

**A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist
for Hanging Rock State Park
733 taxa**

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

**For more information, contact:
Hanging Rock State Park**

(336) 593-8480
hanging.rock@ncparks.gov

Notes

**VASCULAR PLANT
CHECKLIST
Hanging Rock State Park**



Bloom Time:

Spring - March to May
Summer - June to August
Fall -September to November
Winter - December to February

Web Links

Vascular Plants of North Carolina
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

Resources

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Sandhills Region: North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia by Bruce Sorrie - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871867/a-field-guide-to-wildflowers-of-the-sandhills-region/>

On-line database of the flora of the Southeastern States - <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/seflora/querypage.htm>



<https://www.ncparks.gov/junior-rangers>

733 VASCULAR PLANT taxa**ACANTHACEAE: [2]**

- Carolina Petunia - x - -
- *Ruellia caroliniensis*
- Sandhills Wild-petunia - - -
- *Ruellia ciliosa*

ADOXACEAE: [7]

- Mapleleaf Viburnum, Dockmackie x - - -
- *Viburnum acerifolium*
- Northern Wild-raisin - x - -
- *Viburnum cassinoides*
- Southern Arrow-wood - - -
- *Viburnum dentatum* var. *dentatum*
- Nannyberry x - - -
- *Viburnum lentago*
- Southern Wild Raisin, Possumhaw (historical)..... - - -
- *Viburnum nudum*
- Smooth Black-haw x - - -
- *Viburnum prunifolium*
- Rusty Blackhaw - - -
- *Viburnum rufidulum*

AGAVACEAE: [1]

- Common Yucca - x -
- *Yucca filamentosa*

ALISMATACEAE: [2]

- Broadleaf Arrowhead - x - -
- *Sagittaria latifolia*
- Hairy Arrowhead - - -
- *Sagittaria latifolia* var. *pubescens*

ANACARDIACEAE: [3]

- Winged Sumac - - -
- *Rhus copallina*
- Smooth Sumac - x - -
- *Rhus glabra*
- Eastern Poison Ivy x - - -
- *Toxicodendron radicans* var. *radicans*

APIACEAE: [11]

- Hairy Angelica - - -
- *Angelica venenosa*
- Canada Honewort (historical) - - -
- *Cryptotaenia canadensis*
- Wild Carrot - x - -
- *Daucus carota*

APIACEAE: [11]

- Prostrate Eryngo - x - -
- *Eryngium prostratum*
- Nondo Lovage (historical) - - -
- *Ligusticum canadense*
- Smoother Sweet-cicely x - - -
- *Osmorhiza longistylis*
- Stiff Cowbane - - x -
- *Oxypolis rigidior*
- Short-styled Sanicle - - -
- *Sanicula canadensis*
- Yellow Pimpernell - - -
- *Taenidia integerrima*
- Common Alexanders - - -
- *Zizia aurea*
- Meadow Alexanders (historical) - - -
- *Zizia trifoliata*

APOCYNACEAE: [7]

- Clasping-leaf Dogbane - - -
- *Apocynum cannabinum*
- Whorled Milkweed (historical) - - -
- *Asclepias quadrifolia*
- Common Milkweed - - -
- *Asclepias syriaca*
- Butterfly Milkweed - x - -
- *Asclepias tuberosa*
- Butterfly Milkweed - x - -
- *Asclepias tuberosa* var. *tuberosa*
- White Milkweed - x - -
- *Asclepias variegata*
- Periwinkle - - -
- *Vinca minor*

AQUIFOLIACEAE: [5]

- Carolina Holly - - -
- *Ilex ambigua*
- Smooth Winterberry Holly - - -
- *Ilex laevigata*
- Mountain Holly - - -
- *Ilex montana*
- American Holly - - -
- *Ilex opaca*
- Black Holly - - -
- *Ilex verticillata*

ARACEAE: [2]

- Green Dragon - - -
- *Arisaema dracontium*

ARACEAE: [2]

- Jack-in-the-pulpit x - - -
- *Arisaema triphyllum*

ARALIACEAE: [3]

- Hercules Club - - -
- *Aralia spinosa*
- English Ivy - - -
- *Hedera helix*
- Ginseng - - -
- *Panax quinquefolius*

ARISTOLOCHIACEAE: [5]

- Reflexed Wild-ginger - - -
- *Asarum reflexum*
- Virginia Snakeroot - - -
- *Endodeca serpentaria*
- Variable-leaved Heartleaf - - -
- *Hexastylis heterophylla*
- Virginia Heartleaf - - -
- *Hexastylis virginica*
- Pipevine, Dutchman's-pipe - - -
- *Isotrema macrophyllum*

ASPLENIACEAE: [3]

- Bradley's Spleenwort - - -
- *Asplenium bradleyi*
- Mountain Spleenwort - - -
- *Asplenium montanum*
- Ebony Spleenwort - - -
- *Asplenium platyneuron*

ASTERACEAE: [109]

- Common Yarrow - x - -
- *Achillea millefolium*
- White Snakeroot - - x -
- *Ageratina altissima* var. *altissima*
- Small-leaved White Snakeroot, Wild-hoarhound (historical)..... - - -
- *Ageratina aromatica*
- Annual Ragweed - - -
- *Ambrosia artemisiifolia*
- Lance-leaf Ragweed - - -
- *Ambrosia bidentata*
- Pearly Everlasting - - -
- *Anaphalis margaritacea*
- Plantain-leaf Pussytoes - - -
- *Antennaria plantaginifolia*

ASTERACEAE: [109]

- Single-head Pussytoes x - - -
- *Antennaria solitaria*
- Mayweed - - -
- *Anthemis cotula*
- Pale Indian-plantain (historical) x - - -
- *Arnoglossum atriplicifolium*
- White Sagebrush - - -
- *Artemisia ludoviciana*
- Cornel-leaf Aster - - -
- *Aster infirmus*
- Narrow-leaved Aster - - -
- *Aster laevis* var *concininus*
- Tennessee Aster - - -
- *Aster paludosus* ssp *hemisphericus*
- White Heath Aster - - -
- *Aster pilosus*
- Eastern Baccharis - - -
- *Baccharis halimifolia*
- Spanish-needles - - -
- *Bidens bipinnata*
- Devil's Beggar-ticks - - -
- *Bidens frondosa*
- Tall Bur-marigold - - -
- *Bidens vulgaris*
- Musk Thistle (historical) - - -
- *Carduus nutans*
- Green-and-gold x x -
- *Chrysogonium virginianum*
- Maryland Goldenaster - - x -
- *Chrysopsis mariana*
- Sand Coreopsis - x -
- *Coreopsis lanceolata*
- a coreopsis var. unknown - x -
- *Coreopsis major*
- Whorled Coreopsis - x -
- *Coreopsis verticillata*
- Tall Flat-topped White Aster - - -
- *Doellingeria umbellata*
- Carolina Elephant-foot - x -
- *Elephantopus carolinianus*
- Tobaccoweed - - -
- *Elephantopus tomentosus*
- Fireweed - - -
- *Erechtites hieraciifolia*

ASTERACEAE: [109]

