

**A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist
for Jockey's Ridge State Park
461 taxa**

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

**For more information, contact:
Jockey's Ridge State Park**

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Notes

**VASCULAR PLANT
CHECKLIST
Jockey's Ridge State Park**



Bloom Time:

Spring - March to May
Summer - June to August
Fall -September to November
Winter - December to February

Web Links

Vascular Plants of North Carolina
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

Resources

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Sandhills Region: North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia by Bruce Sorrie - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871867/a-field-guide-to-wildflowers-of-the-sandhills-region/>

On-line database of the flora of the Southeastern States - <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/seflora/querypage.htm>

461 VASCULAR PLANT taxa**AGAVACEAE: [3]**

- Aloe Yucca - - -
- *Yucca aloifolia*
- Common Yucca x x -
- *Yucca filamentosa*
- Moundlily Yucca x x -
- *Yucca gloriosa*

AIZOACEAE: [1]

- Shoreline Sea-purslane - - -
- *Sesuvium portulacastrum*

ALISMATACEAE: [2]

- Bull-tongue Arrow-head x - x
- *Sagittaria lancifolia* var *media*
- Broadleaf Arrowhead - x x
- *Sagittaria latifolia*

AMARANTHACEAE: [2]

- Alligator Weed x - x
- *Alternanthera philoxeroides*
- Salt-marsh Water-hemp - - x
- *Amaranthus cannabinus*

ANACARDIACEAE: [3]

- Winged Sumac - x -
- *Rhus copallina*
- Smooth Sumac - - -
- *Rhus glabra*
- Eastern Poison Ivy x - -
- *Toxicodendron radicans* var. *radicans*

APIACEAE: [11]

- Centella, Coinleaf - - -
- *Centella asiatica*
- Tainturier Chervil - - -
- *Chaerophyllum tainturieri*
- Water-hemlock - x x
- *Cicuta maculata*
- Wild Carrot - x -
- *Daucus carota*
- Seaside Coyote-thistle - x -
- *Eryngium maritimum*
- Coastal-plain Penny-wort - - -
- *Hydrocotyle bonariensis*
- Many-flowered Pennywort - - -
- *Hydrocotyle umbellata*
- Whorled Pennywort - - -
- *Hydrocotyle verticillata*

APIACEAE: [11]

- Carolina Grasswort - - -
- *Lilaeopsis carolinensis*
- Eastern Lilaeopsis - - -
- *Lilaeopsis chinensis*
- Mock Bishop-weed - x -
- *Ptilimnium capillaceum*

APOCYNACEAE: [1]

- Clasping-leaf Dogbane - - -
- *Apocynum cannabinum*

AQUIFOLIACEAE: [3]

- Ink-berry x - -
- *Ilex glabra*
- American Holly - - -
- *Ilex opaca*
- Yaupon Holly x - -
- *Ilex vomitoria*

ARALIACEAE: [1]

- Hercules Club - x x
- *Aralia spinosa*

ASPLENIACEAE: [1]

- Ebony Spleenwort - - -
- *Asplenium platyneuron*

ASTERACEAE: [75]

- Common Yarrow x - -
- *Achillea millefolium*
- Annual Ragweed - - x
- *Ambrosia artemisiifolia*
- Plantain-leaf Pussytoes - - -
- *Antennaria plantaginifolia*
- Long-leaved Aster - - -
- *Aster novi-belgii*
- White Heath Aster - - x
- *Aster pilosus*
- Saltwater False-willow - - -
- *Baccharis angustifolia*
- Eastern Baccharis - - -
- *Baccharis halimifolia*
- Spanish-needles - - -
- *Bidens bipinnata*
- Smooth Bur-marigold - - x
- *Bidens laevis*
- Sea Oxeye - x -
- *Borrichia frutescens*

ASTERACEAE: [75]

- Corn-flower - x -
- *Centaurea cyanus*
- Cottony Goldenaster - - x
- *Chrysopsis gossypina*
- Cottony Goldenaster - - x
- *Chrysopsis gossypina* ssp *gossypina*
- Maryland Goldenaster - - -
- *Chrysopsis mariana*
- Chicory - - -
- *Cichorium intybus*
- Yellow Thistle x - -
- *Cirsium horridulum*
- Buenos Aires Conyza - - x
- *Conyza bonariensis*
- Horseweed var. unknown - - -
- *Conyza canadensis*
- Golden-mane Tickseed - x -
- *Coreopsis basalis*
- Sand Coreopsis - - -
- *Coreopsis lanceolata*
- Smooth Elephant-foot - - -
- *Elephantopus nudatus*
- Tobaccoweed - - -
- *Elephantopus tomentosus*
- Fireweed - - -
- *Erechtites hieraciifolia*
- Philadelphia Fleabane - - -
- *Erigeron philadelphicus*
- Oak-leaf Fleabane - - -
- *Erigeron quercifolius*
- Daisy Fleabane - - -
- *Erigeron strigosus*
- White-top Fleabane x x -
- *Erigeron vernus*
- White Thoroughwort - - x
- *Eupatorium album*
- Small Dog-fennel, Thoroughwort - - -
- *Eupatorium capillifolium*
- Hyssopleaf Thoroughwort - x x
- *Eupatorium hyssopifolium*
- Mohr's Thorough-wort - - -
- *Eupatorium mohrii*
- Round-leaf Thorough-wort - x -
- *Eupatorium rotundifolium*

