratina altissima* var. *altissima*
- Annual Ragweed ..... - x - -
- Ambrosia artemisiifolia*
- Single-head Pussytoes ..... - - - -
- Antennaria solitaria*
- Pale Indian-plantain ..... - - - -
- Arnoglossum atriplicifolium*
- Eastern Baccharis ..... - - - -
- Baccharis halimifolia*
- Crowned Beggarticks ..... - - x -
- Bidens coronata*
- Smooth Bur-marigold ..... - - x -
- Bidens laevis*
- Green-and-gold ..... x x - x
- Chrysogonium virginianum*
- Maryland Goldenaster ..... - - x -
- Chrysopsis mariana*
- Chicory ..... - - - -
- Cichorium intybus*
- Field Thistle ..... - - x -
- Cirsium discolor*
- Bull Thistle ..... - x - -
- Cirsium vulgare*
- Sand Coreopsis ..... x - - -
- Coreopsis lanceolata*
- Stiffleaf Coreopsis ..... - - - -
- Coreopsis major* var. *rigida*
- Carolina Elephant-foot ..... - x x -
- Elephantopus carolinianus*
- Tobaccoweed ..... - x - -
- Elephantopus tomentosus*

**ASTERACEAE: [46]**

- Fireweed ..... - - -
- *Erechtites hieraciifolia*
- Daisy Fleabane ..... - x -
- *Erigeron strigosus*
- Small Dog-fennel, Thoroughwort ..... - - -
- *Eupatorium capillifolium*
- Hyssopleaf Thoroughwort ..... - x x -
- *Eupatorium hyssopifolium*
- Common White Heart-leaved Aster ..... - - x -
- *Eurybia divaricata*
- Five-leaf Sneezeweed ..... - x -
- *Helenium amarum*
- Purple-head Sneezeweed ..... - x -
- *Helenium flexuosum*
- Woodland Sunflower ..... - - -
- *Helianthus divaricatus*
- Pale-leaf Sunflower ..... - x -
- *Helianthus strumosus*
- Jerusalem Artichoke ..... - x -
- *Helianthus tuberosus*
- Rattlesnake Hawkweed ..... x - - x
- *Hieracium venosum*
- Potato Dandelion ..... x - -
- *Krigia dandelion*
- Dwarf Dandelion ..... x - -
- *Krigia virginica*
- Oxeye Daisy ..... x - x
- *Leucanthemum vulgare*
- Marsh Blazing Star ..... - - x -
- *Liatris spicata*
- Obovate Marshallia ..... - - -
- *Marshallia obovata*
- Small's Ragwort ..... x - -
- *Packera anonyma*
- Fragrant Rabbit Tobacco ..... - x -
- *Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium*
- Cut-leaved Coneflower ..... - x x -
- *Rudbeckia laciniata*
- Toothed White-top Aster ..... - x -
- *Sericocarpus asteroides*
- Yellow-flowered Leafcup ..... - x -
- *Smallanthus uvedalia*
- White Goldenrod ..... - - -
- *Solidago bicolor*