- White-top Fleabane - - -
- *Erigeron annuus*
- Robin Plantain Fleabane - - -
- *Erigeron pulchellus*
- Daisy Fleabane x x -
- *Erigeron strigosus*
- White Thoroughwort - - -
- *Eupatorium album*
- Small Dog-fennel, Thoroughwort - - -
- *Eupatorium capillifolium*
- Hyssopleaf Thoroughwort - - -
- *Eupatorium hyssopifolium*
- Common Boneset - - x -
- *Eupatorium perfoliatum*
- Vervain Thoroughwort - - -
- *Eupatorium pilosum*
- Hairy Boneset - - -
- *Eupatorium pubescens*
- Round-leaf Thorough-wort - x x -
- *Eupatorium rotundifolium*
- Upland Boneset - - -
- *Eupatorium sessilifolium*
- Common White Heart-leaved Aster - - -
- *Eurybia divaricata*
- Hollow-stem Joe-pye-weed - x x -
- *Eutrochium fistulosum*
- Spotted Joe-pye-weed - - -
- *Eutrochium maculatum* var. *maculatum*
- Sweet Joe-pye-weed - x -
- *Eutrochium purpureum* var. *purpureum*
- Spoonleaf Purple Everlasting - - -
- *Gamochaeta purpurea*
- Purple-head Sneezeweed - x -
- *Helenium flexuosum*
- Purple-disk Sunflower - - x -
- *Helianthus atrorubens*
- Thin-leaved Sunflower - - -
- *Helianthus decapetalus*
- Woodland Sunflower - - -
- *Helianthus divaricatus*
- Tall Sunflower - - -
- *Helianthus giganteus*
- Stiff-hair Sunflower - - -
- *Helianthus hirsutus*

ASTERACEAE: [109]

- Maximilian Sunflower - - -
- *Helianthus maximilianii*
- Small Wood Sunflower - x -
- *Helianthus microcephalus*
- Schweinitz's Sunflower - x x -
- *Helianthus schweinitzii*
- Pale-leaf Sunflower - - -
- *Helianthus strumosus*
- Mouseear x - -
- *Hieracium pilosella*
- Rattlesnake Hawkweed x - -
- *Hieracium venosum*
- Rattlesnake Hawkweed - - -
- *Hypericum mutilum*
- Spotted Cat's-ear - x -
- *Hypochaeris radicata*
- Stiff-leaved Aster (historical) - - -
- *Ionactis linariifolia*
- Common Dwarf-dandelion x - -
- *Krigia cespitosa*
- Dwarf Dandelion x - -
- *Krigia virginica*
- Canada Lettuce - - -
- *Lactuca canadensis*
- Woodland Lettuce - - -
- *Lactuca floridana*
- Hairy Lettuce - - -
- *Lactuca hirsuta*
- Prickly Lettuce - - -
- *Lactuca serriola*
- Rough Blazing Star - x x -
- *Liatris aspera*
- Grass-leaf Gayfeather - - x -
- *Liatris pilosa*
- Earle's Blazing Star (historical) - - -
- *Liatris squarrulosa*
- Climbing Hempweed - - -
- *Mikania scandens*
- Lion's-foot Rattlesnake-root - - -
- *Nabalus serpentarius*
- Small's Ragwort x - -
- *Packera anonyma*
- Golden Ragwort x - - -
- *Packera aurea*

ASTERACEAE: [109]

- Tall Rattlesnake-root - - - -
- *Prenanthes altissima*
- Small Rabbit Tobacco (historical) - - - -
- *Pseudognaphalium micradenium*
- Fragrant Rabbit Tobacco - - - -
- *Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium*
- Carolina False-dandelion - - - -
- *Pyrrhopappus carolinianus*
- Black-eyed Susan - x - -
- *Rudbeckia hirta*
- Cut-leaved Coneflower - x - -
- *Rudbeckia laciniata*
- Toothed White-top Aster - - - -
- *Sericocarpus asteroides*
- Narrowleaf Aster (historical) - - - -
- *Sericocarpus linifolius*
- Starry Rosin-weed - - - -
- *Silphium asteriscus*
- Kidneyleaf Rosinweed - x - -
- *Silphium compositum*
- Virginia Cup-plant - - - -
- *Silphium connatum*
- Northern Cup-plant - x - -
- *Silphium perfoliatum*
- Yellow-flowered Leafcup - x - -
- *Smallanthus uvedalia*
- Tall Goldenrod - - - -
- *Solidago altissima*
- Cutleaf Goldenrod - - - -
- *Solidago arguta*
- Cut-leaved Golden-rod (historical) - - - -
- *Solidago arguta* var. *boottii*
- White Goldenrod - - - -
- *Solidago bicolor*
- Bluestem Goldenrod - - - -
- *Solidago caesia*
- Showy Goldenrod - - x -
- *Solidago erecta*
- Field Goldenrod - - - -
- *Solidago nemoralis*
- Sweet Goldenrod - x - -
- *Solidago odora*
- Northern Roughleaf Goldenrod - - - -
- *Solidago patula* var. *patula*

ASTERACEAE: [109]

- Rough-leaf Goldenrod - - x -
- *Solidago rugosa*
- Autumn Goldenrod - - - -
- *Solidago sphacelata*
- Elm-leaf Goldenrod - - - -
- *Solidago ulmifolia*
- Spiny-leaf Sowthistle - - - -
- *Sonchus asper*
- Long-stalked Aster - - - -
- *Symphotrichum dumosum* var. *dumosum*
- Starved Aster - - x -
- *Symphotrichum lateriflorum* var. *lateriflorum*
- Common Clasping Aster - - - -
- *Symphotrichum patens* var. *patens*
- Waxy-leaved Aster - - - -
- *Symphotrichum undulatum*
- Common Dandelion x - -
- *Taraxacum officinale*
- Wingstem - - x -
- *Verbesina alternifolia*
- Yellow Crownbeard - - x -
- *Verbesina occidentalis*
- Broad-leaf Ironweed - - - -
- *Vernonia glauca*
- New York Ironweed - - x -
- *Vernonia noveboracensis*
- Oriental Hawksbeard x - -
- *Youngia japonica*

BALSAMINACEAE: [2]

- Spotted Jewel-weed - x x -
- *Impatiens capensis*
- Pale Jewel-weed - x x -
- *Impatiens pallida*

BERBERIDACEAE: [2]

- Heavenly Bamboo - x - -
- *Nandina domestica*
- May Apple x - -
- *Podophyllum peltatum*

BETULACEAE: [7]

- Brook-side Alder x - -
- *Alnus serrulata*
- Yellow Birch - - -
- *Betula alleghaniensis*

BETULACEAE: [7]

- Sweet Birch - - - -
- *Betula lenta*
- River Birch x - - -
- *Betula nigra*
- American Hornbeam, Musclewood, Ironwood - - - -
- *Carpinus caroliniana*
- American Hazelnut - - - -
- *Corylus americana*
- Eastern Hop-hornbeam - - - -
- *Ostrya virginiana*

BIGNONIACEAE: [2]

- Trumpet creeper - x - -
- *Campsis radicans*
- Northern Catalpa - - - -
- *Catalpa speciosa*

BLECHNACEAE: [2]

- Virginia Chain Fern - - - -
- *Anchistea virginica*
- Netted Chain Fern - - - -
- *Lorinseria areolata*

BRASSICACEAE: [8]

