

**A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist  
for Lake Norman State Park  
322 taxa**

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

**For more information, contact:  
Lake Norman State Park**

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**Notes**

**VASCULAR PLANT  
CHECKLIST  
Lake Norman State Park**



**Bloom Time:**

Spring - March to May  
Summer - June to August  
Fall - September to November  
Winter - December to February

**Web Links**

Vascular Plants of North Carolina  
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

**Resources**

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Sandhills Region: North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia by Bruce Sorrie - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871867/a-field-guide-to-wildflowers-of-the-sandhills-region/>

On-line database of the flora of the Southeastern States - <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/seflora/querypage.htm>



<https://www.ncparks.gov/junior-rangers>

**322 VASCULAR PLANT taxa****ACANTHACEAE: [2]**

- Common Water-willow ..... - - -
- *Justicia americana*
- Carolina Petunia ..... - x -
- *Ruellia caroliniensis*

**ADOXACEAE: [2]**

- Mapleleaf Viburnum, Dockmackie ..... x - -
- *Viburnum acerifolium*
- Smooth Black-haw ..... x - -
- *Viburnum prunifolium*

**AGAVACEAE: [1]**

- Common Yucca ..... - - -
- *Yucca filamentosa*

**AMARANTHACEAE: [1]**

- Spiny Amaranth ..... - - x -
- *Amaranthus spinosus*

**ANACARDIACEAE: [3]**

- Winged Sumac ..... - - -
- *Rhus copallina*
- Smooth Sumac ..... - - -
- *Rhus glabra*
- Eastern Poison Ivy ..... - - -
- *Toxicodendron radicans* var. *radicans*

**APIACEAE: [2]**

- Water-hemlock ..... - x -
- *Cicuta maculata*
- Wild Carrot ..... - x -
- *Daucus carota*

**APOCYNACEAE: [5]**

- Clasping Milkweed ..... x - -
- *Asclepias amplexicaulis*
- Eastern Swamp Milkweed ..... - x -
- *Asclepias incarnata* var. *pulchra*
- Common Milkweed ..... - x -
- *Asclepias syriaca*
- Butterfly Milkweed ..... x x -
- *Asclepias tuberosa* var. *tuberosa*
- Periwinkle ..... x - -
- *Vinca minor*

**AQUIFOLIACEAE: [2]**

- Mountain Holly ..... - - -
- *Ilex montana*
- American Holly ..... x - -
- *Ilex opaca*

**ARACEAE: [3]**

- Green Dragon ..... x - - -
- *Arisaema dracontium*
- Jack-in-the-pulpit ..... - x -
- *Arisaema triphyllum*
- Green Arrow-arum ..... - x -
- *Peltandra virginica*

**ARALIACEAE: [2]**

- Hercules Club ..... - - -
- *Aralia spinosa*
- English Ivy ..... - - -
- *Hedera helix*

**ARISTOLOCHIACEAE: [2]**

- Little Brown Jug ..... x - -
- *Hexastylis arifolia*
- Little Heartleaf ..... x - -
- *Hexastylis minor*

**ASPLENIACEAE: [1]**

- Ebony Spleenwort ..... - - -
- *Asplenium platyneuron*

**ASTERACEAE: [43]**

- Common Yarrow ..... x - -
- *Achillea millefolium*
- Plantain-leaf Pussytoes ..... x - -
- *Antennaria plantaginifolia*
- Pale Indian-plantain ..... - - -
- *Arnoglossum atriplicifolium*
- White Heath Aster ..... - - x -
- *Aster pilosus*
- Eastern Baccharis ..... - - x -
- *Baccharis halimifolia*
- Midwestern Tickseed-sunflower ..... - - x -
- *Bidens aristosa*
- Green-and-gold ..... x - -
- *Chrysogonum virginianum*
- Maryland Goldenaster ..... - - x -
- *Chrysopsis mariana*
- Chicory ..... - x -
- *Cichorium intybus*
- Bull Thistle ..... x x -
- *Cirsium vulgare*
- Mistflower, Ageratum ..... - - x -
- *Conoclinium coelestinum*
- Horseweed var. unknown ..... - x -
- *Conyza canadensis*

