

**A VASCULAR PLANT Checklist  
for William B. Umstead State Park  
820 taxa**

North Carolina has a diverse vascular flora.

**For more information, contact:  
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**Notes**

**VASCULAR PLANT  
CHECKLIST  
William B. Umstead State Park**



**Bloom Time:**

Spring - March to May  
Summer - June to August  
Fall - September to November  
Winter - December to February

**Web Links**

Vascular Plants of North Carolina  
<https://auth1.dpr.ncparks.gov/flora/index.php>

**Resources**

Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States by Alan S. Weakley - <https://ncbg.unc.edu/research/unc-herbarium/floras/>

Wild North Carolina: Discovering the Wonders of Our State's Natural Communities by David Blevins and Michael Schafale - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807834671/wild-north-carolina/>

Wildflowers and Plant Communities of the Southern Appalachian Mountains and Piedmont: A Naturalist's Guide to the Carolinas, Virginia, Tennessee, and Georgia by Timothy Spira - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871720/wildflowers-and-plant-communities-of-the-southern-appalachian-mountains-and-piedmont/>

A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Sandhills Region: North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia by Bruce Sorrie - <https://uncpress.org/book/9780807871867/a-field-guide-to-wildflowers-of-the-sandhills-region/>

On-line database of the flora of the Southeastern States - <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/seflora/querypage.htm>



<https://www.ncparks.gov/junior-rangers>

**820 VASCULAR PLANT taxa****ACANTHACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Carolina Petunia ..... x x - -  
*Ruellia caroliniensis*  
 \_\_\_ Sandhills Wild-petunia (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Ruellia ciliosa*

**ADOXACEAE: [5]**

- \_\_\_ Mapleleaf Viburnum, Dockmackie ..... x - - -  
*Viburnum acerifolium*  
 \_\_\_ Southern Arrow-wood ..... - - - -  
*Viburnum dentatum var. dentatum*  
 \_\_\_ Smooth Black-haw ..... x - - -  
*Viburnum prunifolium*  
 \_\_\_ Downy Arrowwood ..... - - - -  
*Viburnum rafinesquianum*  
 \_\_\_ Rusty Blackhaw ..... - - - -  
*Viburnum rufidulum*

**AGAVACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Common Yucca ..... - x - -  
*Yucca filamentosa*

**ALISMATACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Englemann's Arrowhead (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Sagittaria engelmanniana*  
 \_\_\_ Delta Arrowhead ..... - x - -  
*Sagittaria platyphylla*

**ANACARDIACEAE: [6]**

- \_\_\_ Fragrant Sumac (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Rhus aromatica var. aromatica*  
 \_\_\_ Winged Sumac ..... - x - -  
*Rhus copallinum*  
 \_\_\_ Smooth Sumac ..... - x - -  
*Rhus glabra*  
 \_\_\_ Michaux's Sumac ..... - x - -  
*Rhus michauxii*  
 \_\_\_ Poison Oak ..... - - - -  
*Toxicodendron pubescens*  
 \_\_\_ Eastern Poison Ivy ..... x - - -  
*Toxicodendron radicans var. radicans*

**ANNONACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Dwarf Paw-paw ..... x - - -  
*Asimina parviflora*  
 \_\_\_ Pawpaw ..... x - - -  
*Asimina triloba*

