

**A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist  
for Merchants Millpond State Park  
745 taxa**

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

**For more information, contact:  
Merchants Millpond State Park**

**(252) 357-1191  
[merchants.millpond@ncparks.gov](mailto:merchants.millpond@ncparks.gov)**

**Notes**

**VASCULAR PLANT  
CHECKLIST  
Merchants Millpond State Park**



**Bloom Time:**

Spring - March to May  
Summer - June to August  
Fall - September to November  
Winter - December to February

**Web Links**

Vascular Plants of North Carolina  
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

**Resources**

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Sandhills Region: North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia by Bruce Sorrie - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871867/a-field-guide-to-wildflowers-of-the-sandhills-region/>

On-line database of the flora of the Southeastern States - <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/seflora/querypage.htm>



<https://www.ncparks.gov/junior-rangers>

**745 VASCULAR PLANT taxa****ACANTHACEAE: [2]**

- Wild Mudwort ..... - - -  
*Dicliptera brachiata*  
 — Carolina Petunia ..... - x -  
*Ruellia caroliniensis*

**ADOXACEAE: [3]**

- Southern Arrow-wood ..... - - -  
*Viburnum dentatum* var. *dentatum*  
 — Southern Wild Raisin, Possumhaw ..... - - -  
*Viburnum nudum*  
 — Smooth Black-haw ..... - - -  
*Viburnum prunifolium*

**AGAVACEAE: [1]**

- Common Yucca ..... - - -  
*Yucca filamentosa*

**ALISMATACEAE: [1]**

- Broadleaf Arrowhead ..... - - x -  
*Sagittaria latifolia* var. *latifolia*

**AMARANTHACEAE: [4]**

- Alligator Weed ..... - x -  
*Alternanthera philoxeroides*  
 — Smooth Amaranth ..... - - x -  
*Amaranthus hybridus*  
 — Spiny Amaranth ..... - - x -  
*Amaranthus spinosus*  
 — Slender Cottonweed ..... - - x -  
*Froelichia gracilis*

**ANACARDIACEAE: [4]**

- Winged Sumac ..... - - -  
*Rhus copallina*  
 — Flameleaf Sumac ..... - - -  
*Rhus copallina* var. *copallina*  
 — Poison Oak ..... - - -  
*Toxicodendron pubescens*  
 — Eastern Poison Ivy ..... - - -  
*Toxicodendron radicans* var. *radicans*

**ANNONACEAE: [2]**

- Dwarf Paw-paw ..... x - -  
*Asimina parviflora*  
 — Pawpaw ..... - - -  
*Asimina triloba*

**APIACEAE: [10]**

- Tainturier Chervil ..... x - - -  
*Chaerophyllum tainturieri*

**APIACEAE: [10]**

- Marsh Parsley ..... - x -  
*Ciclospermum leptophyllum*  
 — Water-hemlock ..... - x -  
*Cicuta maculata*  
 — Wild Carrot ..... x - -  
*Daucus carota*  
 — Prostrate Eryngo ..... - x x -  
*Eryngium prostratum*  
 — Lawn Penny-wort ..... - x -  
*Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides*  
 — Many-flowered Pennywort ..... x - -  
*Hydrocotyle umbellata*  
 — Whorled Pennywort ..... x - -  
*Hydrocotyle verticillata*  
 — Mock Bishop-weed ..... x - -  
*Ptilimnium capillaceum*  
 — Short-styled Sanicle ..... x - -  
*Sanicula canadensis*

**APOCYNACEAE: [9]**

- Clasping-leaf Dogbane ..... x x -  
*Apocynum cannabinum*  
 — Clasping Milkweed ..... - - -  
*Asclepias amplexicaulis*  
 — Common Milkweed ..... - x -  
*Asclepias syriaca*  
 — Butterfly Milkweed ..... - x -  
*Asclepias tuberosa* var. *tuberosa*  
 — White Milkweed ..... x - -  
*Asclepias variegata*  
 — Eastern Anglepod ..... - x -  
*Gonolobus suberosus* var. *suberosus*  
 — Carolina Anglepod ..... x x -  
*Matelea carolinensis*  
 — Climbing Dogbane ..... x x -  
*Thysanthella difformis*  
 — Periwinkle ..... x - -  
*Vinca minor*

**AQUIFOLIACEAE: [4]**

- Chinese Holly, Horned Holly ..... - - -  
*Ilex cornuta*  
 — Ink-berry ..... x - -  
*Ilex glabra*  
 — American Holly ..... x - -  
*Ilex opaca*

**AQUIFOLIACEAE: [4]**

- Black Holly ..... - - -  
*Ilex verticillata*

**ARACEAE: [3]**

- Jack-in-the-pulpit ..... x - -  
*Arisaema triphyllum*  
 — Small Jack-in-the-pulpit ..... x - -  
*Arisaema triphyllum* ssp. *pusillum*  
 — Green Arrow-arum ..... - - -  
*Peltandra virginica*

**ARALIACEAE: [2]**

- Hercules Club ..... - - -  
*Aralia spinosa*  
 — English Ivy ..... - - -  
*Hedera helix*

**ARECACEAE: [1]**

- Dwarf Palmetto ..... - - -  
*Sabal minor*

**ARISTOLOCHIACEAE: [2]**

- Virginia Snakeroot ..... - - -  
*Endodeca serpentaria*  
 — Virginia Heartleaf ..... x - - x  
*Hexastylis virginica*

**ASPLENIACEAE: [1]**

- Ebony Spleenwort ..... - - -  
*Asplenium platyneuron*

**ASTERACEAE: [89]**

- Common Yarrow ..... - x -  
*Achillea millefolium*  
 — Annual Ragweed ..... - x -  
*Ambrosia artemisiifolia*  
 — Great Ragweed ..... - - x -  
*Ambrosia trifida*  
 — Pearly Everlasting ..... - x -  
*Anaphalis margaritacea*  
 — a pussytoes ..... x - -  
*Antennaria parlinii*  
 — Mayweed ..... - - -  
*Anthemis cotula*  
 — Leopard's-bane ..... x - -  
*Arnica acaulis*  
 — Pale Indian-plantain ..... - x -  
*Arnoglossum atriplicifolium*  
 — White Sagebrush ..... - - x -  
*Artemisia ludoviciana*

**ASTERACEAE: [89]**

- Long-leaved Aster ..... - - x -
- Aster novi-belgii*
- White Heath Aster ..... - - - -
- Aster pilosus*
- Eastern Baccharis ..... - x - x
- Baccharis halimifolia*
- Midwestern Tickseed-sunflower ..... - - x -
- Bidens aristosa*
- Spanish-needles ..... - - x -
- Bidens bipinnata*
- Swamp Beggar-ticks ..... - - x -
- Bidens discoidea*
- Devil's Beggar-ticks ..... - - - -
- Bidens frondosa*
- Smooth Bur-marigold ..... - - x -
- Bidens laevis*
- Maryland Goldenaster ..... - - x -
- Chrysopsis mariana*
- Yellow Thistle ..... x - - -
- Cirsium horridulum*
- Bull Thistle ..... - x - -
- Cirsium vulgare*
- Mistflower, Ageratum ..... - x x -
- Conoclinium coelestinum*
- Common Horseweed ..... - - x -
- Conyza canadensis* var. *canadensis*
- Southern Horseweed ..... - - x -
- Conyza canadensis* var. *pusilla*
- Whorled Coreopsis ..... - x - -
- Coreopsis verticillata*
- Scratch-daisy ..... - - x -
- Croptilon divaricatum*
- False-daisy ..... - x - -
- Eclipta prostrata*
- Carolina Elephant-foot ..... - x x -
- Elephantopus carolinianus*
- Tobaccoweed ..... - x - -
- Elephantopus tomentosus*
- Fireweed ..... - - x -
- Erechtites hieraciifolia*
- White-top Fleabane ..... x - - -
- Erigeron annuus*
- Philadelphia Fleabane ..... x - - -
- Erigeron philadelphicus*