**ASTERACEAE: [43]**

- Sand Coreopsis ..... x - - -
- *Coreopsis lanceolata*
- Tobacco-weed ..... - x x -
- *Elephantopus tomentosus*
- Fireweed ..... - - x -
- *Erechtites hieraciifolia*
- Daisy Fleabane ..... - x -
- *Erigeron strigosus*
- Small Dog-fennel, Thoroughwort ..... - - x -
- *Eupatorium capillifolium*
- Hyssopleaf Thoroughwort ..... - - x -
- *Eupatorium hyssopifolium*
- Round-leaf Thorough-wort ..... - - x -
- *Eupatorium rotundifolium*
- Facelis ..... x - - -
- *Facelis retusa*
- Purple-head Sneezeweed ..... - - x -
- *Helenium flexuosum*
- Thin-leaved Sunflower ..... - - x -
- *Helianthus decapetalus*
- Small Wood Sunflower ..... - - x -
- *Helianthus microcephalus*
- Jerusalem Artichoke ..... - x -
- *Helianthus tuberosus*
- Hairy Hawkweed ..... - x x -
- *Hieracium gronovii*
- Spotted Cat's-ear ..... x - x -
- *Hypochaeris radicata*
- Oxeye Daisy ..... x - - -
- *Leucanthemum vulgare*
- Marsh Blazing Star ..... - x -
- *Liatris spicata*
- Climbing Hempweed ..... - - x -
- *Mikania scandens*
- Small's Ragwort ..... - x -
- *Packera anonyma*
- Silkglass ..... - - x -
- *Pityopsis graminifolia*
- Marsh Fleabane ..... - - x -
- *Pluchea camphorata*
- Tall Rattlesnake-root ..... - - x -
- *Prenanthes altissima*
- Fragrant Rabbit Tobacco ..... - - x -
- *Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium*

**ASTERACEAE: [43]**

- Carolina False-dandelion ..... - x - -
- *Pyrrhopappus carolinianus*
- Black-eyed Susan ..... - x - -
- *Rudbeckia hirta*
- Bluestem Goldenrod ..... - - x -
- *Solidago caesia*
- Early Goldenrod ..... - - x -
- *Solidago juncea*
- Spiny-leaf Sowthistle ..... x - x -
- *Sonchus asper*
- Common Dandelion ..... x - - -
- *Taraxacum officinale*
- Wingstem ..... - x x -
- *Verbesina alternifolia*
- New York Ironweed ..... - x x -
- *Vernonia noveboracensis*
- Oriental Hawksbeard ..... x - - -
- *Youngia japonica*

**BALSAMINACEAE: [1]**

- Spotted Jewel-weed ..... - - x -
- *Impatiens capensis*

**BERBERIDACEAE: [4]**

- Japanese Barberry ..... x - - -
- *Berberis thunbergii*
- Chinese Mahonia, Holly-grape ..... - - - -
- *Mahonia bealei*
- Heavenly Bamboo ..... - - - -
- *Nandina domestica*
- May Apple ..... x - - -
- *Podophyllum peltatum*

**BETULACEAE: [4]**

- Brook-side Alder ..... - - - -
- *Alnus serrulata*
- River Birch ..... - - - -
- *Betula nigra*
- American Hornbeam, Musclewood, Ironwood ..... - - - -
- *Carpinus caroliniana*
- Eastern Hop-hornbeam ..... - - - -
- *Ostrya virginiana*

**BIGNONIACEAE: [3]**

- Crossvine ..... x - - -
- *Bignonia capreolata*

**BIGNONIACEAE: [3]**

- Trumpet creeper ..... x x - -
- *Campsis radicans*
- Northern Catalpa ..... - - - -
- *Catalpa speciosa*

**BLECHNACEAE: [1]**

- Netted Chain Fern ..... - - - -
- *Lorinseria areolata*

**BORAGINACEAE: [1]**

- Wild Comfrey ..... x - - -
- *Cynoglossum virginianum*

**BRASSICACEAE: [1]**

- Bulbous Bitter-cress ..... - - - -
- *Cardamine bulbosa*

**BUXACEAE: [1]**

- Common Boxwood ..... - - - -
- *Buxus sempervirens*

**CAMPANULACEAE: [5]**

- Cardinal Flower ..... - - x -
- *Lobelia cardinalis*
- Downy Lobelia ..... - - x -
- *Lobelia puberula*
- Pale-spiked Lobelia ..... - x - -
- *Lobelia spicata*
- Venus's Looking-glass ..... x - - -
- *Triodanis biflora*
- Clasp-leaf Venus'-looking-glass ..... x - - -
- *Triodanis perfoliata*

**CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [3]**

- Japanese Honeysuckle ..... x - x -
- *Lonicera japonica*
- Trumpet Honeysuckle ..... x - - -
- *Lonicera sempervirens*
- Common Elderberry ..... - x - -
- *Sambucus canadensis*

**CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [5]**

- Deptford Pink ..... - x - -
- *Dianthus armeria ssp. armeria*
- Annual Knawel ..... x - - -
- *Scleranthus annuus*
- Starry Catchfly, Starry Campion ..... - - x -
- *Silene stellata*
- Fire Pink ..... x - - -
- *Silene virginica*

**CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [5]**

- Giant Chickweed ..... x - - - -
- *Stellaria pubera*

**CELASTRACEAE: [1]**

- American Strawberry-bush ..... x - - -
- *Euonymus americanus*

**CHENOPodiaceae: [1]**

- White Goosefoot ..... - - - -
- *Chenopodium album*

**COMMELINACEAE: [3]**

- Asiatic Dayflower ..... - - - -
- *Commelina communis*
- Virginia Day-flower ..... - x x -
- *Commelina virginica*
- Marsh Dewflower ..... - - x -
- *Murdannia keisak*

**CONVOLVULACEAE: [3]**

- Red Morning-glory ..... - x x -
- *Ipomoea coccinea*
- Small-flower White Morning-glory ..... - - x -
- *Ipomoea lacunosa*
- Wild Potato-vine ..... - x x -
- *Ipomoea pandurata*

**CORNACEAE: [2]**

- Silky Dogwood ..... - - - -
- *Cornus amomum*
- Flowering Dogwood ..... x - - -
- *Cornus florida*

**CUPRESSACEAE: [1]**

- Eastern Red-cedar ..... - - - -
- *Juniperus virginiana var. virginiana*

**CUSCUTACEAE: [2]**

- Field Dodder ..... - x - -
- *Cuscuta campestris*
- Sessile Dodder ..... - - x -
- *Cuscuta compacta*

**DENNSTAEDIACEAE: [1]**

- Bracken Fern ..... - - - -
- *Pteridium aquilinum*

**DRYOPTERIDACEAE: [2]**

- Sensitive Fern ..... - - - -
- *Onoclea sensibilis*
- Christmas Fern ..... - - - -
- *Polystichum acrostichoides*

**EBENACEAE: [1]**

- Persimmon ..... - - -
- Diospyros virginiana*
- ELAEAGNACEAE: [1]**
- Autumn Olive ..... x - -
- Elaeagnus umbellata*
- ERICACEAE: [8]**
- Spotted Wintergreen ..... x - -
- Chimaphila maculata*
- Mountain Laurel ..... - - -
- Kalmia latifolia*
- American Pinesap ..... - - -
- Monotropa hypopithys*
- Indian-pipe ..... - - -
- Monotropa uniflora*
- Sourwood ..... - - -
- Oxydendrum arboreum*
- Pink Azalea, Pinxster Azalea ..... x - -
- Rhododendron periclymenoides*
- Farkleberry ..... - - -
- Vaccinium arboreum*
- Squaw Huckleberry, Deerberry ..... x - -
- Vaccinium stamineum*
- EUPHORBIACEAE: [2]**
- Flowering Spurge ..... - x x
- Euphorbia corollata*
- Eyebane, Upright Spotted Spurge ..... - - x
- Euphorbia nutans*
- FABACEAE: [26]**
- Mimosa, Silk Tree ..... - x -
- Albizia julibrissin*
- American Hog-peanut ..... - - x
- Amphicarpea bracteata*
- American Groundnut ..... - x -
- Apios americana*
- Coastal Butterfly-pea ..... - - x
- Centrosema virginianum*
- Eastern Redbud ..... x - -
- Cercis canadensis var. canadensis*
- Prairie Senna ..... - - x
- Chamaecrista fasciculata*
- Maryland Butterfly-pea ..... - x -
- Clitoria mariana*
- Scotch Broom ..... x - -
- Cytisus scoparius*

