

**A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist
for Grandfather Mountain State Park
398 taxa**

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

**For more information, contact:
Grandfather Mountain State Park**

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Notes

**VASCULAR PLANT
CHECKLIST
Grandfather Mountain State Park**



Bloom Time:

Spring - March to May
Summer - June to August
Fall - September to November
Winter - December to February

Web Links

Vascular Plants of North Carolina
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

Resources

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Sandhills Region: North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia by Bruce Sorrie - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871867/a-field-guide-to-wildflowers-of-the-sandhills-region/>

On-line database of the flora of the Southeastern States - <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/seflora/querypage.htm>

398 VASCULAR PLANT taxa**ADOXACEAE: [2]**

- ___ Northern Wild-raisin - - - -
Viburnum cassinoides
 ___ Hobblebush, Witch's-hobble,
 Tangle-legs..... x - - -
Viburnum lantanoides

ANACARDIACEAE: [1]

- ___ Eastern Poison Ivy - - - -
Toxicodendron radicans var. *radicans*

APIACEAE: [15]

- ___ Purple-stem Angelica - x - -
Angelica atropurpurea
 ___ Filmy Angelica - - - -
Angelica triquinata
 ___ Hemlock-parsley - - - -
Conioselinum chinense
 ___ Canada Honewort - - - -
Cryptotaenia canadensis
 ___ Wild Carrot - - x -
Daucus carota
 ___ Hairy Sweet-cicely x - x -
Osmorhiza claytonii
 ___ Smoother Sweet-cicely - x - -
Osmorhiza longistylis
 ___ Stiff Cowbane - - - -
Oxypolis rigidior
 ___ a Sanicle x - x -
Sanicula odorata
 ___ Small's Sanicle - - - -
Sanicula smallii
 ___ Hairy-jointed Meadow-parsnip - x - -
Thaspium barbinode
 ___ Golden Meadow-parsnip - - x -
Thaspium trifoliatum var. *aureum*
 ___ Purple Meadow-parsnip x x - -
Thaspium trifoliatum var. *trifoliatum*
 ___ Golden Alexanders - x - -
Zizia aptera
 ___ Meadow Alexanders - - - -
Zizia trifoliata

APOCYNACEAE: [2]

- ___ Poke Milkweed - - - -
Asclepias exaltata

APOCYNACEAE: [2]

- ___ Common Milkweed - - - -
Asclepias syriaca

AQUIFOLIACEAE: [2]

- ___ Carolina Holly - - - -
Ilex ambigua
 ___ Mountain Holly - - - -
Ilex montana

ARACEAE: [1]

- ___ Jack-in-the-pulpit x x - -
Arisaema triphyllum

ARALIACEAE: [3]

- ___ Wild Sarsaparilla x - - -
Aralia nudicaulis
 ___ American Spikenard - x - -
Aralia racemosa
 ___ Ginseng - - - -
Panax quinquefolius

ARISTOLOCHIACEAE: [2]

- ___ Canada Wild-ginger x - - -
Asarum canadense
 ___ Pipevine, Dutchman's-pipe - x - -
Isotrema macrophyllum

ASPLENIACEAE: [1]

- ___ Mountain Spleenwort - x - -
Asplenium montanum

ASTERACEAE: [46]

- ___ White Snakeroot - x x -
Ageratina altissima
 ___ Annual Ragweed - - - -
Ambrosia artemisiifolia
 ___ Greater Burdock - - - -
Arctium lappa
 ___ Pale Indian-plantain - - - -
Arnoglossum atriplicifolium
 ___ Great Indian-plantain - x x -
Arnoglossum muehlenbergii
 ___ Common Wormwood - - - -
Artemisia vulgaris
 ___ Heart-leaf Aster - - x -
Aster cordifolius
 ___ Fall Aster - - x -
Aster lowrieanus
 ___ New England Aster - - - -
Aster novae-angliae

ASTERACEAE: [46]