**ASTERACEAE: [46]**

- Bluestem Goldenrod ..... - - -
- *Solidago caesia*
- Small's Goldenrod ..... - x -
- *Solidago pinetorum*
- Starved Aster ..... - - x -
- *Symphyotrichum lateriflorum var. lateriflorum*
- Wingstem ..... - x x -
- *Verbesina alternifolia*
- Yellow Crownbeard ..... - x x -
- *Verbesina occidentalis*
- New York Ironweed ..... - x -
- *Vernonia noveboracensis*
- Oriental Hawksbeard ..... - - -
- *Youngia japonica*
- BALSAMINACEAE: [2]**
- Spotted Jewel-weed ..... - x x -
- *Impatiens capensis*
- Pale Jewel-weed ..... - - -
- *Impatiens pallida*
- BERBERIDACEAE: [3]**
- Chinese Mahonia, Holly-grape ..... - - - x
- *Mahonia bealei*
- Heavenly Bamboo ..... - - -
- *Nandina domestica*
- May Apple ..... x - -
- *Podophyllum peltatum*
- BETULACEAE: [6]**
- Brook-side Alder ..... - - - x
- *Alnus serrulata*
- River Birch ..... - - -
- *Betula nigra*
- American Hornbeam, Musclewood, Ironwood ..... - - -
- *Carpinus caroliniana*
- American Hazelnut ..... - - -
- *Corylus americana*
- Beaked Hazelnut ..... - - -
- *Corylus cornuta*
- Eastern Hop-hornbeam ..... - - -
- *Ostrya virginiana*
- BIGNONIACEAE: [3]**
- Crossvine ..... - - -
- *Bignonia capreolata*

**BIGNONIACEAE: [3]**

- Trumpet creeper ..... - x -
- *Campsis radicans*
- Northern Catalpa ..... - - -
- *Catalpa speciosa*
- BORAGINACEAE: [1]**
- Wild Comfrey ..... x - -
- *Cynoglossum virginianum*
- BRASSICACEAE: [5]**
- Slender Toothwort ..... x - - x
- *Cardamine angustata*
- Cutleaf Toothwort ..... x - -
- *Cardamine concatenata*
- Two-leaf Toothwort ..... - - -
- *Cardamine diphylla*
- Small-flower Bitter-cress ..... x - -
- *Cardamine parviflora*
- Wild Radish ..... - - -
- *Raphanus raphanistrum*
- CALYCANTHACEAE: [1]**
- Sweet-shrub ..... - - -
- *Calycanthus floridus*
- CAMPANULACEAE: [6]**
- Cardinal Flower ..... - x x -
- *Lobelia cardinalis*
- Indian-tobacco ..... - x -
- *Lobelia inflata*
- Downy Lobelia ..... - - x -
- *Lobelia puberula*
- Pale-spiked Lobelia ..... - x -
- *Lobelia spicata*
- Venus's Looking-glass ..... - - -
- *Triodanis biflora*
- Clasp-leaf Venus'-looking-glass ..... x - -
- *Triodanis perfoliata*
- CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [5]**
- Winter Honeysuckle ..... x - -
- *Lonicera fragrantissima*
- Japanese Honeysuckle ..... - - -
- *Lonicera japonica*
- Trumpet Honeysuckle ..... x - -
- *Lonicera sempervirens*
- Common Elderberry ..... x x -
- *Sambucus canadensis*

**CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [5]**

- Coral-berry ..... - - -
- Symporicarpos orbiculatus*
- CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [4]**
- Mouse-ear Chickweed ..... x - -
- Cerastium brachypodium*
- Deptford Pink ..... - x -
- Dianthus armeria ssp. armeria*
- Fire Pink ..... x x -
- Silene virginica*
- Giant Chickweed ..... x - -
- Stellaria pubera*
- CELASTRACEAE: [2]**
- American Strawberry-bush ..... - - -
- Euonymus americanus*
- Wintercreeper, Chinese Spindle-tree ..... - - -
- Euonymus fortunei*
- COMMELINACEAE: [3]**
- Asiatic Dayflower ..... - x x -
- Commelina communis*
- Marsh Dewflower ..... - - x -
- Murdannia keisak*
- Virginia Spiderwort ..... - - -
- Tradescantia virginiana*
- CONVOLVULACEAE: [3]**
- Red Morning-glory ..... - - x -
- Ipomoea coccinea*
- Wild Potato-vine ..... - x -
- Ipomoea pandurata*
- Common Morning-glory ..... - - -
- Ipomoea purpurea*
- CORNACEAE: [2]**
- Silky Dogwood ..... - - -
- Cornus amomum*
- Flowering Dogwood ..... x - -
- Cornus florida*
- CRASSULACEAE: [2]**
- Stringy Stonecrop ..... x - -
- Sedum sarmentosum*
- Wood Stonecrop ..... x - -
- Sedum ternatum*
- CUCURBITACEAE: [2]**
- Creeping Cucumber ..... - - -
- Melothria pendula*