**ASTERACEAE: [89]**

- Daisy Fleabane ..... x - - -
- Erigeron strigosus*
- Small Dog-fennel, Thoroughwort ..... - - - -
- Eupatorium capillifolium*
- Yankee Weed ..... - - - -
- Eupatorium compositifolium*
- Hyssopleaf Thoroughwort ..... - x - -
- Eupatorium hyssopifolium*
- Common Boneset ..... - x - -
- Eupatorium perfoliatum*
- Vervain Thoroughwort ..... - x - -
- Eupatorium pilosum*
- Roundleaf Boneset ..... - x - -
- Eupatorium rotundifolium* var. *rotundifolium*
- Little Flat-topped Goldenrod ..... - - x -
- Euthamia minor*
- Three-nerved Joe-pye-weed ..... - - x -
- Eutrochium dubium*
- Hollow-stem Joe-pye-weed ..... - x - -
- Eutrochium fistulosum*
- Facelis ..... x - - -
- Facelis retusa*
- Shaggy Soldier, Fringed Quickweed ..... - - x -
- Galinsoga quadriradiata*
- Pennsylvanica Everlasting ..... x - - -
- Gamochaeta pensylvanica*
- Spoonleaf Purple Everlasting ..... x - - -
- Gamochaeta purpurea*
- Five-leaf Sneezeweed ..... x - - -
- Helenium amarum*
- Common Sneezeweed ..... - - x -
- Helenium autumnale*
- Swamp Sunflower ..... - - x -
- Helianthus angustifolius*
- Common Sunflower ..... - x - -
- Helianthus annuus*
- Jerusalem Artichoke ..... - - - -
- Helianthus tuberosus*
- Hairy Hawkweed ..... - x - -
- Hieracium gronovii*
- Hybrid ..... - x - -
- Hieracium Marianum*
- Rattlesnake Hawkweed ..... - x - -
- Hypericum mutilum*

**ASTERACEAE: [89]**

- Spotted Cat's-ear ..... - - x -
- Hypochaeris radicata*
- Common Dwarf-dandelion ..... x - - -
- Krigia cespitosa*
- Dwarf Dandelion ..... x x - -
- Krigia virginica*
- Canada Lettuce ..... - x - -
- Lactuca canadensis*
- Oxeye Daisy ..... x - - -
- Leucanthemum vulgare*
- Climbing Hempweed ..... - x x -
- Mikania scandens*
- Lion's-foot Rattlesnake-root ..... - - x -
- Nabalus serpentarius*
- Woolly Groundsel ..... x - - -
- Packera tomentosa*
- American Feverfew ..... - x - -
- Parthenium integrifolium*
- Silkgrass ..... - - x -
- Pityopsis graminifolia*
- Marsh Fleabane ..... - - x -
- Pluchea camphorata*
- Stinking Camphorweed ..... - - x -
- Pluchea foetida*
- Fragrant Rabbit Tobacco ..... - x x -
- Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium*
- Carolina False-dandelion ..... x - - -
- Pyrrhopappus carolinianus*
- Black-eyed Susan ..... - x - -
- Rudbeckia hirta*
- Common Groundsel,  
Old-man-in-the-spring ..... x - - x
- Senecio vulgaris*
- Toothed White-top Aster ..... - - x -
- Sericocarpus asteroides*
- Tall Goldenrod ..... - - x -
- Solidago altissima*
- White Goldenrod ..... - - x -
- Solidago bicolor*
- Bluestem Goldenrod ..... - - x -
- Solidago caesia*
- Pine Barrens Goldenrod ..... - - x -
- Solidago fistulosa*

**ASTERACEAE: [89]**

- Smooth Goldenrod ..... - - x -
- *Solidago gigantea*
- Field Goldenrod ..... - - x -
- *Solidago nemoralis*
- Sweet Goldenrod ..... - - x -
- *Solidago odora*
- Small's Goldenrod ..... - - x -
- *Solidago pinetorum*
- Rough-leaf Goldenrod ..... - - x -
- *Solidago rugosa*
- Lawn Burweed ..... x - - -
- *Soliva sessilis*
- Spiny-leaf Sowthistle ..... x - - -
- *Sonchus asper*
- Long-stalked Aster ..... - - x -
- *Sympyotrichum dumosum* var. *dumosum*
- Starved Aster ..... - - -
- *Sympyotrichum lateriflorum* var. *lateriflorum*
- Red-seed Dandelion ..... - - -
- *Taraxacum laevigatum*
- Common Dandelion ..... - - - x
- *Taraxacum officinale*
- Yellow Crownbeard ..... - - x -
- *Verbesina occidentalis*
- New York Ironweed ..... - x - -
- *Vernonia noveboracensis*
- Rough Cockle-bur ..... - - -
- *Xanthium strumarium*
- Oriental Hawksbeard ..... - x - -
- *Youngia japonica*

**BALSAMINACEAE: [1]**

- Spotted Jewel-weed ..... - x x -
- *Impatiens capensis*

**BERBERIDACEAE: [3]**

- Chinese Mahonia, Holly-grape (historical) ..... - - -
- *Mahonia bealei*
- Heavenly Bamboo ..... - - -
- *Nandina domestica*
- May Apple ..... x - - -
- *Podophyllum peltatum*

**BETULACEAE: [6]**

- Brook-side Alder ..... - - - x
- *Alnus serrulata*

**BETULACEAE: [6]**

- River Birch ..... x - - -
  - *Betula nigra*
  - American Hornbeam, Musclewood, Ironwood ..... x - - -
  - *Carpinus caroliniana*
  - Coastal American Hornbeam ..... - - -
  - *Carpinus caroliniana* var. *caroliniana*
  - American Hazelnut ..... - - -
  - *Corylus americana*
  - Eastern Hop-hornbeam ..... - - -
  - *Ostrya virginiana*
- BIGNONIACEAE: [3]**
- Crossvine ..... x - - -
  - *Bignonia capreolata*
  - Trumpet-creeper ..... - x - -
  - *Campsis radicans*
  - Northern Catalpa (historical) ..... - - -
  - *Catalpa speciosa*
- BLECHNACEAE: [2]**
- Virginia Chain Fern ..... - - -
  - *Anchistea virginica*
  - Netted Chain Fern ..... - - -
  - *Lorinseria areolata*
- BORAGINACEAE: [1]**
- Large-seeded Forget-me-not ..... x - - -
  - *Myosotis macrosperma*
- BRASSICACEAE: [11]**
- Mouse-ear Cress ..... x - - -
  - *Arabidopsis thaliana*
  - Turnip ..... x - - -
  - *Brassica napus*
  - Hairy Bitter-cress ..... x - - x
  - *Cardamine hirsuta*
  - Pennsylvania Bitter-cress ..... x - - -
  - *Cardamine pensylvanica*
  - Wartcress ..... - - - x
  - *Coronopus didymus*
  - Short-fruited Whitlow-grass ..... x - - -
  - *Draba brachycarpa*
  - Vernal Whitlow Grass ..... x - - -
  - *Draba verna*
  - Poor Man's Pepper ..... - x - -
  - *Lepidium virginicum*

**BRASSICACEAE: [11]**

- Wild Radish ..... x x - -
- *Raphanus raphanistrum*
- European Marshcress ..... - x - -
- *Rorippa palustris* var. *palustris*
- Common Shepherd's-cress ..... x - - -
- *Teesdalia nudicaulis*

**BROMELIACEAE: [1]**

- Spanish Moss ..... - x - -
  - *Tillandsia usneoides*
- BUDDLEJACEAE: [1]**
- Juniper-leaf ..... - x - -
  - *Polypteron procumbens*

**CABOMBACEAE: [1]**

- Watershield ..... - - -
- *Brasenia schreberi*

**CALLITRICHACEAE: [1]**

- Large Water-starwort ..... - x - -
- *Callitricha heterophylla*

**CAMPANULACEAE: [5]**

- Cardinal Flower ..... - x - -
- *Lobelia cardinalis*
- Nuttall's Lobelia ..... - x - -
- *Lobelia nuttallii*
- Downy Lobelia ..... - - x -
- *Lobelia puberula*
- Venus's Looking-glass ..... x - - -
- *Triodanis biflora*
- Clasp-leaf Venus'-looking-glass ..... x - - -
- *Triodanis perfoliata*

