

A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist for Lumber River State Park 144 taxa

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

For more information, contact:
Lumber River State Park

(910) 628-4564
lumber.river@ncparks.gov

Notes

VASCULAR PLANT CHECKLIST Lumber River State Park



Bloom Time:

Spring - March to May
Summer - June to August
Fall - September to November
Winter - December to February

Web Links

Vascular Plants of North Carolina
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

Resources

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Sandhills Region: North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia by Bruce Sorrie - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871867/a-field-guide-to-wildflowers-of-the-sandhills-region/>

On-line database of the flora of the Southeastern States - <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/seflora/querypage.htm>



<https://www.ncparks.gov/junior-rangers>

144 VASCULAR PLANT taxa**AGAVACEAE: [1]**

- ___ Common Yucca - - - -
Yucca filamentosa

AMARANTHACEAE: [1]

- ___ Alligator Weed - - - -
Alternanthera philoxeroides

ANACARDIACEAE: [1]

- ___ Eastern Poison Ivy - - - -
Toxicodendron radicans var. *radicans*

ANNONACEAE: [1]

- ___ Pawpaw - - - -
Asimina triloba

APIACEAE: [2]

- ___ Floating Pennywort - - - -
Hydrocotyle ranunculoides
 ___ Many-flowered Pennywort - - - -
Hydrocotyle umbellata

APOCYNACEAE: [2]

- ___ Sandhills Milkweed - x - -
Asclepias tomentosa
 ___ Butterfly Milkweed - x - -
Asclepias tuberosa var. *tuberosa*

AQUIFOLIACEAE: [4]

- ___ Sarvis Holly - - - -
Ilex amelanchar
 ___ Bay-gail Holly - - - -
Ilex coriacea
 ___ Ink-berry - - - -
Ilex glabra
 ___ American Holly - - - -
Ilex opaca

ASTERACEAE: [9]

- ___ Creeping Spotflower - - x -
Acmella repens
 ___ Woody Goldenrod - - - -
Chrysoma pauciflosculosa
 ___ Small-flower Thorough-wort - - - -
Eupatorium semiserratum
 ___ Grass-leaved Lettuce - x - -
Lactuca graminifolia
 ___ Taylor County Golden-aster - - - -
Pityopsis pinifolia
 ___ Fragrant Rabbit Tobacco - - - -
Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium

ASTERACEAE: [9]

- ___ Black-eyed Susan - - - -
Rudbeckia hirta
 ___ Hackberry-leaf Goldenrod - - - -
Solidago rugosa var. *celtidifolia*
 ___ Common Dandelion - - - -
Taraxacum officinale

BETULACEAE: [1]

- ___ River Birch - - - -
Betula nigra

BIGNONIACEAE: [2]

- ___ Crossvine - - - -
Bignonia capreolata
 ___ Trumpet-creeper - - - -
Campsis radicans

BROMELIACEAE: [1]

- ___ Spanish Moss - - - -
Tillandsia usneoides

CACTACEAE: [1]

- ___ Prickly Pear - - - -
Opuntia humifusa var. *humifusa*

CAMPANULACEAE: [2]

- ___ Elongated Lobelia - - - -
Lobelia elongata
 ___ Nuttall's Lobelia - - - -
Lobelia nuttallii

CAPPARACEAE: [1]

- ___ Spiderflower, Pinkqueen - - - -
Tarenaya hassleriana

CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [3]

- ___ Japanese Honeysuckle - - - -
Lonicera japonica
 ___ Trumpet Honeysuckle - - - -
Lonicera sempervirens
 ___ Common Elderberry - - - -
Sambucus canadensis

CELASTRACEAE: [1]

- ___ American Strawberry-bush - - - -
Euonymus americanus

CISTACEAE: [1]

- ___ Carolina Sunrose x - - -
Helianthemum carolinianum

CLETHRACEAE: [1]

- ___ Coast Pepper-bush - x - -
Clethra alnifolia

COMMELINACEAE: [2]

- ___ Roseling, Rosy Spiderwort - - - -
Callisia graminea
 ___ Marsh Dewflower - - - -
Murdannia keisak

CONVOLVULACEAE: [2]

- ___ Common Morning-glory - - - -
Ipomoea purpurea
 ___ Coastal Plain Dawnflower, Coastal
 Plain Southern Morning-glory..... - - - -
Stylisma patens ssp. *angustifolia*

CORNACEAE: [1]

- ___ Flowering Dogwood x - - -
Cornus florida

CYPERACEAE: [3]