**CUCURBITACEAE: [2]**

- One-seed Bur-cucumber ..... - x -
- Sicyos angulatus*
- CUPRESSACEAE: [2]**
- Chinafir ..... - - -
- Cunninghamia lanceolata*
- Eastern Red-cedar ..... - - -
- Juniperus virginiana var. virginiana*
- CUSCUTACEAE: [1]**
- Sessile Dodder ..... - - -
- Cuscuta compacta*
- CYPERACEAE: [1]**
- Hirsute Sedge ..... - - -
- Carex caroliniana*
- DIAPENSIACEAE: [1]**
- Galax, Beetle-weed ..... - - -
- Galax urceolata*
- DRYOPTERIDACEAE: [4]**
- Southern Lady Fern ..... - - -
- Athyrium asplenioides*
- Autumn Fern ..... - - -
- Dryopteris erythrosora*
- Sensitive Fern ..... - - -
- Onoclea sensibilis*
- Christmas Fern ..... - - -
- Polystichum acrostichoides*
- EBENACEAE: [1]**
- Persimmon ..... - - -
- Diospyros virginiana*
- ELAEAGNACEAE: [2]**
- Thorny Olive ..... - - x -
- Elaeagnus pungens*
- Autumn Olive ..... - - -
- Elaeagnus umbellata*
- ERICACEAE: [10]**
- Spotted Wintergreen ..... x x -
- Chimaphila maculata*
- Common Wintergreen ..... - - -
- Chimaphila umbellata*
- Trailing Arbutus ..... x - -
- Epigaea repens*
- Mountain Laurel ..... x - -
- Kalmia latifolia*
- American Pinesap ..... - x -
- Monotropa hypopithys*

**ERICACEAE: [10]**

- Indian-pipe ..... - x - -
- Monotropa uniflora*
- Sourwood ..... - x - -
- Oxydendrum arboreum*
- Pink Azalea, Pinxster Azalea ..... x - - -
- Rhododendron periclymenoides*
- Highbush Blueberry ..... x - - -
- Vaccinium corymbosum*
- Squaw Huckleberry, Deerberry ..... x - - -
- Vaccinium stamineum*
- EUPHORBIACEAE: [1]**
- Flowering Spurge ..... x x - -
- Euphorbia corollata*
- FABACEAE: [28]**
- Mimosa, Silk Tree ..... - x - -
- Albizia julibrissin*
- American Hog-peanut ..... - - -
- Amphicarpaea bracteata*
- Yellow Wild-indigo ..... - - -
- Baptisia tinctoria*
- Coastal Butterfly-pea ..... - x - -
- Centrosema virginianum*
- Eastern Redbud ..... x - -
- Cercis canadensis var. canadensis*
- Prairie Senna ..... - x - -
- Chamaecrista fasciculata*
- Common Sensitive-plant ..... - - -
- Chamaecrista nictitans*
- Maryland Butterfly-pea ..... - x - -
- Clitoria mariana*
- Bare-stemmed Tick-trefoil ..... - x - -
- Desmodium nudiflorum*
- Honey-locust ..... - - -
- Gleditsia triacanthos*
- Chinese Bushclover ..... - x - -
- Lespedeza cuneata*
- Hairy Bush-clover ..... - - x -
- Lespedeza hirta*
- Kudzu ..... - - -
- Pueraria montana*
- Bristly Locust ..... - - -
- Robinia hispida*
- Crown-vetch ..... - x - -
- Securigera varia*