ASTERACEAE: [75]

- Roundleaf Boneset - - -
- *Eupatorium rotundifolium* var. *rotundifolium*
- Late-flowering Thorough-wort - - -
- *Eupatorium serotinum*
- Slender Goldentop, Coastal Plain Goldentop - - x -
- *Euthamia caroliniana*
- Flattop Goldenrod - - x -
- *Euthamia graminifolia*
- Three-nerved Joe-pye-weed - - -
- *Eutrochium dubium*
- Fire-wheel Blanket-flower x x x x
- *Gaillardia pulchella*
- Spoonleaf Purple Everlasting x - -
- *Gamochaeta purpurea*
- Five-leaf Sneezeweed - x x -
- *Helenium amarum*
- Common Sunflower - - -
- *Helianthus annuus*
- Dune Camphorweed - x x -
- *Heterotheca subaxillaris*
- Hairy Hawkweed - - -
- *Hieracium gronovii*
- Rattlesnake Hawkweed - - -
- *Hypericum muticum*
- Smooth Cat's-ear - - -
- *Hypochoeris glabra*
- Big-leaf Marsh-elder - - x -
- *Iva frutescens*
- Sea-coast Marsh-elder - - -
- *Iva imbricata*
- Dwarf Dandelion x - -
- *Krigia virginica*
- Canada Lettuce - - -
- *Lactuca canadensis*
- Grass-leaved Lettuce - x -
- *Lactuca graminifolia*
- Prickly Lettuce - - -
- *Lactuca serriola*
- Oxeye Daisy - - -
- *Leucanthemum vulgare*
- Climbing Hempweed - x -
- *Mikania scandens*

ASTERACEAE: [75]

- Woolly Groundsel x - - -
- *Packera tomentosa*
- Silkgrass - - -
- *Pityopsis graminifolia*
- a Silkgrass - - x -
- *Pityopsis graminifolia* var. *latifolia*
- Marsh Fleabane - x - -
- *Pluchea camphorata*
- Stinking Camphorweed - - -
- *Pluchea foetida*
- Fragrant Rabbit Tobacco - - x -
- *Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium*
- Cotton-batting Cudweed - - -
- *Pseudognaphalium stramineum*
- Carolina False-dandelion - - - x
- *Pyrrhopappus carolinianus*
- Common Groundsel,
Old-man-in-the-spring x - - -
- *Senecio vulgaris*
- Pine Barrens Goldenrod - - -
- *Solidago fistulosa*
- Southern Seaside Goldenrod - - -
- *Solidago mexicana*
- Rough-leaf Goldenrod - - x -
- *Solidago rugosa*
- Seaside Goldenrod - - -
- *Solidago sempervirens*
- Lawn Burweed x - -
- *Soliva sessilis*
- Spiny-leaf Sowthistle - - -
- *Sonchus asper*
- Common Sowthistle - - -
- *Sonchus oleraceus*
- Long-stalked Aster - - -
- *Symphyotrichum dumosum* var. *dumosum*
- Common Clasping Aster - - -
- *Symphyotrichum patens* var. *patens*
- Eastern Salt-marsh Aster - - -
- *Symphyotrichum subulatum*
- Perennial Salt-marsh Aster - - x -
- *Symphyotrichum tenuifolium*
- Common Dandelion x - - x
- *Taraxacum officinale*

ASTERACEAE: [75]

- Spiny Cocklebur - x - -
- *Xanthium spinosum*

BETULACEAE: [2]

- American Hornbeam, Musclewood,
Ironwood - - -
- *Carpinus caroliniana*

BIGNONIACEAE: [3]

- Crossvine - - -
- *Bignonia capreolata*
- Trumpet- creeper x x - -
- *Campsis radicans*
- Northern Catalpa x - - -
- *Catalpa speciosa*

BLECHNACEAE: [2]

- Virginia Chain Fern - - -
- *Anchistea virginica*
- Netted Chain Fern - - -
- *Lorinseria areolata*

BRASSICACEAE: [13]

