

**A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist
for Gorges State Park
368 taxa**

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

**For more information, contact:
Gorges State Park**

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Notes

**VASCULAR PLANT
CHECKLIST
Gorges State Park**



Bloom Time:

Spring - March to May
Summer - June to August
Fall - September to November
Winter - December to February

Web Links

Vascular Plants of North Carolina
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

Resources

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Sandhills Region: North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia by Bruce Sorrie - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871867/a-field-guide-to-wildflowers-of-the-sandhills-region/>

On-line database of the flora of the Southeastern States - <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/seflora/querypage.htm>

368 VASCULAR PLANT taxa**ADOXACEAE: [1]**

- ___ Mapleleaf Viburnum, Dockmackie x - - -
Viburnum acerifolium

ANACARDIACEAE: [1]

- ___ Eastern Poison Ivy - - - -
Toxicodendron radicans var. *radicans*

ANNONACEAE: [1]

- ___ Pawpaw - - - -
Asimina triloba

APIACEAE: [8]

- ___ Centella, Coinleaf - - - -
Centella asiatica
- ___ Water-hemlock - - x -
Cicuta maculata
- ___ Wild Carrot - - - -
Daucus carota
- ___ Stiff Cowbane - x - -
Oxypolis rigidior
- ___ Short-styled Sanicle - - - -
Sanicula canadensis
- ___ Black Snake-root - - - -
Sanicula marilandica
- ___ Purple Meadow-parsnip x - - -
Thaspium trifoliatum var. *trifoliatum*
- ___ Meadow Alexanders x - - -
Zizia trifoliata

APOCYNACEAE: [3]

- ___ Poke Milkweed - x - -
Asclepias exaltata
- ___ Common Milkweed - - - -
Asclepias syriaca
- ___ Periwinkle - - - -
Vinca minor

AQUIFOLIACEAE: [1]

- ___ American Holly - - - -
Ilex opaca

ARACEAE: [1]

- ___ Jack-in-the-pulpit x - - -
Arisaema triphyllum

ARALIACEAE: [4]

- ___ Wild Sarsaparilla - - - -
Aralia nudicaulis
- ___ American Spikenard - - - -
Aralia racemosa

ARALIACEAE: [4]

- ___ Hercules Club - x - -
Aralia spinosa
- ___ Ginseng - - - -
Panax quinquefolius

ARISTOLOCHIACEAE: [3]

- ___ Canada Wild-ginger x - - -
Asarum canadense
- ___ Virginia Heartleaf - - - -
Hexastylis virginica
- ___ Pipevine, Dutchman's-pipe - - - -
Isotrema macrophyllum

ASPLENIACEAE: [3]

- ___ Single-sorus Spleenwort - - - -
Asplenium monanthes
- ___ Ebony Spleenwort - - - -
Asplenium platyneuron
- ___ Blackstem Spleenwort - - - -
Asplenium resiliens

ASTERACEAE: [34]

- ___ Common Yarrow - x - -
Achillea millefolium
- ___ White Snakeroot - - - -
Ageratina altissima var. *altissima*
- ___ Whorled Aster - - - -
Aster acuminatus var. *acuminatus*
- ___ Heart-leaf Aster - - - -
Aster cordifolius
- ___ Chicory - - x -
Cichorium intybus
- ___ a coreopsis var. unknown - - - -
Coreopsis major
- ___ Tobaccoweed - - - -
Elephantopus tomentosus
- ___ Philadelphia Fleabane - - - -
Erigeron philadelphicus
- ___ Robin Plantain Fleabane x - - -
Erigeron pulchellus
- ___ White Thoroughwort - - x -
Eupatorium album
- ___ Common Boneset - - x -
Eupatorium perfoliatum
- ___ a Boneset - - - -
Eupatorium perfoliatum var. *perfoliatum*

ASTERACEAE: [34]

