

**A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist
for Lumber River State Park
144 taxa**

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

**For more information, contact:
Lumber River State Park**

**(910) 628-4564
lumber.river@ncparks.gov**

Notes

**VASCULAR PLANT
CHECKLIST
Lumber River State Park**



Bloom Time:

Spring - March to May
Summer - June to August
Fall - September to November
Winter - December to February

Web Links

Vascular Plants of North Carolina
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

Resources

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Sandhills Region: North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia by Bruce Sorrie - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871867/a-field-guide-to-wildflowers-of-the-sandhills-region/>

On-line database of the flora of the Southeastern States - <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/seflora/querypage.htm>



<https://www.ncparks.gov/junior-rangers>

144 VASCULAR PLANT taxa**AGAVACEAE: [1]**

- Common Yucca - - -
 Yucca filamentosa

AMARANTHACEAE: [1]

- Alligator Weed - - -
 Alternanthera philoxeroides

ANACARDIACEAE: [1]

- Eastern Poison Ivy - - -
 Toxicodendron radicans var. *radicans*

ANNONACEAE: [1]

- Pawpaw - - -
 Asimina triloba

APIACEAE: [2]

- Floating Pennywort - - -
 Hydrocotyle ranunculoides
— Many-flowered Pennywort - - -
 Hydrocotyle umbellata

APOCYNACEAE: [2]

- Sandhills Milkweed - x -
 Asclepias tomentosa
— Butterfly Milkweed - x -
 Asclepias tuberosa var. *tuberosa*

AQUIFOLIACEAE: [4]

- Sarvis Holly - - -
 Ilex amelanchier
— Bay-gail Holly - - -
 Ilex coriacea
— Ink-berry - - -
 Ilex glabra
— American Holly - - -
 Ilex opaca

ASTERACEAE: [9]

- Creeping Spotflower - - x -
 Acmella repens
— Woody Goldenrod - - -
 Chrysoma pauciflosculosa
— Small-flower Thorough-wort - - -
 Eupatorium semiserratum
— Grass-leaved Lettuce - x -
 Lactuca graminifolia
— Taylor County Golden-aster - - -
 Pityopsis pinifolia
— Fragrant Rabbit Tobacco - - -
 Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium

ASTERACEAE: [9]

- Black-eyed Susan - - -
 Rudbeckia hirta
— Hackberry-leaf Goldenrod - - -
 Solidago rugosa var. *celtidifolia*
— Common Dandelion - - -
 Taraxacum officinale

BETULACEAE: [1]

- River Birch - - -
 Betula nigra

BIGNONIACEAE: [2]

- Crossvine - - -
 Bignonia capreolata
— Trumpet-creeper - - -
 Campsis radicans

BROMELIACEAE: [1]

- Spanish Moss - - -
 Tillandsia usneoides

CACTACEAE: [1]

- Prickly Pear - - -
 Opuntia humifusa var. *humifusa*

CAMPANULACEAE: [2]

- Elongated Lobelia - - -
 Lobelia elongata
— Nuttall's Lobelia - - -
 Lobelia nuttallii

CAPPARACEAE: [1]

- Spiderflower, Pinkqueen - - -
 Tarenaya hassleriana

CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [3]

- Japanese Honeysuckle - - -
 Lonicera japonica
— Trumpet Honeysuckle - - -
 Lonicera sempervirens
— Common Elderberry - - -
 Sambucus canadensis

CELASTRACEAE: [1]

- American Strawberry-bush - - -
 Euonymus americanus

CISTACEAE: [1]

- Carolina Sunrose x - -
 Helianthemum carolinianum

CLETHRACEAE: [1]

- Coast Pepper-bush - x - -
 Clethra alnifolia

COMMELINACEAE: [2]

- Roseling, Rosy Spiderwort - - -
 Callisia graminea
— Marsh Dewflower - - -
 Murdannia keisak

CONVOLVULACEAE: [2]

- Common Morning-glory - - -
 Ipomoea purpurea
— Coastal Plain Dawnflower, Coastal
 Plain Southern Morning-glory - - -
 Stylisma patens ssp. *angustifolia*

CORNACEAE: [1]

- Flowering Dogwood x - -
 Cornus florida

CYPERACEAE: [3]

- Cypress-swamp Sedge - - -
 Carex joorii
— Green Flatsedge - - -
 Cyperus pseudovegetus
— Short-bristle Horned Beaksedge - - -
 Rhynchospora corniculata