- Early Winter-cress - - - x
- *Barbarea verna*
- Yellow Rocket - - x -
- *Barbarea vulgaris*
- American Sea-rocket - - -
- *Cakile edentula*
- Common Shepherd's Purse - - -
- *Capsella bursa-pastoris*
- Hairy Bitter-cress - - -
- *Cardamine hirsuta*
- Small-flower Bitter-cress - - -
- *Cardamine parviflora* var. *arenicola*
- Pennsylvania Bitter-cress - - -
- *Cardamine pensylvanica*
- Pinnate Tansy-mustard - - -
- *Descurainia pinnata*
- Short-fruited Whitlow-grass - - -
- *Draba brachycarpa*
- Vernal Whitlow Grass - - -
- *Draba verna*
- Poor Man's Pepper - - -
- *Lepidium virginicum*

BRASSICACEAE: [13]

- Wild Radish - - - x
Raphanus raphanistrum
- Charlock, Crunchweed, Wild Mustard,
Corn Mustard..... - - -
Sinapis arvensis
- BROMELIACEAE: [1]**
- Spanish Moss - - -
Tillandsia usneoides
- BUDDLEJACEAE: [1]**
- Juniper-leaf - - -
Polypremum procumbens
- CACTACEAE: [2]**
- Prickly Pear x - -
Opuntia humifusa var humifusa
- Coastal Prickly Pear x - -
Opuntia pusilla
- CAMPANULACEAE: [1]**
- Clasp-leaf Venus'-looking-glass x - -
Triodanis perfoliata
- CANNACEAE: [1]**
- - - -
Canna x generalis
- CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [2]**
- Japanese Honeysuckle x x -
Lonicera japonica
- Trumpet Honeysuckle x x x x
Lonicera sempervirens
- CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [8]**
- Common Mouse-ear - - -
Cerastium fontanum ssp. vulgare
- Sticky Mouse-ear Chickweed - - -
Cerastium glomeratum
- Annual Knawel - - -
Scleranthus annuus
- Sleepy Catchfly - - -
Silene antirrhina
- Saltmarsh Sandspurrey - - -
Spergularia marina
- Little Starwort - - -
Stellaria graminea
- Common Starwort - - - x
Stellaria media
- Coastal Plain Wireplant x x -
Stipulicida setacea

CELASTRACEAE: [1]

- American Strawberry-bush - - -
Euonymus americanus
- CHENOPodiACEAE: [7]**
- Halberd-leaf Saltbush - - x -
Atriplex patula
- Creeping Saltbush - - -
Atriplex prostrata
- White Goosefoot - - -
Chenopodium album
- Wormseed Goosefoot - - -
Chenopodium ambrosioides
- Nettle-leaf Goosefoot - - -
Chenopodium murale
- Virginia Glasswort - - -
Salicornia virginica
- Narrow-leaf Seepweed - - -
Suaeda linearis
- CISTACEAE: [5]**
- Canada Frostweed - - -
Helianthemum canadense
- Mountain Golden-heather - - -
Hudsonia montana
- Woolly Beach Heather x - -
Hudsonia tomentosa
- Maritime Pinweed - - x -
Lechea maritima var. virginica
- Hairy Pinweed - - -
Lechea mucronata
- COMMELINACEAE: [1]**
- Asiatic Dayflower - - -
Commelina communis
- CONVOLVULACEAE: [7]**
- Seashore False Bindweed - - -
Calystegia soldanella
- Low Bindweed - - -
Calystegia spithamea
- Field Bindweed x - -
Convolvulus arvensis
- Carolina Pony-foot x - -
Dichondra carolinensis
- Morning Glory x - -
Ipomoea hederacea
- Wild Potato-vine - x -
Ipomoea pandurata

CONVOLVULACEAE: [7]

- Saltmarsh Morning-glory - x x -
Ipomoea sagittata
- CORNACEAE: [1]**
- Flowering Dogwood x - -
Cornus florida
- CUCURBITACEAE: [1]**
- Creeping Cucumber - x x -
Melothria pendula
- CUPRESSACEAE: [2]**
- Eastern Red Cedar - - -
Juniperus virginiana
- Southern Red Cedar - - -
Juniperus virginiana var silicicola
- CYPERACEAE: [22]**
- Saltmarsh Bulrush - - -
Bolboschoenus robustus
- Greenish-white Sedge - - -
Carex longii
- Shallow Sedge - - -
Carex lurida
- Jamaica Sawgrass - - -
Cladium jamaicense
- Chufa Flat-sedge - - -
Cyperus esculentus
- Slender Flatsedge - - -
Cyperus filiculmis
- Gray's Flatsedge - - -
Cyperus grayi
- Sheathed Flatsedge - - -
Cyperus haspan
- Many-spike Flatsedge - - -
Cyperus polystachyos
- a flatsedge - - -
Cyperus polystachyos var filicinus
- Retorse Flatsedge - - -
Cyperus retrorsus
- Straw-colored Flatsedge - - -
Cyperus strigosus
- White Spikerush x - -
Eleocharis albida
- Little-spike Spikerush x - -
Eleocharis parvula
- Beaked Spikerush - - -
Eleocharis rostellata