- ___ Cypress-swamp Sedge - - - -
Carex jorii
 ___ Green Flatsedge - - - -
Cyperus pseudovegetus
 ___ Short-bristle Horned Beaksedge - - - -
Rhynchospora corniculata

CYRILLACEAE: [1]

- ___ Swamp Cyrilla - - - -
Cyrilla racemiflora

DROSERACEAE: [1]

- ___ Pink Sundew - x - -
Drosera capillaris

EBENACEAE: [1]

- ___ Persimmon - - - -
Diospyros virginiana

ERICACEAE: [9]

- ___ Southern Sheepkill, Carolina Wicky,
 Carolina Bog Myrtle..... - - - -
Kalmia carolina
 ___ White Wicky - x - -
Kalmia cuneata
 ___ Mountain Laurel x - - -
Kalmia latifolia
 ___ Maleberry - - - -
Lyonia ligustrina
 ___ Fetter-bush - - - -
Lyonia lucida
 ___ Dwarf Azalea - - - -
Rhododendron atlanticum

ERICACEAE: [9]

- __ Swamp Azalea x - - -
Rhododendron viscosum
 __ Highbush Blueberry - - - -
Vaccinium corymbosum
 __ Dusty Zenobia x - - -
Zenobia pulverulenta

EUPHORBIACEAE: [2]

- __ Sebastian-bush x - - -
Ditrysinia fruticosa
 __ Wavy-leaf Noseburn - - - -
Tragia urens

FABACEAE: [10]

- __ Mimosa, Silk Tree - - - -
Albizia julibrissin
 __ Georgia Leadplant - - - -
Amorpha georgiana
 __ Georgia Indigo-bush (= Georgia
 Leadplant)..... - - - -
Amorpha georgiana var georgiana
 __ Coastal Butterfly-pea x - - -
Centrosema virginianum
 __ Prairie Senna - - - -
Chamaecrista fasciculata
 __ Maryland Butterfly-pea - - - -
Clitoria mariana
 __ Smooth Rattle-box - - - -
Crotalaria pallida var. obovata
 __ Tick-treefoil - - - -
Desmodium lineatum
 __ Carolina Indigo - - - -
Indigofera caroliniana
 __ Goat's-rue - - - -
Tephrosia virginiana

FAGACEAE: [8]

- __ American Beech - - - -
Fagus grandifolia
 __ Blue Jack Oak - - - -
Quercus incana
 __ Turkey Oak - - - -
Quercus laevis
 __ Laurel-leaf Oak - - - -
Quercus laurifolia
 __ Sand Post Oak - - - -
Quercus margarettae

FAGACEAE: [8]

- __ Water Oak - - - -
Quercus nigra
 __ Post Oak - - - -
Quercus stellata
 __ Live Oak - - - -
Quercus virginiana

HALORAGACEAE: [1]

- __ Parrot-feather - - - -
Myriophyllum aquaticum

HAMAMELIDACEAE: [1]

- __ Sweet Gum - - - -
Liquidambar styraciflua

IRIDACEAE: [2]

- __ Crested Dwarf Iris x - - -
Iris cristata
 __ Dwarf Iris - - - -
Iris verna

JUGLANDACEAE: [2]

- __ Pecan - - - -
Carya illinoensis
 __ Black Walnut - - - -
Juglans nigra

JUNCACEAE: [1]

- __ Leathery Rush - - - -
Juncus coriaceus

LAMIACEAE: [4]

- __ Carolina Bogmint - - - -
Macbridea caroliniana
 __ Horsemint - - - -
Monarda punctata var villicaulis
 __ Narrow-leaf Mountain-mint - - - -
Pycnanthemum flexuosum
 __ Forked Bluecurls - - - -
Trichostema dichotomum

LAURACEAE: [1]

- __ Sassafras - - - -
Sassafras albidum

LEMNACEAE: [1]

- __ Lesser Duckweed - - - -
Lemna minor

LILIACEAE: [2]

- __ Coastal Spiderlily x - - -
Hymenocallis crassifolia

LILIACEAE: [2]

- __ Swamp Stargrass - - - -
Hypoxis curtissii

LOGANIACEAE: [1]

- __ Yellow Jessamine - - - -
Gelsemium sempervirens

MAGNOLIACEAE: [1]

- __ Tulip-tree, Yellow Poplar, Whitewood - - - -
Liriodendron tulipifera

MALVACEAE: [2]

- __ Halberd-leaf Rosemallow - - - -
Hibiscus laevis
 __ Swamp Rosemallow x - - -
Hibiscus moscheutos

MELASTOMATACEAE: [1]

- __ Virginia Meadow-beauty - - - -
Rhexia virginica

NYPHAEACEAE: [2]