CYRILLACEAE: [1]

- Swamp Cyrilla - - -
 Cyrilla racemiflora

DROSERACEAE: [1]

- Pink Sundew - x -
 Drosera capillaris

EBENACEAE: [1]

- Persimmon - - -
 Diospyros virginiana

ERICACEAE: [9]

- Southern Sheepkill, Carolina Wicky,
 Carolina Bog Myrtle - - -
 Kalmia carolina
— White Wicky - x -
 Kalmia cuneata
— Mountain Laurel x - -
 Kalmia latifolia
— Maleberry - - -
 Lyonia ligustrina
— Fetter-bush - - -
 Lyonia lucida
— Dwarf Azalea - - -
 Rhododendron atlanticum

ERICACEAE: [9]

- Swamp Azalea - x - -
- *Rhododendron viscosum*
- Highbush Blueberry - - -
- *Vaccinium corymbosum*
- Dusty Zenobia - x - -
- *Zenobia pulverulenta*

EUPHORBIACEAE: [2]

- Sebastian-bush x - - -
- *Ditrysinia fruticosa*
- Wavy-leaf Noseburn - - -
- *Tragia urens*

FABACEAE: [10]

- Mimosa, Silk Tree - - -
- *Albizia julibrissin*
- Georgia Leadplant - - -
- *Amorpha georgiana*
- Georgia Indigo-bush (= Georgia Leadplant) - - -
- *Amorpha georgiana* var *georgiana*
- Coastal Butterfly-pea - x - -
- *Centrosema virginianum*
- Prairie Senna - - -
- *Chamaecrista fasciculata*
- Maryland Butterfly-pea - - -
- *Clitoria mariana*
- Smooth Rattle-box - - -
- *Crotalaria pallida* var. *obovata*
- Tick-treefoil - - -
- *Desmodium lineatum*
- Carolina Indigo - - -
- *Indigofera caroliniana*
- Goat's-rue - - -
- *Tephrosia virginiana*

FAGACEAE: [8]

- American Beech - - -
- *Fagus grandifolia*
- Blue Jack Oak - - -
- *Quercus incana*
- Turkey Oak - - -
- *Quercus laevis*
- Laurel-leaf Oak - - -
- *Quercus laurifolia*
- Sand Post Oak - - -
- *Quercus margarettae*

FAGACEAE: [8]

- Water Oak - - -
- *Quercus nigra*
- Post Oak - - -
- *Quercus stellata*
- Live Oak - - -
- *Quercus virginiana*

HALORAGACEAE: [1]

- Parrot-feather - - -
- *Myriophyllum aquaticum*

HAMAMELIDACEAE: [1]

- Sweet Gum - - -
- *Liquidambar styraciflua*

IRIDACEAE: [2]

- Crested Dwarf Iris x - - -
- *Iris cristata*
- Dwarf Iris - - -
- *Iris verna*

JUGLANDACEAE: [2]

- Pecan - - -
- *Carya illinoiensis*
- Black Walnut - - -
- *Juglans nigra*

JUNCACEAE: [1]

- Leathery Rush - - -
- *Juncus coriaceus*

LAMIACEAE: [4]

- Carolina Bogmint - - -
- *Macbridea caroliniana*
- Horsemint - - -
- *Monarda punctata* var *villicaulis*
- Narrow-leaf Mountain-mint - - -
- *Pycnanthemum flexuosum*
- Forked Bluecurls - - -
- *Trichostema dichotomum*

LAURACEAE: [1]

- Sassafras - - -
- *Sassafras albidum*

LEMNACEAE: [1]

- Lesser Duckweed - - -
- *Lemna minor*

LILIACEAE: [2]

- Coastal Spiderlily x - - -
- *Hymenocallis crassifolia*

LILIACEAE: [2]

- Swamp Stargrass - - -
- *Hypoxis curtissii*

LOGANIACEAE: [1]

- Yellow Jessamine - - -
- *Gelsemium sempervirens*

MAGNOLIACEAE: [1]

- Tulip-tree, Yellow Poplar, Whitewood - - -
- *Liriodendron tulipifera*

MALVACEAE: [2]

- Halberd-leaf Rosemallow - - -
- *Hibiscus laevis*
- Swamp Rosemallow - x - -
- *Hibiscus moscheutos*

MELASTOMATACEAE: [1]

- Virginia Meadow-beauty - - -
- *Rhexia virginica*

NYMPHAEACEAE: [2]