CYPERACEAE: [22]

- Slender Fimbray - - - -
- Fimbristylis autumnalis*
- Marsh Fimbray - - - -
- Fimbristylis castanea*
- Narrow-leaf Whitetop x x - -
- Rhynchospora colorata*
- Tall Beaked-rush - - - -
- Rhynchospora macrostachya*
- Olney Threesquare - - - -
- Schoenoplectus americanus*
- Cottongrass Bulrush - - - -
- Scirpus cyperinus*
- Three-square Bulrush - - - -
- Scirpus pungens*

DENNSTAEDIACEAE: [1]

- Tailed Bracken, Southern Bracken - - - -
- Pteridium aquilinum* var. *pseudocaudatum*

DROSERACEAE: [2]

- Pink Sundew (historical) - - - -
- Drosera capillaris*
- Spoon-leaved Sundew (historical) - - - -
- Drosera intermedia*

EBENACEAE: [1]

- Persimmon x - - -
- Diospyros virginiana*

ELAEAGNACEAE: [1]

- Thorny Olive - - x x
- Elaeagnus pungens*

EMPETRACEAE: [1]

- Rosemary x - - -
- Ceratiola ericoides*

ERICACEAE: [5]

- Spotted Wintergreen x - - -
- Chimaphila maculata*
- Indian-pipe - - x -
- Monotropa uniflora*
- Farkleberry x - - -
- Vaccinium arboreum*
- Highbush Blueberry x - - x
- Vaccinium corymbosum*
- Hairy Highbush Blueberry - - -
- Vaccinium fuscum*

EUPHORBIACEAE: [7]

- Shortstalk Copperleaf - - - -
- Acalypha gracilens*

EUPHORBIACEAE: [7]

- Southern Seabeach Sandmat - - - -
- Chamaesyce bombensis*
- Spotted Spurge - - - -
- Chamaesyce maculata*
- Seaside Spurge - - - -
- Chamaesyce polygonifolia*
- Risky Tread-softly - - x -
- Cnidoscolus stimulosus*
- Doveweed, Tooth-leaved Croton, Sand Croton - - - -
- Croton glandulosus* var. *septentrionalis*
- Gulf Croton - - - -
- Croton punctatus*

FABACEAE: [25]

- Mimosa, Silk Tree - x - -
- Albizia julibrissin*
- American Groundnut - x - -
- Apios americana*
- Coastal Butterfly-pea - x x -
- Centrosema virginianum*
- Prairie Senna - x - -
- Chamaecrista fasciculata*
- Common Sensitive-plant - - -
- Chamaecrista nictitans*
- Maryland Butterfly-pea - - -
- Clitoria mariana*
- Pineland Tick-trefoil - - -
- Desmodium strictum*
- Downy Milkpea - x - -
- Galactia volubilis*
- Beach Pea - - x -
- Lathyrus maritimus* var. *pellitus*
- Chinese Bushclover - - x -
- Lespedeza cuneata*
- Black Medic x - - -
- Medicago lupulina*
- White Sweet-clover - - - -
- Melilotus albus*
- Yellow Sweetclover - - - -
- Melilotus officinalis*
- Double-formed Snoutbean - x - -
- Rhynchosia difformis*
- Black Locust x - - -
- Robinia pseudoacacia*

FABACEAE: [25]

- Rattlebox, Scarlet Wisteria-tree, Purple Sesban x x x -
- Sesbania punicea*
- Annual Sand Bean - x x -
- Strophostyles helvola*
- Pink Wild-bean - - x -
- Strophostyles umbellata*
- Rabbit-foot Clover x - - -
- Trifolium arvense*
- Low Hop Clover - - - -
- Trifolium campestre*
- Suckling Clover - - - -
- Trifolium dubium*
- Red Clover - - - -
- Trifolium pratense*
- Narrow-leaved Vetch x - - -
- Vicia sativa* ssp. *nigra*
- Common Vetch - - x -
- Vicia sativa* ssp. *sativa*
- Chinese Wisteria x - - -
- Wisteria sinensis*

FAGACEAE: [3]

- Spanish Oak - x - -
- Quercus falcata*
- Darlington Oak - - - -
- Quercus hemisphaerica*
- Live Oak - - - -
- Quercus virginiana*