- Mouse-ear Cress - - - -
- *Arabidopsis thaliana*
- Early Winter-cress - - - -
- *Barbarea verna*
- Cutleaf Toothwort x - -
- *Cardamine concatenata*
- Hairy Bitter-cress x - - -
- *Cardamine hirsuta*
- Wartcress - - - -
- *Coronopus didymus*
- Short-fruited Whitlow-grass - - - -
- *Draba brachycarpa*
- Vernal Whitlow Grass - - - -
- *Draba verna*
- Poor Man's Pepper - - - -
- *Lepidium virginicum*

CALYCANTHACEAE: [1]

- Sweet-shrub x - - -
- *Calycanthus floridus*

CAMPANULACEAE: [7]

- Southern Harebell - - x -
- *Campanula divaricata*

CAMPANULACEAE: [7]

- Tall Bellflower (historical) - - - -
- *Campanulastrum americanum*
- Cardinal Flower - x x -
- *Lobelia cardinalis*
- Elongated Lobelia - - -
- *Lobelia elongata*
- Indian-tobacco - - -
- *Lobelia inflata*
- Downy Lobelia - - x -
- *Lobelia puberula*
- Clasp-leaf Venus'-looking-glass - x -
- *Triodanis perfoliata*

CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [3]

- Japanese Honeysuckle x - -
- *Lonicera japonica*
- Common Elderberry - x -
- *Sambucus canadensis*
- Coral-berry - - -
- *Symporicarpos orbiculatus*

CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [11]

- Short-petal Chickweed (historical) - - -
- *Cerastium brachypetalum*
- Common Mouse-ear x - -
- *Cerastium fontanum ssp. vulgare*
- Deptford Pink x x -
- *Dianthus armeria ssp. armeria*
- Jagged Chickweed (historical) - - -
- *Holosteum umbellatum*
- Greenland Sandwort - x x -
- *Minuartia groenlandica*
- Silverling (historical) - - -
- *Paronychia argyrocoma*
- Small-flowered Pearlwort (historical) - - -
- *Sagina decumbens*
- Starry Catchfly, Starry Campion (historical) - - -
- *Silene stellata*
- Fire Pink x x -
- *Silene virginica*
- Common Starwort x - -
- *Stellaria media*
- Giant Chickweed x - -
- *Stellaria pubera*

CELASTRACEAE: [1]

- American Strawberry-bush - - x -
- *Euonymus americanus*

CHENOPodiaceae: [1]

- White Goosefoot - - -
- *Chenopodium album*

CISTACEAE: [1]

- Illinois Pinweed - - -
- *Lechea racemulosa*

COMMELINACEAE: [2]

- Asiatic Dayflower - x x -
- *Commelina communis*
- Ohio Spiderwort x - -
- *Tradescantia ohiensis*

CONVOLVULACEAE: [4]

- Hedge Bindweed - - -
- *Calystegia sepium*
- Red Morning-glory - - -
- *Ipomoea coccinea*
- Morning Glory - - -
- *Ipomoea hederacea*
- Wild Potato-vine - x -
- *Ipomoea pandurata*

CORNACEAE: [2]

- Silky Dogwood - - -
- *Cornus amomum*
- Flowering Dogwood x - -
- *Cornus florida*

CRASSULACEAE: [3]

- Cliff Stonecrop - - -
- *Sedum glaucophyllum*
- Allegheny Stonecrop - - -
- *Sedum telephiooides*
- Wood Stonecrop - - -
- *Sedum ternatum*

CUCURBITACEAE: [1]

- One-seed Bur-cucumber - - -
- *Sicyos angulatus*

CUPRESSACEAE: [1]

- Eastern Red-cedar - - -
- *Juniperus virginiana var. virginiana*

CUSCUTACEAE: [1]

- Sessile Dodder (historical) - - -
- *Cuscuta compacta*

CYPERACEAE: [29]

- Oval-leaved Sedge - - -
- *Carex cephalophora*
- Fringed Sedge - - -
- *Carex crinita*
- - - - -
- *Carex crinita var. crinita*
- White-edge Sedge - - -
- *Carex debilis*
- - - - -
- *Carex debilis var. pubera*
- Slender Wood Sedge - - -
- *Carex digitalis*
- Long Sedge - - -
- *Carex folliculata*
- Bladder Sedge - - -
- *Carex intumescens*
- Bristly-stalk Sedge - - -
- *Carex leptalea*
- Shallow Sedge - - -
- *Carex lurida*
- Rosy Sedge - - -
- *Carex rosea*
- Weak Stellate Sedge - - -
- *Carex seorsa*
- Stalk-grain Sedge - - -
- *Carex stipata*
- Lined Sedge - - -
- *Carex striatula*
- Tussock Sedge - - -
- *Carex stricta*
- Twisted Sedge - - -
- *Carex torta*
- Ribbed Sedge - - -
- *Carex virescens*
- Slender Flatsedge - - -
- *Cyperus filiculmis*
- Yellow Flatsedge - - -
- *Cyperus flavescens*
- Many-flowered Umbrella-sedge - - -
- *Cyperus lancastriensis*
- Rough Flatsedge - - -
- *Cyperus retrofractus*
- Straw-colored Flatsedge - - -
- *Cyperus strigosus*

Hanging Rock State Park, NC

S S F W

CYPERACEAE: [29]

- Blunt Spike-rush - - -
- *Eleocharis obtusa*
- Tawny Cottongrass - x -
- *Eriophorum virginicum*
- Slender Fimbrary - - -
- *Fimbristylis autumnalis*
- Brownish Beaksedge, Brownish Beakrush - - -
- *Rhynchospora capitellata*
- Cottongrass Bulrush - - -
- *Scirpus cyperinus*
- Leafy Bulrush - - -
- *Scirpus polyphyllus*
- Whip Nutrush - - -
- *Scleria triglomerata*

DENNSTAEDIACEAE: [2]

- Eastern Hay-scented Fern - - -
- *Dennstaedtia punctilobula*
- Bracken Fern - - -
- *Pteridium aquilinum*

DIAPENSIACEAE: [1]

- Galax, Beetle-weed x x -
- *Galax urceolata*

DIOSCOREACEAE: [1]

- Yellow Yam - - -
- *Dioscorea villosa*

DROSERACEAE: [1]

- Roundleaf Sundew - - -
- *Drosera rotundifolia*

DRYOPTERIDACEAE: [6]

- Southern Lady Fern - - -
- *Athyrium asplenioides*
- Subarctic Lady-fern (historical) - - -
- *Athyrium filix-femina*
- Crested Woodfern - - -
- *Dryopteris cristata*
- Marginal Wood-fern (historical) - - -
- *Dryopteris marginalis*
- Sensitive Fern - - -
- *Onoclea sensibilis*
- Christmas Fern - - -
- *Polystichum acrostichoides*

EBENACEAE: [1]

- Persimmon - - -
- *Diospyros virginiana*

S S F W

ERICACEAE: [25]

