

**A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist
for Raven Rock State Park
723 taxa**

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

**For more information, contact:
Raven Rock State Park**

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Notes

**VASCULAR PLANT
CHECKLIST
Raven Rock State Park**



Bloom Time:

Spring - March to May
Summer - June to August
Fall - September to November
Winter - December to February

Web Links

Vascular Plants of North Carolina
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

Resources

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Sandhills Region: North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia by Bruce Sorrie - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871867/a-field-guide-to-wildflowers-of-the-sandhills-region/>

On-line database of the flora of the Southeastern States - <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/seflora/querypage.htm>

723 VASCULAR PLANT taxa**ACANTHACEAE: [2]**

- Common Water-willow - x - -
- Justicia americana*
- Carolina Petunia - x - -
- Ruellia caroliniensis*

ADOXACEAE: [5]

- Mapleleaf Viburnum, Dockmackie x - - -
- Viburnum acerifolium*
- Southern Arrow-wood - - - -
- Viburnum dentatum* var. *dentatum*
- Southern Wild Raisin, Possumhaw - - - -
- Viburnum nudum*
- Smooth Black-haw x - - -
- Viburnum prunifolium*
- Rusty Blackhaw x - - -
- Viburnum rufidulum*

AGAVACEAE: [1]

- Common Yucca x - - -
- Yucca filamentosa*

ALISMATACEAE: [2]

- Broad-leaved Water-plantain - - - -
- Alisma subcordatum*
- Broadleaf Arrowhead - - x -
- Sagittaria latifolia*

AMARANTHACEAE: [2]

- Smooth Amaranth - - - -
- Amaranthus hybridus*
- Spiny Amaranth - - - -
- Amaranthus spinosus*

ANACARDIACEAE: [5]

- Winged Sumac - x - -
- Rhus copallina*
- Smooth Sumac - - - -
- Rhus glabra*
- Poison Oak x - - -
- Toxicodendron pubescens*
- Eastern Poison Ivy x - - -
- Toxicodendron radicans* var. *radicans*
- Poison Sumac - - - -
- Toxicodendron vernix*

ANNONACEAE: [2]

- Dwarf Paw-paw x - - -
- Asimina parviflora*

ANNONACEAE: [2]

- Pawpaw x - - -
 - Asimina triloba*
-
- APIACEAE: [11]**
- Hairy Angelica - x - -
 - Angelica venenosa*
 - Spreading Chervil x - - -
 - Chaerophyllum procumbens* var. *procumbens*
 - Water-hemlock - x - -
 - Cicuta maculata*
 - Canada Honewort x - - -
 - Cryptotaenia canadensis*
 - Wild Carrot - x - -
 - Daucus carota*
 - Nondo Lovage - - - -
 - Ligusticum canadense*
 - Smoother Sweet-cicely x - - -
 - Osmorhiza longistylis*
 - Mock Bishop-weed - x - -
 - Ptilimnium capillaceum*
 - Short-styled Sanicle x x - -
 - Sanicula canadensis*
 - Purple Meadow-parnip - - - -
 - Thaspium trifoliatum* var. *trifoliatum*
 - Meadow Alexanders - - - -
 - Zizia trifoliata*
-
- APOCYNACEAE: [8]**
- Wideleaf Blue-stars x - - -
 - Amsonia tabernaemontana* var. *tabernaemontana*
 - Clasping-leaf Dogbane - x - -
 - Apocynum cannabinum*
 - Clasping Milkweed x - - -
 - Asclepias amplexicaulis*
 - Eastern Swamp Milkweed - x - -
 - Asclepias incarnata* var. *pulchra*
 - Butterfly Milkweed x x - -
 - Asclepias tuberosa* var. *tuberosa*
 - White Milkweed x x - -
 - Asclepias variegata*
 - Carolina Anglepod - - - -
 - Matelea carolinensis*
 - Climbing Dogbane - - - -
 - Thrysanthella difformis*
-
- AQUIFOLIACEAE: [5]**
- Bay-gail Holly x - - -
 - Ilex coriacea*

AQUIFOLIACEAE: [5]

- Possumhaw , Deciduous Holly x - - -
- Ilex decidua*
- Ink-berry - - - -
- Ilex glabra*
- Mountain Holly - - - -
- Ilex montana*
- American Holly x - - -
- Ilex opaca*

ARACEAE: [2]

- Green Dragon x - - -
- Arisaema dracontium*
- Jack-in-the-pulpit x - - -
- Arisaema triphyllum*

ARALIACEAE: [1]

- Hercules Club - x - -
- Aralia spinosa*

ARISTOLOCHIACEAE: [4]

- Reflexed Wild-ginger - - - -
- Asarum reflexum*
- Virginia Snakeroot - - - -
- Endodeca serpentaria*
- Little Brown Jug x - - -
- Hexastylis arifolia*
- Virginia Heartleaf x - - -
- Hexastylis virginica*

ASPLENIACEAE: [4]

- Mountain Spleenwort - - - -
- Asplenium montanum*
- Ebony Spleenwort - - - -
- Asplenium platyneuron*
- Walking-fern Spleenwort - - - -
- Asplenium rhizophyllum*
- Maidenhair Spleenwort - - - -
- Asplenium trichomanes*

ASTERACEAE: [89]

- Common Yarrow - - - -
- Achillea millefolium*
- Small-leaved White Snakeroot,
Wild-hoarhound - - x -
- Ageratina aromatica*
- Annual Ragweed - x - -
- Ambrosia artemisiifolia*
- Plantain-leaf Pussytoes x - - -
- Antennaria plantaginifolia*

ASTERACEAE: [89]

— Leopard's-bane	x - - -
<i>Arnica acaulis</i>	
— Pale Indian-plantain	- - - -
<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i>	
— White Heath Aster	- - x -
<i>Aster pilosus</i>	
— Walter's Aster	- - - -
<i>Aster walteri</i>	
— Eastern Baccharis	- - x -
<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>	
— Midwestern Tickseed-sunflower	- x x -
<i>Bidens aristosa</i>	
— Spanish-needles	- x x -
<i>Bidens bipinnata</i>	
— Swamp Beggar-ticks	- - - -
<i>Bidens discoidea</i>	
— Carolina Boltonia	- x x -
<i>Boltonia caroliniana</i>	
— Sandy-woods Chaffhead	- x x -
<i>Carphephorus bellidifolius</i>	
— Corn-flower	- - - -
<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	
— Green-and-gold	x x -
<i>Chrysogonium virginianum</i>	
— Maryland Goldenaster	- x x -
<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>	
— Goldenaster	- x x -
<i>Chrysopsis pilosa</i>	
— Yellow Thistle	- - - -
<i>Cirsium horridulum</i>	
— Coastal-plain Thistle	- - - -
<i>Cirsium repandum</i>	
— Mistflower, Ageratum	- x x -
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	
— Lobed Tickseed	x x -
<i>Coreopsis auriculata</i>	
— Whorled Coreopsis	- x - -
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	
— Scratch-daisy	- x x -
<i>Croptilon divaricatum</i>	
— Carolina Elephant-foot	- x x -
<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	
— Tobaccoweed	- x x -
<i>Elephantopus tomentosus</i>	

ASTERACEAE: [89]