- ___ Swamp Aster - - x -
Aster puniceus
 ___ Arrow-leaved Aster - - x -
Aster sagittifolius
 ___ Devil's Beggar-ticks - - - -
Bidens frondosa
 ___ Corn-flower - - - -
Centaurea cyanus
 ___ Chicory - - - -
Cichorium intybus
 ___ a coreopsis var. unknown - x - -
Coreopsis major
 ___ White-top Fleabane - x - -
Erigeron annuus
 ___ Common Boneset - - - -
Eupatorium perfoliatum
 ___ Blue Ridge White Heart-leaved Aster - x - -
Eurybia chlorolepis
 ___ Common White Heart-leaved Aster - x x -
Eurybia divaricata
 ___ Hollow-stem Joe-pye-weed - x - -
Eutrochium fistulosum
 ___ Spotted Joe-pye-weed - - x -
Eutrochium maculatum var. *maculatum*
 ___ Carolina Joe-pye-weed - x - -
Eutrochium purpureum var. *carolinianum*
 ___ Sweet Joe-pye-weed - x - -
Eutrochium purpureum var. *purpureum*
 ___ Shaggy Soldier, Fringed Quickweed - - - -
Galinsoga quadriradiata
 ___ Common Sneezeweed - - - -
Helenium autumnale
 ___ Common Sunflower - - - -
Helianthus annuus
 ___ Thin-leaved Sunflower - - - -
Helianthus decapetalus
 ___ Panicked Hawkweed - - - -
Hieracium paniculatum
 ___ Heller's Blazing Star - - - -
Liatris helleri
 ___ Whorled Aster, Whorled Nodding-aster - x - -
Oclemena acuminata
 ___ Golden Ragwort x - - -
Packera aurea

ASTERACEAE: [46]

__ White Rattlesnakeroot	- - -
<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	
__ Roan Rattlesnakeroot	- - x -
<i>Prenanthes roanensis</i>	
__ Cut-leaved Coneflower	- x - -
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	
__ Brown-eyed Susan	- - x -
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	
__ Tall Goldenrod	- - x -
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	
__ Bluestem Goldenrod	- x - -
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	
__ Curtis's Goldenrod	- x x -
<i>Solidago curtisii</i>	
__ Appalachian Golden-rod	- x - -
<i>Solidago flaccidifolia</i>	
__ Broad-leaved Goldenrod	- - x -
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	
__ a goldenrod	- x x -
<i>Solidago glomerata</i>	
__ Downy Goldenrod	- - - -
<i>Solidago puberula</i> var. <i>puberula</i>	
__ Downy Goldenrod	- - - -
<i>Solidago puberula</i> var. <i>pulverulenta</i>	
__ Roan Mountain Goldenrod	- - - -
<i>Solidago roanensis</i>	
__ Common Dandelion	- - - -
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	
__ Colt's Foot	x - - -
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	

BALSAMINACEAE: [2]

__ Spotted Jewel-weed	- x - -
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	
__ Pale Jewel-weed	- x - -
<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	

BERBERIDACEAE: [3]

__ Blue Cohosh	x - - -
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	
__ Umbrella-leaf	x - - -
<i>Diphylleia cymosa</i>	
__ May Apple	x - - -
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	

BETULACEAE: [3]

__ Yellow Birch	- - - -
<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	

BETULACEAE: [3]

__ Sweet Birch	- - - -
<i>Betula lenta</i>	
__ Eastern Hop-hornbeam	- - - -
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	

BORAGINACEAE: [1]

__ True Forget-me-not	x - - -
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	

BRASSICACEAE: [6]

__ Garlic Mustard	x - - -
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	
__ Lyreleaf Rockcress, Dwarf Rockcress	- x - -
<i>Arabidopsis lyrata</i> ssp. <i>lyrata</i>	
__ Burk's Smooth Rockcress	- - - -
<i>Boechera laevigata</i> var. <i>1</i>	
__ Common Smooth Rockcress	x - - -
<i>Boechera laevigata</i> var. <i>laevigata</i>	
__ Mountain Bittercress	x x - -
<i>Cardamine clematitis</i>	
__ Cutleaf Toothwort	x - - -
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	

BUXACEAE: [1]

__ Japanese-spurge	- - - -
<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i>	

CAMPANULACEAE: [4]

__ Southern Harebell	- x - -
<i>Campanula divaricata</i>	
__ Tall Bellflower	- x - -
<i>Campanulastrum americanum</i>	
__ Indian-tobacco	- - x -
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	
__ Downy Lobelia	- - - -
<i>Lobelia puberula</i>	

CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [3]