- ___ Upland Boneset - - - -
Eupatorium sessilifolium
- ___ a Eupatorium - - - -
Eupatorium torreyanum
- ___ Blue Ridge White Heart-leaved Aster - - - -
Eurybia chlorolepis
- ___ Common White Heart-leaved Aster - - x -
Eurybia divaricata
- ___ Hollow-stem Joe-pye-weed - - x -
Eutrochium fistulosum
- ___ Sweet Joe-pye-weed - - - -
Eutrochium purpureum var. *purpureum*
- ___ Purple-head Sneezeweed - - x -
Helenium flexuosum
- ___ Resin-dot Sunflower - - - -
Helianthus resinosus
- ___ Rattlesnake Hawkweed x - - -
Hieracium venosum
- ___ Rattlesnake Hawkweed - - - -
Hypericum mutilum
- ___ Mountain Cynthia - - - -
Krigia montana
- ___ Oxeye Daisy x x - -
Leucanthemum vulgare
- ___ Rough Blazing Star - - - -
Liatris aspera
- ___ Balsam Ragwort - - - -
Packera crawfordii
- ___ Roundleaf Ragwort x - - -
Packera obovata
- ___ White Rattlesnakeroot - - - -
Prenanthes alba
- ___ Cut-leaved Coneflower - - x -
Rudbeckia laciniata
- ___ Bog Goldenrod - - - -
Solidago uliginosa
- ___ Long-stalked Aster - - - -
Symphyotrichum dumosum var. *dumosum*
- ___ Starved Aster - - - -
Symphyotrichum lateriflorum var. *lateriflorum*
- ___ Waxy-leaved Aster - - - -
Symphyotrichum undulatum
- ___ Common Dandelion x - - -
Taraxacum officinale

BALSAMINACEAE: [1]

___ Spotted Jewel-weed - x x -
Impatiens capensis

BERBERIDACEAE: [4]

___ American Barberry - - - -
Berberis canadensis
 ___ Japanese Barberry - - - -
Berberis thunbergii
 ___ Blue Cohosh - - - -
Caulophyllum thalictroides
 ___ May Apple - - - -
Podophyllum peltatum

BETULACEAE: [4]

___ Brook-side Alder - - - x
Alnus serrulata
 ___ Yellow Birch - - - -
Betula alleghaniensis
 ___ Sweet Birch - - - -
Betula lenta
 ___ American Hornbeam, Musclewood,
 Ironwood..... - - - -
Carpinus caroliniana

BIGNONIACEAE: [1]

___ Crossvine - - - -
Bignonia capreolata

CALYCANTHACEAE: [1]

___ Sweet-shrub x - - -
Calycanthus floridus

CAMPANULACEAE: [4]

___ Southern Lobelia - - - -
Lobelia amoena
 ___ Cardinal Flower - x x -
Lobelia cardinalis
 ___ Great Blue Lobelia - - - -
Lobelia siphilitica
 ___ Clasp-leaf Venus'-looking-glass x x - -
Triodanis perfoliata

CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [3]

___ Japanese Honeysuckle - - - -
Lonicera japonica
 ___ Common Elderberry - x - -
Sambucus canadensis
 ___ Coral-berry - - - -
Symphoricarpos orbiculatus

CELASTRACEAE: [2]

___ Oriental Bittersweet - - - -
Celastrus orbiculatus
 ___ American Strawberry-bush - - x -
Euonymus americanus

CHENOPODIACEAE: [1]

___ White Goosefoot - - - -
Chenopodium album

CLETHRACEAE: [1]

___ Mountain Pepper-bush - x - -
Clethra acuminata

COMMELINACEAE: [1]

___ Asiatic Dayflower - - - -
Commelina communis

CONVOLVULACEAE: [3]

___ Blue Ridge Bindweed - - - -
Calystegia catesbiana ssp sericata
 ___ Red Morning-glory - x x -
Ipomoea coccinea
 ___ Common Morning-glory - x - -
Ipomoea purpurea

CORNACEAE: [3]

___ Alternate-leaf Dogwood x - - -
Cornus alternifolia
 ___ Silky Dogwood - - - -
Cornus amomum
 ___ Flowering Dogwood x - - -
Cornus florida

CUPRESSACEAE: [1]

___ Eastern Red-cedar - - - -
Juniperus virginiana var. virginiana

CYPERACEAE: [13]

___ a sedge - - - -
Carex austrocaroliniana
 ___ Bailey's Sedge - - - -
Carex baileyi
 ___ Biltmore Sedge - - - -
Carex biltmoreana
 ___ Woodland Sedge - - - -
Carex blanda
 ___ Fibrous-root Sedge - - - -
Carex communis
 ___ White-edge Sedge - - - -
Carex debilis

CYPERACEAE: [13]