**CANNABACEAE: [1]**

- Marijuana ..... - - -
- *Cannabis sativa*

**CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [4]**

- Winter Honeysuckle ..... - - - x
- *Lonicera fragrantissima*
- Japanese Honeysuckle ..... x - - x
- *Lonicera japonica*
- Trumpet Honeysuckle ..... x - - -
- *Lonicera sempervirens*
- Common Elderberry ..... x - - -
- *Sambucus canadensis*

**CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [6]**

- Common Mouse-ear ..... x - - -
- *Cerastium fontanum* ssp. *vulgare*

**CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [6]**

- Sticky Mouse-ear Chickweed ..... x - - x
- *Cerastium glomeratum*
- Small-flowered Pearlwort ..... x - x -
- *Sagina decumbens*
- Bouncing-bet ..... - x -
- *Saponaria officinalis*
- Annual Knawel ..... x - -
- *Scleranthus annuus*
- Common Starwort ..... - - - x
- *Stellaria media*

**CELASTRACEAE: [3]**

- American Strawberry-bush ..... x - -
- *Euonymus americanus*
- Wintercreeper, Chinese Spindle-tree ..... - - -
- *Euonymus fortunei*
- Running Strawberry-bush ..... - - -
- *Euonymus obovatus*

**CERATOPHYLLACEAE: [2]**

- Common Hornwort ..... - - -
- *Ceratophyllum demersum*
- Prickly Hornwort ..... - - -
- *Ceratophyllum echinatum*

**CHENOPodiACEAE: [2]**

- White Goosefoot ..... - x -
- *Chenopodium album*
- Wormseed Goosefoot ..... - x -
- *Chenopodium ambrosioides*

**CISTACEAE: [1]**

- Thyme-leaf Pinweed ..... - x -
- *Lechea minor*

**CLETHRACEAE: [1]**

- Coast Pepper-bush ..... - x -
- *Clethra alnifolia*

**CLUSIACEAE: [1]**

- Walter's Marsh St. John's-wort ..... - x -
- *Hypericum walteri*

**COMMELINACEAE: [3]**

- Asiatic Dayflower ..... - x -
- *Commelina communis*
- Virginia Day-flower ..... - x -
- *Commelina virginica*
- Marsh Dewflower ..... - x x -
- *Murdannia keisak*

**CONVOLVULACEAE: [6]**

- Carolina Pony-foot ..... - - -
- *Dichondra carolinensis*
- Morning Glory ..... - - x -
- *Ipomoea hederacea*
- Small-flower White Morning-glory ..... - x x -
- *Ipomoea lacunosa*
- Wild Potato-vine ..... - x -
- *Ipomoea pandurata*
- Common Morning-glory ..... - x -
- *Ipomoea purpurea*
- Southern Morning-glory ..... - - -
- *Stylisma humistrata*

**CORNACEAE: [2]**

- Silky Dogwood ..... - - -
- *Cornus amomum*
- Flowering Dogwood ..... x - -
- *Cornus florida*

**CRASSULACEAE: [2]**

- Ditch-stonecrop ..... - x -
- *Penthorum sedoides*
- Garden Stonecrop ..... - - -
- *Sedum telephium*

**CUCURBITACEAE: [2]**

- Creeping Cucumber ..... - x -
- *Melothria pendula*
- One-seed Bur-cucumber ..... - - -
- *Sicyos angulatus*

**CUPRESSACEAE: [2]**

- Atlantic White Cedar ..... - - -
- *Chamaecyparis thyoides*
- Eastern Red-cedar ..... - - x
- *Juniperus virginiana* var. *virginiana*

**CUSCUTACEAE: [2]**

- Field Dodder ..... - - x -
- *Cuscuta campestris*
- Sessile Dodder ..... - - x -
- *Cuscuta compacta*

**CYPERACEAE: [32]**

- Broadwing Sedge ..... - - -
- *Carex alata*
- Yellow-fruited Sedge ..... - - -
- *Carex annectens*
- Bristly Sedge ..... - - -
- *Carex comosa*

**CYPERACEAE: [32]**

- Fringed Sedge ..... - - -
- *Carex crinita*
- White-edge Sedge ..... - - -
- *Carex debilis*
- Cypress Knee Sedge ..... - - -
- *Carex decomposita*
- Large Sedge ..... - - -
- *Carex gigantea*
- Blue Sedge, Southern Sedge ..... - - -
- *Carex glaucescens*
- Asa Gray Sedge ..... x - -
- *Carex grayi*
- Bladder Sedge ..... - - -
- *Carex intumescens*
- Spreading Sedge ..... - - -
- *Carex laxiculmis* var. *copulata*
- Loose-flowered Sedge ..... - - -
- *Carex laxiflora*
- Hop-like Sedge ..... - - -
- *Carex lupuliformis*
- Hop Sedge ..... - - -
- *Carex lupulina*
- Shallow Sedge ..... - - -
- *Carex lurida*
- Black-edge Sedge ..... - - -
- *Carex nigromarginata*
- Weak Stellate Sedge ..... x - -
- *Carex seorsa*
- Walter's Sedge ..... - - -
- *Carex striata* var. *brevis*
- Swan Sedge ..... x - -
- *Carex swanii*
- a Flatsedge ..... - x -
- *Cyperus echinatus*
- Red-root Flatsedge ..... - - -
- *Cyperus erythrorhizos*
- Chufa Flat-sedge ..... - x -
- *Cyperus esculentus*
- Fragrant Flatsedge ..... - - -
- *Cyperus odoratus* var. *odoratus*
- Straw-colored Flatsedge ..... - - -
- *Cyperus strigosus*
- Threeway Sedge ..... x - -
- *Dulichium arundinaceum* var. *arundinaceum*

**CYPERACEAE: [32]**

- Blunt Spike-rush ..... - - - -
- Eleocharis obtusa*
- Twisted Spike-rush ..... - - - -
- Eleocharis tortilis*
- Thinleaf Flatsedge ..... - x - -
- Kyllinga pumila*
- Short-bristle Horned Beaksedge ..... - - - -
- Rhynchospora corniculata*
- Slender Beak Rush ..... - - - -
- Rhynchospora gracilenta*
- Nodding Beakrush ..... - - - -
- Rhynchospora inexpansa*
- Cottongrass Bulrush ..... - - - -
- Scirpus cyperinus*

**CYRILLACEAE: [1]**

- Swamp Cyrilla ..... - x - -
- Cyrilla racemiflora*

**DENNSTAEDTIACEAE: [1]**

- Bracken Fern ..... - - - -
- Pteridium aquilinum*

**DIAPENSIACEAE: [1]**

- Galax, Beetle-weed ..... x - - -
- Galax urceolata*

**DIOSCOREACEAE: [1]**

- Yellow Yam ..... - x - -
- Dioscorea villosa*

**DRYOPTERIDACEAE: [4]**

- Southern Lady Fern ..... - - - -
- Athyrium asplenoides*
- Log Fern ..... - - - -
- Dryopteris celsa*
- Sensitive Fern ..... - - - -
- Onoclea sensibilis*
- Christmas Fern ..... - - - -
- Polystichum acrostichoides*

**EBENACEAE: [1]**

- Persimmon ..... - x - -
- Diospyros virginiana*

**ERICACEAE: [20]**

- Spotted Wintergreen ..... x x - -
- Chimaphila maculata*
- Trailing Arbutus ..... x - - -
- Epigaea repens*