— Fireweed	- - x -
<i>Erechtites hieraciifolia</i>	
— Robin Plantain Fleabane	x - - -
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	
— Daisy Fleabane	x x - -
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	
— White Thoroughwort	- - - -
<i>Eupatorium album</i>	
— Small Dog-fennel, Thoroughwort	- - x -
<i>Eupatorium capillifolium</i>	
— Hyssopleaf Thoroughwort	- x x -
<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>	
— Common Boneset	- - x -
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	
— Vervain Thoroughwort	- x - -
<i>Eupatorium pilosum</i>	
— Roundleaf Boneset	- x x -
<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium var. rotundifolium</i>	
— Common White Heart-leaved Aster	- x x -
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	
— Little Flat-topped Goldenrod	- - x -
<i>Euthamia minor</i>	
— Hollow-stem Joe-pye-weed	- - - -
<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	
— Sweet Joe-pye-weed	- x x -
<i>Eutrochium purpureum var. purpureum</i>	
— Facelis	- - - -
<i>Facelis retusa</i>	
— Five-leaf Sneezeweed	- x x -
<i>Helenium amarum</i>	
— Common Sneezeweed	- - x -
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	
— Purple-disk Sunflower	- x x -
<i>Helianthus atrorubens</i>	
— Woodland Sunflower	- x - -
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	
— Resin-dot Sunflower	- x x -
<i>Helianthus resinosus</i>	
— Ox-eye	- x - -
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	
— Hairy Hawkweed	- - x -
<i>Hieracium gronovii</i>	
— Mouseear	- - - -
<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	

ASTERACEAE: [89]

— Rattlesnake Hawkweed	x - - -
<i>Hieracium venosum</i>	
— Rattlesnake Hawkweed	- x x -
<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	
— Spotted Cat's耳	- x - -
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	
— Potato Dandelion	x - - -
<i>Krigia dandelion</i>	
— Dwarf Dandelion	x - - -
<i>Krigia virginica</i>	
— Canada Lettuce	- x - -
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	
— Woodland Lettuce	- - x -
<i>Lactuca floridana</i>	
— Oxeye Daisy	x - - -
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	
— Grass-leaf Gayfeather	- - x -
<i>Liatris pilosa</i>	
— Obovate Marshallia	- - - -
<i>Marshallia obovata</i>	
— Climbing Hempweed	- - x -
<i>Mikania scandens</i>	
— Small's Ragwort	x x - -
<i>Packera anonyma</i>	
— Golden Ragwort	- - - -
<i>Packera aurea</i>	
— Woolly Groundsel	- - - -
<i>Packera tomentosa</i>	
— American Feverfew	x x - -
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	
— Silkglass	- - x x
<i>Pityopsis graminifolia</i>	
— Tall Rattlesnake-root	- - - -
<i>Prenanthes altissima</i>	
— Fragrant Rabbit Tobacco	- - x -
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	
— Carolina False-dandelion	- x - -
<i>Pyrrhopappus carolinianus</i>	
— Cut-leaved Coneflower	- x - -
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	
— Toothed White-top Aster	- x - -
<i>Sericocarpus asteroides</i>	
— Starry Rosin-weed	- - - -
<i>Silphium asteriscus</i>	

ASTERACEAE: [89]

- Kidneyleaf Rosinweed - x - -
- Silphium compositum*
- Yellow-flowered Leafcup - x x -
- Smallanthus uvedalia*
- Cutleaf Goldenrod - - -
- Solidago arguta*
- White Goldenrod - - x -
- Solidago bicolor*
- Bluestem Goldenrod - - x -
- Solidago caesia*
- Smooth Goldenrod - - x -
- Solidago gigantea*
- Field Goldenrod - x - -
- Solidago nemoralis*
- Sweet Goldenrod - x x -
- Solidago odora*
- Small's Goldenrod - x x -
- Solidago pinetorum*
- Rough-leaf Goldenrod - - x -
- Solidago rugosa*
- Long-stalked Aster - x x -
- Sympyotrichum dumosum* var. *dumosum*
- Big-headed Aster - x x -
- Sympyotrichum grandiflorum*
- Common Clasping Aster - - x -
- Sympyotrichum patens* var. *patens*
- Common Dandelion - x - x
- Taraxacum officinale*
- Wingstem - x x -
- Verbesina alternifolia*
- Yellow Crownbeard - - x -
- Verbesina occidentalis*
- Stemless Ironweed - x - -
- Vernonia acaulis*
- Rough Cockle-bur - - -
- Xanthium strumarium*
- Oriental Hawksbeard - - -
- Youngia japonica*

BALSAMINACEAE: [1]

- Spotted Jewel-weed - - x -
- Impatiens capensis*

BERBERIDACEAE: [2]

- Heavenly Bamboo - - -
- Nandina domestica*

BERBERIDACEAE: [2]

- May Apple x - - -
- Podophyllum peltatum*

BETULACEAE: [5]

- Brook-side Alder - - - x
- Alnus serrulata*
- River Birch - - -
- Betula nigra*
- American Hornbeam, Musclewood, Ironwood. x - - -
- Carpinus caroliniana*
- American Hazelnut x - - x
- Corylus americana*
- Eastern Hop-hornbeam - - -
- Ostrya virginiana*

BIGNONIACEAE: [2]

- Crossvine x - - -
- Bignonia capreolata*
- Trumpet-creeper x x - -
- Campsis radicans*

BLECHNACEAE: [1]

- Netted Chain Fern - - -
- Lorinseria areolata*

BORAGINACEAE: [2]

- Indian Heliotrope - x - -
- Heliotropium indicum*
- Large-seeded Forget-me-not - - -
- Myosotis macrosperma*

BRASSICACEAE: [10]

- Slender Toothwort x - - -
- Cardamine angustata*
- Bulbous Bitter-cress - - -
- Cardamine bulbosa*
- Cutleaf Toothwort x - - -
- Cardamine concatenata*
- Douglass's Bittercress x - - -
- Cardamine douglasii*
- Hairy Bitter-cress x - - x
- Cardamine hirsuta*
- Pennsylvania Bitter-cress x - - -
- Cardamine pensylvanica*
- Short-fruited Whitlow-grass x - - -
- Draba brachycarpa*
- Vernal Whitlow Grass x - - -
- Draba verna*

BRASSICACEAE: [10]

- Poor Man's Pepper x x - -
- Lepidium virginicum*
- Marshcress - x - -
- Rorippa palustris*

BROMELIACEAE: [1]

- Spanish Moss - - -
- Tillandsia usneoides*

BUDDLEJACEAE: [1]

- Juniper-leaf - x - -
- Polypteron procumbens*

CABOMBACEAE: [1]

- Watershield - - -
- Brasenia schreberi*

CACTACEAE: [1]

- Eastern Prickly-pear x x - -
- Opuntia humifusa*

CAMPANULACEAE: [8]

- Cardinal Flower - x x -
- Lobelia cardinalis*
- Elongated Lobelia - - x -
- Lobelia elongata*
- Indian-tobacco - x x -
- Lobelia inflata*
- Nuttall's Lobelia - x x -
- Lobelia nuttallii*
- Downy Lobelia - - x -
- Lobelia puberula*
- Pale-spiked Lobelia x x - -
- Lobelia spicata*
- Clasp-leaf Venus'-looking-glass x - - -
- Triodanis perfoliata*
- Southern Bellflower x x x -
- Wahlenbergia marginata*