___ Mead's Sedge - - - -
Carex meadii
 ___ Longstalk Sedge - - - -
Carex pedunculata
 ___ Plantain-leaved Sedge - - - -
Carex plantaginea
 ___ Rosy Sedge - - - -
Carex rosea
 ___ Twisted Sedge - - - -
Carex torta
 ___ Wood's Sedge - - - -
Carex woodii
 ___ Cottongrass Bulrush - - - -
Scirpus cyperinus

DENNSTAEDTIACEAE: [2]

___ Eastern Hay-scented Fern - - - -
Dennstaedtia punctilobula
 ___ Eastern Bracken - - - -
Pteridium aquilinum var. latiusculum

DIAPENSIACEAE: [3]

___ Galax, Beetle-weed x x - -
Galax urceolata
 ___ Oconee Bells x - - -
Shortia galacifolia
 ___ Southern Oconee Bells x - - -
Shortia galacifolia var. galacifolia

DIOSCOREACEAE: [3]

___ Cinnamon Vine, Chinese Yam - - - -
Dioscorea polystachya
 ___ Fourleaf Wild-yam - - - -
Dioscorea quaternata
 ___ Yellow Yam - - - -
Dioscorea villosa

DROSERACEAE: [1]

___ Roundleaf Sundew - - - -
Drosera rotundifolia

DRYOPTERIDACEAE: [7]

___ Southern Lady Fern - - - -
Athyrium asplenoides
 ___ Subarctic Lady-fern - - - -
Athyrium filix-femina
 ___ Bulblet Bladder Fern - - - -
Cystopteris bulbifera

DRYOPTERIDACEAE: [7]

__ Lowland Brittle Fern	- - - -
<i>Cystopteris protrusa</i>	
__ Silvery Splenwort, Silvery Glade Fern	- - - -
<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	
__ Evergreen Woodfern	- - - -
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	
__ Christmas Fern	- - - -
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	

EBENACEAE: [1]

__ Persimmon	- - - -
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	

ERICACEAE: [19]

__ Spotted Wintergreen	- x - -
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	
__ Trailing Arbutus	x - - -
<i>Epigaea repens</i>	
__ Mountain Fetterbush, Recurved Dog-hobble.....	x - - -
<i>Eubotrys recurva</i>	
__ Black Huckleberry	- - - -
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	
__ Bear Huckleberry	- - - -
<i>Gaylussacia ursina</i>	
__ Mountain Laurel	- - - -
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	
__ Highland Dog-hobble	x - - -
<i>Leucothoe fontanesiana</i>	
__ American Pinesap	- - x -
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>	
__ Indian-pipe	x x - -
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	
__ Sweet Pinesap	- - - -
<i>Monotropis odorata</i>	
__ Sourwood	- - x -
<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>	
__ Flame Azalea	x - - -
<i>Rhododendron calendulaceum</i>	
__ Catawba Rhododendron	- - - -
<i>Rhododendron catawbiense</i>	
__ Great Laurel	- x - -
<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	
__ Carolina Rhododendron	- - - -
<i>Rhododendron minus</i>	

ERICACEAE: [19]

__ Farkleberry	- - - -
<i>Vaccinium arboreum</i>	
__ Highbush Blueberry	x - - -
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	
__ Early Lowbush Blueberry	- - - -
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	
__ Squaw Huckleberry, Deerberry	- - - -
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	

EUPHORBIACEAE: [3]

__ Spotted Spurge	- - - -
<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i>	
__ Flowering Spurge	x - - -
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	
__ False Flowering Spurge	- x - -
<i>Euphorbia pubentissima</i>	

FABACEAE: [18]

__ Mimosa, Silk Tree	- - - -
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	
__ False Indigo-bush	x x - -
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	
__ American Hog-peanut	- - - -
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	
__ American Groundnut	- x - -
<i>Apios americana</i>	
__ Yellow Wild-indigo	- - - -
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	
__ Prairie Senna	- x - -
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	
__ Maryland Butterfly-pea	- - - -
<i>Clitoria mariana</i>	
__ Bare-stemmed Tick-treefoil	- x - -
<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i>	
__ Shrubby Bushclover	- - x -
<i>Lespedeza bicolor</i>	
__ Chinese Bushclover	- - - -
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	
__ Kudzu	- - - -
<i>Pueraria montana</i>	
__ Bristly Locust	x - - -
<i>Robinia hispida</i>	
__ Black Locust	- - - -
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	
__ Ash-leaved Golden-banner	- x - -
<i>Thermopsis fraxinifolia</i>	

FABACEAE: [18]