GENTIANACEAE: [2]

- Large Marsh Pink - x - -
- Sabatia dodecandra*
- Sea Pink - x x -
- Sabatia stellaris*

GERANIACEAE: [1]

- Carolina Crane's-bill x - - -
- Geranium carolinianum*

HALORAGACEAE: [1]

- Eurasian Water-milfoil - - - -
- Myriophyllum spicatum*

HAMAMELIDACEAE: [1]

- Sweet Gum x - - -
- Liquidambar styraciflua*

HYPERICACEAE: [2]

- Orange-grass St. John's-wort - - x -
- Hypericum gentianoides*

HPERICACEAE: [2]

- St. Andrew's Cross - - -
 Hypericum hypericoides

IRIDACEAE: [4]

- Virginia Blue Flag - - -
 Iris virginica
— Pointed Blue-eyed-grass x - - -
 Sisyrinchium angustifolium
— Eastern Blue-eyed-grass - - -
 Sisyrinchium atlanticum
— Michaux Blue-eyed-grass x - - -
 Sisyrinchium mucronatum

JUGLANDACEAE: [1]

- Sweet Pignut Hickory - - -
 Carya glabra

JUNCACEAE: [7]

- Sharp-fruit Rush - - -
 Juncus acuminatus
— Diffuse Rush - - -
 Juncus diffusissimus
— Big-head Rush - - -
 Juncus megacephalus
— Black Needle Rush, Roemer's Rush - - -
 Juncus roemerianus
— Scirpus-like Rush - - -
 Juncus scirpoideus
— Slender Rush - - x -
 Juncus tenuis
— Slender Rush - - -
 Juncus tenuis var. tenuis

JUNCAGINACEAE: [1]

- Three-ribbed Arrowgrass - - -
 Triglochin striatum

LAMIACEAE: [9]

- Ground Ivy - - -
 Glechoma hederacea
— Common Deadnettle x - - x
 Lamium amplexicaule
— Purple Deadnettle - - x -
 Lamium purpureum
— Virginia Bugleweed - - x -
 Lycopus virginicus
— Hybrid - - x -
 Mentha x piperita

LAMIACEAE: [9]

- Spotted Bee-balm - x - -
 Monarda punctata
— Lyre-leaf Sage x - - -
 Salvia lyrata
— American Germander - x - -
 Teucrium canadense
— Forked Bluecurls - - - -
 Trichostema dichotomum

LAURACEAE: [3]

- Red Bay, Upland Red Bay - - - -
 Persea borbonia
— Swamp Bay, Swamp Red Bay - - - -
 Persea palustris
— Sassafras x - - -
 Sassafras albidum

LENTIBULARIACEAE: [2]

- Yellow Butterwort - - - -
 Pinguicula lutea
— Zigzag Bladderwort x - - -
 Utricularia subulata

LILIACEAE: [5]

- Field Garlic - - - -
 Allium vineale
— Common Daffodil x - - -
 Narcissus pseudonarcissus
— Crow-poison x - - -
 Nothoscordum bivalve
— Drooping Star-of-bethlehem - - - -
 Ornithogalum nutans
— Common Star-of-bethlehem x - - -
 Ornithogalum umbellatum

LINACEAE: [1]

- Texas Yellow Flax - x - -
 Linum medium var. texanum

LOGANIACEAE: [1]

- Yellow Jessamine x - x -
 Gelsemium sempervirens

LYCOPODIACEAE: [1]

- Southern Bog Clubmoss - - - -
 Lycopodiella appressa

LYTHRACEAE: [1]

- Narrow Loosestrife - - - -
 Lythrum lineare

MALVACEAE: [2]

- Swamp Rosemallow - x x -
 Hibiscus moscheutos
— Virginia Sea-shore Mallow - x x -
 Kosteletzkyva virginica

MELASTOMATACEAE: [3]

- Maryland Meadow-beauty - x - -
 Rhexia mariana
— Hairy Meadow-beauty, Nash's Meadow-beauty - x - -
 Rhexia nashii
— Virginia Meadow-beauty - - x -
 Rhexia virginica

MYRICACEAE: [3]

- Evergreen Bayberry - - - -
 Morella carolinensis
— Southern Bayberry, Common Wax-myrtle - - - -
 Morella cerifera
— Northern Bayberry - - - -
 Morella pensylvanica

NYSSACEAE: [2]

- Swamp Black Gum - - - -
 Nyssa biflora
— Black Tupelo x - - -
 Nyssa sylvatica

OLEACEAE: [2]

- Glossy Privet - - - -
 Ligustrum lucidum
— Chinese Privet x - - -
 Ligustrum sinense

ONAGRACEAE: [8]