__ Common Bush-honeysuckle	- - - -
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	
__ Common Elderberry	- - - -
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	
__ Red Elderberry	x - - -
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	

CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [6]

__ Silverling	- - - -
<i>Paronychia argyrocoma</i>	
__ Starry Catchfly, Starry Champion	- x - -
<i>Silene stellata</i>	

CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [6]

__ Fire Pink	- x - -
<i>Silene virginica</i>	
__ Core's Starwort	- x - -
<i>Stellaria corei</i>	
__ Common Starwort	x - - -
<i>Stellaria media</i>	
__ Giant Chickweed	x - - -
<i>Stellaria pubera</i>	

CLETHRACEAE: [1]

__ Mountain Pepper-bush	- x - -
<i>Clethra acuminata</i>	

COMMELINACEAE: [1]

__ Zigzag Spider-wort	- x - -
<i>Tradescantia subaspera</i>	

CORNACEAE: [1]

__ Alternate-leaf Dogwood	- - - -
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	

CRASSULACEAE: [2]

__ Allegheny Stonecrop	- - x -
<i>Sedum telephoides</i>	
__ Wood Stonecrop	x - - -
<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	

CUSCUTACEAE: [3]

__ Sessile Dodder	- - - -
<i>Cuscuta compacta</i>	
__ Field Dodder	- - - -
<i>Cuscuta pentagona</i>	
__ Beaked Dodder	- x x -
<i>Cuscuta rostrata</i>	

CYPERACEAE: [24]

__ Summer Sedge	- x - -
<i>Carex aestivalis</i>	
__ Prickly Bog Sedge	- - - -
<i>Carex atlantica</i>	
__ Blue Ridge Brome Sedge	- - - -
<i>Carex bromoides</i> ssp. <i>montana</i>	
__ Brown Sedge	- - - -
<i>Carex brunnescens</i> var. <i>sphaerostachya</i>	
__ Fibrous-root Sedge	- - - -
<i>Carex communis</i>	
__ Slender Wood Sedge	- - - -
<i>Carex digitalis</i>	
__ Little Prickly Sedge	- - - -
<i>Carex echinata</i>	

CYPERACEAE: [24]

___ Flexuous White-edge Sedge	- - - -
<i>Carex flexuosa</i>	
___ Fraser's Sedge	x - - -
<i>Carex fraseriana</i>	
___ Graceful Sedge	x - - -
<i>Carex gracillima</i>	
___ a sedge	- - - -
<i>Carex gynandra</i>	
___ Bladder Sedge	- x - -
<i>Carex intumescens</i>	
___ Loose-flowered Sedge	- - - -
<i>Carex laxiflora</i>	
___ a wood sedge	- - - -
<i>Carex leptoneura</i>	
___ Wretched Sedge	- x - -
<i>Carex misera</i>	
___ a sedge	- - - -
<i>Carex normalis</i>	
___ Longstalk Sedge	x - - -
<i>Carex pedunculata</i>	
___ Pennsylvania Sedge	x - - -
<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	
___ Plantain-leaved Sedge	- - - -
<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	
___ Roan Sedge	- - - -
<i>Carex roanensis</i>	
___ Rosy Sedge	- x - -
<i>Carex rosea</i>	
___ Rough Sedge	- - - -
<i>Carex scabrata</i>	
___ Hidden Sedge	- - - -
<i>Carex umbellata</i>	
___ Deerhair Bulrush	- x - -
<i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i>	

DENNSTAEDTIACEAE: [2]

___ Eastern Hay-scented Fern	- - - -
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	
___ Bracken Fern	- - - -
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	

DIAPENSIACEAE: [1]

___ Galax, Beetle-weed	- x - -
<i>Galax urceolata</i>	

DIOSCOREACEAE: [1]

___ Yellow Yam	- - - -
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	

DRYOPTERIDACEAE: [9]

___ Northern Lady Fern	- x x -
<i>Athyrium angustum</i>	
___ Southern Lady Fern	- x - -
<i>Athyrium asplenoides</i>	
___ Fragile Fern	- - - -
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	
___ Lowland Brittle Fern	- - - -
<i>Cystopteris protrusa</i>	
___ Silvery Spleenwort, Silvery Glade Fern	- x - -
<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	
___ Mountain Wood-fern	- - - -
<i>Dryopteris campyloptera</i>	
___ Evergreen Woodfern	- x - -
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	
___ Marginal Wood-fern	- - - -
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	
___ Christmas Fern	- x - -
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	