- Spotted Wintergreen - x -
- *Chimaphila maculata*
- Trailing Arbutus x - -
- *Epigaea repens*
- Coastal Fetterbush - - -
- *Eubotrys racemosa*
- Mountain Fetterbush, Recurved Dog-hobble x - -
- *Eubotrys recurva*
- Teaberry - - -
- *Gaultheria procumbens*
- Black Huckleberry - - -
- *Gaylussacia baccata*
- Dangle-berry - - -
- *Gaylussacia frondosa*
- Sand-myrtle x - -
- *Kalmia buxifolia*
- Mountain Laurel x - -
- *Kalmia latifolia*
- Hanging Rock Sand-myrtle - - -
- *Leiophyllum buxifolium var. prostratum*
- Maleberry - - -
- *Lyonia ligustrina*
- American Pinesap - - x
- *Monotropa hypopithys*
- Indian-pipe - x x
- *Monotropa uniflora*
- Sweet Pinesap x - -
- *Monotropsis odorata*
- Sourwood x - -
- *Oxydendrum arboreum*
- Flame Azalea x - -
- *Rhododendron calendulaceum*
- Catawba Rhododendron x - -
- *Rhododendron catawbiense*
- Great Laurel - x -
- *Rhododendron maximum*
- Pink Azalea, Pinxster Azalea x - -
- *Rhododendron periclymenoides*
- Farkleberry - - -
- *Vaccinium arboreum*
- a Blueberry - - -
- *Vaccinium constablaei*

S S F W

ERICACEAE: [25]

- Highbush Blueberry x - -
- *Vaccinium corymbosum*
- Hairy Highbush Blueberry - - -
- *Vaccinium fuscum*
- Early Lowbush Blueberry x - -
- *Vaccinium pallidum*
- Squaw Huckleberry, Deerberry x - -
- *Vaccinium stamineum*

EUPHORBIACEAE: [3]

- Spotted Spurge (historical) - - -
- *Chamaesyce maculata*
- Flowering Spurge (historical) - - -
- *Euphorbia corollata*
- Carolina Leaf-flower - - -
- *Phyllanthus caroliniensis*

FABACEAE: [51]

- Mimosa, Silk Tree - - -
- *Albizia julibrissin*
- American Groundnut - - -
- *Apios americana*
- Thick-pod White Wild Indigo - - -
- *Baptisia alba*
- Yellow Wild-indigo - x -
- *Baptisia tinctoria*
- Eastern Redbud x - -
- *Cercis canadensis var. canadensis*
- Prairie Senna - x -
- *Chamaecrista fasciculata*
- Common Sensitive-plant - x -
- *Chamaecrista nictitans*
- Maryland Butterfly-pea - x -
- *Clitoria mariana*
- Hairy Small-leaved Tick-trefoil - - -
- *Desmodium ciliare*
- Dillen Tick-trefoil - - -
- *Desmodium glabellum*
- Large Tick-trefoil - - -
- *Desmodium glutinosum*
- Maryland Tick-trefoil - - -
- *Desmodium marilandicum*
- Bare-stemmed Tick-trefoil - - -
- *Desmodium nudiflorum*
- Stiff Tick-trefoil - - -
- *Desmodium obtusum*

Hanging Rock State Park, NC

S S F W

FABACEAE: [51]

- Narrow-leaf Tick-trefoil - - -
- *Desmodium paniculatum*
- Perplexed Tick-trefoil - - -
- *Desmodium perplexum*
- Prostrate Tick-treefoil - - -
- *Desmodium rotundifolium*
- Velvety Tick-treefoil - - -
- *Desmodium viridiflorum*
- Downy Milkpea - - -
- *Galactia volubilis*
- Common Korean-clover - - -
- *Kummerowia striata*
- Shrubby Bushclover - x -
- *Lespedeza bicolor*
- Round-head Bush-clover - - -
- *Lespedeza capitata*
- Chinese Bushclover - - -
- *Lespedeza cuneata*
- Hairy Bush-clover - - -
- *Lespedeza hirta*
- Wand Bush-clover - x -
- *Lespedeza intermedia*
- Trailing Bush-clover - - -
- *Lespedeza procumbens*
- Creeping Bush-clover - - -
- *Lespedeza repens*
- Tall Bush-clover - - -
- *Lespedeza stuevei*
- Slender Bush-clover - - -
- *Lespedeza virginica*
- White Sweet-clover - - -
- *Melilotus albus*
- Yellow Sweetclover - - -
- *Melilotus officinalis*
- Little-leaf Sensitive-brier, Eastern
Sensitive-brier - x -
- *Mimosa microphylla*
- Wild Kidney Bean - - -
- *Phaseolus polystachios*
- Kudzu - - -
- *Pueraria montana* var *lobata*
- Hairy Snoutbean - - -
- *Rhynchosia tomentosa*

S S F W

FABACEAE: [51]

- Bristly Locust x x - -
 - *Robinia hispida*
 - Little Locust - - -
 - *Robinia nana*
 - Black Locust x - -
 - *Robinia pseudoacacia*
 - Pencilflower - - -
 - *Stylosanthes biflora*
 - Spiked Hoary-pea - - -
 - *Tephrosia spicata*
 - Goat's-rue - x -
 - *Tephrosia virginiana*
 - Ash-leaved Golden-banner x - -
 - *Thermopsis fraxinifolia*
 - Appalachian Golden-banner - - -
 - *Thermopsis mollis* sensu stricto
 - Low Hop Clover - - -
 - *Trifolium campestre*
 - Alsike Clover - - -
 - *Trifolium hybridum*
 - Crimson Clover - x -
 - *Trifolium incarnatum*
 - Red Clover - - -
 - *Trifolium pratense*
 - White Clover - - -
 - *Trifolium repens*
 - Carolina Wood Vetch - - -
 - *Vicia caroliniana*
 - Common Vetch - - -
 - *Vicia sativa* ssp. *sativa*
 - Chinese Wisteria - - -
 - *Wisteria sinensis*
- FAGACEAE: [14]**
- American Chestnut - - -
 - *Castanea dentata*
 - Allegheny Chinquapin - - -
 - *Castanea pumila*
 - American Beech - - -
 - *Fagus grandifolia*
 - White Oak - - -
 - *Quercus alba*
 - Scarlet Oak - - -
 - *Quercus coccinea*

S S F W

FAGACEAE: [14]

- Bear Oak - - -
 - *Quercus ilicifolia*
 - Blackjack Oak - - -
 - *Quercus marilandica*
 - Chestnut Oak, Rock Chestnut Oak - - -
 - *Quercus montana*
 - Pin Oak - - -
 - *Quercus palustris*
 - Willow Oak - - -
 - *Quercus phellos*
 - Northern Red Oak - - -
 - *Quercus rubra*
 - Shumard Oak - - -
 - *Quercus shumardii*
 - Post Oak - - -
 - *Quercus stellata*
 - Black Oak - - -
 - *Quercus velutina*
- FUMARIACEAE: [2]**
- Yellow Corydalis x - -
 - *Corydalis flavula*
 - Rock Harlequin x x -
 - *Corydalis sempervirens*
- GENTIANACEAE: [4]**
- Virginia Bartonia, Yellow Screwstem - - -
 - *Bartonia virginica*
 - Closed Gentian - x -
 - *Gentiana clausa*
 - Showy Gentian - - -
 - *Gentiana decora*
 - Square-stemmed Rose Pink - x -
 - *Sabatia angularis*
- GERANIACEAE: [3]**
- Carolina Crane's-bill - - -
 - *Geranium carolinianum*
 - Cut-leaf Crane's-bill - - -
 - *Geranium dissectum*
 - Wild Crane's-bill x - -
 - *Geranium maculatum*
- HAMAMELIDACEAE: [4]**
- Dwarf Witch-alder - - -
 - *Fothergilla gardenii*
 - Large Witch-alder x - -
 - *Fothergilla major*