- Broadleaf Pondlily - - -
- *Nuphar advena*
- Narrowleaf Pondlily, Bonnets - - -
- *Nuphar sagittifolia*

NYSSACEAE: [1]

- Swamp Black Gum - - -
- *Nyssa biflora*

OLEACEAE: [1]

- Wild Olive, Devilwood - - -
- *Cartrema americana*

OROBANCHACEAE: [1]

- Clustered Gerardia - - -
- *Agalinis fasciculata*

PASSIFLORACEAE: [1]

- Purple Passion-flower, Maypops - x - -
- *Passiflora incarnata*

PHYTOLACCACEAE: [1]

- Common Pokeweed - - -
- *Phytolacca americana*

PINACEAE: [4]

- Shortleaf Pine - - -
- *Pinus echinata*
- Long-leaf Pine - - -
- *Pinus palustris*
- Pond Pine - - -
- *Pinus serotina*

PINACEAE: [4]

- Loblolly Pine - - - -
- Pinus taeda*

PLANTAGINACEAE: [2]

- Blue Water-hyssop - - - -
- Bacopa caroliniana*
- Common Toadflax - - - -
- Linaria canadensis*

PLATANACEAE: [1]

- Sycamore - - - -
- Platanus occidentalis*

POACEAE: [10]

- Broom-sedge - - - -
- Andropogon virginicus*
- Pineland Three-awn Grass - - - -
- Aristida stricta*
- Northern Sandspur, Common Sandspur... - - - -
- Cenchrus longispinus*
- Redtop Panic Grass - - - -
- Coleataenia rigidula* ssp. *rigidula*
- Tall Swamp Witch Grass - - - -
- Dichanthelium scabriusculum*
- Walter's Barnyard Grass - - - -
- Echinochloa walteri*
- Catchfly Cutgrass - - - -
- Leersia lenticularis*
- Warty Panicgrass - - - -
- Panicum verrucosum*
- Savanna Panic Grass - - - -
- Phanopyrum gymnocarpon*
- Cupscale Grass, Gibbous Panic-grass - - - -
- Sacciolepis striata*

POLYGALACEAE: [1]

- Yellow Milkwort - - - -
- Polygala lutea*

POLYGONACEAE: [3]

- Waterpepper - - - -
- Persicaria hydropiperoides*
- Japanese Knotweed - - - -
- Polygonum cuspidatum*
- Sheep Sorrel - - - -
- Rumex acetosella*

PONTEDERIACEAE: [1]

- Pickerel Weed - - - -
- Pontederia cordata*

ROSACEAE: [3]

- Red Chokeberry - - - -
- Aronia arbutifolia*
- Indian-strawberry - - - -
- Potentilla indica*
- Pennsylvania Blackberry, Eastern - - - -
- Rubus pensilvanicus*
- Blackberry - - - -

RUBIACEAE: [2]

- Common Buttonbush - - - -
- Cephalanthus occidentalis*
- Partridge-berry - - - -
- Mitchella repens*

SALICACEAE: [1]

- Black Willow - - - -
- Salix nigra*

SAPINDACEAE: [1]

- Carolina Red Maple - - - -
- Acer rubrum* var. *trilobum*

SARRACENIACEAE: [1]

- Yellow Pitcher-plant - - - -
- Sarracenia flava*

SAURURACEAE: [1]

- Lizard's Tail - - - -
- Saururus cernuus*

SCROPHULARIACEAE: [2]

- Shade Mudflower - - - -
- Micranthemum umbrosum*
- Great Mullein - - - -
- Verbascum thapsus*

SMILACACEAE: [1]

- Laurel-leaf Greenbrier - - - -
- Smilax laurifolia*

SOLANACEAE: [1]

- Carolina Horse-nettle - - - -
- Solanum carolinense*

SYMPLOCACEAE: [1]

- Common Sweetleaf, Horse-sugar - - - -
- Symplocos tinctoria*

TAXODIACEAE: [1]

- Bald Cypress - - - -
- Taxodium distichum*

VERBENACEAE: [2]

- French Mulberry - - - -
- Callicarpa americana*

VERBENACEAE: [2]

- Purple Beauty Berry - - - -
- Callicarpa dichotoma*

VISCACEAE: [1]

- American Mistletoe - - - -
- Phoradendron leucarpum*

VITACEAE: [2]

- Muscadine, Scuppernong - - - -
- Muscadina rotundifolia*
- Virginia Creeper - - - -
- Parthenocissus quinquefolia*