**FABACEAE: [28]**

- Wild Senna ..... - x - -
- *Senna hebecarpa*
- Pink Wild-bean ..... - x - -
- *Strophostyles umbellata*
- Pencilflower ..... - x - -
- *Stylosanthes biflora*
- Spiked Hoary-pea ..... - x - -
- *Tephrosia spicata*
- Goat's-rue ..... - x - -
- *Tephrosia virginiana*
- Yellow Clover ..... x - - -
- *Trifolium aureum*
- Low Hop Clover ..... x - - -
- *Trifolium campestre*
- Red Clover ..... x x - -
- *Trifolium pratense*
- White Clover ..... x x - -
- *Trifolium repens*
- Narrow-leaved Vetch ..... - - - -
- *Vicia sativa ssp. nigra*
- Common Vetch ..... - - - -
- *Vicia sativa ssp. sativa*
- American Wisteria ..... x - - -
- *Wisteria frutescens*
- Chinese Wisteria ..... - - - -
- *Wisteria sinensis*

**FAGACEAE: [7]**

- American Beech ..... - - -
- *Fagus grandifolia*
- White Oak ..... - - -
- *Quercus alba*
- Spanish Oak ..... - - -
- *Quercus falcata*
- Laurel-leaf Oak ..... - - -
- *Quercus laurifolia*
- Willow Oak ..... - - -
- *Quercus phellos*
- Northern Red Oak ..... - - -
- *Quercus rubra*
- Post Oak ..... - - -
- *Quercus stellata*

**FUMARIACEAE: [1]**

- Yellow Corydalis ..... x - - -
- *Corydalis flavula*

**GENTIANACEAE: [3]**

- Soapwort Gentian ..... - - x -
- *Gentiana saponaria*
- Virginia Pennywort ..... x - - x
- *Obolaria virginica*
- Square-stemmed Rose Pink ..... x x - -
- *Sabatia angularis*

**GERANIACEAE: [3]**

- Carolina Cranesbill ..... x - - -
- *Geranium carolinianum var carolinianum*
- Cut-leaf Crane's-bill ..... - - - -
- *Geranium dissectum*
- Wild Crane's-bill ..... x - - -
- *Geranium maculatum*

**GROSSULARIACEAE: [1]**

- Prickly Gooseberry ..... - - - -
- *Ribes cynosbati*

**HALORAGACEAE: [1]**

- Parrot-feather ..... - - - -
- *Myriophyllum aquaticum*

**HAMAMELIDACEAE: [2]**

- American Witch-hazel ..... - - x -
- *Hamamelis virginiana*
- Sweet Gum ..... x - - -
- *Liquidambar styraciflua*

**HYACINTHACEAE: [2]**

- Common Grape-hyacinth ..... - - - -
- *Muscari botryoides*
- Grape-hyacinth ..... - - -
- *Muscari neglectum*

**HYDROCHARITACEAE: [1]**

- Hydrilla ..... - - -
- *Hydrilla verticillata*

**HYPERICACEAE: [1]**

- Pretty St. John's-wort ..... - x - -
- *Hypericum nudiflorum*

**IRIDACEAE: [5]**

- Blackberry Lily ..... - x - -
- *Belamcanda chinensis*
- Crested Dwarf Iris ..... x - - -
- *Iris cristata*
- Pointed Blue-eyed-grass ..... x - - -
- *Sisyrinchium angustifolium*
- Eastern Blue-eyed-grass ..... x - - -
- *Sisyrinchium atlanticum*

**IRIDACEAE: [5]**

- Michaux Blue-eyed-grass ..... x - - -
- *Sisyrinchium mucronatum*

**JUGLANDACEAE: [5]**

- Pignut Hickory ..... - - - -
- *Carya glabra var. glabra*
- Pecan ..... - - -
- *Carya illinoiensis*
- Shag-bark Hickory ..... - - - -
- *Carya ovata*
- Mockernut Hickory, White Hickory ..... - - - -
- *Carya tomentosa*
- Black Walnut ..... - - -
- *Juglans nigra*