CANNABACEAE: [1]

- Japanese Hop - - -
- Humulus japonicus*

CAPPARACEAE: [1]

- Spiderflower, Pinkqueen - x x -
- Tarenaya hassleriana*

CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [4]

- Japanese Honeysuckle x - - -
- Lonicera japonica*
- Trumpet Honeysuckle x - - -
- Lonicera sempervirens*

CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [4]

- Common Elderberry - x - -
- Sambucus canadensis*
- Coral-berry - - -
- Symporicarpos orbiculatus*

CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [5]

- Sticky Mouse-ear Chickweed x - -
- Cerastium glomeratum*
- Appalachian Sandwort x x - -
- Minuartia glabra*
- Annual Knawel x - -
- Scleranthus annuus*
- Fire Pink x x - -
- Silene virginica*
- Giant Chickweed x - -
- Stellaria pubera*

CELASTRACEAE: [1]

- American Strawberry-bush x - -
- Euonymus americanus*

CHENOPodiACEAE: [1]

- White Goosefoot - - -
- Chenopodium album*

CISTACEAE: [1]

- Illinois Pinweed - - -
- Lechea racemulosa*

CLETHRACEAE: [1]

- Coast Pepper-bush - x - -
- Clethra alnifolia*

CLUSIACEAE: [1]

- Common Marsh St. John's-wort - x - -
- Hypericum virginicum*

COMMELINACEAE: [4]

- Asiatic Dayflower - x - -
- Commelina communis*
- Virginia Day-flower - x - -
- Commelina virginica*
- Marsh Dewflower - - x -
- Murdannia keisak*
- Virginia Spiderwort x - - -
- Tradescantia virginiana*

CONVOLVULACEAE: [4]

- Red Morning-glory - x x -
- Ipomoea coccinea*
- Wild Potato-vine - x - -
- Ipomoea pandurata*

CONVOLVULACEAE: [4]

- Common Morning-glory - - -
- Ipomoea purpurea*
- Southern Morning-glory - x - -
- Stylisma humistrata*

CORNACEAE: [2]

- Silky Dogwood x x - -
- Cornus amomum*
- Flowering Dogwood x - - -
- Cornus florida*

CRASSULACEAE: [2]

- Ditch-stonecrop - x x -
- Penthorum sedoides*
- Wood Stonecrop - - -
- Sedum ternatum*

CUCURBITACEAE: [1]

- Creeping Cucumber - x - -
- Melothria pendula*

CUPRESSACEAE: [1]

- Eastern Red-cedar - - -
- Juniperus virginiana var. virginiana*

CUSCUTACEAE: [1]

- Sessile Dodder - x - -
- Cuscuta compacta*

CYPERACEAE: [43]

- Bellow's-beak Sedge - - -
- Carex albicans var australis*
- Yellow-fruited Sedge - - -
- Carex annectens*
- Dry Woods Sedge - - -
- Carex artlecta*
- Woodland Sedge - - -
- Carex blanda*
- Oval-leaved Sedge x - - -
- Carex cephalophora*
- Hirsute Sedge - - -
- Carex complanata*
- a sedge - - -
- Carex corrugata*
- Fringed Sedge x - - -
- Carex crinita*
- White-edge Sedge - - -
- Carex debilis*
- Slender Wood Sedge - - -
- Carex digitalis*

CYPERACEAE: [43]

- Frank Sedge - - -
- Carex frankii*
- Graceful Sedge - - -
- Carex gracillima*
- Asa Gray Sedge x - - -
- Carex grayi*
- James's Sedge - - -
- Carex jamesii*
- Hop Sedge - x - -
- Carex lupulina*
- Shallow Sedge - - -
- Carex lurida*
- Black-edge Sedge x - - -
- Carex nigromarginata*
- a Sedge - - -
- Carex pigra*
- Reflexed Sedge - - -
- Carex retroflexa*
- Rosy Sedge - - -
- Carex rosea*
- Weak Stellate Sedge - - -
- Carex seorsa*
- Squarrose Sedge - - -
- Carex squarrosa*
- Stalk-grain Sedge - - -
- Carex stipata*
- Blunt Broom Sedge - - -
- Carex tribuloides var. sangamonensis*
- Cat-tail Sedge - x - -
- Carex typhina*
- Hidden Sedge - - -
- Carex umbellata*
- Fox Sedge - - -
- Carex vulpinoidea*
- a Flatsedge - x - -
- Cyperus echinatus*
- Many-flowered Umbrella-sedge - - -
- Cyperus lancastriensis*
- Straw-colored Flatsedge - - -
- Cyperus strigosus*
- Blunt Spike-rush - - -
- Eleocharis obtusa*
- Long-tubercled Spike-rush - - -
- Eleocharis tuberculosa*

CYPERACEAE: [43]

- Slender Fimbray - - -
- *Fimbristylis autumnalis*
- Hairy Umbrella-sedge - - -
- *Fuirena squarrosa*
- Loose-head Beakrush - - -
- *Rhynchospora chalarocephala*
- Clustered Beaksedge - - -
- *Rhynchospora glomerata* var. *glomerata*
- Slender Beak Rush - - -
- *Rhynchospora gracilenta*
- Nodding Beakrush - - -
- *Rhynchospora inexpansa*
- Cottongrass Bulrush - - -
- *Scirpus cyperinus*
- Georgia Bulrush - - -
- *Scirpus georgianus*
- Little-headed Nutrush - - -
- *Scleria oligantha*
- Papillose Nutrush - - -
- *Scleria pauciflora* var. *pauciflora*
- Whip Nutrush - - -
- *Scleria triglosterata*

CYRILLACEAE: [1]

- Swamp Cyrilla - x -
- *Cyrilla racemiflora*

DENNSTAEDIACEAE: [1]

- Bracken Fern - - -
- *Pteridium aquilinum*

DIAPENSIACEAE: [1]

- Galax, Beetle-weed x - -
- *Galax urceolata*

DIOSCOREACEAE: [1]

- Yellow Yam - - -
- *Dioscorea villosa*

DROSERACEAE: [3]

- Dwarf Sundew x - -
- *Drosera brevifolia*
- Pink Sundew - - -
- *Drosera capillaris*
- Spoon-leaved Sundew - - -
- *Drosera intermedia*

DRYOPTERIDACEAE: [6]

- Southern Lady Fern - - -
- *Athyrium asplenoides*

DRYOPTERIDACEAE: [6]