ERICACEAE: [20]

___ Spotted Wintergreen	- - - -
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	
___ Trailing Arbutus	- - - -
<i>Epigaea repens</i>	
___ Mountain Fetterbush, Recurved	
Dog-hobble.....	- - - -
<i>Eubotrys recurva</i>	
___ Teaberry	- - - -
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	
___ Black Huckleberry	- - - -
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	
___ Sand-myrtle	x - - -
<i>Kalmia buxifolia</i>	
___ Mountain Laurel	- x - -
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	
___ Hanging Rock Sand-myrtle	x x x -
<i>Leiophyllum buxifolium</i> var. <i>prostratum</i>	
___ Northern Maleberry, He-huckleberry	- - - -
<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i> var. <i>ligustrina</i>	
___ Minniebush	- x - -
<i>Menziesia pilosa</i>	
___ Indian-pipe	- x - -
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	
___ Sourwood	- - - -
<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>	

ERICACEAE: [20]

___ Flame Azalea	- x - -
<i>Rhododendron calendulaceum</i>	
___ Catawba Rhododendron	x x - -
<i>Rhododendron catawbiense</i>	
___ Catawba Rhododendron	- x - -
<i>Rhododendron catawbiense</i> var. <i>catawbiense</i>	
___ Great Laurel	x x - -
<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	
___ Pink-shell Azalea	x - - -
<i>Rhododendron vaseyi</i>	
___ Highbush Blueberry	- - - -
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	
___ Southern Mountain Cranberry	- - - -
<i>Vaccinium erythrocarpum</i>	
___ Early Lowbush Blueberry	- - - -
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	

FABACEAE: [6]

___ American Hog-peanut	- - - -
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	
___ Chinese Bushclover	- - - -
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	
___ Black Locust	- - - -
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	
___ Goat's-rue	- - - -
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	
___ Red Clover	- - - -
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	
___ White Clover	- - - -
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	

FAGACEAE: [4]

___ American Chestnut	- - - -
<i>Castanea dentata</i>	
___ American Beech	- x - -
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	
___ Chestnut Oak, Rock Chestnut Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus montana</i>	
___ Red Oak	- - - -
<i>Quercus rubra</i> var. <i>rubra</i>	

FUMARIACEAE: [2]

___ Squirrel-corn	x - - -
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	
___ Dutchman's Breeches	x - - -
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	

GENTIANACEAE: [3]

- ___ Closed Gentian - - x -
Gentiana clausa
 ___ Linear-leaved Gentian - - - -
Gentiana linearis
 ___ Stiff Gentian - - - -
Gentianella quinquefolia

GROSSULARIACEAE: [3]

- ___ Prickly Gooseberry - - - -
Ribes cynosbati
 ___ Skunk Currant - - - -
Ribes glandulosum
 ___ Appalachian Gooseberry - - - -
Ribes rotundifolium

HAMAMELIDACEAE: [1]

- ___ American Witch-hazel x - x -
Hamamelis virginiana

HYDRANGEACEAE: [1]

- ___ Wild Hydrangea - x - -
Hydrangea arborescens

HYDROPHYLLACEAE: [5]

- ___ Blunt-leaf Waterleaf - - - -
Hydrophyllum canadense
 ___ Virginia Waterleaf - x - -
Hydrophyllum virginianum
 ___ Virginia Waterleaf - - - -
Hydrophyllum virginianum var atranthum
 ___ Virginia Waterleaf - x - -
Hydrophyllum virginianum var virginianum
 ___ Fringed Phacelia x - - -
Phacelia fimbriata

IRIDACEAE: [3]

- ___ Crested Dwarf Iris x - - -
Iris cristata
 ___ Upland Dwarf Iris - - - -
Iris verna var. smalliana
 ___ Southern Blueflag x - - -
Iris virginica var shrevei

JUGLANDACEAE: [3]

- ___ Bitter-nut Hickory - - - -
Carya cordiformis
 ___ Shag-bark Hickory - - - -
Carya ovata
 ___ Mockernut Hickory, White Hickory - - - -
Carya tomentosa