**LAMIACEAE: [11]**

- Common Dittany, Wild Oregano ..... - - x -
- *Cunila origanoides*
- Ground Ivy ..... x - - -
- *Glechoma hederacea*
- Common Deadnettle ..... - - - -
- *Lamium amplexicaule*
- Purple Deadnettle ..... - - - -
- *Lamium purpureum*
- Beef-steak Plant ..... - - x -
- *Perilla frutescens*
- Self-heal ..... x x - -
- *Prunella vulgaris*
- Hoary Mountain-mint ..... - x - -
- *Pycnanthemum incanum*
- Slender Mountain-mint ..... - x - -
- *Pycnanthemum tenuifolium*
- Lyre-leaf Sage ..... x - - -
- *Salvia lyrata*
- Hairy Skullcap ..... - x - -
- *Scutellaria elliptica*
- Hyssop Skullcap ..... - x - -
- *Scutellaria integrifolia*

**LAURACEAE: [2]**

- Spicebush ..... x - - -
- *Lindera benzoin*
- Sassafras ..... - - - -
- *Sassafras albidum*

**LILIACEAE: [11]**

- Devil's-bit ..... - - - -
- *Chamaelirium luteum*

**LILIACEAE: [11]**

- Dimpled Trout-lily, Dimpled Fawn-lily,
- Yellow Trout-lily..... x - - x
- *Erythronium umbilicatum* ssp. *umbilicatum*
- Eastern Yellow Stargrass ..... x - - -
- *Hypoxis hirsuta*
- Big Blue Lilyturf ..... - - - -
- *Liriope muscari*
- Solomon's Plume, False
- Solomon's-Seal..... x - - -
- *Maianthemum racemosum*
- Common Daffodil ..... x - - x
- *Narcissus pseudonarcissus*
- Common Star-of-bethlehem ..... x - - -
- *Ornithogalum umbellatum*
- Common Solomon's-seal ..... x - - -
- *Polygonatum biflorum*
- Catesby's Trillium ..... x - - -
- *Trillium catesbaei*
- Perfoliate Bellwort ..... x - - -
- *Uvularia perfoliata*
- Atamasco Lily ..... x - - -
- *Zephyranthes atamasco*

**LYCOPODIACEAE: [1]**

- Fan Club-moss, Flat-branched
- Clubmoss..... - - -
- *Diphasiastrum digitatum*

**LYTHRACEAE: [1]**

- Crape Myrtle ..... - - -
- *Lagerstroemia indica*

**MAGNOLIACEAE: [3]**

- Tulip-tree, Yellow Poplar, Whitewood ..... x - - -
- *Liriodendron tulipifera*
- Southern Magnolia ..... - x - -
- *Magnolia grandiflora*
- Umbrella Magnolia ..... - - -
- *Magnolia tripetala*

**MORACEAE: [1]**

- Osageorange ..... - - -
- *Maclura pomifera*

**NYSSACEAE: [1]**

- Black Tupelo ..... - - -
- *Nyssa sylvatica*

**OLEACEAE: [6]**

- Fringe Tree ..... x - - -
- *Chionanthus virginicus*

**OLEACEAE: [6]**

- White Ash, American Ash ..... - - - -
- *Fraxinus americana*
- Green Ash ..... - - - -
- *Fraxinus pennsylvanica*
- Japanese Privet ..... - - - -
- *Ligustrum japonicum*
- Glossy Privet ..... - - - -
- *Ligustrum lucidum*
- Chinese Privet ..... x - - -
- *Ligustrum sinense*

**ONAGRACEAE: [3]**

- Primrose Willow ..... - x - -
- *Ludwigia decurrens*
- Common Evening-primrose ..... - - x -
- *Oenothera biennis*
- Narrow-leaved Sundrops ..... x - - -
- *Oenothera fruticosa*