- Lowland Brittle Fern - - -
 - *Cystopteris protrusa*
 - Marginal Wood-fern - - -
 - *Dryopteris marginalis*
 - Sensitive Fern - - -
 - *Onoclea sensibilis*
 - Christmas Fern - - -
 - *Polystichum acrostichoides*
 - Blunt-lobe Woodsia - - -
 - *Woodsia obtusa*
- EBENACEAE: [1]**
- Persimmon - x -
 - *Diospyros virginiana*
- ERICACEAE: [23]**
- Spotted Wintergreen - x - x
 - *Chimaphila maculata*
 - Trailing Arbutus x - - x
 - *Epigaea repens*
 - Coastal Fetterbush x - - -
 - *Eubotrys racemosa*
 - Southern Dwarf Huckleberry x - -
 - *Gaylussacia dumosa* var. *dumosa*
 - Dangle-berry - - -
 - *Gaylussacia frondosa*
 - Mountain Laurel x - - -
 - *Kalmia latifolia*
 - Maleberry x - - -
 - *Lyonia ligustrina*
 - Stagger-bush x - - -
 - *Lyonia mariana*
 - American Pinesap - - x -
 - *Monotropa hypopithys*
 - Indian-pipe - x x -
 - *Monotropa uniflora*
 - Sourwood - x -
 - *Oxydendrum arboreum*
 - Smooth Azalea x - - -
 - *Rhododendron arborescens*
 - Dwarf Azalea x - - -
 - *Rhododendron atlanticum*
 - Catawba Rhododendron x - - -
 - *Rhododendron catawbiense*
 - Pink Azalea, Pinxter Azalea x - - -
 - *Rhododendron periclymenoides*

ERICACEAE: [23]

- Swamp Azalea - x - -
 - *Rhododendron viscosum*
 - Farkleberry x x - -
 - *Vaccinium arboreum*
 - Highbush Blueberry x - - -
 - *Vaccinium corymbosum*
 - Creeping Blueberry - - -
 - *Vaccinium crassifolium*
 - Elliott's Blueberry x - - x
 - *Vaccinium ellottii*
 - Early Lowbush Blueberry x - - -
 - *Vaccinium pallidum*
 - Squaw Huckleberry, Deerberry x - x -
 - *Vaccinium stamineum*
 - Small Black Blueberry x - - -
 - *Vaccinium tenellum*
- ERIOCAULACEAE: [1]**
- Bog-buttons - x - -
 - *Lachnocaulon anceps*
- EUPHORBIACEAE: [5]**
- Three-seeded Mercury - - -
 - *Acalypha rhomboidea*
 - Spotted Spurge - - -
 - *Chamaesyce maculata*
 - Risky Tread-softly - - -
 - *Cnidoscolus stimulosus*
 - Flowering Spurge x x -
 - *Euphorbia corollata*
 - Wild Ipecac x - - -
 - *Euphorbia ipecacuanhae*
- FABACEAE: [38]**
- False Indigo-bush x - - -
 - *Amorpha fruticosa*
 - American Hog-peanut - - x -
 - *Amphicarpaea bracteata*
 - American Groundnut - x - -
 - *Apios americana*
 - Yellow Wild-indigo x x -
 - *Baptisia tinctoria*
 - Coastal Butterfly-pea - x x -
 - *Centrosema virginianum*
 - Eastern Redbud x - - -
 - *Cercis canadensis* var. *canadensis*

FABACEAE: [38]

- Prairie Senna - x x -
- *Chamaecrista fasciculata*
- Common Sensitive-plant - x x -
- *Chamaecrista nictitans*
- Maryland Butterfly-pea - x -
- *Clitoria mariana*
- Prostrate Rattle-box - - -
- *Crotalaria rotundifolia*
- Smooth Tick-trefoil - - x -
- *Desmodium laevigatum*
- Tick-treefoil - - -
- *Desmodium lineatum*
- Bare-stemmed Tick-treefoil - x x -
- *Desmodium nudiflorum*
- Narrow-leaf Tick-trefoil - - x -
- *Desmodium paniculatum*
- Prostrate Tick-treefoil - - x -
- *Desmodium rotundifolium*
- Downy Milkpea - x -
- *Galactia volubilis*
- Shrubby Bushclover - x -
- *Lespedeza bicolor*
- Round-head Bush-clover - - -
- *Lespedeza capitata*
- Chinese Bushclover - - x -
- *Lespedeza cuneata*
- Creeping Bush-clover - - x -
- *Lespedeza repens*
- Slender Bush-clover - - x -
- *Lespedeza virginica*
- White Sweet-clover - - -
- *Melilotus albus*
- Little-leaf Sensitive-brier, Eastern Sensitive-brier - x -
- *Mimosa microphylla*
- Hairy Snoutbean - x -
- *Rhynchosia tomentosa*
- Bristly Locust - - -
- *Robinia hispida*
- Little Locust x - -
- *Robinia nana*
- Black Locust - - -
- *Robinia pseudoacacia*

FABACEAE: [38]

- Blunt-leaf Senna - x - -
- *Senna obtusifolia*
- Pencilflower - x x -
- *Stylosanthes biflora*
- Spiked Hoary-pea - x -
- *Tephrosia spicata*
- Goat's-rue x x - -
- *Tephrosia virginiana*
- Rabbit-foot Clover x - -
- *Trifolium arvense*
- Low Hop Clover x - - -
- *Trifolium campestre*
- Buffalo Clover (historical) - - -
- *Trifolium reflexum*
- White Clover x x - -
- *Trifolium repens*
- Carolina Wood Vetch x - -
- *Vicia caroliniana*
- Common Vetch x - - -
- *Vicia sativa* ssp. *sativa*
- Chinese Wisteria x - - -
- *Wisteria sinensis*

FAGACEAE: [18]

- Allegheny Chinquapin - - -
- *Castanea pumila*
- American Beech - - -
- *Fagus grandifolia*
- White Oak - - -
- *Quercus alba*
- Swamp White Oak - - -
- *Quercus bicolor*
- Scarlet Oak - - -
- *Quercus coccinea*
- Spanish Oak - - -
- *Quercus falcata*
- Laurel-leaf Oak - - -
- *Quercus laurifolia*
- Overcup Oak - - -
- *Quercus lyrata*
- Blackjack Oak - - -
- *Quercus marilandica*
- Swamp Chestnut Oak - - -
- *Quercus michauxii*

FAGACEAE: [18]

- Chestnut Oak, Rock Chestnut Oak - - -
- *Quercus montana*
- Water Oak - - -
- *Quercus nigra*
- Cherry-bark Oak - - -
- *Quercus pagoda*
- Willow Oak - - -
- *Quercus phellos*
- Northern Red Oak - - -
- *Quercus rubra*
- Shumard Oak - - -
- *Quercus shumardii*
- Post Oak - - -
- *Quercus stellata*
- Black Oak - - -
- *Quercus velutina*

FUMARIACEAE: [2]

- Yellow Corydalis x - -
- *Corydalis flavula*
- Dutchman's Breeches x - -
- *Dicentra cucullaria*

GENTIANACEAE: [5]

- Virginia Bartonia, Yellow Screwstem - x - -
- *Bartonia virginica*
- Pine Barren Gentian - - x -
- *Gentiana autumnalis*
- Soapwort Gentian - - x -
- *Gentiana saponaria*
- Striped Gentian - - x -
- *Gentiana villosa*
- Square-stemmed Rose Pink - x - -
- *Sabatia angularis*

GERANIACEAE: [2]

- Carolina Crane's-bill x - -
- *Geranium carolinianum*
- Wild Crane's-bill x - -
- *Geranium maculatum*

GROSSULARIACEAE: [1]

- Virginia Willow x x - -
- *Itea virginica*

HAMAMELIDACEAE: [3]

- Large Witch-alder - - -
- *Fothergilla major*

HAMAMELIDACEAE: [3]