- Southeastern gaura - - - -
 Gaura angustifolia
— Bushy Seedbox - - x -
 Ludwigia alternifolia
— Long Beach Seedbox - - - -
 Ludwigia brevipes
— Marsh Seedbox - - - -
 Ludwigia palustris
— Common Evening-primrose - x - -
 Oenothera biennis
— Narrow-leaved Sundrops - x - -
 Oenothera fruticosa

ONAGRACEAE: [8]

- Sea-beach Evening-primrose x - - -
 - *Oenothera humifusa*
 - Cut-leaved Evening-primrose - - -
 - *Oenothera laciniata*
- ORCHIDACEAE: [5]**
- Water-spider Orchid (historical) - - -
 - *Habenaria repens*
 - Rose Pogonia x x -
 - *Pogonia ophioglossoides*
 - Nodding Ladies'-tresses - x x -
 - *Spiranthes cernua*
 - Southern Slender Ladies'-tresses - x -
 - *Spiranthes lacera var. gracilis*
 - Twisted Ladies'-tresses - - -
 - *Spiranthes vernalis*
- OROBANCHACEAE: [2]**
- Clustered Gerardia - - x -
 - *Agalinis fasciculata*
 - Large-purple False-foxglove,
 - Large-purple Gerardia - - x -
 - *Agalinis purpurea*
- OSMUNDACEAE: [2]**
- American Royal Fern - - -
 - *Osmunda spectabilis*
 - Cinnamon Fern - - -
 - *Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*
- OXALIDACEAE: [1]**
- Upright Yellow Wood-sorrel x - -
 - *Oxalis stricta*
- PAPAVERACEAE: [1]**
- Opium Poppy - - -
 - *Papaver somniferum*
- PASSIFLORACEAE: [1]**
- Eastern Yellow Passionflower - - -
 - *Passiflora lutea var. lutea*
- PHYTOLACCACEAE: [2]**
- Common Pokeweed - - -
 - *Phytolacca americana*
 - Maritime Pokeweed - - x -
 - *Phytolacca rigida*
- PINACEAE: [5]**
- Elliott Pine - - -
 - *Pinus elliottii*

PINACEAE: [5]

- Long-leaf Pine - - -
 - *Pinus palustris*
 - Pond Pine - - -
 - *Pinus serotina*
 - Loblolly Pine - - -
 - *Pinus taeda*
 - Japanese Black Pine - - -
 - *Pinus thunbergiana*
- PLANTAGINACEAE: [9]**
- Coastal Water-hyssop - - -
 - *Bacopa monnieri*
 - Awl-leaf Mudwort - - -
 - *Limosella australis*
 - Common Toadflax x - - -
 - *Linaria canadensis*
 - Butter-and-eggs - - -
 - *Linaria vulgaris*
 - Large-bract Plantain - - -
 - *Plantago aristata*
 - English Plantain - - -
 - *Plantago lanceolata*
 - Pale-seeded Plantain - - -
 - *Plantago virginica*
 - Corn Speedwell x - - -
 - *Veronica arvensis*
 - Perscians' Speedwell x - - -
 - *Veronica persica*
- PLUMBAGINACEAE: [1]**
- Sea-lavender - - -
 - *Limonium carolinianum*
- POACEAE: [61]**
- Spreading Bentgrass - - -
 - *Agrostis stolonifera*
 - American Beachgrass - - x -
 - *Ammophila breviligulata*
 - Chalky Bluestem - - -
 - *Andropogon glaucopsis*
 - Bushy Bluestem - - -
 - *Andropogon glomeratus*
 - Broom-sedge - - -
 - *Andropogon virginicus*
 - Southern Sandbur - - -
 - *Cenchrus echinatus*

POACEAE: [61]

- Coast Sandbur - - -
- *Cenchrus incertus*
- Northern Sandspur, Common Sandspur... - - -
- *Cenchrus longispinus*
- Dune Sandbur - - -
- *Cenchrus tribuloides*
- Slender Spikegrass - - -
- *Chasmanthium laxum*
- Pampas Grass - - -
- *Cortaderia selloana*
- Bermuda-grass - - -
- *Cynodon dactylon*
- Orchard Grass - - -
- *Dactylis glomerata*
- Needle-leaf Witchgrass - - -
- *Dichanthelium aciculare*
- Variable Witchgrass - - -
- *Dichanthelium commutatum*
- Velvet Witch Grass, Broom Panic Grass - - -
- *Dichanthelium scoparium*
- Nash's Witch Grass - - -
- *Dichanthelium species 3 (=lancearium)*
- Smooth Crabgrass - - -
- *Digitaria ischaemum*
- Hairy Crabgrass - - -
- *Digitaria sanguinalis*
- Seashore Saltgrass - - -
- *Distichlis spicata*
- Walter's Barnyard Grass - - x -
- *Echinochloa walteri*
- India Goosegrass - - -
- *Eleusine indica*
- Bottle-Brush Grass - - -
- *Elymus hystrix*
- Virginia Wild-rye - - -
- *Elymus virginicus*
- Weeping Lovegrass - x -
- *Eragrostis curvula*
- Elliott's Lovegrass - - -
- *Eragrostis elliottii*
- Meadow Lovegrass - - -
- *Eragrostis refracta*