Hanging Rock State Park, NC

S S F W

HAMAMELIDACEAE: [4]

- American Witch-hazel x - x -
Hamamelis virginiana

- Sweet Gum - - -
Liquidambar styraciflua

HYDRANGEACEAE: [1]

- Wild Hydrangea (historical) - - -

Hydrangea arborescens

HYDROPHYLACEAE: [2]

- Fernleaf Phacelia x - - -
Phacelia bipinnatifida

- Appalachian Phacelia x - - -
Phacelia dubia var. dubia

HPERICACEAE: [5]

- Orange-grass St. John's-wort - - -
Hypericum gentianoides

- St. Andrew's Cross - x - -
Hypericum hypericoides

- Common Dwarf St. John's-wort - - -
Hypericum mutilum var. mutilum

- a st. john's-wort - - -
Hypericum perforatum

- Shrubby St. John's-wort - x - -
Hypericum prolificum

IRIDACEAE: [6]

- Crested Dwarf Iris - - -
Iris cristata

- Yellow Iris x - - -
Iris pseudacorus

- Dwarf Iris x - - -
Iris verna

- Upland Dwarf Iris - - -
Iris verna var. smalliana

- Virginia Blue Flag x - - -
Iris virginica

- Pointed Blue-eyed-grass x - - -
Sisyrinchium angustifolium

- Isoetaceae: [2]

- Appalachian Quillwort - - -
Isoetes engelmannii

- Engelmann's Quillwort - - -
Isoetes valida

JUGLANDACEAE: [4]

- Sweet Pignut Hickory - - -
Carya glabra

S S F W

JUGLANDACEAE: [4]

- Mockernut Hickory, White Hickory - - - -
Carya tomentosa

- Butternut - - - -
Juglans cinerea

- Black Walnut - - - -
Juglans nigra

JUNCACEAE: [9]

- Sharp-fruit Rush - - - -
Juncus acuminatus

- Mountain Rush - - - -
Juncus brevicaudatus

- Leathery Rush - - - -
Juncus coriaceus

- Common Rush, Soft Rush - x - -
Juncus effusus

- Long's Rush - - - -
Juncus longii

- Grassleaf Rush - - - -
Juncus marginatus

- Slender Rush - - - -
Juncus tenuis

- Wood Rush - x - -
Luzula echinata

- Heath Woodrush x - - -
Luzula multiflora

LAMIACEAE: [20]

- Purple Giant Hyssop - - - -
Agastache scrophulariifolia

- Carpet Bugle x - - -
Ajuga reptans

- Canada Horse-balm - - - -
Collinsonia canadensis

- Common Dittany, Wild Oregano - - - -
Cunila origanoides

- Ground Ivy x - - -
Glechoma hederacea

- Common Deadnettle - - - -
Lamium amplexicaule

- Purple Deadnettle x - - -
Lamium purpureum

- Northern Bugleweed - - - -
Lycopus uniflorus

- Virginia Bugleweed - - - -
Lycopus virginicus

S S F W

LAMIACEAE: [20]

- Basil Bee-balm - - - -
Monarda clinopodia

- Scarlet Beebalm, Oswego Tea - - - -
Monarda didyma

- Spotted Bee-balm - - - -
Monarda punctata

- Beef-steak Plant - - - -
Perilla frutescens

- Self-heal - x x -
Prunella vulgaris

- Hoary Mountain-mint - x - -
Pycnanthemum incanum

- Southern Mountain-mint - - - -
Pycnanthemum pycnanthemooides

- Lyre-leaf Sage x - - -
Salvia lyrata

- Hyssop Skullcap - x - -
Scutellaria integrifolia

- Showy Skullcap - - - -
Scutellaria serrata

- Forked Bluecurls - - x -
Trichostema dichotomum

LAURACEAE: [2]

- Spicebush x - - -
Lindera benzoin

- Sassafras x - - -
Sassafras albidum

LENTIBULARIACEAE: [1]

- Zigzag Bladderwort x x x -
Utricularia subulata

LILIACEAE: [24]

- White-tubed Colicroot - - - -
Aletris farinosa

- Nodding Onion - - - -
Allium cernuum

- Field Garlic - - - -
Allium vineale

- Fly-poison - x - -
Amianthium muscitoxicum

- Devil's-bit - x - -
Chamaelirium luteum

- European Lily-of-the-valley - - - -
Convallaria majalis

LILIACEAE: [24]

- American Lily-of-the-valley - - -
- Convallaria montana*
- American Trout-lily x - -
- Erythronium americanum*
- Dimpled Trout-lily, Dimpled Fawn-lily,
Yellow Trout-lily..... x - -
- Erythronium umbilicatum*
- Dimpled Trout-lily, Dimpled Fawn-lily,
Yellow Trout-lily..... x - -
- Erythronium umbilicatum ssp. umbilicatum*
- Orange Daylily - x -
- Hemerocallis fulva*
- Eastern Yellow Stargrass x x -
- Hypoxis hirsuta*
- Carolina Lily - x -
- Lilium michauxii*
- Solomon's Plume, False
Solomon's-Seal..... - - -
- Maianthemum racemosum*
- Indian Cucumber-root x x -
- Medeola virginiana*
- Common Daffodil x - -
- Narcissus pseudonarcissus*
- Common Solomon's-seal - - -
- Polygonatum biflorum*
- Eastern Rose Mandarin, Eastern
Twisted-stalk..... - - -
- Streptopus lanceolatus var. lanceolatus*
- Catesby's Trillium x - -
- Trillium catesbaei*
- Large-flower Trillium x - -
- Trillium grandiflorum*
- Perfoliate Bellwort - - -
- Uvularia perfoliata*
- Pine Barren Bellwort (historical) - - -
- Uvularia puberula var nitida*
- Sessile-leaf Bellwort - - -
- Uvularia sessilifolia*
- Beargrass, Turkey Beard x x -
- Xerophyllum asphodeloides*

LINACEAE: [3]

- Sandplain Flax - - -
- Linum intercursum*

LINACEAE: [3]

- Ridged Yellow Flax - - -
- Linum striatum*
- Virginia Flax - - -
- Linum virginianum*

LYCOPODIACEAE: [4]

- Common Ground-pine, Flat-branched
Tree-clubmoss..... - - -
- Dendrolycopodium obscurum*
- Fan Club-moss, Flat-branched
Clubmoss..... - - -
- Diphasiastrum digitatum*
- Southern Bog Clubmoss - - -
- Lycopodiella appressa*
- Deep-root Clubmoss - - -
- Lycopodium tristachyrum*

MAGNOLIACEAE: [5]

- Tulip-tree, Yellow Poplar, Whitewood - - -
- Liriodendron tulipifera*
- Cucumber Magnolia - - -
- Magnolia acuminata*
- Fraser Magnolia x - -
- Magnolia fraseri*
- Bigleaf Magnolia - - -
- Magnolia macrophylla*
- Umbrella Magnolia - - -
- Magnolia tripetala*