- American Witch-hazel - - x x
- Hamamelis virginiana*

- Sweet Gum x - - -
- Liquidambar styraciflua*

HYDRANGEACEAE: [1]

- Wild Hydrangea - x - -
- Hydrangea arborescens*

HYDROPHYLACEAE: [3]

- Small-flower Baby-blue-eyes x - - -
- Nemophila aphylla*

- Buttercup Phacelia, Buttercup
Scorpion-weed..... x - - -
- Phacelia covillei*

- Appalachian Phacelia x - - -
- Phacelia dubia var. dubia*

HYPERICACEAE: [5]

- Coppery St. John's-wort - - -
- Hypericum denticulatum*

- Orange-grass St. John's-wort - x x -
- Hypericum gentianoides*

- St. Andrew's Cross - x x -
- Hypericum hypericoides*

- Shrubby St. John's-wort - - -
- Hypericum prolificum*

- Common St. John's-wort - - -
- Hypericum punctatum*

IRIDACEAE: [4]

- Crested Dwarf Iris x - -
- Iris cristata*

- Dwarf Iris x - -
- Iris verna*

- White Blue-eyed-grass x - -
- Sisyrinchium albidum*

- Pointed Blue-eyed-grass - - -
- Sisyrinchium angustifolium*

JUGLANDACEAE: [6]

- Bitter-nut Hickory - - -
- Carya cordiformis*

- Sweet Pignut Hickory - - -
- Carya glabra*

- Shag-bark Hickory x - -
- Carya ovata*

- Sand Hickory - - -
- Carya pallida*

JUGLANDACEAE: [6]

- Mockernut Hickory, White Hickory - - -
- Carya tomentosa*

- Black Walnut x - - -
- Juglans nigra*

JUNCACEAE: [9]

- Grass-leaved Rush - - -
- Juncus biflorus*

- Canada Rush - - -
- Juncus canadensis*

- Leathery Rush - - -
- Juncus coriaceus*

- Common Rush, Soft Rush x - - -
- Juncus effusus*

- Long's Rush - - -
- Juncus longii*

- Scirpus-like Rush - - -
- Juncus scirpoideus*

- Slender Rush - - -
- Juncus tenuis*

- Southern Hairy Woodrush x - - -
- Luzula acuminata var carolinae*

- Wood Rush - - -
- Luzula echinata*

LAMIACEAE: [21]

- Downy Woodmint x x -
- Blephilia ciliata*

- Canada Horse-balm - - -
- Collinsonia canadensis*

- Common Dittany, Wild Oregano - x x -
- Cunila origanoides*

- Ground Ivy x - - -
- Glechoma hederacea*

- Common Deadnettle x - x x
- Lamium amplexicaule*

- Purple Deadnettle x - - x
- Lamium purpureum*

- Virginia Bugleweed - - x -
- Lycopus virginicus*

- Wild Bergamot Bee-balm - x -
- Monarda fistulosa*

- Spotted Bee-balm - x x -
- Monarda punctata*

- Beef-steak Plant - - x -
- Perilla frutescens*

LAMIACEAE: [21]

- Self-heal - x x -
- Prunella vulgaris*

- Narrow-leaf Mountain-mint - - x -
- Pycnanthemum flexuosum*

- Hoary Mountain-mint - x - -
- Pycnanthemum incanum*

- Southern Mountain-mint - - x -
- Pycnanthemum pycnanthemooides*

- Slender Mountain-mint - x - -
- Pycnanthemum tenuifolium*

- Lyre-leaf Sage x - - -
- Salvia lyrata*

- Hairy Skullcap x - - -
- Scutellaria elliptica*

- Hyssop Skullcap x x - -
- Scutellaria integrifolia*

- Heart-leaved Skullcap x - - -
- Scutellaria ovata*

- Showy Skullcap - - - -
- Scutellaria serrata*

- Forked Bluecurls - - x -
- Trichostema dichotomum*

LAURACEAE: [3]

- Spicebush x - - -
- Lindera benzoin*

- Swamp Bay, Swamp Red Bay - - - -
- Persea palustris*

- Sassafras x - - -
- Sassafras albidum*

LEMNACEAE: [1]

- Lesser Duckweed - - - -
- Lemna minor*

LENTIBULARIACEAE: [2]

- Swollen Bladderwort x - - -
- Utricularia inflata*

- Southern Bladderwort - x x -
- Utricularia juncea*

LILIACEAE: [19]

- White-tubed Colicroot - x - -
- Aletris farinosa*

- Field Garlic - x - -
- Allium vineale*

- Fly-poison x - - -
- Amianthium muscitoxicum*

LILIACEAE: [19]

- Devil's-bit - - -
- Chamaelirium luteum*
- American Trout-lily x - -
- Erythronium americanum*
- Dimpled Trout-lily, Dimpled Fawn-lily,
 Yellow Trout-lily..... x - - x
- Erythronium umbilicatum ssp. umbilicatum*
- Orange Daylily - x -
- Hemerocallis fulva*
- Eastern Yellow Stargrass x - -
- Hypoxis hirsuta*
- Summer Snowflake - - -
- Leucojum aestivum*
- Carolina Lily - x -
- Lilium michauxii*
- Solomon's Plume, False
Solomon's-Seal..... - - -
- Maianthemum canadense*
- Indian Cucumber-root x - -
- Medeola virginiana*
- Common Daffodil - - -
- Narcissus pseudonarcissus*
- Crow-poison x - -
- Nothoscordum bivalve*
- Common Solomon's-seal - - -
- Polygonatum biflorum*
- Eastern Featherbells - - -
- Stenanthium gramineum*
- Perfoliate Bellwort - - -
- Uvularia perfoliata*
- Sessile-leaf Bellwort x - -
- Uvularia sessilifolia*
- Atamasco Lily x - -
- Zephyranthes atamasco*

LINACEAE: [1]

- Ridged Yellow Flax - x -
- Linum striatum*

LOGANIACEAE: [1]

- Yellow Jessamine x - -
- Gelsemium sempervirens*

LYCOPODIACEAE: [4]

- Common Ground-pine, Flat-branched
Tree-clubmoss..... - - -
- Dendrolycopodium obscurum*

LYCOPODIACEAE: [4]

- Fan Club-moss, Flat-branched
Clubmoss..... - - -
- Diphasiastrum digitatum*
- Southern Bog Clubmoss - - -
- Lycopodiella appressa*
- Carolina Clubmoss - - -
- Pseudolycopodiella caroliniana*

LYTHRACEAE: [1]

- Scarlet Ammannia - - -
- Ammannia coccinea*

MAGNOLIACEAE: [4]

- Tulip-tree, Yellow Poplar, Whitewood x - -
- Liriodendron tulipifera*
- Southern Magnolia - x -
- Magnolia grandiflora*
- Umbrella Magnolia - - -
- Magnolia tripetala*
- Northern Sweet Bay - x -
- Magnolia virginiana*

MALVACEAE: [2]

- Swamp Rosemallow - x -
- Hibiscus moscheutos*
- Prickly Mallow - - x -
- Sida spinosa*

MELASTOMATACEAE: [3]

- Maryland Meadow-beauty - x x -
- Rhexia mariana*
- Hairy Meadow-beauty, Nash's
Meadow-beauty..... - x -
- Rhexia nashii*
- Virginia Meadow-beauty - x x -
- Rhexia virginica*