**OPHIOGLOSSACEAE: [4]**

- Rattlesnake Fern, Sang-find ..... - - - -
- *Botrypus virginianus*
- Southern Adder's-tongue ..... - - - -
- *Ophioglossum pycnostichum*
- Southern Grapefern ..... - - - -
- *Sceptridium biternatum*
- Cutleaf Grapefern, Dissected
- Grapefern..... - - - -
- *Sceptridium dissectum*

**ORCHIDACEAE: [6]**

- Puttyroot ..... - - - -
- *Aplectrum hyemale*
- Large Yellow Lady's-slipper ..... x - - -
- *Cypripedium parviflorum* var. *pubescens*
- Showy Orchis ..... - - - -
- *Galearis spectabilis*
- Downy Rattlesnake-orchid, Downy
- Rattlesnake-plantain..... - x - -
- *Goodyera pubescens*
- Large Twayblade ..... x - - -
- *Liparis liliifolia*
- Cranefly Orchid ..... x x - -
- *Tipularia discolor*

**OROBANCHACEAE: [4]**

- Large-purple False-foxglove,
- Large-purple Gerardia..... - - x -
- *Agalinis purpurea*

**OROBANCHACEAE: [4]**

- Downy False-foxglove ..... - x - -
- *Aureolaria virginica*
- Beechdrops ..... - - x -
- *Epifagus virginiana*
- One-flowered Broomrape ..... x - - -
- *Orobanche uniflora*

**OXALIDACEAE: [2]**

- Great Yellow Wood-sorrel ..... x - - -
- *Oxalis grandis*
- Violet Wood-sorrel ..... x - - -
- *Oxalis violacea*

**PAPAVERACEAE: [1]**

- Bloodroot ..... x - - x
- *Sanguinaria canadensis*

**PASSIFLORACEAE: [1]**

- Eastern Yellow Passionflower ..... - x - -
- *Passiflora lutea* var. *lutea*

**PHRYMACEAE: [1]**

- American Lopseed ..... - x - -
- *Phryma leptostachya*

**PHYTOLACCACEAE: [1]**

- Common Pokeweed ..... - - - -
- *Phytolacca americana*

**PINACEAE: [6]**

- Shortleaf Pine ..... - - - -
- *Pinus echinata*
- Long-leaf Pine ..... - - - -
- *Pinus palustris*
- Eastern White Pine ..... - - - -
- *Pinus strobus*
- Loblolly Pine ..... - - - -
- *Pinus taeda*
- Virginia Pine ..... - - - -
- *Pinus virginiana*
- Eastern Hemlock ..... - - - -
- *Tsuga canadensis*

**PLANTAGINACEAE: [5]**

- Turtlehead ..... - - - -
- *Chelone glabra* var. *elatior*
- Common Toadflax ..... x - - -
- *Linaria canadensis*
- Gray Beardtongue ..... - - - -
- *Penstemon canescens*