JUNCACEAE: [4]

- ___ Common Rush, Soft Rush - - - -
Juncus effusus
 ___ Hairy Woodrush - - - -
Luzula acuminata
 ___ Wood Rush - - - -
Luzula echinata
 ___ Heath Woodrush x x - -
Luzula multiflora

LAMIACEAE: [8]

- ___ Hairy Woodmint - - - -
Blephilia hirsuta
 ___ Field Basil - - - -
Clinopodium vulgare
 ___ Canada Horse-balm - - x -
Collinsonia canadensis
 ___ Virginia Bugleweed - - - -
Lycopus virginicus
 ___ Basil Bee-balm - - - -
Monarda clinopodia
 ___ Scarlet Beebalm, Oswego Tea - x - -
Monarda didyma
 ___ Self-heal - - - -
Prunella vulgaris
 ___ Lyre-leaf Sage x - - -
Salvia lyrata

LAURACEAE: [1]

- ___ Sassafras - - - -
Sassafras albidum

LILIACEAE: [28]

- ___ White Ramps - x - -
Allium burdickii
 ___ Small White Leek - - - -
Allium tricoccum
 ___ Fly-poison - x - -
Amianthium muscitoxicum
 ___ White Death-camas - - - -
Anticlea glauca
 ___ Clinton Lily x x - -
Clintonia borealis
 ___ White Clintonia x - - -
Clintonia umbellulata
 ___ American Trout-lily x - - -
Erythronium americanum

LILIACEAE: [28]

- ___ Dimpled Trout-lily, Dimpled Fawn-lily,
 Yellow Trout-lily..... x - - -
Erythronium umbilicatum ssp. umbilicatum
 ___ Gray's Lily x x - -
Lilium grayi
 ___ Blackwater Turk's Cap Lily - x - -
Lilium sp 1
 ___ Turk's-cap Lily, Lily-royal - x - -
Lilium superbum
 ___ Canada Mayflower x - - -
Maianthemum canadense
 ___ Solomon's Plume, False
 Solomon's-Seal..... x x - -
Maianthemum racemosum
 ___ Indian Cucumber-root x - - -
Medeola virginiana
 ___ Large Solomon's-seal, King
 Solomon's-seal..... x - - -
Polygonatum biflorum var. commutatum
 ___ Downy Solomon's-seal x - - -
Polygonatum pubescens
 ___ Yellow Mandarin, Yellow Fairbells x - - -
Prosartes lanuginosa
 ___ Pinebarren Death-camas - x - -
Stenanthium leimanthoides
 ___ Eastern Rose Mandarin, Eastern
 Twisted-stalk..... x - - -
Streptopus lanceolatus var. lanceolatus
 ___ Painted Trillium x - - -
Trillidium undulatum
 ___ Ill-scent Trillium x - - -
Trillium erectum
 ___ Large-flowered Bellwort x - - -
Uvularia grandiflora
 ___ Perfoliate Bellwort x - - -
Uvularia perfoliata
 ___ Mountain Bellwort - - - -
Uvularia puberula
 ___ Sessile-leaf Bellwort x - - -
Uvularia sessilifolia
 ___ Crisped Bunchflower - x - -
Veratrum latifolium
 ___ Mountain Bunchflower - - - -
Veratrum parviflorum

LILIACEAE: [28]

- ___ American False-hellebore - x - -
Veratrum viride

LYCOPODIACEAE: [5]

- ___ Common Ground-pine, Flat-branched
 Tree-clubmoss..... - - - -
Dendrolycopodium obscurum
 ___ Fan Club-moss, Flat-branched
 Clubmoss..... - - - -
Diphasiastrum digitatum
 ___ Appalachian Fir-clubmoss - - - -
Huperzia appressa
 ___ Shining Clubmoss - - x -
Huperzia lucidula
 ___ Running Pine - - - -
Lycopodium clavatum

MAGNOLIACEAE: [3]

- ___ Tulip-tree, Yellow Poplar, Whitewood - x - -
Liriodendron tulipifera
 ___ Cucumber Magnolia - - - -
Magnolia acuminata
 ___ Fraser Magnolia x - - -
Magnolia fraseri

NYSSACEAE: [1]

- ___ Black Tupelo - - - -
Nyssa sylvatica

OLEACEAE: [1]