MELIACEAE: [1]

- China-berry x - -
- Melia azedarach*

MENISPERMACEAE: [1]

- Canada Moonseed - - -
- Menispermum canadense*

MOLLUGINACEAE: [1]

- Green Carpet-weed - - x -
- Mollugo verticillata*

MORACEAE: [1]

- Red Mulberry x - -
- Morus rubra*

MYRICACEAE: [3]

- Sweet Fern - - -
- Comptonia peregrina*
- Evergreen Bayberry - - -
- Morella caroliniensis*
- Southern Bayberry, Common
Wax-myrtle..... - - -
- Morella cerifera*

NYSSACEAE: [1]

- Black Tupelo x - -
- Nyssa sylvatica*

OLEACEAE: [5]

- Fringe Tree x - -
- Chionanthus virginicus*
- White Ash, American Ash - - -
- Fraxinus americana*
- Green Ash - - -
- Fraxinus pennsylvanica*
- Japanese Privet - x -
- Ligustrum japonicum*
- Chinese Privet x x -
- Ligustrum sinense*

ONAGRACEAE: [8]

- Bushy Seedbox - x x -
- Ludwigia alternifolia*
- Primrose Willow - x -
- Ludwigia decurrens*
- River Seedbox - x -
- Ludwigia leptocarpa*
- Narrow-leaf Seedbox - - -
- Ludwigia linearis*
- Marsh Seedbox - - -
- Ludwigia palustris*
- Common Evening-primrose - x -
- Oenothera biennis*
- Narrow-leaved Sundrops x x -
- Oenothera fruticosa*
- Cut-leaved Evening-primrose x x -
- Oenothera laciniata*

OPHIOGLOSSACEAE: [4]

- Rattlesnake Fern, Sang-find x - -
- Botrypus virginianus*
- Southern Adder's-tongue x - -
- Ophioglossum pycnostichum*

OPHIOGLOSSACEAE: [4]

- Southern Grapefern - - x -
- *Sceptridium biternatum*
- Cutleaf Grapefern, Dissected Grapefern..... - - x -
- *Sceptridium dissectum*

ORCHIDACEAE: [13]

- Autumn Coral-root - - x -
- *Corallorrhiza odontorhiza*
- Spring Coralroot x - - -
- *Corallorrhiza wisteriana*
- Pink Lady's-slipper x - - -
- *Cypripedium acaule*
- Downy Rattlesnake-orchid, Downy Rattlesnake-plantain..... - x - -
- *Goodyera pubescens*
- Large Twayblade x - - -
- *Liparis liliifolia*
- Green Adder's-mouth x - - -
- *Malaxis unifolia*
- Yellow-fringe Orchid - x - -
- *Platanthera ciliaris*
- Small Green Woodland Orchid - x - -
- *Platanthera clavellata*
- Southern Rein Orchid - x - -
- *Platanthera flava var flava*
- Nodding Ladies'-tresses - - x -
- *Spiranthes cernua*
- Southern Slender Ladies'-tresses - x x -
- *Spiranthes lacera var. gracilis*
- Grassleaf Ladies'-tresses - - - -
- *Spiranthes praecox*
- Cranefly Orchid - x - -
- *Tipularia discolor*

OROBANCHACEAE: [6]

- Large-purple False-foxfglove,
- Large-purple Gerardia..... - - x -
- *Agalinis purpurea*
- Thread-leaved Gerardia - - x -
- *Agalinis setacea*
- Downy False-foxfglove - - - -
- *Aureolaria virginica*
- Beehdrops - - x -
- *Epifagus virginiana*

OROBANCHACEAE: [6]

- One-flowered Broomrape x - - -
- *Orobanche uniflora*
- Early Wood Lousewort x - - -
- *Pedicularis canadensis*

OSMUNDACEAE: [2]

- American Royal Fern - - -
- *Osmunda spectabilis*
- Cinnamon Fern - - -
- *Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*

OXALIDACEAE: [4]

- Creeping Wood-sorrel - x - -
- *Oxalis corniculata*
- Dillen's Wood-sorrel x - - -
- *Oxalis dillenii*
- Sadie Price's Yellow Wood-sorrel x - - -
- *Oxalis priceae*
- Violet Wood-sorrel x - - -
- *Oxalis violacea*

PAPAVERACEAE: [1]

- Bloodroot x - - -
- *Sanguinaria canadensis*

PASSIFLORACEAE: [1]

- Purple Passion-flower, Maypops - x x -
- *Passiflora incarnata*

PHRYMACEAE: [3]

- Sharp-wing Monkeyflower - x x -
- *Mimulus alatus*
- Allegheny Monkey-flower - x x -
- *Mimulus ringens var. ringens*
- American Lopseed - x x -
- *Phryma leptostachya*

PHYTOLACCACEAE: [1]

- Common Pokeweed - x - -
- *Phytolacca americana*

PINACEAE: [4]

- Shortleaf Pine - - -
- *Pinus echinata*
- Long-leaf Pine - - -
- *Pinus palustris*
- Loblolly Pine x - - -
- *Pinus taeda*
- Virginia Pine - - -
- *Pinus virginiana*

PLANTAGINACEAE: [7]

- White Turtlehead - - -
- *Chelone glabra*
- Common Toadflax x - - -
- *Linaria canadensis*
- Purple Mecardonia - - -
- *Mecardonia acuminata*
- Eustis Lake Beardtongue x - - -
- *Penstemon australis*
- Smooth Beardtongue x - - -
- *Penstemon laevigatus*
- Perscians' Speedwell x - - x
- *Veronica persica*
- Thyme-leaved Speedwell x - - -
- *Veronica serpyllifolia*

PLATANACEAE: [1]

- Sycamore - - -
- *Platanus occidentalis*

POACEAE: [67]

- Winter Bentgrass - - -
- *Agrostis hyemalis*
- Perenial Bentgrass - - -
- *Agrostis perennans*
- Beardgrass - - -
- *Andropogon gyrans*
- Splitbeard Bluestem, Silver Bluestem - - x -
- *Andropogon ternarius*
- Broom-sedge - - -
- *Andropogon virginicus*
- Shinners Three-awned Grass - - -
- *Aristida dichotoma*
- Purple Needlegrass - - -
- *Aristida purpurascens*
- Pineland Three-awn Grass - - -
- *Aristida stricta*
- Giant Cane - - -
- *Arundinaria gigantea*
- Cultivated Oat - - -
- *Avena sativa*
- Japanese Brome - - -
- *Bromus japonicus*
- Nuttall's Reed-grass - - -
- *Calamagrostis coarctata*
- Northern Sandspur, Common Sandspur... x - x -
- *Cenchrus longispinus*

POACEAE: [67]