**ERICACEAE: [20]**

- Coastal Fetterbush ..... x - - -
- Eubotrys racemosa*
- Dangle-berry ..... x - - -
- Gaylussacia frondosa*
- Coastal Dog-hobble ..... x - - -
- Leucothoe axillaris*
- Maleberry ..... x - - -
- Lyonia ligustrina*
- American Pinesap ..... - - x -
- Monotropa hypopithys*
- Indian-pipe ..... - x x x
- Monotropa uniflora*
- Sourwood ..... - x - -
- Oxydendrum arboreum*
- American Shinleaf ..... - - - -
- Pyrola americana*
- Dwarf Azalea ..... x - - x
- Rhododendron atlanticum*
- Pink Azalea, Pinxster Azalea ..... x - - -
- Rhododendron periclymenoides*
- Swamp Azalea ..... - x - -
- Rhododendron viscosum*
- Farkleberry ..... - - - -
- Vaccinium arboreum*
- Highbush Blueberry ..... x - - x
- Vaccinium corymbosum*
- a Blueberry ..... - - - -
- Vaccinium formosum*
- Hairy Highbush Blueberry ..... - - - -
- Vaccinium fuscatum*
- Early Lowbush Blueberry ..... x - - -
- Vaccinium pallidum*
- Squaw Huckleberry, Deerberry ..... x - - -
- Vaccinium stamineum*
- Small Black Blueberry ..... x - - -
- Vaccinium tenellum*

**EUPHORBIACEAE: [10]****EUPHORBIACEAE: [10]**

- Shortstalk Copperleaf ..... - x - -
- Acalypha gracilens*
- Three-seeded Mercury ..... - x - -
- Acalypha rhomboidea*
- Virginia Copperleaf ..... - x - -
- Acalypha virginica*
- Spotted Spurge ..... - x - -
- Chamaesyce maculata*
- Risky Tread-softly ..... - x - -
- Cnidoscolus stimulosus*
- Doveweed, Tooth-leaved Croton, Sand Croton ..... - x - -
- Croton glandulosus var. septentrionalis*
- Carolina Leaf-flower ..... - x - -
- Phyllanthus carolinensis*
- Mascarene Island Leaf-flower ..... - x - -
- Phyllanthus tenellus*
- Peewater Leaf-flower ..... - - x -
- Phyllanthus urinaria*
- Wavy-leaf Noseburn ..... - x - -
- Tragia urens*

**FABACEAE: [42]**

- Mimosa, Silk Tree ..... x - - -
- Albizia julibrissin*
- American Hog-peanut ..... - - x -
- Amphicarpaea bracteata*
- American Groundnut ..... - x x -
- Apios americana*
- Peanut ..... - - - -
- Arachis hypogaea*
- Blue Wild Indigo ..... x - - -
- Baptisia australis*
- Yellow Wild-indigo ..... - x - -
- Baptisia tinctoria*
- Coastal Butterfly-pea ..... - x - -
- Centrosema virginianum*
- Eastern Redbud ..... x - - -
- Cercis canadensis var. canadensis*
- Prairie Senna ..... - x - -
- Chamaecrista fasciculata*
- Common Sensitive-plant ..... - x - -
- Chamaecrista nictitans*
- Maryland Butterfly-pea ..... - x - -
- Clitoria mariana*
- Scotch Broom ..... - - - -
- Cytisus scoparius*
- Narrow-leaf Tick-trefoil ..... - x x -
- Desmodium paniculatum*
- Perplexed Tick-trefoil ..... - - x -
- Desmodium perplexum*

**FABACEAE: [42]**

- Prostrate Tick-treefoil ..... - - x -
- *Desmodium rotundifolium*
- Downy Milkpea ..... - x - -
- *Galactia volubilis*
- Common Korean-clover ..... - x x -
- *Kummerowia striata*
- Shrubby Bushclover ..... - x - -
- *Lespedeza bicolor*
- Round-head Bush-clover ..... - x - -
- *Lespedeza capitata*
- Chinese Bushclover ..... - x - -
- *Lespedeza cuneata*
- Hairy Bush-clover ..... - x - -
- *Lespedeza hirta*
- Trailing Bush-clover ..... - x - -
- *Lespedeza procumbens*
- Creeping Bush-clover ..... - x - -
- *Lespedeza repens*
- Slender Bush-clover ..... - x - -
- *Lespedeza virginica*
- White Sweet-clover ..... - x - -
- *Melilotus albus*
- Bristly Locust ..... - - -
- *Robinia hispida*
- Maryland Wild Senna ..... - x - -
- *Senna marilandica*
- Blunt-leaf Senna ..... - - x -
- *Senna obtusifolia*
- Pencilflower ..... - - x -
- *Stylosanthes biflora*
- Spiked Hoary-pea ..... - x x -
- *Tephrosia spicata*
- Rabbit-foot Clover ..... - x - -
- *Trifolium arvense*
- Yellow Clover ..... x - - -
- *Trifolium aureum*
- Low Hop Clover ..... x - - -
- *Trifolium campestre*
- Suckling Clover ..... x - - -
- *Trifolium dubium*
- Alsike Clover ..... x - - -
- *Trifolium hybridum*
- Red Clover ..... x - - -
- *Trifolium pratense*

**FABACEAE: [42]**

- White Clover ..... x - - -
- *Trifolium repens*
- Hairy Vetch ..... - - - -
- *Vicia hirsuta*
- Narrow-leaved Vetch ..... x - x x
- *Vicia sativa ssp. nigra*
- Lentil Vetch ..... x - - -
- *Vicia tetrasperma*
- Shaggy Vetch ..... - - -
- *Vicia villosa*
- Chinese Wisteria ..... x - - -
- *Wisteria sinensis*

**FAGACEAE: [16]**

- Black Oak ..... - - - -
- *Quercus velutina*

**GARRYACEAE: [1]**

- Gold Dust Plant ..... - - -
- *Acuba japonica*

**GENTIANACEAE: [3]**

- Twining Screwstem ..... - x - -
- *Bartonia paniculata*
- Virginia Bartonia, Yellow Screwstem ..... - - -
- *Bartonia virginica*
- Square-stemmed Rose Pink ..... - x - -
- *Sabatia angularis*

**GERANIACEAE: [2]**

- Carolina Crane's-bill ..... x - - x
- *Geranium carolinianum*
- Doves-foot Crane's-bill ..... x - - -
- *Geranium molle*

**GROSSULARIACEAE: [1]**

- Virginia Willow ..... x - - -
- *Itea virginica*

**HALORAGACEAE: [4]**

- Parrot-feather ..... x - - -
- *Myriophyllum aquaticum*
- Broadleaf Water-milfoil ..... - - -
- *Myriophyllum heterophyllum*
- Marsh Mermaid-weed ..... - - -
- *Proserpinaca palustris*
- Comb-leaved Mermaid-weed ..... - - -
- *Proserpinaca pectinata*

**HAMAMELIDACEAE: [2]**

- American Witch-hazel ..... - - -
- *Hamamelis virginiana*
- Sweet Gum ..... x - - -
- *Liquidambar styraciflua*

**HYACINTHACEAE: [1]**

- Common Grape-hyacinth ..... x - - -
- *Muscari botryoides*

**HYDRANGEACEAE: [3]**

- Climbing Hydrangea ..... - x - -
- *Decumaria barbara*
- French Hydrangea ..... - x - -
- *Hydrangea macrophylla*
- Sweet Mock Orange ..... x - - -
- *Philadelphus coronarius*

**HYDROCHARITACEAE: [3]**

- Brazilian Water-weed ..... - - -
- Egeria densa*
- Canada Elodea ..... - - -
- Elodea canadensis*
- American Frog's-bit ..... - x -
- Limnobium spongia*

**HYDROPHYLACEAE: [2]**

- Water-pod ..... - x -
- Hydroclea quadrivalvis*
- Appalachian Phacelia ..... x - -
- Phacelia dubia var. dubia*

**HYPERICACEAE: [6]**

- Canada St. John's-wort ..... - x -
- Hypericum canadense*
- St. Peter's-wort ..... - x -
- Hypericum crux-andreae*
- Golden St. John's-wort ..... - x -
- Hypericum frondosum*
- Orange-grass St. John's-wort ..... - x -
- Hypericum gentianoides*
- St. Andrew's Cross ..... - x -
- Hypericum hypericoides*
- Common St. John's-wort ..... - x -
- Hypericum punctatum*

**IRIDACEAE: [5]**

- Dwarf Iris ..... x - -
- Iris verna*
- Virginia Blue Flag ..... x - -
- Iris virginica*
- Pointed Blue-eyed-grass ..... x - -
- Sisyrinchium angustifolium*
- Eastern Blue-eyed-grass ..... - - - x
- Sisyrinchium atlanticum*
- Coastal-plain Blue-eyed-grass ..... - - -
- Sisyrinchium fuscatum*