__ Yellow Clover	x - - -
<i>Trifolium aureum</i>	
__ Low Hop Clover	x - - -
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	
__ Red Clover	x - - -
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	
__ White Clover	x - - -
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	

FAGACEAE: [10]

__ American Chestnut	- x x -
<i>Castanea dentata</i>	
__ Allegheny Chinquapin	- - - -
<i>Castanea pumila</i>	
__ American Beech, White Beech	- - - -
<i>Fagus grandifolia var. caroliniana</i>	
__ White Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus alba</i>	
__ Scarlet Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	
__ Spanish Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	
__ Blackjack Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus marilandica</i>	
__ Chestnut Oak, Rock Chestnut Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus montana</i>	
__ Northern Red Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	
__ Black Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	

GENTIANACEAE: [3]

__ Closed Gentian	- - x -
<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	
__ Showy Gentian	- - x -
<i>Gentiana decora</i>	
__ Striped Gentian	- - x -
<i>Gentiana villosa</i>	

GROSSULARIACEAE: [1]

__ Virginia Willow	- - - -
<i>Itea virginica</i>	

HAMAMELIDACEAE: [3]

__ Large Witch-alder	- - - -
<i>Fothergilla major</i>	
__ American Witch-hazel	- - x -
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	

HAMAMELIDACEAE: [3]

___ Sweet Gum - - - -
Liquidambar styraciflua

HYDRANGEACEAE: [3]

___ Climbing Hydrangea - - - -
Decumaria barbara
 ___ Wild Hydrangea - - x -
Hydrangea arborescens
 ___ Snowy Hydrangea - - - -
Hydrangea radiata

HYDROPHYLLACEAE: [1]

___ Virginia Waterleaf - - - -
Hydrophyllum virginianum

HYMENOPHYLLACEAE: [1]

___ Dwarf Filmy-fern - - - -
Trichomanes petersii

HYPERICACEAE: [1]

___ St. Andrew's Cross - x - -
Hypericum hypericoides

IRIDACEAE: [3]

___ Crested Dwarf Iris x - - -
Iris cristata
 ___ Dwarf Iris x - - x
Iris verna
 ___ Pointed Blue-eyed-grass x - - -
Sisyrinchium angustifolium

JUGLANDACEAE: [4]

___ Sweet Pignut Hickory - - - -
Carya glabra
 ___ Shag-bark Hickory - - - -
Carya ovata
 ___ Mockernut Hickory, White Hickory - - - -
Carya tomentosa
 ___ Butternut - - - -
Juglans cinerea

JUNCACEAE: [2]

___ Common Rush, Soft Rush - - - -
Juncus effusus
 ___ Seep Rush - - - -
Juncus gymnocarpus

LAMIACEAE: [7]

___ Carpet Bugle x - - -
Ajuga reptans
 ___ Canada Horse-balm - - - -
Collinsonia canadensis

LAMIACEAE: [7]

___ Virginia Bugleweed - - - -
Lycopus virginicus
 ___ Basil Bee-balm - - - -
Monarda clinopodia
 ___ Self-heal - x - -
Prunella vulgaris
 ___ Mountain-mint - - x -
Pycnanthemum incanum var incanum
 ___ Lyre-leaf Sage x - - -
Salvia lyrata

LAURACEAE: [2]

___ Spicebush x - - -
Lindera benzoin
 ___ Sassafras - - - -
Sassafras albidum

LILIACEAE: [23]

___ White-tubed Colicroot - x - -
Aletris farinosa
 ___ Field Garlic - x - -
Allium vineale
 ___ Devil's-bit x - - -
Chamaelirium luteum
 ___ Clinton Lily - - - -
Clintonia borealis
 ___ White Clintonia - - - -
Clintonia umbellulata
 ___ Orange Daylily - x - -
Hemerocallis fulva
 ___ Eastern Yellow Stargrass x x x -
Hypoxis hirsuta
 ___ Carolina Lily - x - -
Lilium michauxii
 ___ Solomon's Plume, False
 Solomon's-Seal x - - -
Maianthemum racemosum
 ___ Indian Cucumber-root - - - -
Medeola virginiana
 ___ Common Daffodil x - - -
Narcissus pseudonarcissus
 ___ Common Star-of-bethlehem x - - -
Ornithogalum umbellatum
 ___ Common Solomon's-seal x - - -
Polygonatum biflorum

LILIACEAE: [23]