- __ Broadleaf Pondlily - - - -
Nuphar advena
 __ Narrowleaf Pondlily, Bonnets - - - -
Nuphar sagittifolia

NYSSACEAE: [1]

- __ Swamp Black Gum - - - -
Nyssa biflora

OLEACEAE: [1]

- __ Wild Olive, Devilwood - - - -
Cartrema americana

OROBANCHACEAE: [1]

- __ Clustered Gerardia - - - -
Agalinis fasciculata

PASSIFLORACEAE: [1]

- __ Purple Passion-flower, Maypops x - - -
Passiflora incarnata

PHYTOLACCACEAE: [1]

- __ Common Pokeweed - - - -
Phytolacca americana

PINACEAE: [4]

- __ Shortleaf Pine - - - -
Pinus echinata
 __ Long-leaf Pine - - - -
Pinus palustris
 __ Pond Pine - - - -
Pinus serotina

PINACEAE: [4]

- ___ Loblolly Pine - - - -
Pinus taeda

PLANTAGINACEAE: [2]

- ___ Blue Water-hyssop - - - -
Bacopa caroliniana
- ___ Common Toadflax - - - -
Linaria canadensis

PLATANACEAE: [1]

- ___ Sycamore - - - -
Platanus occidentalis

POACEAE: [10]

- ___ Broom-sedge - - - -
Andropogon virginicus
- ___ Pineland Three-awn Grass - - - -
Aristida stricta
- ___ Northern Sandspur, Common Sandspur... - - - -
Cenchrus longispinus
- ___ Redtop Panic Grass - - - -
Coleataenia rigidula ssp. rigidula
- ___ Tall Swamp Witch Grass - - - -
Dichantherium scabriusculum
- ___ Walter's Barnyard Grass - - - -
Echinochloa walteri
- ___ Catchfly Cutgrass - - - -
Leersia lenticularis
- ___ Warty Panicgrass - - - -
Panicum verrucosum
- ___ Savanna Panic Grass - - - -
Phanopyrum gymnocarpon
- ___ Cupscale Grass, Gibbous Panic-grass - - - -
Sacciolepis striata

POLYGALACEAE: [1]

- ___ Yellow Milkwort - - - -
Polygala lutea

POLYGONACEAE: [3]

- ___ Waterpepper - - - -
Persicaria hydropiperoides
- ___ Japanese Knotweed - - - -
Polygonum cuspidatum
- ___ Sheep Sorrel - - - -
Rumex acetosella

PONTEDERIACEAE: [1]

- ___ Pickerel Weed - - - -
Pontederia cordata

ROSACEAE: [3]

- ___ Red Chokeberry - - - -
Aronia arbutifolia
- ___ Indian-strawberry - - - -
Potentilla indica
- ___ Pennsylvania Blackberry, Eastern Blackberry..... - - - -
Rubus pensilvanicus

RUBIACEAE: [2]

- ___ Common Buttonbush - - - -
Cephalanthus occidentalis
- ___ Partridge-berry - - - -
Mitchella repens

SALICACEAE: [1]

- ___ Black Willow - - - -
Salix nigra

SAPINDACEAE: [1]

- ___ Carolina Red Maple - - - -
Acer rubrum var. trilobum

SARRACENIACEAE: [1]

- ___ Yellow Pitcher-plant - - - -
Sarracenia flava

SAURURACEAE: [1]

- ___ Lizard's Tail - - - -
Saururus cernuus

SCROPHULARIACEAE: [2]

- ___ Shade Mudflower - - - -
Micranthemum umbrosum
- ___ Great Mullein - - - -
Verbascum thapsus

SMILACACEAE: [1]

- ___ Laurel-leaf Greenbrier - - - -
Smilax laurifolia

SOLANACEAE: [1]

- ___ Carolina Horse-nettle - - - -
Solanum carolinense

SYMPLOCACEAE: [1]

- ___ Common Sweetleaf, Horse-sugar - - - -
Symplocos tinctoria

TAXODIACEAE: [1]

- ___ Bald Cypress - - - -
Taxodium distichum

VERBENACEAE: [2]

- ___ French Mulberry - - - -
Callicarpa americana

VERBENACEAE: [2]

- ___ Purple Beauty Berry - - - -
Callicarpa dichotoma

VISCACEAE: [1]

- ___ American Mistletoe - - - -
Phoradendron leucarpum

VITACEAE: [2]

- ___ Muscadine, Scuppernong - - - -
Muscadinia rotundifolia
- ___ Virginia Creeper - - - -
Parthenocissus quinquefolia