POACEAE: [61]

- Purple Love-grass - - x -
- Eragrostis spectabilis*
- Centipede Grass - - - -
- Eremochloa ophiuroides*
- Sugarcane Plume Grass, Giant Plume Grass - - - -
- Erianthus giganteus*
- Pinewoods Finger Grass - - - -
- Eustachys petraea*
- Red Fescue - - - -
- Festuca rubra*
- Narrow Melic Grass - - - -
- Melica mutica*
- Japanese Grass, Eulalia - - - -
- Microstegium vimineum*
- Dune Hairgrass, Sweet Grass - - - -
- Muhlenbergia sericea*
- Bitter Panicgrass, Coastal Panicgrass, or Seaside Panicgrass - - - -
- Panicum amarum*
- Old Witch Panic Grass - - - -
- Panicum capillare*
- Tufted Switchgrass - - - -
- Panicum virgatum var. spissum*
- Dallasgrass - - - -
- Paspalum dilatatum*
- Joint Paspalum - - - -
- Paspalum distichum*
- Bahia Grass - - - -
- Paspalum notatum*
- Vasey Grass - - - -
- Paspalum urvillei*
- May Grass - - - -
- Phalaris caroliniana*
- Meadow Timothy - - - -
- Phleum pratense*
- Common Reed - - - -
- Phragmites australis*
- Golden Bamboo - - - -
- Phyllostachys aurea*
- Blackseed Needlegrass - - - -
- Piptochaetium avenaceum*
- Annual Bluegrass - - - -
- Poa annua*

POACEAE: [61]

- Annual Rabbit-foot Grass - - - -
- Polypogon monspeliensis*
- a Bluestem - - - -
- Schizachyrium littorale*
- Coast Bristle Grass - - - -
- Setaria corrugata*
- Giant Foxtail - - - -
- Setaria magna*
- Johnson Grass - - - -
- Sorghum halepense*
- Saltwater Cordgrass - - - -
- Spartina alterniflora*
- Salt Reedgrass - - - -
- Spartina cynosuroides*
- Salt-meadow Cordgrass - - - -
- Spartina patens*
- West Indian Dropseed - - - -
- Sporobolus indicus*
- Tall Purple-top Fluffgrass - - - -
- Tridens flavus*
- Purple Sandgrass - - - -
- Triplasis purpurea*
- Sea Oats - - - -
- Uniola paniculata*
- Wild Rice - - - -
- Zizania aquatica*

POLEMONIACEAE: [1]

- Drummond Phlox - - - -
- Phlox drummondii*

POLYGONACEAE: [8]

- Waterpepper - - x -
- Persicaria hydropiperoides*
- Pinkweed, Common Smartweed, Pennsylvania Smartweed - - - -
- Persicaria pensylvanica*
- Dotted Smartweed - - x -
- Persicaria punctata*
- Sheep Sorrel - - - -
- Rumex acetosella*
- Curly Dock - - - -
- Rumex crispus ssp. crispus*
- Heart-winged Sorrell x - - -
- Rumex hastatus*

POLYGONACEAE: [8]

- Bitter Dock - - - -
- Rumex obtusifolius*
- Swamp Dock - - - -
- Rumex verticillatus*

POLYPODIACEAE: [1]

- Resurrection Fern, Scaly Polypody - - - -
- Pleopeltis michauxiana*

PORTULACACEAE: [3]

- - x -
- Portulaca amilis*
- Common Purslane - - - -
- Portulaca oleracea*
- Pink Purslane - - x -
- Portulaca pilosa*

POTAMOGETONACEAE: [1]

- Sago Pondweed - - - -
- Potamogeton pectinatus*

PRIMULACEAE: [1]

- Seaside Brookweed - x - -
- Samolus parviflorus*

RANUNCULACEAE: [5]

- Coastal Virgin's-bower - - x -
- Clematis catesbyana*
- Sweet Autumn Clematis, Yam-leaved Clematis - x x x
- Clematis terniflora*
- Tall Butter-cup x - -
- Ranunculus acris*
- Bulbous Butter-cup - - - -
- Ranunculus bulbosus*
- Cursed Crowfoot x - - x
- Ranunculus sceleratus*