___ Small Solomon's-seal - - - -
Polygonatum biflorum var. biflorum
 ___ Catesby's Trillium x - - -
Trillium catesbaei
 ___ Mottled Trillium - - - -
Trillium discolor
 ___ Ill-scent Trillium x - - -
Trillium erectum
 ___ Vasey's Trillium x - - -
Trillium vaseyi
 ___ Perfoliate Bellwort - - - -
Uvularia perfoliata
 ___ Mountain Bellwort - - - -
Uvularia puberula
 ___ Sessile-leaf Bellwort x - - -
Uvularia sessilifolia
 ___ Mountain Bunchflower - - - -
Veratrum parviflorum
 ___ Beargrass, Turkey Beard - - - -
Xerophyllum asphodeloides

LYCOPODIACEAE: [3]

___ Fan Club-moss, Flat-branched
 Clubmoss - - - -
Diphasiastrum digitatum
 ___ Shining Clubmoss - - - -
Huperzia lucidula
 ___ Rock Fir-clubmoss - - - -
Huperzia porophila

MAGNOLIACEAE: [3]

___ Tulip-tree, Yellow Poplar, Whitewood x - - -
Liriodendron tulipifera
 ___ Fraser Magnolia x - - -
Magnolia fraseri
 ___ Bigleaf Magnolia x - - -
Magnolia macrophylla

MORACEAE: [1]

___ Red Mulberry - - - -
Morus rubra

NYSSACEAE: [1]

___ Black Tupelo - - - -
Nyssa sylvatica

OLEACEAE: [4]

___ Fringe Tree - - - -
Chionanthus virginicus

OLEACEAE: [4]

- ___ Showy Forsythia x - - -
Forsythia X intermedia
 ___ White Ash, American Ash - - - -
Fraxinus americana
 ___ Chinese Privet - - - -
Ligustrum sinense

ONAGRACEAE: [1]

- ___ Small Enchanter's Nightshade - - x -
Circaea alpina

OPHIOGLOSSACEAE: [3]

- ___ Rattlesnake Fern, Sang-find - - - -
Botrypus virginianus
 ___ Cutleaf Grapefern, Dissected
 Grapefern..... - - - -
Sceptridium dissectum
 ___ Alabama Grapefern - - - -
Sceptridium jenmanii

ORCHIDACEAE: [10]

- ___ Tuberos Grass-pink - x - -
Calopogon tuberosus
 ___ Appalachian Small Spreading Pogonia - x - -
Cleistesiospis bifaria
 ___ Pink Lady's-slipper x - - -
Cypripedium acaule
 ___ Showy Orchis x - - -
Galearis spectabilis
 ___ Downy Rattlesnake-orchid, Downy
 Rattlesnake-plantain..... - x - -
Goodyera pubescens
 ___ Large Twayblade - - - -
Liparis liliifolia
 ___ Yellow-fringe Orchid - x - -
Platanthera ciliaris
 ___ Southern Slender Ladies'-tresses - - x -
Spiranthes lacera var. gracilis
 ___ Lesser Ladies'-tresses - - x -
Spiranthes ovalis
 ___ Cranefly Orchid - x - -
Tipularia discolor

OROBANCHACEAE: [3]

- ___ Squaw-root - - x -
Conopholis americana
 ___ Beechdrops - - x -
Epifagus virginiana

OROBANCHACEAE: [3]

- ___ Early Wood Lousewort x - - -
Pedicularis canadensis

OSMUNDACEAE: [1]

- ___ Cinnamon Fern - - - -
Osmundastrum cinnamomeum

OXALIDACEAE: [1]

- ___ Upright Yellow Wood-sorrel x - - -
Oxalis stricta

PAPAVERACEAE: [1]

- ___ Bloodroot x - - -
Sanguinaria canadensis

PASSIFLORACEAE: [2]

- ___ Purple Passion-flower, Maypops - x - -
Passiflora incarnata
 ___ Eastern Yellow Passionflower - - - -
Passiflora lutea var. lutea

PHRYMACEAE: [1]

- ___ American Lopseed - - - -
Phryma leptostachya

PHYTOLACCACEAE: [1]

- ___ Common Pokeweed - - x -
Phytolacca americana

PINACEAE: [6]

- ___ Shortleaf Pine - - - -
Pinus echinata
 ___ Table Mountain Pine - - - -
Pinus pungens
 ___ Pitch Pine - - - -
Pinus rigida
 ___ Eastern White Pine - - - -
Pinus strobus
 ___ Virginia Pine - - - -
Pinus virginiana
 ___ Eastern Hemlock - - - -
Tsuga canadensis