**JUGLANDACEAE: [5]**

- Water Hickory ..... - - -
- Carya aquatica*
- Sweet Pignut Hickory ..... - - -
- Carya glabra*
- Pecan ..... x - -
- Carya illinoiensis*
- Mockernut Hickory, White Hickory ..... x - -
- Carya tomentosa*

**JUGLANDACEAE: [5]**

- Black Walnut ..... x - - -
- Juglans nigra*
- JUNCACEAE: [6]**
- Leathery Rush ..... - - -
- Juncus coriaceus*
- Common Rush, Soft Rush ..... - - -
- Juncus effusus*
- Creeping Rush ..... - - -
- Juncus repens*
- Slender Rush ..... - - -
- Juncus tenuis*
- Southern Woodrush ..... - - -
- Luzula bulbosa*
- Wood Rush ..... - - -
- Luzula echinata*

**LAMIACEAE: [19]**

- Ground Ivy ..... x - - x
- Glechoma hederacea*
- Common Deadnettle ..... - - - x
- Lamium amplexicaule*
- Purple Deadnettle ..... x - - x
- Lamium purpureum*
- Taperleaf Bugleweed ..... - - x -
- Lycopus rubellus*
- Virginia Bugleweed ..... - - x -
- Lycopus virginicus*
- Spearmint ..... - x -
- Mentha spicata*
- Hybrid ..... - - -
- Mentha x piperita*
- Spotted Bee-balm ..... - x x -
- Monarda punctata*
- Beef-steak Plant ..... - x -
- Perilla frutescens*
- Self-heal ..... - x -
- Prunella vulgaris*
- Narrow-leaf Mountain-mint ..... - x -
- Pycnanthemum flexuosum*
- Blunt Mountain Mint ..... - x -
- Pycnanthemum muticum*
- Awned Mountain-mint ..... - x -
- Pycnanthemum setosum*
- Slender Mountain-mint ..... - x -
- Pycnanthemum tenuifolium*

**LAMIACEAE: [19]**

- Lyre-leaf Sage ..... x - - -
- Salvia lyrata*
- Hyssop Skullcap ..... - x - -
- Scutellaria integrifolia*
- Mad Dog Skullcap ..... - - -
- Scutellaria lateriflora*
- American Germander ..... - x - -
- Teucrium canadense*
- Forked Bluecurls ..... - - x -
- Trichostema dichotomum*

**LAURACEAE: [3]**

- Spicebush ..... x - - -
- Lindera benzoin*
- Swamp Bay, Swamp Red Bay ..... - - -
- Persea palustris*
- Sassafras ..... x - - -
- Sassafras albidum*

**LEMNACEAE: [6]**

- Lesser Duckweed ..... - - -
- Lemna minor*
- Pale Duckweed ..... - - -
- Lemna valdiviana*
- Common Water-flaxseed ..... - - -
- Spirodela polyrrhiza*
- Dotted Water-flaxseed ..... - - -
- Spirodela punctata*
- Watermeal ..... - - -
- Wolffia brasiliensis*
- Sword Bogmat ..... - - -
- Wolffiella gladiata*

**LENTIBULARIACEAE: [4]**

- Two-flowered Bladderwort ..... - - -
- Utricularia geminiscapa*
- Swollen Bladderwort ..... x - - -
- Utricularia inflata*
- Greater Bladderwort ..... - x - -
- Utricularia macrorhiza*
- Purple Bladderwort ..... - - -
- Utricularia purpurea*

**LILIACEAE: [20]**

- Garden Onion ..... - - -
- Allium cepa*
- Field Garlic ..... x - - -
- Allium vineale*

**LILIACEAE: [20]**

- Fly-poison ..... x - - -
- *Amianthium muscicotoxicum*
- European Lily-of-the-valley ..... x - - -
- *Convallaria majalis*
- Orange Daylily ..... x x -
- *Hemerocallis fulva*
- Eastern Yellow Stargrass ..... - - x -
- *Hypoxis hirsuta*
- Summer Snowflake ..... x - - -
- *Leucojum aestivum*
- Carolina Lily ..... - x - -
- *Lilium michauxii*
- Big Blue Lilyturf ..... - - - -
- *Liriope muscari*
- Red Spider Lily ..... - - x -
- *Lycoris radiata*
- Solomon's Plume, False
- Solomon's-Seal ..... x - - -
- *Maianthemum racemosum*
- Indian Cucumber-root ..... x - - -
- *Medeola virginiana*
- Common Daffodil ..... x - - x
- *Narcissus pseudonarcissus*
- Polyanthus Narcissus ..... x - - -
- *Narcissus tazetta*
- Common Star-of-bethlehem ..... x - - -
- *Ornithogalum umbellatum*
- Common Solomon's-seal ..... x - - -
- *Polygonatum biflorum*
- Small Solomon's-seal ..... - - - -
- *Polygonatum biflorum* var. *biflorum*
- Virginia Least Trillium ..... x - - -
- *Trillium pusillum* var. 5
- Pine Barren Bellwort ..... x - - -
- *Uvularia puberula* var. *nitida*
- Atamasco Lily ..... x - - -
- *Zephyranthes atamasco*

**LINACEAE: [2]**

- Texas Yellow Flax ..... - x - -
- *Linum medium* var. *texanum*
- Ridged Yellow Flax ..... - x - -
- *Linum striatum*

**LOGANIACEAE: [1]**

- Yellow Jessamine ..... x - - x
- *Gelsemium sempervirens*

**LYCOPODIACEAE: [3]**

- Common Ground-pine, Flat-branched
- Tree-clubmoss ..... - - - -
- *Dendrolycopodium obscurum*
- Fan Club-moss, Flat-branched
- Clubmoss ..... - - - x
- *Diphasiastrum digitatum*
- Shining Clubmoss ..... - - - -
- *Huperzia lucidula*

**LYTHRACEAE: [3]**

- Hairy Swamp Loosestrife ..... - x - -
- *Decodon verticillatus*
- Crape Myrtle ..... - - x -
- *Lagerstroemia indica*
- Toothcup ..... - - x -
- *Rotala ramosior*

**MAGNOLIACEAE: [3]**

- Tulip-tree, Yellow Poplar, Whitewood ..... x - - -
- *Liriodendron tulipifera*
- Southern Magnolia ..... - x - -
- *Magnolia grandiflora*
- Northern Sweet Bay ..... - x - -
- *Magnolia virginiana*

**MALVACEAE: [6]**

- Velvet-leaf ..... - x - -
- *Abutilon theophrasti*
- Swamp Rosemallow ..... - x - -
- *Hibiscus moscheutos*
- Rose-of-sharon ..... - x - -
- *Hibiscus syriacus*
- Bristly-fruited Mallow ..... x - - -
- *Modiola caroliniana*
- Arrow-leaf Sida ..... - x - -
- *Sida rhombifolia*
- Prickly Mallow ..... - - x -
- *Sida spinosa*

**MELASTOMATACEAE: [3]**

- Maryland Meadow-beauty ..... - x - -
- *Rhexia mariana*
- Hairy Meadow-beauty, Nash's Meadow-beauty ..... - x - -
- *Rhexia nashii*
- Virginia Meadow-beauty ..... - x - -
- *Rhexia virginica*

**MELIACEAE: [1]**

- China-berry ..... x - - -
- *Melia azedarach*

**MOLLUGINACEAE: [1]**

- Green Carpet-weed ..... - - x -
- *Mollugo verticillata*

**MORACEAE: [2]**

- Common Fig ..... - x - -
- *Ficus carica*
- Red Mulberry ..... - - - -
- *Morus rubra*

**MYRICACEAE: [1]**

- Southern Bayberry, Common
- Wax-myrtle ..... x x - -
- *Morella cerifera*

**NYMPHAEACEAE: [2]**

- Broadleaf Pondlily ..... x x x -
- *Nuphar advena*
- White Waterlily ..... - x x -
- *Nymphaea odorata* ssp. *odorata*