**FABACEAE: [26]**

- Bare-stemmed Tick-treefoil ..... - x -
- Desmodium nudiflorum*
- Narrow-leaf Tick-trefoil ..... - - x -
- Desmodium paniculatum*
- Velvety Tick-treefoil ..... - - x -
- Desmodium viridiflorum*
- Honey-locust ..... - - -
- Gleditsia triacanthos*
- Shrubby Bushclover ..... x - x -
- Lespedeza bicolor*
- Chinese Bushclover ..... - x x -
- Lespedeza cuneata*
- Wand Bush-clover ..... - - x -
- Lespedeza intermedia*
- Violet Bush-clover ..... - - x -
- Lespedeza violacea*
- Slender Bush-clover ..... - - x -
- Lespedeza virginica*
- Little-leaf Sensitive-brier, Eastern
- Sensitive-brier ..... - x x -
- Mimosa microphylla
- Kudzu ..... - - -
- Pueraria montana*
- Black Locust ..... x - -
- Robinia pseudoacacia*
- Annual Sand Bean ..... - - x -
- Strophostyles helvolia*
- Pencilflower ..... - - x -
- Stylosanthes biflora*
- Red Clover ..... - - -
- Trifolium pratense*
- White Clover ..... - - -
- Trifolium repens*
- Shaggy Vetch ..... - x -
- Vicia villosa*
- Chinese Wisteria ..... x - -
- Wisteria sinensis*
- FAGACEAE: [14]**
- Allegheny Chinquapin ..... - - -
- Castanea pumila*
- American Beech ..... - - -
- Fagus grandifolia*
- Sawtooth Oak ..... - - -
- Quercus acutissima*

**FAGACEAE: [14]**

- White Oak ..... - - -
- Quercus alba*
- Scarlet Oak ..... - - -
- Quercus coccinea*
- Spanish Oak ..... - - -
- Quercus falcata*
- Laurel-leaf Oak ..... - - -
- Quercus laurifolia*
- Blackjack Oak ..... - - -
- Quercus marilandica*
- Chestnut Oak, Rock Chestnut Oak ..... - - -
- Quercus montana*
- Water Oak ..... - - -
- Quercus nigra*
- Willow Oak ..... - - -
- Quercus phellos*
- Northern Red Oak ..... - - -
- Quercus rubra*
- Post Oak ..... - - -
- Quercus stellata*
- Black Oak ..... - - -
- Quercus velutina*
- GENTIANACEAE: [1]**
- Square-stemmed Rose Pink ..... - x -
- Sabatia angularis*
- GERANIACEAE: [2]**
- Carolina Crane's-bill ..... x - -
- Geranium carolinianum*
- Wild Crane's-bill ..... x - -
- Geranium maculatum*
- HAMAMELIDACEAE: [2]**
- American Witch-hazel ..... - - -
- Hamamelis virginiana*
- Sweet Gum ..... - - -
- Liquidambar styraciflua*
- HYPERICACEAE: [2]**
- Orange-grass St. John's-wort ..... - - -
- Hypericum gentianoides*
- St. Andrew's Cross ..... - x -
- Hypericum hypericoides*
- IRIDACEAE: [3]**
- Blackberry Lily ..... - x -
- Belamcanda chinensis*

**IRIDACEAE: [3]**

- Crested Dwarf Iris ..... x - - -  
*Iris cristata*
- Eastern Blue-eyed-grass ..... x - - -  
*Sisyrinchium atlanticum*

**JUGLANDACEAE: [5]**

- Southern Shagbark Hickory ..... - - - -  
*Carya caroliniana-septentrionalis*
- Pecan ..... - - - -  
*Carya illinoinensis*
- Shag-bark Hickory ..... - - - -  
*Carya ovata*
- Mockernut Hickory, White Hickory ..... - - - -  
*Carya tomentosa*
- Black Walnut ..... - - - -  
*Juglans nigra*

**JUNCACEAE: [2]**

- Common Rush, Soft Rush ..... - - - -  
*Juncus effusus*
- Black Needle Rush, Roemer's Rush ..... - - - -  
*Juncus roemerianus*

**LAMIACEAE: [3]**

- Self-heal ..... - x - -  
*Prunella vulgaris*
- Hoary Mountain-mint ..... - x - -  
*Pycnanthemum incanum*
- Lyre-leaf Sage ..... x - - -  
*Salvia lyrata*