PLANTAGINACEAE: [3]

- ___ Pink Turtlehead - - x -
Chelone lyonii
 ___ English Plantain x - - -
Plantago lanceolata
 ___ Nipple-seed Plantain x - - -
Plantago major

PLATANACEAE: [1]

- ___ Sycamore - - - -
Platanus occidentalis

POACEAE: [14]

- ___ Big Bluestem - - - -
Andropogon gerardii
 ___ Bushy Bluestem - - - -
Andropogon glomeratus
 ___ Switch Cane, Small Cane - - - -
Arundinaria tecta
 ___ Silky Oat-grass - - - -
Danthonia sericea
 ___ Deer-tongue Witchgrass - - - -
Dichanthelium clandestinum
 ___ Variable Witchgrass - - - -
Dichanthelium commutatum
 ___ Japanese Grass, Eulalia - - - -
Microstegium vimineum
 ___ Chinese Silver Grass - - - -
Miscanthus sinensis
 ___ Rock Muhly - - - -
Muhlenbergia sobolifera
 ___ Blackseed Needlegrass - - - -
Piptochaetium avenaceum
 ___ Little Bluestem - - - -
Schizachyrium scoparium
 ___ Long-bristled Indian-grass - - - -
Sorghastrum elliotii
 ___ Freshwater Cordgrass - - - -
Spartina pectinata
 ___ Shiny Wedge Grass - - - -
Sphenopholis nitida

POLYGALACEAE: [3]

- ___ Curtis's Milkwort - - - -
Polygala curtissii
 ___ Fringed Polygala x - - -
Polygala paucifolia
 ___ Racemed Milkwort - - - -
Polygala polygama

POLYGONACEAE: [2]

- ___ Japanese Knotweed - - - -
Polygonum cuspidatum
 ___ Arrow-leaved Tearthumb - - - -
Polygonum sagittatum

POLYPODIACEAE: [2]

- ___ Resurrection Fern, Scaly Polypody - - - -
Pleopeltis michauxiana

POLYPODIACEAE: [2]

- ___ Rock Polypody - - - -
Polypodium virginianum

PRIMULACEAE: [2]

- ___ Fraser's Loosestrife - - x -
Lysimachia fraseri
 ___ Whorled Loosestrife x x - -
Lysimachia quadrifolia

PTERIDACEAE: [1]

- ___ Northern Maidenhair-fern - - - -
Adiantum pedatum

RANUNCULACEAE: [9]

- ___ White Baneberry x - - -
Actaea pachypoda
 ___ Wood Anemone x - - -
Anemone quinquefolia
 ___ Wild Columbine x - - -
Aquilegia canadensis
 ___ Virginia Virgin-bower - x x -
Clematis virginiana
 ___ Hispid Buttercup x - - -
Ranunculus hispidus
 ___ Hooked Buttercup - - - -
Ranunculus recurvatus
 ___ Mountain Meadow-rue x - - -
Thalictrum clavatum
 ___ Early Meadowrue - - - -
Thalictrum dioicum
 ___ Shrubby Yellow-root x - - -
Xanthorhiza simplicissima

ROSACEAE: [15]

- ___ Soft Groovebur - - - -
Agrimonia pubescens
 ___ Downy Serviceberry x - - -
Amelanchier arborea
 ___ Red Chokeberry x - - -
Aronia arbutifolia
 ___ Black Chokeberry - - - -
Aronia melanocarpa
 ___ Virginia Strawberry - - - -
Fragaria virginiana
 ___ Midwestern Indian-physic - - - -
Gillenia stipulata
 ___ Mountain Indian-physic x x - -
Gillenia trifoliata

ROSACEAE: [15]

- ___ Old-field Cinquefoil x - - -
Potentilla simplex
 ___ Black Cherry - - - -
Prunus serotina var. *serotina*
 ___ Callery Pear, Bradford Pear - - - -
Pyrus calleryana
 ___ Allegheny Blackberry - - - -
Rubus allegheniensis
 ___ Smooth Blackberry - - - -
Rubus canadensis
 ___ Canada Burnet - - - -
Sanguisorba canadensis
 ___ Japanese Spieaea - x - -
Spiraea japonica
 ___ Lobed Barren-strawberry - - - -
Waldsteinia lobata