- ___ White Ash, American Ash - - - -
Fraxinus americana

ONAGRACEAE: [2]

- ___ Purpleleaf Willowherb - - x -
Epilobium ciliatum
 ___ Common Evening-primrose - - - -
Oenothera biennis

OPHIOGLOSSACEAE: [2]

- ___ Rattlesnake Fern, Sang-find - - - -
Botrypus virginianus
 ___ Cutleaf Grapefern, Dissected
 Grapefern..... - - - -
Sceptridium dissectum

ORCHIDACEAE: [13]

- ___ Puttyroot - - - -
Aplectrum hyemale
 ___ Pink Lady's-slipper x - - -
Cypripedium acaule

ORCHIDACEAE: [13]

- ___ Showy Ladyslipper - - - -
Cypripedium reginae
 ___ Showy Orchis - - - -
Galearis spectabilis
 ___ Downy Rattlesnake-orchid, Downy
 Rattlesnake-plantain..... - - - -
Goodyera pubescens
 ___ Heart-leaved Twayblade - x - -
Listera cordata
 ___ Kidney-leaf Twayblade - - - -
Listera smallii
 ___ Yellow-fringe Orchid - x - -
Platanthera ciliaris
 ___ Small Green Woodland Orchid - - - -
Platanthera clavellata
 ___ Large Purple-fringed Orchid - - - -
Platanthera grandiflora
 ___ Large Round-leaved Orchid - x - -
Platanthera orbiculata
 ___ Small Purple-fringed Orchid - - - -
Platanthera psycodes
 ___ Nodding Ladies'-tresses - - - -
Spiranthes cernua

OROBANCHACEAE: [4]

- ___ Squaw-root x x - -
Conopholis americana
 ___ Beechdrops - - x -
Epifagus virginiana
 ___ Cow-wheat - - - -
Melampyrum lineare var latifolium
 ___ Early Wood Lousewort x - - -
Pedicularis canadensis

OSMUNDACEAE: [1]

- ___ Cinnamon Fern - - - -
Osmundastrum cinnamomeum

OXALIDACEAE: [1]

- ___ White Wood-sorrel - x - -
Oxalis montana

PAPAVERACEAE: [1]

- ___ Bloodroot x - - -
Sanguinaria canadensis

PHYTOLACCACEAE: [1]

- ___ Common Pokeweed - - - -
Phytolacca americana

PINACEAE: [6]

- ___ Fraser Fir - - - -
Abies fraseri
 ___ Red Spruce - - - -
Picea rubens
 ___ Table Mountain Pine - - - -
Pinus pungens
 ___ Eastern White Pine - - - -
Pinus strobus
 ___ Eastern Hemlock - - - -
Tsuga canadensis
 ___ Carolina Hemlock - - - -
Tsuga caroliniana

PLANTAGINACEAE: [4]

- ___ White Turtlehead - x - -
Chelone glabra
 ___ Pink Turtlehead - x x -
Chelone lyonii
 ___ English Plantain - - - -
Plantago lanceolata
 ___ Germander Speedwell x - - -
Veronica chamaedrys

POACEAE: [19]

- ___ Perennial Bentgrass - x x -
Agrostis perennans
 ___ Bearded Short-husk - x - -
Brachyelytrum erectum
 ___ Hairy Wood Brome Grass - - - -
Bromus pubescens
 ___ Slender Wood-reed - - x -
Cinna latifolia
 ___ Silky Oat-grass - - - -
Danthonia sericea
 ___ Poverty Oat-grass - - - -
Danthonia spicata
 ___ Deer-tongue Witchgrass - - - -
Dichanthelium clandestinum
 ___ Broadleaf Witch Grass - - - -
Dichanthelium latifolium
 ___ Bottle-Brush Grass - x - -
Elymus hystrix
 ___ Cluster Fescue - - - -
Festuca paradoxa
 ___ Nodding Fescue, Red Fescue - x x -
Festuca subverticillata

POACEAE: [19]