- Indian Sea-oats, River Oats - - - -
- Chasmanthium latifolium*
- Slender Spikegrass - - - -
- Chasmanthium laxum*
- Longleaf Spikegrass - - - -
- Chasmanthium sessiliflorum*
- Stout Wood Reed-grass - x x -
- Cinna arundinacea*
- Beaked Panic Grass - - - -
- Coleataenia anceps* ssp. *anceps*
- Bermuda-grass - - - -
- Cynodon dactylon*
- Orchard Grass - - - -
- Dactylis glomerata*
- Durban Crow-foot Grass - - - -
- Dactyloctenium aegyptium*
- Silky Oat-grass - - - -
- Danthonia sericea*
- Poverty Oat-grass - - - -
- Danthonia spicata*
- Crinkled Hairgrass x - - -
- Deschampsia flexuosa* var. *flexuosa*
- Needle-leaf Witchgrass - - - -
- Dichanthelium aciculare*
- Bosc's Witchgrass - - - -
- Dichanthelium boscii*
- Deer-tongue Witchgrass - - - -
- Dichanthelium clandestinum*
- Variable Witchgrass x - - -
- Dichanthelium commutatum*
- Blood Witchgrass (historical) - - - -
- Dichanthelium consanguineum*
- a Forked Witch Grass var. unknown
(historical)..... - - - -
- Dichanthelium dichotomum*
- Forked Witch Grass - - - -
- Dichanthelium dichotomum* var. *dichotomum*
- Lax-flower Witchgrass - - - -
- Dichanthelium laxiflorum*
- Velvet Witch Grass, Broom Panic
Grass..... - - - -
- Dichanthelium scoparium*
- a panic-grass, Small-fruited Witch
Grass..... - - - -
- Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon* var. *isophyllum*

POACEAE: [67]

- Fall Witch Grass - - x -
- Digitaria cognata*
- Hairy Crabgrass - - - -
- Digitaria sanguinalis*
- India Goosegrass - - - -
- Eleusine indica*
- Virginia Wild-rye - - - -
- Elymus virginicus*
- Weeping Lovegrass - - - -
- Eragrostis curvula*
- Big-top Lovegrass - - x -
- Eragrostis hirsuta*
- Teal Love Grass - - - -
- Eragrostis hypnoides*
- Purple Love-grass - - - -
- Eragrostis spectabilis*
- Nodding Fescue, Red Fescue x - - -
- Festuca subverticillata*
- Fowl Manna-grass - - - -
- Glyceria striata*
- Little Barley x - - -
- Hordeum pusillum*
- Rice Cutgrass - - - -
- Leersia oryzoides*
- Virginia Cutgrass - - - -
- Leersia virginica*
- Narrow Melic Grass x - - -
- Melica mutica*
- Japanese Grass, Eulalia - - - -
- Microstegium vimineum*
- Schreber Muhly - - - -
- Muhlenbergia schreberi*
- Warty Panicgrass - - - -
- Panicum verrucosum*
- Dallasgrass - - x -
- Paspalum dilatatum*
- Florida Paspalum - - - -
- Paspalum floridanum*
- Field Paspalum - - x -
- Paspalum laeve*
- Bahia Grass - - x -
- Paspalum notatum*
- Vasey Grass - x - -
- Paspalum urvillei*

POACEAE: [67]

- Blackseed Needlegrass x - - -
- Piptochaetium avenaceum*
- Annual Bluegrass x - - -
- Poa annua*
- Bluegrass x - - x
- Poa cuspidata*
- Little Bluestem - - - -
- Schizachyrium scoparium*
- Long-bristled Indian-grass - - - -
- Sorghastrum elliotii*
- Yellow Indian-grass - - - -
- Sorghastrum nutans*
- Johnson Grass - - x -
- Sorghum halepense*
- Shiny Wedge Grass x - - -
- Sphenopholis nitida*
- a dropseed - - - -
- Sporobolus junceus*
- Tall Purple-top Fluffgrass - - x -
- Tridens flavus*
- Slender 8-flowered Fescue - - - -
- Vulpia octoflora*
- POLYGALACEAE: [1]**
- Yellow Milkwort x x x -
- Polygala lutea*
- POLYGONACEAE: [10]**
- Longbristle Smartweed, Bristly
Ladyâ€™s-thumb, Oriental Lady's thumb. - - x -
- Persicaria longiseta*
- Lady's Thumb, Heart's-ease - - x -
- Persicaria maculosa*
- Dotted Smartweed - - - -
- Persicaria punctata*
- Jumpseed - x x -
- Persicaria virginiana*
- Arrow-leaved Tearthumb - - x -
- Polygonum sagittatum*
- Swamp Smartweed - - x -
- Polygonum setaceum*
- Sheep Sorrel x - - -
- Rumex acetosella*
- Clustered Green Dock - - - -
- Rumex conglomeratus*

POLYGONACEAE: [10]

- Curly Dock x - - -
 - *Rumex crispus* ssp. *crispus*
 - Heart-winged Sorrell - - -
 - *Rumex hastatulus*
- POLYPODIACEAE: [2]**
- Resurrection Fern, Scaly Polypody - - -
 - *Pleopeltis michauxiana*
 - Rock Polypody - - -
 - *Polypodium virginianum*
- PONTEDERIACEAE: [1]**
- Pickerel Weed - - -
 - *Pontederia cordata*
- PORTULACACEAE: [2]**
- Narrow-leaved Spring Beauty x - - x
 - *Claytonia virginica*
 - Pink Purslane - x -
 - *Portulaca pilosa*
- PRIMULACEAE: [3]**
- Fringed Loosestrife - x -
 - *Lysimachia ciliata*
 - Creeping Jennie - - -
 - *Lysimachia nummularia*
 - Whorled Loosestrife x - -
 - *Lysimachia quadrifolia*
- PTERIDACEAE: [2]**
- Northern Maidenhair-fern - - -
 - *Adiantum pedatum*
 - Hairy Lipfern - - -
 - *Myriopteris lanosa*
- RANUNCULACEAE: [12]**
- Common Black-cohosh, Early Black-cohosh - x -
 - *Actaea racemosa*
 - Mountain Thimble-weed x - -
 - *Anemone lancifolia*
 - Wild Columbine x x -
 - *Aquilegia canadensis*
 - Sweet Autumn Clematis, Yam-leaved Clematis - - -
 - *Clematis terniflora*
 - Virginia Virgin-bower - x -
 - *Clematis virginiana*
 - Eastern Isopyrum x - x x
 - *Enemion biternatum*

RANUNCULACEAE: [12]

- Round-lobed Hepatica, Round-lobed Liverleaf x - - x
 - *Hepatica americana*
 - Kidney-leaved Buttercup x - - -
 - *Ranunculus abortivus*
 - Bulbous Butter-cup - - -
 - *Ranunculus bulbosus*
 - Hispid Buttercup x - - -
 - *Ranunculus hispidus*
 - Windflower x - - x
 - *Thalictrum thalictroides*
 - Shrubby Yellow-root x - - -
 - *Xanthorhiza simplicissima*
- RHAMNACEAE: [1]**
- New Jersey Tea x x -
 - *Ceanothus americanus*
- ROSACEAE: [24]**
- Swamp Agrimony - - -
 - *Agrimonia parviflora*
 - Woodland Agrimony - x -
 - *Agrimonia rostellata*
 - Downy Serviceberry x - -
 - *Amelanchier arborea*
 - Oblong-leaf Serviceberry - - -
 - *Amelanchier canadensis*
 - Red Chokeberry x - -
 - *Aronia arbutifolia*
 - a hawthorn - - -
 - *Crataegus flabellata*
 - Parsley-leaved Hawthorn x - -
 - *Crataegus marshallii*
 - Dwarf Hawthorn x - -
 - *Crataegus uniflora*
 - White Avens - x -
 - *Geum canadense*
 - Southern Crabapple - - -
 - *Malus angustifolia*
 - Canada Cinquefoil x - -
 - *Potentilla canadensis*
 - Indian-strawberry x - -
 - *Potentilla indica*
 - Sulphur Cinquefoil - x -
 - *Potentilla recta*