RUBIACEAE: [8]

- ___ Purple Bedstraw - - - -
Galium latifolium
 ___ Sweet-scent Bedstraw - - - -
Galium triflorum
 ___ Common Bluet x - - -
Houstonia caerulea
 ___ Granite Dome Bluet - - - -
Houstonia longifolia var. *glabra*
 ___ Purple Bluet x - - -
Houstonia purpurea
 ___ Purple Bluet - - - -
Houstonia purpurea var. *purpurea*
 ___ Michaux Bluet - - - -
Houstonia serpyllifolia
 ___ Partridge-berry x - - -
Mitchella repens

SALICACEAE: [1]

- ___ Silky Willow - - - -
Salix sericea

SANTALACEAE: [1]

- ___ Buffalo-nut x - - -
Pyrularia pubera

SAPINDACEAE: [1]

- ___ Red Maple x - - -
Acer rubrum

SAXIFRAGACEAE: [7]

- ___ Brook Saxifrage - - - -
Boykinia aconitifolia

SAXIFRAGACEAE: [7]

- ___ American Alumroot - - - -
Heuchera americana
 ___ Littleleaf Alumroot - - - -
Heuchera parviflora
 ___ Appalachian Saxifrage, Cliff Saxifrage - x - -
Hydatoca petiolaris
 ___ Lettuce-leaf Saxifrage - - - -
Saxifraga micranthidifolia
 ___ Heart-leaved Foamflower x - - -
Tiarella cordifolia
 ___ Foamflower x - - -
Tiarella wherryi

SCHIZAEACEAE: [1]

- ___ American Climbing Fern - - - -
Lygodium palmatum

SCROPHULARIACEAE: [1]

- ___ Princess Tree - - - -
Paulownia tomentosa

SMILACACEAE: [4]

- ___ Biltmore Carrion-flower - - - -
Smilax biltmoreana
 ___ Glaucous-leaved Greenbrier - - - -
Smilax glauca
 ___ Bristly Greenbrier, Hellfetter - - - -
Smilax hispida
 ___ Common Greenbrier - - - -
Smilax rotundifolia

SOLANACEAE: [1]

- ___ Carolina Horse-nettle - x - -
Solanum carolinense

STYRACACEAE: [1]

- ___ Mountain Silver-bell x - - -
Halesia tetraptera

SYMPLOCACEAE: [1]

- ___ Common Sweetleaf, Horse-sugar x - - -
Symplocos tinctoria

THELYPTERIDACEAE: [2]

- ___ New York Fern - - - -
Parathelypteris noveboracensis
 ___ Broad Beech Fern - - - -
Phegopteris hexagonoptera

TILIACEAE: [1]

- ___ American Basswood - - - -
Tilia americana

ULMACEAE: [1]

- ___ Slippery Elm - - - -
Ulmus rubra

URTICACEAE: [2]

- ___ False Nettle - - - -
Boehmeria cylindrica
 ___ Canada Clearweed - - - -
Pilea pumila

VERBENACEAE: [1]

- ___ French Mulberry - - - -
Callicarpa americana

VIOLACEAE: [9]

- ___ Sweet White Violet x x - -
Viola blanda
 ___ Halberd-leaved Yellow Violet x - - -
Viola hastata
 ___ Wild White Violet x - - -
Viola macloskeyi var. pallens
 ___ Palmate-leaved Violet x - - -
Viola palmata
 ___ Bird's-foot Violet x - - -
Viola pedata
 ___ Downy Yellow Violet x - - -
Viola pubescens
 ___ Long-spur Violet x - - x
Viola rostrata
 ___ Roundleaf Violet x - - -
Viola rotundifolia
 ___ Dooryard Violet, Confederate Violet,
 Common Blue Violet..... x - - -
Viola sororia var. sororia

VISCACEAE: [1]

- ___ American Mistletoe - - x -
Phoradendron leucarpum

VITACEAE: [4]

- ___ Muscadine, Scuppernong - - - -
Muscadinia rotundifolia
 ___ Virginia Creeper - - - -
Parthenocissus quinquefolia
 ___ Summer Grape - - - -
Vitis aestivalis
 ___ Winter Grape - - - -
Vitis vulpina

VITTARIACEAE: [1]

- ___ Appalachian Gametophyte - - - -
Vittaria appalachiana

XYRIDACEAE: [1]

- ___ Twisted Yellow-eyed-grass - - - -
Xyris torta