**PLANTAGINACEAE: [5]**

- Black-seed Plantain ..... - - -  
*Plantago rugelii*

- Field Speedwell ..... x - -  
*Veronica agrestis*

**PLATANACEAE: [1]**

- Sycamore ..... - - -  
*Platanus occidentalis*

**POACEAE: [8]**

- Broom-sedge ..... - - -  
*Andropogon virginicus*

- Giant Cane ..... - - -  
*Arundinaria gigantea*

- Indian Sea-oats, River Oats ..... - - -  
*Chasmanthium latifolium*

- Bottle-Brush Grass ..... - - -  
*Elymus hystrix*

- Japanese Grass, Eulalia ..... - - -  
*Microstegium vimineum*

- Arrow Bamboo, Green Onion Bamboo ..... - - -  
*Pseudosasa japonica*

- Johnson Grass ..... - x -  
*Sorghum halepense*

- Northern Gamagrass ..... - - -  
*Tripsacum dactyloides*

**PODISTEMACEAE: [1]**

- Threadfoot ..... - - -  
*Podostemum ceratophyllum*

**POLEMONIACEAE: [1]**

- Moss Pink ..... x - -  
*Phlox subulata*

**POLYGONACEAE: [3]**

- Lady's Thumb, Heart's-ease ..... - - -  
*Persicaria maculosa*

- Jumpseed ..... - - -  
*Persicaria virginiana*

- Swamp Smartweed ..... - - -  
*Polygonum setaceum*

**POLYPODIACEAE: [2]**

- Resurrection Fern, Scaly Polypody ..... - - -  
*Pleopeltis michauxiana*

- Rock Polypody ..... - - -  
*Polypodium virginianum*

**PORTULACACEAE: [2]**

- Carolina Spring-beauty ..... x - - x  
*Claytonia caroliniana*

**PORTULACACEAE: [2]**

- Narrow-leaved Spring Beauty ..... x - - x  
*Claytonia virginica*

**PRIMULACEAE: [2]**

- Fringed Loosestrife ..... - x -  
*Lysimachia ciliata*

- Whorled Loosestrife ..... - x -  
*Lysimachia quadrifolia*

**PTERIDACEAE: [2]**

- Northern Maidenhair-fern ..... - - -  
*Adiantum pedatum*

- Hairy Lipfern ..... - - -  
*Myriopteris lanosa*

**RANUNCULACEAE: [15]**

- Blue Monkshood ..... - - x -  
*Aconitum uncinatum*

- Common Black-cohosh, Early  
Black-cohosh ..... - - -  
*Actaea racemosa*

- Wild Columbine ..... - - -  
*Aquilegia canadensis*

- Vase-vine Leatherflower ..... - x -  
*Clematis viorna*

- Virginia Virgin-bower ..... - - -  
*Clematis virginiana*

- Rocket Larkspur ..... - x -  
*Consolida ajacis*

- Lesser Celandine ..... - - -  
*Ficaria verna*

- Round-lobed Hepatica, Round-lobed  
Liverleaf ..... x - - x  
*Hepatica americana*