__ Virginia Cutgrass	-	x	-	-
<i>Leersia virginica</i>				
__ Japanese Grass, Eulalia	-	-	-	-
<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>				
__ Wirestem Muhly	-	x	-	-
<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i>				
__ Rock Muhly	-	x	-	-
<i>Muhlenbergia sobolifera</i>				
__ Slender Muhly	-	-	-	-
<i>Muhlenbergia tenuiflora</i>				
__ Grove Meadow Grass	-	x	-	-
<i>Poa alsodes</i>				
__ Bluegrass	-	-	-	-
<i>Poa cuspidata</i>				
__ Scribner Bluegrass	x	-	-	-
<i>Poa trivialis</i>				

POLEMONIACEAE: [1]

__ Creeping Phlox	x	-	-	-
<i>Phlox stolonifera</i>				

POLYGONACEAE: [4]

__ Fringed Black Bindweed	-	-	-	-
<i>Fallopia cilinodis</i>				
__ Asiatic Water Peper	-	-	-	-
<i>Polygonum cespitosum</i>				
__ Japanese Knotweed	-	-	-	-
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>				
__ Curly Dock	-	-	-	-
<i>Rumex crispus ssp. crispus</i>				

POLYPODIACEAE: [3]

__ Resurrection Fern, Scaly Polypody	-	x	-	-
<i>Pleopeltis michauxiana</i>				
__ Appalachian rock cap fern	-	-	-	-
<i>Polypodium appalachianum</i>				
__ Rock Polypody	-	x	-	-
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>				

PORTULACACEAE: [1]

__ Carolina Spring-beauty	x	-	-	-
<i>Claytonia caroliniana</i>				

PRIMULACEAE: [1]

__ Whorled Loosestrife	-	-	-	-
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>				

RANUNCULACEAE: [19]

__ Trailing Wolfsbane	-	x	-	-
<i>Aconitum reclinatum</i>				

RANUNCULACEAE: [19]

__ Blue Monkshood	-	x	-	-
<i>Aconitum uncinatum</i>				
__ White Baneberry	-	x	-	-
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>				
__ Mountain Black-cohosh, Late Black-cohosh.....	-	x	-	-
<i>Actaea podocarpa</i>				
__ Common Black-cohosh, Early Black-cohosh.....	-	x	x	-
<i>Actaea racemosa</i>				
__ Wood Anemone	-	-	-	-
<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>				
__ Tall Anemone, Thimbleweed	-	x	-	-
<i>Anemone virginiana var. virginiana</i>				
__ Wild Columbine	x	x	-	-
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>				
__ European Columbine	-	-	-	-
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>				
__ Virginia Virgin-bower	-	-	-	-
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>				
__ Sharp-lobed Hepatica, Sharp-lobed Liverleaf.....	x	-	-	-
<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i>				
__ Round-lobed Hepatica, Round-lobed Liverleaf.....	-	-	-	-
<i>Hepatica americana</i>				
__ Kidney-leaved Buttercup	-	-	-	-
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>				
__ Hooked Buttercup	x	-	-	-
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>				
__ Mountain Meadow-rue	-	x	-	-
<i>Thalictrum clavatum</i>				
__ Early Meadowrue	-	-	-	-
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>				
__ Tall Meadow-rue	-	-	-	-
<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>				
__ Waxleaf Meadowrue	-	-	-	-
<i>Thalictrum revolutum</i>				
__ Carolina Tassel-rue	-	x	-	-
<i>Trautvetteria caroliniensis</i>				

ROSACEAE: [19]

__ Woodland Agrimony	-	-	-	-
<i>Agrimonia rostollata</i>				

ROSACEAE: [19]

__ Allegheny Service-berry	x	-	-	-
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>				
__ Black Chokeberry	-	-	-	-
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>				
__ Purple Chokeberry	-	-	-	-
<i>Aronia prunifolia</i>				
__ Common Goatsbeard	-	-	-	-
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>				
__ a hawthorn	-	-	-	-
<i>Crataegus macrocarpa</i>				
__ Virginia Strawberry	-	-	-	-
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>				
__ Bent Avens	-	x	-	-
<i>Geum geniculatum</i>				
__ Spreading Avens	-	-	-	-
<i>Geum radiatum</i>				
__ Common Apple	-	-	-	-
<i>Malus pumila</i>				
__ Canada Cinquefoil	-	-	-	-
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>				
__ Fire Cherry	x	x	-	-
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>				
__ Black Cherry	-	-	-	-
<i>Prunus serotina var. serotina</i>				
__	-	-	-	-
<i>Prunus virginiana var. virginiana</i>				
__ Rambler Rose	-	-	-	-
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>				
__ Allegheny Blackberry	-	x	-	-
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>				
__ Smooth Blackberry	-	x	-	-
<i>Rubus canadensis</i>				
__ Purple Flowering Raspberry	-	x	-	-
<i>Rubus odoratus</i>				
__ American Mountain-ash	-	-	-	-
<i>Sorbus americana</i>				