ROSACEAE: [24]

- American Plum x - - -
 - *Prunus americana*
 - Chickasaw Plum x - - x
 - *Prunus angustifolia*
 - Black Cherry x - - -
 - *Prunus serotina* var. *serotina*
 - Macartney Rose - x -
 - *Rosa bracteata*
 - Carolina Rose x - -
 - *Rosa carolina*
 - Rambler Rose x - -
 - *Rosa multiflora*
 - Memorial Rose - - -
 - *Rosa wichuraiana*
 - Northern Dewberry x - - -
 - *Rubus flagellaris*
 - Pennsylvania Blackberry, Eastern Blackberry x - -
 - *Rubus pensylvanicus*
 - Hardhack Spiraea - - -
 - *Spiraea tomentosa*
 - Barren Strawberry - - -
 - *Waldsteinia fragarioides*
- RUBIACEAE: [14]**
- Common Buttonbush - x -
 - *Cephalanthus occidentalis*
 - Rough Buttonweed - x x -
 - *Diodia teres*
 - Larger Button-weed - x -
 - *Diodia virginiana*
 - Catchweed Bedstraw x - -
 - *Galium aparine*
 - Wild Licorice - - -
 - *Galium circaezans*
 - Hairy Bedstraw - - -
 - *Galium pilosum*
 - Sweet-scent Bedstraw - - -
 - *Galium triflorum*
 - Fragrant Bedstraw x - -
 - *Galium uniflorum*
 - Common Bluet x - - x
 - *Houstonia caerulea*
 - Purple Bluet x x -
 - *Houstonia purpurea*

RUBIACEAE: [14]

- Tiny Bluet, Star Violet x - - x
- Houstonia pusilla*
- Slender-leaved Bluets - x -
- Houstonia tenuifolia*
- Partridge-berry x x -
- Mitchella repens*
- Tropical Mexican-clover - x -
- Richardia brasiliensis*

RUTACEAE: [1]

- Wafer-ash - - -
- Ptelea trifoliata*

SALICACEAE: [2]

- Eastern Cottonwood - - -
- Populus deltoides*
- Black Willow - - -
- Salix nigra*

SALVINIACEAE: [1]

- Carolina Mosquito-fern - - -
- Azolla caroliniana*

SANTALACEAE: [1]

- Nestronia x - -
- Nestronia umbellula*

SAPINDACEAE: [5]

- Southern Sugar Maple, Florida Maple x - -
- Acer floridanum*
- Chalk Maple - - -
- Acer leucoderme*
- Box Elder x - -
- Acer negundo*
- Red Maple x - -
- Acer rubrum*
- Painted Buckeye x - -
- Aesculus sylvatica*

SAURURACEAE: [1]

- Lizard's Tail - x -
- Saururus cernuus*

SAXIFRAGACEAE: [3]

- American Alumroot x - -
- Heuchera americana*
- Early Saxifrage x - - x
- Micranthes virginensis*
- Foamflower x - -
- Tiarella wherryi*

SCROPHULARIACEAE: [4]

- False pimpnel - x - -
- Lindernia dubia*
- Princess Tree - - -
- Paulownia tomentosa*
- White Moth Mullein x x -
- Verbascum blattaria*
- Great Mullein - x -
- Verbascum thapsus*

SELAGINELLACEAE: [2]

- Meadow Spikemoss - - -
- Lycopodioides apodium*
- Ledge Spike-moss - - -
- Selaginella rupestris*

SIMAROUBACEAE: [1]

- Tree-of-heaven - - -
- Ailanthus altissima*

SMILACACEAE: [4]

- Saw Greenbrier - - -
- Smilax bona-nox*
- Glaucous-leaved Greenbrier - - -
- Smilax glauca*
- Laurel-leaf Greenbrier - - -
- Smilax laurifolia*
- Common Greenbrier x - -
- Smilax rotundifolia*

SOLANACEAE: [3]

- Jimson Weed - - -
- Datura stramonium*
- Cut-leaf Ground-cherry - - x -
- Physalis angulata*
- Carolina Horse-nettle - x -
- Solanum carolinense*

STAPHYLEACEAE: [1]

- American Bladdernut - - -
- Staphylea trifolia*

STYRACACEAE: [2]

- American Snowbell x - -
- Styrax americanus*
- Bigleaf Snowbell x - -
- Styrax grandifolius*

SYMPLOCACEAE: [1]

- Common Sweetleaf, Horse-sugar - - -
- Symplocos tinctoria*

TALINACEAE: [1]

- Appalachian Rock-pink - x - -
- Phemeranthus teretifolius*

THELYPTERIDACEAE: [2]

- New York Fern - - -
- Parathelypteris noveboracensis*
- Broad Beech Fern - - -
- Phegopteris hexagonoptera*

TILIACEAE: [2]

- Southern Basswood, Carolina Basswood - - -
- Tilia americana var. caroliniana*
- Mountain Basswood, White Basswood, Linn - - -
- Tilia americana var. heterophylla*

ULMACEAE: [4]

- Sugarberry - - -
- Celtis laevigata*
- Winged Elm x - - x
- Ulmus alata*

- American Elm, White Elm - - -
- Ulmus americana var. americana*

- Slippery Elm - - -
- Ulmus rubra*

URTICACEAE: [4]

- False Nettle - x x -
- Boehmeria cylindrica*
- Wood Nettle - - -
- Laportea canadensis*
- Pennsylvania Pellitory x - -
- Parietaria pensylvanica*
- Canada Clearweed - - -
- Pilea pumila*

VALERIANACEAE: [1]

- Beaked Corn-salad x - -
- Valerianella radiata*

VERBENACEAE: [2]

- French Mulberry - x - -
- Callicarpa americana*
- Purple Beauty Berry - - -
- Callicarpa dichotoma*

VIOLACEAE: [9]

- Northern Coastal Violet x - -
- Viola brittoniana*

VIOLACEAE: [9]

- Palmate-leaved Violet x - - -
Viola palmata
- Bird's-foot Violet x - - x
Viola pedata
- Primrose-leaf Violet x - - -
Viola primulifolia
- Downy Yellow Violet x - - -
Viola pubescens
- American Field Pansy x - - x
Viola rafinesquei
- Arrow-leaved Violet x - - -
Viola sagittata
- Woolly Blue Violet x - - x
Viola sororia
- Striped Violet x - - -
Viola striata

VISCACEAE: [1]

- American Mistletoe - - - -
Phoradendron leucarpum

VITACEAE: [3]

- Muscadine, Scuppernong x x - -
Muscadinia rotundifolia
- Virginia Creeper - x - -
Parthenocissus quinquefolia
- Northern Fox Grape - - - -
Vitis labrusca

XYRIDACEAE: [1]

- Bog Yellow-eyed Grass - x - -
Xyris difformis