RHAMNACEAE: [1]

- Supple-jack x - -
- Berchemia scandens*

ROSACEAE: [9]

- Oblong-leaf Serviceberry x - -
- Amelanchier canadensis*
- Red Chokeberry x - -
- Aronia arbutifolia*
- Old-field Cinquefoil - - - -
- Potentilla simplex*
- Black Cherry x x - -
- Prunus serotina var. serotina*

ROSACEAE: [9]

- Common Pear x - x -
- *Pyrus communis*
- Yeddo hawthorne x - - -
- *Raphiolepis umbellata*
- Swamp Rose - x - -
- *Rosa palustris*
- Pennsylvania Blackberry, Eastern Blackberry - - - -
- *Rubus pensilvanicus*
- Southern Dewberry - - - -
- *Rubus trivialis*

RUBIACEAE: [7]

- Rough Buttonweed - - - -
- *Diodia teres*
- Larger Button-weed - x - -
- *Diodia virginiana*
- Coast Bedstraw - - - -
- *Galium hispidulum*
- Hairy Bedstraw - - - -
- *Galium pilosum*
- Stiff Marsh Bedstraw - - - -
- *Galium tinctorium*
- Tiny Bluet, Star Violet x - - -
- *Houstonia pusilla*
- Partridge-berry - - - -
- *Mitchella repens*

RUPPIACEAE: [1]

- Ditch-grass - x - -
- *Ruppia maritima*

SALICACEAE: [1]

- Carolina Willow x - - -
- *Salix caroliniana*

SALVINIACEAE: [1]

- Carolina Mosquito-fern - - - -
- *Azolla caroliniana*

SAPINDACEAE: [1]

- Red Maple - - - x
- *Acer rubrum*

SCROPHULARIACEAE: [2]

- White Moth Mullein - - - -
- *Verbascum blattaria*
- Great Mullein - - - -
- *Verbascum thapsus*

SMILACACEAE: [6]

- Earleaf Greenbrier - - - -
- *Smilax auriculata*
- Saw Greenbrier - - - -
- *Smilax bona-nox*
- Smooth Herbaceous Greenbrier - - - -
- *Smilax herbacea*
- Laurel-leaf Greenbrier - - - -
- *Smilax laurifolia*
- Common Greenbrier - - - -
- *Smilax rotundifolia*
- Small's Greenbrier - - - -
- *Smilax smallii*

SOLANACEAE: [4]

- Garden Tomato - - - -
- *Lycopersicon esculentum*
- Petunia x - - -
- *Petunia X atkinsiana*
- Sticky Ground-cherry - - - -
- *Physalis walteri*
- Carolina Horse-nettle x x - -
- *Solanum carolinense*

SPARGANIACEAE: [1]

- American Bur-reed - - - -
- *Sparganium americanum*

THELYPTERIDACEAE: [1]

- Marsh Fern - - - -
- *Thelypteris palustris*

TYPHACEAE: [3]

- Narrow-leaved Cattail - - - -
- *Typha angustifolia*
- Southern Cattail - - - -
- *Typha domingensis*
- Broad-leaf Cattail - - - -
- *Typha latifolia*

URTICACEAE: [2]

- False Nettle - - - -
- *Boehmeria cylindrica*
- Stinging Nettle - - - -
- *Urtica dioica*

VALERIANACEAE: [1]

- Beaked Corn-salad x - - -
- *Valerianella radiata*

VERBENACEAE: [4]

- French Mulberry - - - -
- *Callicarpa americana*

VERBENACEAE: [4]

- Fog-fruit - x - -
- *Phyla lanceolata*
- Common Frog-fruit - x - -
- *Phyla nodiflora*
- Brazilian Vervain - - - -
- *Verbena brasiliensis*

VIOLACEAE: [3]

- Lance-leaf Violet x - - -
- *Viola lanceolata*
- American Field Pansy x - - -
- *Viola rafinesquei*
- Woolly Blue Violet - - - -
- *Viola sororia*

VISCACEAE: [1]

- American Mistletoe - - - -
- *Phoradendron leucarpum*

VITACEAE: [4]

- Pepper-vine - - - -
- *Ampelopsis arborea*
- Muscadine, Scuppernong x x - -
- *Muscadinia rotundifolia*
- Virginia Creeper - x - -
- *Parthenocissus quinquefolia*
- Summer Grape - - - -
- *Vitis aestivalis*

XYRIDACEAE: [1]

- Coastal-plain Yellow-eyed-grass - x - -
- *Xyris ambigua*

ZANNICHELLIACEAE: [1]

- Horned Pondweed - - - -
- *Zannichellia palustris*

ZOSTERACEAE: [1]

- Sea-wrack - x - -
- *Zostera marina*