- Kidney-leaved Buttercup ..... x - - -  
*Ranunculus abortivus*

- Tall Butter-cup ..... - - -  
*Ranunculus acris*

- Corn Butter-cup ..... - - -  
*Ranunculus arvensis*

- Hooked Buttercup ..... x - - -  
*Ranunculus recurvatus*

- Early Meadowrue ..... x - - -  
*Thalictrum dioicum*

- Windflower ..... x - - x  
*Thalictrum thalictroides*

**RANUNCULACEAE: [15]**

- Shrubby Yellow-root ..... x - - -  
*Xanthorhiza simplicissima*

**RHAMNACEAE: [1]**

- New Jersey Tea ..... - - -  
*Ceanothus americanus*

**ROSACEAE: [11]**

- Woodland Agrimony ..... - - -  
*Agrimonia rostellata*

- White Avens ..... - - -  
*Geum canadense*

- Midwestern Indian-physic ..... x - -  
*Gillenia stipulata*

- Canada Cinquefoil ..... x - - -  
*Potentilla canadensis*

- Indian-strawberry ..... x - - -  
*Potentilla indica*

- Carolina Laurel Cherry ..... - - -  
*Prunus caroliniana*

- Black Cherry ..... - - -  
*Prunus serotina var. serotina*

- Common Pear ..... - - -  
*Pyrus communis*

- Rambler Rose ..... - - -  
*Rosa multiflora*

- Bristly Dewberry ..... - - -  
*Rubus hispida*

- Bridalwreath Spirea ..... - - -  
*Spiraea prunifolia*

**RUBIACEAE: [7]**

- Common Buttonbush ..... - x -  
*Cephalanthus occidentalis*

- Catchweed Bedstraw ..... x - - -  
*Galium aparine*

- Common Bluet ..... x - - x  
*Houstonia caerulea*

- Purple Bluet ..... - - -  
*Houstonia purpurea*

- Tiny Bluet, Star Violet ..... x - - x  
*Houstonia pusilla*

- Partridge-berry ..... - - -  
*Mitchella repens*

- Silver Buffalo-berry ..... x - -  
*Silver Buffalo-berry*

- Sherardia arvensis .....  
*Sherardia arvensis*

**RUTACEAE: [1]**

- Hardy Orange ..... - - -  
    *Poncirus trifoliata*

**SAPINDACEAE: [4]**

- Southern Sugar Maple, Florida Maple ..... - - -  
    *Acer floridanum*

- Box Elder ..... - - -  
    *Acer negundo*

- Red Maple ..... x - -  
    *Acer rubrum*

- Painted Buckeye ..... x - -  
    *Aesculus sylvatica*

**SAURURACEAE: [2]**

- Houttuynia ..... x - -  
    *Houttuynia cordata*

- Lizard's Tail ..... - x -  
    *Saururus cernuus*

**SAXIFRAGACEAE: [3]**

- American Alumroot ..... - - -  
    *Heuchera americana*

- Early Saxifrage ..... x - -  
    *Micranthes virginensis*

- Foamflower ..... x - -  
    *Tiarella wherryi*

**SCROPHULARIACEAE: [3]**

- Princess Tree ..... - - -  
    *Paulownia tomentosa*

- White Moth Mullein ..... - -  
    *Verbascum blattaria*

- Great Mullein ..... - x -  
    *Verbascum thapsus*

**SELAGINELLACEAE: [1]**

- Meadow Spikemoss ..... - - -  
    *Lycopodioides apodum*

**SIMAROUBACEAE: [1]**

- Tree-of-heaven ..... - - -  
    *Ailanthus altissima*

**SMILACACEAE: [2]**

- Saw Greenbrier ..... - - -  
    *Smilax bona-nox*

- Common Greenbrier ..... - - -  
    *Smilax rotundifolia*

**SOLANACEAE: [3]**

- Jimson Weed ..... - - -  
    *Datura stramonium*

**SOLANACEAE: [3]**

- Black Nightshade ..... - - -  
    *Solanum americanum*  
— Carolina Horse-nettle ..... - x -  
    *Solanum carolinense*

**STAPHYLEACEAE: [1]**

- American Bladdernut ..... x - -  
    *Staphylea trifolia*

**THELYPTERIDACEAE: [1]**

- Broad Beech Fern ..... - - -  
    *Phegopteris hexagonoptera*

**TYPHACEAE: [1]**

- Broad-leaf Cattail ..... - - -  
    *Typha latifolia*

**ULMACEAE: [4]**

- Sugarberry ..... - - -  
    *Celtis laevigata*  
— Mountain Hackberry ..... - - -  
    *Celtis occidentalis*  
— Winged Elm ..... - - -  
    *Ulmus alata*  
— Slippery Elm ..... - - -  
    *Ulmus rubra*

**URTICACEAE: [1]**

- Stinging Nettle ..... - - -  
    *Urtica dioica*

**VIOLACEAE: [7]**

- Green Violet ..... x - -  
    *Hybanthus concolor*  
— Small Wild Pansy ..... - - -  
    *Viola arvensis*  
— Palmate-leaved Violet ..... x - -  
    *Viola palmata*  
— Yellow Violet ..... - - -  
    *Viola pubescens var leiocarpion*  
— American Field Pansy ..... x - -  
    *Viola rafinesquei*  
— Woolly Blue Violet ..... x - -  
    *Viola sororia*  
— Striped Violet ..... - - -  
    *Viola striata*

**VISCACEAE: [1]**

- American Mistletoe ..... - - -  
    *Phoradendron leucarpum*

**VITACEAE: [2]**

- Muscadine, Scuppernong ..... - - -  
    *Muscadinia rotundifolia*  
— Virginia Creeper ..... - - -  
    *Parthenocissus quinquefolia*