MALVACEAE: [1]

- Flower-of-an-hour - - -
- Hibiscus trionum*

MELASTOMATACEAE: [1]

- Maryland Meadow-beauty - x -
- Rhexia mariana*

MORACEAE: [1]

- Red Mulberry - - -
- Morus rubra*

MYRICACEAE: [1]

- Sweet Fern - - -
- Comptonia peregrina*

NYSSACEAE: [2]

- Swamp Black Gum - - -
- Nyssa biflora*
- Black Tupelo - - -
- Nyssa sylvatica*

OLEACEAE: [3]

- Fringe Tree x - - -
- Chionanthus virginicus*
- White Ash, American Ash - - -
- Fraxinus americana*
- Chinese Privet - - -
- Ligustrum sinense*

ONAGRACEAE: [7]

- Purple Willowherb - - -
- Epilobium angustifolium*
- Bushy Seedbox - x -
- Ludwigia alternifolia*
- Long Beach Seedbox - - -
- Ludwigia brevipes*
- Marsh Seedbox - - -
- Ludwigia palustris*
- Common Evening-primrose - x -
- Oenothera biennis*
- Narrow-leaved Sundrops - - -
- Oenothera fruticosa*
- Cut-leaved Evening-primrose - - -
- Oenothera laciniata*

OPHIOGLOSSACEAE: [4]

- Rattlesnake Fern, Sang-find - - -
- Botrypus virginianus*
- Southern Adder's-tongue - - -
- Ophioglossum pycnostichum*
- Cutleaf Grapefern, Dissected
Grapefern..... - - -
- Sceptridium dissectum*
- Alabama Grapefern - - -
- Sceptridium jenmanii*

ORCHIDACEAE: [12]

- Puttyroot - - -
- Aplectrum hyemale*
- Autumn Coral-root - - -
- Corallorrhiza odontorhiza*
- Pink Lady's-slipper x - -
- Cypripedium acaule*
- Large Yellow Lady's-slipper - - -
- Cypripedium parviflorum var. pubescens*
- Showy Orchis x - -
- Galearis spectabilis*
- Downy Rattlesnake-orchid, Downy
Rattlesnake-plantain..... - - -
- Goodyera pubescens*

Hanging Rock State Park, NC

S S F W

ORCHIDACEAE: [12]

- Water-spider Orchid - - -
- *Habenaria repens*
- Large Whorled Pogonia - - -
- *Isotria verticillata*
- Yellow-fringe Orchid - x -
- *Platanthera ciliaris*
- Small Green Woodland Orchid - x -
- *Platanthera clavellata*
- Nodding Ladies'-tresses - - x -
- *Spiranthes cernua*
- Cranefly Orchid - x -
- *Tipularia discolor*

OROBANCHACEAE: [10]

- Piedmont Gerardia - - -
- *Agalinis decemloba*
- Slender False-foxglove, Slender Gerardia (historical) - - -
- *Agalinis tenuifolia*
- Yellow False-foxglove - - -
- *Aureolaria flava*
- Downy Yellow Foxglove - - x -
- *Aureolaria laevigata*
- Fernleaf Yellow False-foxglove - - -
- *Aureolaria pedicularia*
- Downy False-foxglove - x x -
- *Aureolaria virginica*
- Beehdrops - - -
- *Epifagus virginiana*
- American Cow-wheat - - -
- *Melampyrum lineare*
- Early Wood Lousewort - - -
- *Pedicularis canadensis*
- - - -
- *Pedicularis canadensis var canadensis*

OSMUNDACEAE: [2]

- American Royal Fern x - -
- *Osmunda spectabilis*
- Cinnamon Fern - - -
- *Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*

OXALIDACEAE: [4]

- Dillen's Wood-sorrel - - -
- *Oxalis dillenii*
- Great Yellow Wood-sorrel x - -
- *Oxalis grandis*

S S F W

OXALIDACEAE: [4]

- Upright Yellow Wood-sorrel x - x -
- *Oxalis stricta*
- Violet Wood-sorrel x - - -
- *Oxalis violacea*

PAPAVERACEAE: [1]

- Bloodroot x - - -
- *Sanguinaria canadensis*

PASSIFLORACEAE: [2]

- Purple Passion-flower, Maypops - - -
- *Passiflora incarnata*
- Eastern Yellow Passionflower - - -
- *Passiflora lutea* var. *lutea*

PHRYMACEAE: [1]

- Allegheny Monkey-flower - - x -
- *Mimulus ringens* var. *ringens*

PHYTOLACCACEAE: [1]

- Common Pokeweed - - -
- *Phytolacca americana*

PINACEAE: [8]

- Shortleaf Pine - - -
- *Pinus echinata*
- Table Mountain Pine x - - -
- *Pinus pungens*
- Pitch Pine - - -
- *Pinus rigida*
- Eastern White Pine - - -
- *Pinus strobus*
- Loblolly Pine - - -
- *Pinus taeda*
- Virginia Pine - - -
- *Pinus virginiana*
- Eastern Hemlock - - -
- *Tsuga canadensis*
- Carolina Hemlock - - -
- *Tsuga caroliniana*

PLANTAGINACEAE: [11]

- Cuthbert's Turtlehead - x x -
- *Chelone cuthbertii*
- White Turtlehead - - x -
- *Chelone glabra*
- Roundfruit Hedge-hyssop - - -
- *Gratiola virginiana*
- Short's Hedge-hyssop - - -
- *Gratiola viscidula*

PLANTAGINACEAE: [11]

- Common Toadflax - - -
 - *Linaria canadensis*
 - Large-bract Plantain (historical) - - -
 - *Plantago aristata*
 - English Plantain - - -
 - *Plantago lanceolata*
 - Nipple-seed Plantain - x -
 - *Plantago major*
 - Pale-seeded Plantain - - -
 - *Plantago virginica*
 - Field Speedwell x - - -
 - *Veronica agrestis*
 - Corn Speedwell - - -
 - *Veronica arvensis*
- PLATANACEAE: [1]**
- Sycamore - - -
 - *Platanus occidentalis*
- POACEAE: [57]**
- Perennial Bentgrass - - -
 - *Agrostis perennans*
 - Bushy Bluestem - - -
 - *Andropogon glomeratus*
 - a Bluestem - - -
 - *Andropogon glomeratus* var. *glomeratus*
 - Beardgrass - - -
 - *Andropogon gyrans*
 - Splitbeard Bluestem, Silver Bluestem - - -
 - *Andropogon ternarius*
 - Broom-sedge - - -
 - *Andropogon virginicus*
 - Shinners Three-awn Grass - - -
 - *Aristida dichotoma*
 - Prairie Three-awn Grass - - -
 - *Aristida oligantha*
 - Giant Cane - - -
 - *Arundinaria gigantea*
 - Bearded Short-husk - - -
 - *Brachelytrum erectum*
 - Hairy Brome - - -
 - *Bromus commutatus*
 - Japanese Brome - - -
 - *Bromus japonicus*
 - Nuttall's Reed-grass - - -
 - *Calamagrostis coarctata*

Hanging Rock State Park, NC

S S F W

POACEAE: [57]