**NYSSACEAE: [3]**

- Water-tupelo ..... x - - -
- *Nyssa aquatica*
- Swamp Black Gum ..... x - - -
- *Nyssa biflora*
- Black Tupelo ..... - - - -
- *Nyssa sylvatica*

**OLEACEAE: [5]**

- Fringe Tree ..... - - - -
- *Chionanthus virginicus*
- Showy Forsythia ..... x - - -
- *Forsythia X intermedia*
- Carolina Ash ..... - - - -
- *Fraxinus caroliniana*
- Pumpkin Ash ..... - - - -
- *Fraxinus profunda*
- Chinese Privet ..... - - - -
- *Ligustrum sinense*

**ONAGRACEAE: [10]**

- Intermediate Enchanter's Nightshade ..... - x - -
- *Circaeaa lutetiana* ssp. *canadensis*
- Bushy Seedbox ..... - - - -
- *Ludwigia alternifolia*
- Primrose Willow ..... x x - -
- *Ludwigia decurrens*

**ONAGRACEAE: [10]**

- Uruguay Seedbox ..... - x - -
- *Ludwigia hexapetala*
- River Seedbox ..... - - x -
- *Ludwigia leptocarpa*
- Narrow-leaf Seedbox ..... - x - -
- *Ludwigia linearis*
- Marsh Seedbox ..... - x - -
- *Ludwigia palustris*
- Common Evening-primrose ..... - x - -
- *Oenothera biennis*
- Cut-leaved Evening-primrose ..... - x - -
- *Oenothera laciniata*
- White Evening-primrose ..... x - - -
- *Oenothera speciosa*

**OPHIOGLOSSACEAE: [4]**

- Rattlesnake Fern, Sang-find ..... - - - -
- *Botrypus virginianus*
- Southern Adder's-tongue ..... - - - -
- *Ophioglossum pycnostichum*
- Southern Grapefern ..... - x - -
- *Sceptridium biformatum*
- Cutleaf Grapefern, Dissected Grapefern ..... - - - -
- *Sceptridium dissectum*

**ORCHIDACEAE: [12]**

- Puttyroot ..... - - - -
- *Aplectrum hyemale*
- Pink Lady's-slipper ..... x - - -
- *Cypripedium acaule*
- Downy Rattlesnake-orchid, Downy Rattlesnake-plantain ..... - x - -
- *Goodyera pubescens*
- Large Twayblade ..... x x - -
- *Liparis liliifolia*
- Southern Twayblade ..... x - - -
- *Listera australis*
- Small Green Woodland Orchid ..... - x - -
- *Platanthera clavellata*
- Yellow-crested Orchis ..... - x - -
- *Platanthera cristata*
- Nodding Ladies'-tresses ..... - - x -
- *Spiranthes cernua*
- Sweet-scent Ladies'-tresses ..... - - x -
- *Spiranthes odorata*

**ORCHIDACEAE: [12]**

- Grassleaf Ladies'-tresses ..... - - - -
- *Spiranthes praecox*
- Twisted Ladies'-tresses ..... - x - -
- *Spiranthes vernalis*
- Cranefly Orchid ..... - x - -
- *Tipularia discolor*

**OROBANCHACEAE: [3]**

- Large-purple False-foxglove, Large-purple Gerardia ..... - x x -
- *Agalinis purpurea*
- Downy False-foxglove ..... - x - -
- *Aureolaria virginica*
- Beechdrops ..... - - x -
- *Epifagus virginiana*

**OSMUNDACEAE: [2]**

- American Royal Fern ..... - - - -
- *Osmunda spectabilis*
- Cinnamon Fern ..... - - - -
- *Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*

**OXALIDACEAE: [4]**

- Dillen's Wood-sorrel ..... x - - -
- *Oxalis dillenii*
- Windowbox Woodsorrel ..... x x - -
- *Oxalis rubra*
- Upright Yellow Wood-sorrel ..... - x - -
- *Oxalis stricta*
- Violet Wood-sorrel ..... x - - -
- *Oxalis violacea*

**PAPAVERACEAE: [1]**

- Bloodroot ..... x - - -
- *Sanguinaria canadensis*

**PASSIFLORACEAE: [2]**

- Purple Passion-flower, Maypops ..... - x x -
- *Passiflora incarnata*
- Eastern Yellow Passionflower ..... - x - -
- *Passiflora lutea* var. *lutea*

**PHRYMACEAE: [1]**

- Sharp-wing Monkeyflower ..... - x - -
- *Mimulus alatus*

**PHYTOLACCACEAE: [1]**

- Common Pokeweed ..... x - - -
- *Phytolacca americana*

**PINACEAE: [5]**

- Shortleaf Pine ..... x - - -
- *Pinus echinata*

**PINACEAE: [5]**

- Long-leaf Pine ..... x - - -
- *Pinus palustris*
- Pond Pine ..... - - - -
- *Pinus serotina*
- Loblolly Pine ..... x - - -
- *Pinus taeda*
- Virginia Pine ..... - - - -
- *Pinus virginiana*

**PLANTAGINACEAE: [15]**

- White Turtlehead ..... - - x -
- *Chelone glabra*
- Roundfruit Hedge-hyssop ..... - x - -
- *Gratiola virginiana*
- Common Toadflax ..... x - - -
- *Linaria canadensis*
- Purple Mecardonia ..... - x - -
- *Mecardonia acuminata*
- Large-bract Plantain ..... - x - -
- *Plantago aristata*
- Slender Plantain ..... x - - -
- *Plantago heterophylla*
- English Plantain ..... - x - -
- *Plantago lanceolata*
- Black-seed Plantain ..... - - - -
- *Plantago rugelii*
- Pale-seeded Plantain ..... - x - -
- *Plantago virginica*
- Shaggy Hedge-hyssop ..... - x - -
- *Sophronanthe pilosa*
- Corn Speedwell ..... x - - x
- *Veronica arvensis*
- Ivy-leaf Speedwell ..... x - - x
- *Veronica hederifolia*
- Purslane Speedwell ..... x - - -
- *Veronica peregrina*
- Perscians' Speedwell ..... x - - -
- *Veronica persica*
- Thyme-leaved Speedwell ..... x - - -
- *Veronica serpyllifolia*

**PLATANACEAE: [1]**

- Sycamore ..... x - - -
- *Platanus occidentalis*

**POACEAE: [54]**

- Bushy Bluestem ..... - - - -
- *Andropogon glomeratus*

**POACEAE: [54]**

- Splitbeard Bluestem, Silver Bluestem ..... - - - -
- Andropogon ternarius*
- Broom-sedge ..... - - - -
- Andropogon virginicus*
- Sweet Vernal Grass ..... - - - -
- Anthoxanthum odoratum*
- Joint-head Arthraxon, Basket Grass ..... - - x -
- Arthraxon hispidus* var. *hispidus*
- Giant Cane ..... x - - -
- Arundinaria gigantea*
- Switch Cane, Small Cane ..... - - - -
- Arundinaria tecta*
- Cultivated Oat ..... - - - -
- Avena sativa*
- Big Carpet Grass ..... - - - -
- Axonopus furcatus*
- Japanese Brome ..... - - - -
- Bromus japonicus*
- Northern Sandspur, Common Sandspur... ..... - - - -
- Cenchrus longispinus*
- Slender Spikegrass ..... - - - -
- Chasmanthium laxum*
- Longleaf Spikegrass ..... - x - -
- Chasmanthium sessiliflorum*
- Stout Wood Reed-grass ..... - x - -
- Cinna arundinacea*
- Bermuda-grass ..... - x - -
- Cynodon dactylon*
- Orchard Grass ..... - - - -
- Dactylis glomerata*
- Deer-tongue Witchgrass ..... - x - -
- Dichanthelium clandestinum*
- Forked Witch Grass ..... - - - -
- Dichanthelium dichotomum* var. *dichotomum*
- Roanoke Witch Grass ..... - - - -
- Dichanthelium dichotomum* var. *roanokense*
- Lax-flower Witchgrass ..... - - - -
- Dichanthelium laxiflorum*
- Bog Witch Grass ..... - - - -
- Dichanthelium lucidum*
- Smooth Crabgrass ..... - x - -
- Digitaria ischaemum*
- Hairy Crabgrass ..... - x - -
- Digitaria sanguinalis*