RUBIACEAE: [7]

__ Catchweed Bedstraw	-	-	-	-
<i>Galium aparine</i>				
__ Sweet-scent Bedstraw	-	-	-	-
<i>Galium triflorum</i>				
__ Common Bluet	x	x	-	-
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>				

RUBIACEAE: [7]

- ___ Roan Mountain Bluet - - - -
Houstonia montana
- ___ Purple Bluet - - - -
Houstonia purpurea
- ___ Michaux Bluet - - - -
Houstonia serpyllifolia
- ___ Partridge-berry - - - -
Mitchella repens

SALICACEAE: [2]

- ___ Bigtooth Aspen - - - -
Populus grandidentata
- ___ Silky Willow - - - -
Salix sericea

SAPINDACEAE: [6]

- ___ Striped Maple x x - -
Acer pensylvanicum
- ___ Red Maple x - - -
Acer rubrum
- ___ Eastern Red Maple - - - -
Acer rubrum var. rubrum
- ___ Sugar Maple - - - -
Acer saccharum
- ___ Mountain Maple - x - -
Acer spicatum
- ___ Yellow Buckeye x x - -
Aesculus flava

SAXIFRAGACEAE: [8]

- ___ Brook Saxifrage x - - -
Boykinia aconitifolia
- ___ Hairy Alumroot - x - -
Heuchera villosa
- ___ Appalachian Saxifrage, Cliff Saxifrage - x - -
Hydatoca petiolaris
- ___ Two-leaf Bishop's-cap x - - -
Mitella diphylla
- ___ Carolina Saxifrage - - - -
Saxifraga caroliniana
- ___ Lettuce-leaf Saxifrage x - - -
Saxifraga micranthidifolia
- ___ Heart-leaved Foamflower x - - -
Tiarella cordifolia
- ___ Foamflower - - - -
Tiarella wherryi

SCROPHULARIACEAE: [2]

- ___ Carpenter's Square Figwort - - - -
Scrophularia marilandica
- ___ Great Mullein - - - -
Verbascum thapsus

SMILACACEAE: [3]

- ___ Smooth Herbaceous Greenbrier - x x -
Smilax herbacea
- ___ Bristly Greenbrier, Hellfetter - - - -
Smilax hispida
- ___ Common Greenbrier - - - -
Smilax rotundifolia

SOLANACEAE: [1]

- ___ Carolina Horse-nettle - - - -
Solanum carolinense

THELYPTERIDACEAE: [1]

- ___ New York Fern - x - -
Parathelypteris noveboracensis

TILIACEAE: [1]

- ___ Mountain Basswood, White Basswood,
Linn..... - - - -
Tilia americana var. heterophylla

TYPHACEAE: [1]

- ___ Broad-leaf Cattail - - - -
Typha latifolia

URTICACEAE: [3]

- ___ Wood Nettle - x - -
Laportea canadensis
- ___ Canada Clearweed - - - -
Pilea pumila
- ___ Stinging Nettle x x - -
Urtica dioica

VIOLACEAE: [8]

- ___ Lecontes Violet x - - -
Viola affinis
- ___ Sweet White Violet x - - -
Viola blanda
- ___ Canada Violet x x - -
Viola canadensis
- ___ Marsh Blue Violet - - - -
Viola cucullata
- ___ Halberd-leaved Yellow Violet x - - -
Viola hastata
- ___ Smooth White Violet - x - -
Viola macloskeyi

VIOLACEAE: [8]

- ___ Roundleaf Violet x - - -
Viola rotundifolia
- ___ Dooryard Violet, Confederate Violet,
Common Blue Violet..... x - - -
Viola sororia var. sororia

VITACEAE: [2]

- ___ Virginia Creeper - - - -
Parthenocissus quinquefolia
- ___ Summer Grape - - - -
Vitis aestivalis