**LAURACEAE: [1]**

- Sassafras ..... - - - -  
*Sassafras albidum*

**LILIACEAE: [11]**

- Field Garlic ..... - x - -  
*Allium vineale*
- Fly-poison ..... - - - -  
*Amianthium muscicotoxicum*
- Devil's-bit ..... x - - -  
*Chamaelirium luteum*
- Eastern Yellow Stargrass ..... - x - -  
*Hypoxis hirsuta*
- Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's-Seal ..... x - - -  
*Maianthemum racemosum*
- Common Daffodil ..... x - - -  
*Narcissus pseudonarcissus*

**LILIACEAE: [11]**

- Common Star-of-bethlehem ..... x - - -  
*Ornithogalum umbellatum*
- Common Solomon's-seal ..... x - - -  
*Polygonatum biflorum*
- Catesby's Trillium ..... x - - -  
*Trillium catesbaei*
- Large-flower Trillium ..... x - - -  
*Trillium grandiflorum*
- Perfoliate Bellwort ..... x - - -  
*Uvularia perfoliata*

**LYCOPODIACEAE: [2]**

- Fan Club-moss, Flat-branched Clubmoss ..... - - - -  
*Diphasiastrum digitatum*
- Shining Clubmoss ..... - - - -  
*Huperzia lucidula*

**LYTHRACEAE: [1]**

- Crape Myrtle ..... - x - -  
*Lagerstroemia indica*

**MAGNOLIACEAE: [5]**

- Tulip-tree, Yellow Poplar, Whitewood ..... x - - -  
*Liriodendron tulipifera*
- Cucumber Magnolia ..... - - - -  
*Magnolia acuminata*
- Southern Magnolia ..... - - - -  
*Magnolia grandiflora*
- Bigleaf Magnolia ..... - - - -  
*Magnolia macrophylla*
- Northern Sweet Bay ..... x - - -  
*Magnolia virginiana*

**MELIACEAE: [1]**

- China-berry ..... - - - -  
*Melia azedarach*

**MORACEAE: [1]**

- Red Mulberry ..... - - - -  
*Morus rubra*

**MYRICACEAE: [1]**

- Southern Bayberry, Common Wax-myrtle ..... - - - -  
*Morella cerifera*

**NYSSACEAE: [1]**

- Black Tupelo ..... - - - -  
*Nyssa sylvatica*

**OLEACEAE: [5]**

- Fringe Tree ..... x - - - -  
*Chionanthus virginicus*
- Showy Forsythia ..... - - - x -  
*Forsythia X intermedia*
- White Ash, American Ash ..... - - - -  
*Fraxinus americana*
- Green Ash ..... - - - -  
*Fraxinus pennsylvanica*
- Chinese Privet ..... x - - -  
*Ligustrum sinense*

**ONAGRACEAE: [2]**

- Biennial Gaura ..... x - x -  
*Gaura biennis*
- Common Evening-primrose ..... - x x -  
*Oenothera biennis*

**OPHIOGLOSSACEAE: [2]**

- Rattlesnake Fern, Sang-find ..... - - - -  
*Botrypus virginianus*
- Cutleaf Grapefern, Dissected Grapefern ..... - - - -  
*Sceptridium dissectum*

**ORCHIDACEAE: [4]**

- Pink Lady's-slipper ..... - - - -  
*Cypripedium acaule*
- Downy Rattlesnake-orchid, Downy Rattlesnake-plantain ..... - x - -  
*Goodyera pubescens*
- Nodding Ladies'-tresses ..... - - x -  
*Spiranthes cernua*
- Cranefly Orchid ..... - - - -  
*Tipularia discolor*

**OROBANCHACEAE: [1]**

- Beechdrops ..... - - x -  
*Epifagus virginiana*

**OSMUNDACEAE: [2]**

- American Royal Fern ..... - - - -  
*Osmunda spectabilis*
- Cinnamon Fern ..... - - - -  
*Osmunda cinnamomeum*

**OXALIDACEAE: [2]**

- Upright Yellow Wood-sorrel ..... x - - -  
*Oxalis stricta*
- Violet Wood-sorrel ..... x - - -  
*Oxalis violacea*

**PAPAVERACEAE: [1]**

- Bloodroot ..... x - - -  
  *Sanguinaria canadensis*

**PASSIFLORACEAE: [1]**

- Purple Passion-flower, Maypops ..... - x - -  
  *Passiflora incarnata*

**PHYTOLACCACEAE: [1]**

- Common Pokeweed ..... - - x -  
  *Phytolacca americana*

**PINACEAE: [6]**

- Norway Spruce ..... - - - -  
  *Picea abies*  
— Shortleaf Pine ..... - - - -  
  *Pinus echinata*  
— Eastern White Pine ..... - - - -  
  *Pinus strobus*  
— Loblolly Pine ..... - - - -  
  *Pinus taeda*  
— Virginia Pine ..... - - - -  
  *Pinus virginiana*  
— Eastern Hemlock ..... - - - -  
  *Tsuga canadensis*