- Indian Sea-oats, River Oats - x - -
- Chasmanthium latifolium*
- a spanglegrass - - - -
- Chasmanthium nitidum*
- Beaked Panic Grass - - - -
- Coleataenia anceps* ssp. *anceps*
- Orchard Grass - - - -
- Dactylis glomerata*
- Flattened Oatgrass - - - -
- Danthonia compressa*
- Silky Oat-grass - - - -
- Danthonia sericea*
- Poverty Oat-grass - - - -
- Danthonia spicata*
- Northern Witch Grass (historical) - - - -
- Dichanthelium boreale*
- Deer-tongue Witchgrass - - - -
- Dichanthelium clandestinum*
- Variable Witchgrass (historical) - - - -
- Dichanthelium commutatum*
- Starved Witchgrass (historical) - - - -
- Dichanthelium depauperatum*
- Forked Witch Grass - - - -
- Dichanthelium dichotomum* var. *dichotomum*
- Small-leaved Witch Grass - - - -
- Dichanthelium ensifolium*
- a panic-grass, Small-fruited Witch Grass..... - - - -
- Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon* var. *isophyllum*
- Slender Crabgrass - - - -
- Digitaria filiformis*
- Smooth Crabgrass - - - -
- Digitaria ischaemum*
- Hairy Crabgrass - - - -
- Digitaria sanguinalis*
- Barnyard Grass (historical) - - - -
- Echinochloa crusgalli* var. *crusgalli*
- Purple Love-grass - - - -
- Eragrostis spectabilis*
- Slender Manna Grass - - - -
- Glyceria melicaria*
- Common Velvet Grass - - - -
- Holcus lanatus*

S S F W

POACEAE: [57]

- Rice Cutgrass - - - -
- Leersia oryzoides*
- Japanese Grass, Eulalia - - - -
- Microstegium vimineum*
- Chinese Silver Grass - - - -
- Miscanthus sinensis*
- Schreber Muhly - - - -
- Muhlenbergia schreberi*
- Spreading Panicgrass - - - -
- Panicum dichotomiflorum*
- Field Paspalum - - - -
- Paspalum laeve*
- Golden Bamboo - - - -
- Phyllostachys aurea*
- Blackseed Needlegrass (historical) - - - -
- Piptochaetium avenaceum*
- Annual Bluegrass - - - -
- Poa annua*
- Chapman Bluegrass - - - -
- Poa chapmaniana*
- Canada Bluegrass - - - -
- Poa compressa*
- Bluegrass - - - -
- Poa cuspidata*
- Kentucky Bluegrass - - - -
- Poa pratensis*
- Tall Fescue, Alta Fescue (historical) - - - -
- Schedonorus arundinaceus*
- Little Bluestem - - - -
- Schizachyrium scoparium*
- Yellow Foxtail - - - -
- Setaria glauca*
- Green Bristle Grass - - - -
- Setaria viridis*
- Yellow Indian-grass - - - -
- Sorghastrum nutans*
- Johnson Grass - - - -
- Sorghum halepense*
- Prairie Wedgescale - - - -
- Sphenopholis intermedia*
- Shiny Wedge Grass - - - -
- Sphenopholis nitida*
- Tall Purple-top Fluffgrass - - - -
- Tridens flavus*

S S F W

POACEAE: [57]

- Rat's-tail Six-weeks Grass (historical) - - - -
- Vulpia myuros*

POLEMONIACEAE: [1]

- Fall Phlox - - - -
- Phlox paniculata*

POLYGALACEAE: [3]

- Curtis's Milkwort - - x -
- Polygala curtissii*
- Pink Milkwort - - - -
- Polygala incarnata*
- Field Milkwort (historical) - - - -
- Polygala sanguinea*

POLYGONACEAE: [12]

- Fringed Black Bindweed - - - -
- Fallopia cilinodis*
- Common Climbing Buckwheat (historical) - - - -
- Fallopia scandens*
- Waterpepper - - - -
- Persicaria hydropiperoides*
- Lady's Thumb, Heart's-ease - - x -
- Persicaria maculosa*
- Pinkweed, Common Smartweed, Pennsylvania Smartweed - - x -
- Persicaria pensylvanica*
- Dotted Smartweed (historical) - - - -
- Persicaria punctata*
- Jumpseed - - - -
- Persicaria virginiana*
- Swamp Smartweed (historical) - - - -
- Polygonum setaceum*
- Sheep Sorrel (historical) - - - -
- Rumex acetosella*
- Curly Dock - - - -
- Rumex crispus* ssp. *crispus*
- Heart-winged Sorrell - - - -
- Rumex hastatulus*
- Bitter Dock (historical) - - - -
- Rumex obtusifolius*

POLYPODIACEAE: [2]

- Resurrection Fern, Scaly Polypody - - - -
- Pleopeltis michauxiana*
- Rock Polypody - - - -
- Polypodium virginianum*

Hanging Rock State Park, NC

S S F W

PORTRULACACEAE: [1]

- Narrow-leaved Spring Beauty x - - -
Claytonia virginica

PRIMULACEAE: [4]

- Fringed Loosestrife - - -
Lysimachia ciliata
- Smooth Loosestrife - - -
Lysimachia quadriflora
- Whorled Loosestrife (historical) - x -
Lysimachia quadrifolia
- Southern Loosestrife (historical) - - -
Steironema tonsum

PTERIDACEAE: [1]

- Northern Maidenhair-fern - - -
Adiantum pedatum

RANUNCULACEAE: [17]

- Blue Monkshood - - -
Aconitum uncinatum
- Common Black-cohosh, Early Black-cohosh - - -
Actaea racemosa
- Mountain Thimble-weed x - -
Anemone lancifolia
- Wood Anemone x - -
Anemone quinquefolia
- Wild Columbine x - -
Aquilegia canadensis
- White-leaved Leatherflower (historical) - - -
Clematis glaucocephala
- Sweet Autumn Clematis, Yam-leaved Clematis - - -
Clematis terniflora
- Vase-vine Leatherflower (historical) - - -
Clematis viorna
- Round-lobed Hepatica, Round-lobed Liverleaf - - -
Hepatica americana
- Kidney-leaved Buttercup x - -
Ranunculus abortivus
- Hooked Buttercup x - -
Ranunculus recurvatus
- Hairy Butter-cup x - -
Ranunculus sardous
- Early Meadowrue (historical) - - -
Thalictrum dioicum

S S F W

RANUNCULACEAE: [17]

- Tall Meadow-rue (historical) - - -
Thalictrum pubescens
- Windflower x - - -
Thalictrum thalictroides
- Carolina Tassel-rue - - -
Trautvetteria carolinensis
- Shrubby Yellow-root x - - -
Xanthorhiza simplicissima

RHAMNACEAE: [1]

- New Jersey Tea - - -
Ceanothus americanus

ROSACEAE: [35]