**POACEAE: [54]**

- Walter's Barnyard Grass ..... - - - -
- Echinochloa walteri*
- India Goosegrass ..... - - - -
- Eleusine indica*
- Virginia Wild-rye ..... - - - -
- Elymus virginicus*
- Weeping Lovegrass ..... - - - -
- Eragrostis curvula*
- Centipede Grass ..... - x - -
- Eremochloa ophiuroides*
- Sugarcane Plume Grass, Giant Plume Grass..... - - - -
- Erianthus giganteus*
- Fowl Manna-grass ..... x - - -
- Glyceria striata*
- Little Barley ..... - - - -
- Hordeum pusillum*
- Catchfly Cutgrass ..... - - - -
- Leersia lenticularis*
- Rice Cutgrass ..... - - - -
- Leersia oryzoides*
- Italian Rye-grass ..... x - - -
- Lolium perenne* var. *aristatum*
- Japanese Grass, Eulalia ..... - - - -
- Microstegium vimineum*
- Chinese Silver Grass ..... - - - -
- Miscanthus sinensis*
- Wrinkled Jointgrass ..... x - - -
- Mnesithea rugosa*
- Schreber Muhly ..... - x - -
- Muhlenbergia schreberi*
- Old Switch Panic Grass ..... - - - -
- Panicum virgatum*
- Dallasgrass ..... - - - -
- Paspalum dilatatum*
- Field Paspalum ..... - - - -
- Paspalum laeve*
- Meadow Timothy ..... x - - -
- Phleum pratense*
- Blackseed Needlegrass ..... x - - -
- Piptochaetium avenaceum*
- Annual Bluegrass ..... x - - -
- Poa annua*

**POACEAE: [54]**

- Bent-awn Plume Grass ..... - - - -
  - Saccharum brevibarbe* var. *contortum*
  - Tall Fescue, Alta Fescue ..... - - - -
  - Schedonorus arundinaceus*
  - Little Bluestem ..... - - - -
  - Schizachyrium scoparium*
  - Yellow Foxtail ..... - - - -
  - Setaria glauca*
  - Johnson Grass ..... - - x -
  - Sorghum halepense*
  - West Indian Dropseed ..... - x - -
  - Sporobolus indicus*
  - Pale Mannagrass ..... - - - -
  - Torreyochloa pallida*
  - Tall Purple-top Fluffgrass ..... - - - -
  - Tridens flavus*
  - Cultivated Wheat ..... - - - -
  - Triticum aestivum*
  - Indian Corn ..... - - x -
  - Zea mays*
- POLEMONIACEAE: [1]**
- Fall Phlox ..... - - - -
  - Phlox paniculata*
- POLYGALACEAE: [3]**
- Crossleaf Milkwort ..... - x - -
  - Polygala cruciata*
  - Yellow Milkwort ..... - x - -
  - Polygala lutea*
  - Maryland Milkwort ..... - x - -
  - Polygala mariana*
- POLYGONACEAE: [18]**
- Bindweed, Climbing Buckwheat, Black Bindweed, Nimble-will ..... - x - -
  - Fallopia convolvulus*
  - Waterpepper ..... - x - -
  - Persicaria hydropiperoides*
  - Lady's Thumb, Heart's-ease ..... - - x -
  - Persicaria maculosa*
  - Pinkweed, Common Smartweed, Pennsylvania Smartweed ..... - x - -
  - Persicaria pensylvanica*
  - Dotted Smartweed ..... - x - -
  - Persicaria punctata*

**POLYGONACEAE: [18]**

- Jumpseed ..... - - x -
  - Persicaria virginiana*
  - Halberd-leaf Tearthumb ..... - x - -
  - Polygonum arifolium*
  - Knotweed ..... - - x -
  - Polygonum aviculare*
  - Asiatic Water Peper ..... - - - -
  - Polygonum cespitosum*
  - Japanese Knotweed ..... - - - -
  - Polygonum cuspidatum*
  - Dense-flower Knotweed ..... - - - -
  - Polygonum densiflorum*
  - Marshpepper Smartweed ..... - - - -
  - Polygonum hydropiper*
  - Arrow-leaved Tearthumb ..... - x x -
  - Polygonum sagittatum*
  - Sheep Sorrel ..... - - - -
  - Rumex acetosella*
  - Clustered Green Dock ..... - - - -
  - Rumex conglomeratus*
  - Curly Dock ..... - - - -
  - Rumex crispus ssp. crispus*
  - Heart-winged Sorrell ..... - - - -
  - Rumex hastatulus*
  - Swamp Dock ..... - - - -
  - Rumex verticillatus*
- POLYPODIACEAE: [1]**
- Resurrection Fern, Scaly Polypody ..... - - - -
  - Pleopeltis michauxiana*
- PONTEDERIACEAE: [2]**
- Kidneyleaf Mud-plantain ..... - - - -
  - Heteranthera reniformis*
  - Pickerel Weed ..... - x x -
  - Pontederia cordata*
- PORTULACACEAE: [2]**
- Common Purslane ..... - x x -
  - Portulaca oleracea*
  - Pink Purslane ..... - x - -
  - Portulaca pilosa*
- POTAMOGETONACEAE: [5]**
- Conferva Pondweed ..... - - - -
  - Potamogeton confervoides*
  - Water-thread Pondweed ..... - - - -
  - Potamogeton diversifolius*

**POTAMOGETONACEAE: [5]**

- Leafy Pondweed ..... - - - -
  - Potamogeton foliosus*
  - Spotted Pondweed ..... x - - -
  - Potamogeton pulcher*
  - Slender Pondweed ..... - - - -
  - Potamogeton pusillus*
- PRIMULACEAE: [1]**
- Water Violet ..... x - - -
  - Hottonia inflata*
- RANUNCULACEAE: [9]**
- Blue Jasmine Leather-flower ..... - - - -
  - Clematis crispa*
  - Virginia Virgin-bower ..... - x - -
  - Clematis virginiana*
  - Kidney-leaved Buttercup ..... x - - -
  - Ranunculus abortivus*
  - Bulbous Butter-cup ..... x - - x
  - Ranunculus bulbosus*
  - Yellow Water-crowfoot ..... - - - -
  - Ranunculus flabellaris*
  - Small-flower Butter-cup ..... - - x x
  - Ranunculus parviflorus*
  - Pursh Buttercup ..... x - - -
  - Ranunculus pusillus*
  - Hooked Buttercup ..... - - - -
  - Ranunculus recurvatus*
  - Hairy Butter-cup ..... x - - -
  - Ranunculus sardous*
- RHAMNACEAE: [1]**
- Supple-jack ..... - - - -
  - Berchemia scandens*
- ROSACEAE: [29]**
- Swamp Agrimony ..... - - - -
  - Agrimonia parviflora*
  - Woodland Agrimony ..... - x - -
  - Agrimonia rostellata*
  - Oblong-leaf Serviceberry ..... x - - -
  - Amelanchier canadensis*
  - Obovate Coastal Juneberry ..... x - - -
  - Amelanchier obovalis*
  - Slender Parsley-piert ..... x - - -
  - Aphanes microcarpa*
  - Red Chokeberry ..... x - - -
  - Aronia arbutifolia*

**ROSACEAE: [29]**

- Common Flowering-quince ..... x - - -
- Chaenomeles speciosa*
- Washington Hawthorn ..... x - - -
- Crataegus phaenopyrum*
- Dwarf Hawthorn ..... x - - -
- Crataegus uniflora*
- Virginia Strawberry ..... x - - -
- Fragaria virginiana*
- White Avens ..... - - - -
- Geum canadense*
- Pale Avens ..... - - - -
- Geum virginianum*
- Common Apple ..... x - - -
- Malus pumila*
- Canada Cinquefoil ..... x - - x
- Potentilla canadensis*
- Indian-strawberry ..... x - - -
- Potentilla indica*
- Norwegian Cinquefoil ..... - x - -
- Potentilla norvegica*
- Old-field Cinquefoil ..... x - - -
- Potentilla simplex*
- Chickasaw Plum ..... - - - -
- Prunus angustifolia*
- Dwarf Flowering Almond ..... x - - -
- Prunus glandulosa*
- Peach ..... x - - -
- Prunus persica*
- Black Cherry ..... x - - -
- Prunus serotina var. serotina*
- Common Pear ..... x - - -
- Pyrus communis*
- Rambler Rose ..... x - - -
- Rosa multiflora*
- Swamp Rose ..... - x x -
- Rosa palustris*
- Sand Blackberry ..... - - - -
- Rubus cuneifolius*
- Northern Dewberry ..... x - - -
- Rubus flagellaris*
- Bristly Dewberry ..... - - - -
- Rubus hispida*
- Pennsylvania Blackberry, Eastern ..... - - - -
- Rubus pensilvanicus*