**PLANTAGINACEAE: [6]**

- Common Toadflax ..... x - - -  
  *Linaria canadensis*  
— Smooth Beardtongue ..... x - - -  
  *Penstemon laevigatus*  
— English Plantain ..... x - - -  
  *Plantago lanceolata*  
— Ivy-leaf Speedwell ..... x - - -  
  *Veronica hederifolia*  
— Perscians' Speedwell ..... x - - -  
  *Veronica persica*  
— Thyme-leaved Speedwell ..... x - - -  
  *Veronica serpyllifolia*

**PLATANACEAE: [1]**

- Sycamore ..... - - - -  
  *Platanus occidentalis*

**POACEAE: [14]**

- Broom-sedge ..... - - - -  
  *Andropogon virginicus*  
— Giant Cane ..... - - - -  
  *Arundinaria gigantea*  
— Indian Sea-oats, River Oats ..... - - - -  
  *Chasmanthium latifolium*

**POACEAE: [14]**

- Bermuda-grass ..... - - - -  
  *Cynodon dactylon*  
— Sugarcane Plume Grass, Giant Plume  
  Grass ..... - - - -  
  *Erianthus giganteus*  
— Japanese Grass, Eulalia ..... - - - -  
  *Microstegium vimineum*  
— Chinese Silver Grass ..... - - - -  
  *Miscanthus sinensis*  
— Schreber Muhly ..... x - - -  
  *Muhlenbergia schreberi*  
— Blackseed Needlegrass ..... x - - -  
  *Piptochaetium avenaceum*  
— Annual Bluegrass ..... - - - -  
  *Poa annua*  
— Tall Fescue, Alta Fescue ..... - - - -  
  *Schedonorus arundinaceus*  
— Yellow Foxtail ..... - - x -  
  *Setaria glauca*  
— Johnson Grass ..... - - - -  
  *Sorghum halepense*  
— Northern Gamagrass ..... - - - -  
  *Tripsacum dactyloides*

**POLYGONACEAE: [4]**

- Pinkweed, Common Smartweed,  
  Pennsylvania Smartweed ..... - - x -  
  *Persicaria pensylvanica*  
— Dock-leaf Smartweed ..... - - x -  
  *Polygonum lapathifolium*  
— Arrow-leaved Tearthumb ..... - - x -  
  *Polygonum sagittatum*  
— Curly Dock ..... - - - -  
  *Rumex crispus ssp. crispus*

**POLYPODIACEAE: [1]**

- Resurrection Fern, Scaly Polypody ..... - - - -  
  *Pleopeltis michauxiana*

**PRIMULACEAE: [1]**

- Whorled Loosestrife ..... - x - -  
  *Lysimachia quadrifolia*

**RANUNCULACEAE: [5]**

- Common Black-cohosh, Early  
  Black-cohosh ..... - x - -  
  *Actaea racemosa*

**RANUNCULACEAE: [5]**

- Sweet Autumn Clematis, Yam-leaved  
  Clematis ..... - - x -  
  *Clematis terniflora*  
— Round-lobed Hepatica, Round-lobed  
  Liverleaf ..... x - - -  
  *Hepatica americana*  
— Hooked Buttercup ..... x - - -  
  *Ranunculus recurvatus*  
— Windflower ..... x - - -  
  *Thalictrum thalictroides*