- Swamp Agrimony - x -
Agrimonia parviflora
- Soft Groovebur - - -
Agrimonia pubescens
- Woodland Agrimony (historical) - - -
Agrimonia rostellata
- Downy Serviceberry x - -
Amelanchier arborea
- Allegheny Service-berry x - -
Amelanchier laevis
- Red Chokeberry x - -
Aronia arbutifolia
- Purple Chokeberry - - -
Aronia prunifolia
- Common Goatsbeard - - -
Aruncus dioicus
- a hawthorn - - -
Crataegus flabellata
- Dwarf Hawthorn - - -
Crataegus uniflora
- Virginia Strawberry x - -
Fragaria virginiana
- Bent Avens - - -
Geum geniculatum
- Pale Avens - - -
Geum virginianum
- Midwestern Indian-physic x - -
Gillenia stipulata
- Mountain Indian-physic (historical) - - -
Gillenia trifoliata
- Southern Crabapple x - -
Malus angustifolia

ROSACEAE: [35]

- Common Apple x - - -
Malus pumila
- Canada Cinquefoil x - - -
Potentilla canadensis
- Indian-strawberry x - - -
Potentilla indica
- Sulphur Cinquefoil - - -
Potentilla recta
- Chickasaw Plum x - - -
Prunus angustifolia
- Peach - - -
Prunus persica
- Black Cherry x - - -
Prunus serotina var. serotina
- Common Pear (historical) - - -
Pyrus communis
- Carolina Rose - - -
Rosa carolina
- Rambler Rose x - - -
Rosa multiflora
- Virginia Rose - x -
Rosa virginiana
- Allegheny Blackberry x - - -
Rubus allegheniensis
- Smooth Blackberry - - -
Rubus canadensis
- Southern Dewberry (historical) - - -
Rubus enslenii
- Northern Dewberry - - -
Rubus flagellaris
- Bristly Dewberry - - -
Rubus hispida
- Pennsylvania Blackberry, Eastern Blackberry - - -
Rubus pensylvanicus
- White Meadow-sweet - - -
Spiraea betulifolia
- Shinyleaf Meadowsweet (historical) - - -
Spiraea betulifolia ssp. corymbosa

RUBIACEAE: [11]

- Rough Buttonweed - - -
Diodia teres
- Catchweed Bedstraw - - -
Galium aparine

Rubiaceae: [11]

- Wild Licorice - - -
- *Galium circaeans*
- Purple Bedstraw - - -
- *Galium latifolium*
- Sweet-scent Bedstraw - - -
- *Galium triflorum*
- Common Bluet x - -
- *Houstonia caerulea*
- Longleaf Bluet - - -
- *Houstonia longifolia*
- Purple Bluet - - -
- *Houstonia purpurea*
- Tiny Bluet, Star Violet x - -
- *Houstonia pusilla*

Scrophulariaceae: [4]

- Slender-leaved Bluets - - -
- *Houstonia tenuifolia*
- Partridge-berry - x -
- *Mitchella repens*

Salicaceae: [3]

- White Poplar - - -
- *Populus alba*
- Black Willow - - -
- *Salix nigra*
- Silky Willow - - -
- *Salix sericea*

Santalaceae: [1]

- Buffalo-nut - - -
- *Pyrularia pubera*

Sapindaceae: [2]

- Box Elder - - -
- *Acer negundo*
- Red Maple x - - x
- *Acer rubrum*

Saxifragaceae: [8]

- American Alumroot - - x
- *Heuchera americana*
- Littleleaf Alumroot - - -
- *Heuchera parviflora*
- Downy Alumroot - - -
- *Heuchera pubescens*
- Appalachian Saxifrage, Cliff Saxifrage x - x
- *Hydatica petiolaris*
- Early Saxifrage x - -
- *Micranthes virginensis*

Saxifragaceae: [8]

- Carey Saxifrage - - -
- *Saxifraga careyana*
- Lettuce-leaf Saxifrage x - -
- *Saxifraga micranthidifolia*
- Foamflower x - -
- *Tiarella wherryi*

Schizaeaceae: [1]

- American Climbing Fern - - -
- *Lygodium palmatum*

Scrophulariaceae: [4]

- Japanese Mazus - x -
- *Mazus pumilus*
- Shade Mudflower - - -
- *Micranthemum umbrosum*
- White Moth Mullein - - -
- *Verbascum blattaria*
- Great Mullein - - -
- *Verbascum thapsus*

Selaginellaceae: [1]

- Meadow Spikemoss - - -
- *Lycopodioides apodum*

Simaroubaceae: [1]

- Tree-of-heaven - x -
- *Ailanthus altissima*

Smilacaceae: [6]

- Earleaf Greenbrier - - -
- *Smilax auriculata*
- Saw Greenbrier - - -
- *Smilax bona-nox*
- Glaucous-leaved Greenbrier - - -
- *Smilax glauca*
- Smooth Herbaceous Greenbrier - - -
- *Smilax herbacea*
- Laurel-leaf Greenbrier - - -
- *Smilax laurifolia*
- Common Greenbrier - - -
- *Smilax rotundifolia*

Solanaceae: [3]

- Jimson Weed - - -
- *Datura stramonium*
- Black Nightshade - - x
- *Solanum americanum*
- Carolina Horse-nettle - x -
- *Solanum carolinense*

Sparganiaceae: [1]

- American Bur-reed - - -
- *Sparganium americanum*

Staphyleaceae: [1]

- American Bladdernut - - -
- *Staphylea trifolia*

Talinaceae: [1]

- Appalachian Rock-pink (historical) - - -
- *Phemeranthus teretifolius*

Theaceae: [1]

- Mountain Camellia - - -
- *Stewartia ovata*

Thelypteridaceae: [2]

- New York Fern - - -
- *Parathelypteris noveboracensis*
- Broad Beech Fern (historical) - - -
- *Phegopteris hexagonoptera*

Tiliaceae: [1]

- Mountain Basswood, White Basswood, Linn - - -
- *Tilia americana* var. *heterophylla*

Ulmaceae: [1]

- Mountain Hackberry - - -
- *Celtis occidentalis*

Urticaceae: [1]

- False Nettle - - x
- *Boehmeria cylindrica*

Violaceae: [11]

- Sweet White Violet x - -
- *Viola blanda*
- Marsh Blue Violet x - -
- *Viola cucullata*
- Halberd-leaved Yellow Violet x - -
- *Viola hastata*
- Southern Wood Violet - - -
- *Viola hirsutula*
- Palmate-leaved Violet (historical) - - -
- *Viola palmata*
- Bird's-foot Violet x - -
- *Viola pedata*
- Primrose-leaf Violet x - -
- *Viola primulifolia*
- American Field Pansy x - -
- *Viola rafinesquei*

VIOLACEAE: [11]

- Arrow-leaved Violet (historical) - - - -
- Viola sagittata*
- Woolly Blue Violet x - - -
- Viola sororia*
- Striped Violet x - - -
- Viola striata*

VISCACEAE: [1]

- American Mistletoe - - - -
- Phoradendron leucarpum*

VITACEAE: [5]

- Muscadine, Scuppernong - - - -
- Muscadinia rotundifolia*
- Virginia Creeper - - - -
- Parthenocissus quinquefolia*
- Summer Grape - - - -
- Vitis aestivalis*
- Pigeon Grape - - - -
- Vitis cinerea*
- Northern Fox Grape - - - -
- Vitis labrusca*

VITTARIACEAE: [1]

- Appalachian Gametophyte - - - -
- Vittaria appalachiana*

XYRIDACEAE: [1]

- Twisted Yellow-eyed-grass - - - -
- Xyris torta*