**ROSACEAE: [29]**

- Bridalwreath Spirea ..... x - - -
- Spiraea prunifolia*
- RUBIACEAE: [15]**
- Common Buttonbush ..... - x - -
- Cephalanthus occidentalis*
- Rough Buttonweed ..... - x - -
- Diodia teres*
- Larger Button-weed ..... - x - -
- Diodia virginiana*
- Catchweed Bedstraw ..... x - - -
- Galium aparine*
- Wild Licorice ..... - x - -
- Galium circaeans*
- Bluntleaf Bedstraw var. unknown ..... - x - -
- Galium obtusum*
- Stiff Marsh Bedstraw ..... x - - -
- Galium tinctorium*
- Sweet-scent Bedstraw ..... - - - -
- Galium triflorum*
- Fragrant Bedstraw ..... - - - -
- Galium uniflorum*
- Common Bluet ..... x - - -
- Houstonia caerulea*
- Tiny Bluet, Star Violet ..... x - - x
- Houstonia pusilla*
- Partridge-berry ..... x x - -
- Mitchella repens*
- Clustered Bluets ..... - x - -
- Oldenlandia uniflora*
- Rough Mexican-clover ..... - x - -
- Richardia scabra*
- Silver Buffalo-berry ..... x - - -
- Sherardia arvensis*
- SALICACEAE: [4]**
- White Poplar ..... - - - -
- Populus alba*
- Swamp Cottonwood ..... - - - -
- Populus heterophylla*
- Carolina Willow ..... - - - -
- Salix caroliniana*
- Black Willow ..... - - - -
- Salix nigra*
- SALVINIACEAE: [1]**
- Carolina Mosquito-fern ..... - - - -
- Azolla caroliniana*

**SAPINDACEAE: [4]**

- Box Elder ..... x - - -
- Acer negundo* var. *negundo*
- Red Maple ..... - - - x
- Acer rubrum*
- Silver Maple ..... - - -
- Acer saccharinum*
- Balloon Vine, Love in a puff ..... - x - -
- Cardiospermum halicacabum*
- SAURURACEAE: [1]**
- Lizard's Tail ..... - x - -
- Saururus cernuus*
- SAXIFRAGACEAE: [1]**
- American Alumroot ..... - - - -
- Heuchera americana*
- SCROPHULARIACEAE: [5]**
- False pimpnel ..... x - - -
- Lindernia dubia*
- Japanese Mazus ..... x - - -
- Mazus pumilus*
- Princess Tree ..... - - - -
- Paulownia tomentosa*
- White Moth Mullein ..... - x - -
- Verbascum blattaria*
- Great Mullein ..... - x - -
- Verbascum thapsus*
- SELAGINELLACEAE: [1]**
- Meadow Spikemoss ..... - - - -
- Lycopodioides apodum*
- SIMAROUBACEAE: [1]**
- Tree-of-heaven ..... - - - -
- Ailanthus altissima*
- SMILACACEAE: [7]**
- Saw Greenbrier ..... - - - -
- Smilax bona-nox*
- Glaucous-leaved Greenbrier ..... - - - -
- Smilax glauca*
- Smooth Herbaceous Greenbrier ..... - - - -
- Smilax herbacea*
- Bristly Greenbrier, Hellfetter ..... - - - -
- Smilax hispida*
- Laurel-leaf Greenbrier ..... - - - -
- Smilax laurifolia*
- Common Greenbrier ..... x - - -
- Smilax rotundifolia*

**SMILACACEAE: [7]**

- Walter Greenbrier ..... - - - -
- Smilax walteri*
- SOLANACEAE: [10]**
- Angles Trumpet ..... - - x -
- Datura inoxia*
- Jimson Weed ..... - x - -
- Datura stramonium*
- Garden Tomato ..... - - x -
- Lycopersicon esculentum*
- Petunia ..... - x - -
- Petunia X atkinsiana*
- Cut-leaf Ground-cherry ..... - x - -
- Physalis angulata*
- Clammy Ground-cherry ..... - - x -
- Physalis heterophylla*
- Virginia Ground-cherry ..... - - - -
- Physalis virginiana*
- Black Nightshade ..... - x - -
- Solanum americanum*
- Carolina Horse-nettle ..... x x - -
- Solanum carolinense*
- Buffalo Bur ..... - x - -
- Solanum rostratum*
- SPARGANIACEAE: [1]**
- American Bur-reed ..... - x - -
- Sparganium americanum*
- STYRACACEAE: [1]**
- Bigleaf Snowbell ..... x - - -
- Styrax grandifolius*
- SYMPLOCACEAE: [1]**
- Common Sweetleaf, Horse-sugar ..... x - - -
- Symplocos tinctoria*
- TAXACEAE: [1]**
- English Yew ..... - - - -
- Taxus baccata*
- TAXODIACEAE: [1]**
- Bald Cypress ..... x - - -
- Taxodium distichum*
- THEACEAE: [2]**
- Camellia ..... x - - -
- Camellia japonica*
- Silky Camellia ..... x - x -
- Stewartia malacodendron*

**THELYPTERIDACEAE: [2]**

- New York Fern ..... - - - -
- Parathelypteris noveboracensis*
- Broad Beech Fern ..... - - - -
- Phegopteris hexagonoptera*

**TYPHACEAE: [1]**

- Broad-leaf Cattail ..... - x - -
- Typha latifolia*

**ULMACEAE: [3]**

- Winged Elm ..... - - - x
- Ulmus alata*
- American Elm, White Elm ..... - - - x
- Ulmus americana var. americana*
- Slippery Elm ..... - - - -
- Ulmus rubra*

**URTIACEAE: [2]**

- False Nettle ..... - x - -
- Boehmeria cylindrica*
- Springs Clearweed ..... - - - -
- Pilea fontana*

**VALERIANACEAE: [1]**

- Beaked Corn-salad ..... x - - -
- Valerianella radiata*

**VERBENACEAE: [3]**

- French Mulberry ..... - x - -
- Callicarpa americana*
- Brazilian Vervain ..... - x - -
- Verbena brasiliensis*
- White Vervain ..... - x - -
- Verbena urticifolia*

**VIOLACEAE: [7]**

- Lecontes Violet ..... x - - -
- Viola affinis*
- Lance-leaf Violet ..... x - - -
- Viola lanceolata*
- Palmate-leaved Violet ..... x - - -
- Viola palmata*
- Primrose-leaf Violet ..... x - - -
- Viola primulifolia*
- American Field Pansy ..... x - - x
- Viola rafinesquei*
- Woolly Blue Violet ..... x - - -
- Viola sororia*
- Dooryard Violet, Confederate Violet,  
Common Blue Violet ..... x - - -
- Viola sororia var. sororia*

**VISCACEAE: [1]**

- American Mistletoe ..... - - - -
- Phoradendron leucarpum*

**VITACEAE: [4]**

- Muscadine, Scuppernong ..... - x - -
- Muscadinia rotundifolia*
- Virginia Creeper ..... x - - -
- Parthenocissus quinquefolia*
- Summer Grape ..... x - - -
- Vitis aestivalis*
- Pigeon Grape ..... - - - -
- Vitis cinerea*

**XANTHORRHOEACEAE: [1]**

- Redhot Poker ..... - - - -
- Kniphofia uvaria*

**XYRIDACEAE: [1]**

- Bog Yellow-eyed Grass ..... - x - -
- Xyris difformis*