**RHAMNACEAE: [1]**

- Carolina Buckthorn ..... - x - -  
  *Frangula caroliniana*

**ROSACEAE: [16]**

- Downy Serviceberry ..... x - - -  
  *Amelanchier arborea*  
— Common Flowering-quince ..... x - - -  
  *Chaenomeles speciosa*  
— Dotted Hawthorn ..... - - - -  
  *Crataegus punctata*  
— Virginia Strawberry ..... x - - -  
  *Fragaria virginiana*  
— White Avens ..... x - - -  
  *Geum canadense*  
— Canada Cinquefoil ..... x - - -  
  *Potentilla canadensis*  
— Indian-strawberry ..... - x - -  
  *Potentilla indica*  
— Chickasaw Plum ..... x - - -  
  *Prunus angustifolia*  
— Black Cherry ..... x - - -  
  *Prunus serotina var. serotina*  
— Callery Pear, Bradford Pear ..... x - - -  
  *Pyrus calleryana*  
— Common Pear ..... - - - -  
  *Pyrus communis*  
— Carolina Rose ..... x - - -  
  *Rosa carolina*  
— Memorial Rose, Dorothy Perkins Rose,  
  Lucie Rose ..... x - - -  
  *Rosa luciae*  
— Rambler Rose ..... x - - -  
  *Rosa multiflora*

**ROSACEAE: [16]**

- Pennsylvania Blackberry, Eastern  
*Blackberry* ..... x - - -
- *Rubus pensylvanicus*
- Bridalwreath Spirea ..... x - - -
- *Spiraea prunifolia*

**RUBIACEAE: [7]**

- Common Buttonbush ..... - x - -
- *Cephalanthus occidentalis*
- Rough Buttonweed ..... - x x -
- *Diodia teres*
- Common Bluet ..... x - - -
- *Houstonia caerulea*
- Purple Bluet ..... x - - -
- *Houstonia purpurea*
- Tiny Bluet, Star Violet ..... x - - -
- *Houstonia pusilla*
- Slender-leaved Bluets ..... - - - -
- *Houstonia tenuifolia*
- Partridge-berry ..... x - - -
- *Mitchella repens*

**SALICACEAE: [1]**

- Black Willow ..... - - - -
- *Salix nigra*

**SAPINDACEAE: [3]**

- Box Elder ..... - - - -
- *Acer negundo*
- Red Maple ..... - - - -
- *Acer rubrum*
- Sugar Maple ..... - - - -
- *Acer saccharum*

**SAURURACEAE: [1]**

- Lizard's Tail ..... - x - -
- *Saururus cernuus*

**SAXIFRAGACEAE: [1]**

- Heart-leaved Foamflower ..... x - - -
- *Tiarella cordifolia*

**SCROPHULARIACEAE: [2]**

- Princess Tree ..... - - - -
- *Paulownia tomentosa*
- Great Mullein ..... - x - -
- *Verbascum thapsus*

**SIMAROUBACEAE: [1]**

- Tree-of-heaven ..... - x - -
- *Ailanthus altissima*

**SMILACACEAE: [2]**

- Saw Greenbrier ..... - - - -
- *Smilax bona-nox*
- Common Greenbrier ..... - - - -
- *Smilax rotundifolia*

**SOLANACEAE: [3]**

- Jimson Weed ..... - - - -
- *Datura stramonium*
- Cut-leaf Ground-cherry ..... - x - -
- *Physalis angulata*
- Carolina Horse-nettle ..... x x x -
- *Solanum carolinense*

**THELYPTERIDACEAE: [1]**

- Broad Beech Fern ..... - - - -
- *Phegopteris hexagonoptera*

**TILIACEAE: [1]**

- American Basswood ..... - - - -
- *Tilia americana*

**TYPHACEAE: [1]**

- Broad-leaf Cattail ..... - - - -
- *Typha latifolia*

**ULMACEAE: [4]**

- Sugarberry ..... - - - -
- *Celtis laevigata*
- Winged Elm ..... - - - -
- *Ulmus alata*
- American Elm, White Elm ..... - - - -
- *Ulmus americana var. americana*
- Slippery Elm ..... - - - -
- *Ulmus rubra*

**VALERIANACEAE: [1]**

- Beaked Corn-salad ..... x - - -
- *Valerianella radiata*

**VERBENACEAE: [2]**

- Moss Vervain ..... x - - -
- *Glandularia aristigera*
- Blue Vervain ..... - x - -
- *Verbena hastata*

**VIOLACEAE: [2]**

- Small Wild Pansy ..... x - - -
- *Viola arvensis*
- Woolly Blue Violet ..... x - - -
- *Viola sororia*

**VISCACEAE: [1]**

- American Mistletoe ..... - - - -
- *Phoradendron leucarpum*

**VITACEAE: [2]**

- Muscadine, Scuppernong ..... - - - -
- *Muscadinia rotundifolia*
- Virginia Creeper ..... - - - -
- *Parthenocissus quinquefolia*