**APIACEAE: [15]**

- \_\_\_ Hairy Angelica ..... - - - -  
*Angelica venenosa*

**APIACEAE: [15]**

- \_\_\_ Tainturier Chervil (historical) ..... x - - -  
*Chaerophyllum tainturieri*  
 \_\_\_ Water-hemlock (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Cicuta maculata*  
 \_\_\_ Canada Honewort (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Cryptotaenia canadensis*  
 \_\_\_ Wild Carrot ..... x x - -  
*Daucus carota*  
 \_\_\_ - ..... - x - -  
*Eryngium yuccifolium var. yuccifolium*  
 \_\_\_ Nondo Lovage (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Ligusticum canadense*  
 \_\_\_ Smoother Sweet-cicely ..... x - - -  
*Osmorhiza longistylis*  
 \_\_\_ Mock Bishop-weed (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Ptilimnium capillaceum*  
 \_\_\_ Short-styled Sanicle (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Sanicula canadensis*  
 \_\_\_ Black Snake-root (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Sanicula marilandica*  
 \_\_\_ Small's Sanicle (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Sanicula smallii*  
 \_\_\_ Yellow Pimpernell (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Taenidia integerrima*  
 \_\_\_ Purple Meadow-parsnip ..... - - - -  
*Thaspium trifoliatum var. trifoliatum*  
 \_\_\_ Golden Alexanders (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Zizia aptera*

**APOCYNACEAE: [14]**

- \_\_\_ Wideleaf Blue-stars ..... x - - -  
*Amsonia tabernaemontana var. tabernaemontana*  
 \_\_\_ Clasp-leaf Dogbane ..... - - - -  
*Apocynum cannabinum*  
 \_\_\_ Eastern Swamp Milkweed (historical) ..... - x - -  
*Asclepias incarnata var. pulchra*  
 \_\_\_ Common Milkweed ..... - x - -  
*Asclepias syriaca*  
 \_\_\_ Butterfly Milkweed ..... x x - -  
*Asclepias tuberosa var. tuberosa*  
 \_\_\_ White Milkweed ..... x - - -  
*Asclepias variegata*  
 \_\_\_ Whorled Milkweed ..... - x - -  
*Asclepias verticillata*

**APOCYNACEAE: [14]**

- \_\_\_ Green Milkweed (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Asclepias viridiflora*  
 \_\_\_ Eastern Anglepod ..... - x - -  
*Gonolobus suberosus var. suberosus*  
 \_\_\_ Carolina Anglepod ..... x x - -  
*Matelea carolinensis*  
 \_\_\_ Glade Milkvine ..... x x - -  
*Matelea decipiens*  
 \_\_\_ Climbing Dogbane (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Thrysanthella difformis*  
 \_\_\_ Large-leaf Periwinkle ..... x - - -  
*Vinca major*  
 \_\_\_ Periwinkle (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Vinca minor*

**AQUIFOLIACEAE: [6]**

- \_\_\_ Chinese Holly, Horned Holly ..... x - - -  
*Ilex cornuta*  
 \_\_\_ Possumhaw, Deciduous Holly ..... - - - -  
*Ilex decidua*  
 \_\_\_ Ink-berry (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Ilex glabra*  
 \_\_\_ Mountain Holly (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Ilex montana*  
 \_\_\_ American Holly ..... x - - -  
*Ilex opaca*  
 \_\_\_ Black Holly ..... - - - -  
*Ilex verticillata*

**ARACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Green Dragon ..... - - - -  
*Arisaema dracontium*  
 \_\_\_ Jack-in-the-pulpit ..... x - - -  
*Arisaema triphyllum*  
 \_\_\_ Green Arrow-arum ..... - x - -  
*Peltandra virginica*

**ARALIACEAE: [4]**

- \_\_\_ Hercules Club ..... - x x -  
*Aralia spinosa*  
 \_\_\_ English Ivy ..... - - - -  
*Hedera helix*  
 \_\_\_ Ginseng ..... - - - -  
*Panax quinquefolius*  
 \_\_\_ Dwarf Ginseng ..... - - - -  
*Panax trifolius*

**ARISTOLOCHIACEAE: [4]**

___ Canada Wild-ginger .....	- - - -
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	
___ Virginia Snakeroot .....	- - - -
<i>Endodeca serpentaria</i>	
___ Little Brown Jug .....	x - - -
<i>Hexastylis arifolia</i>	
___ Little Heartleaf .....	x - - -
<i>Hexastylis minor</i>	

**ASPLENIACEAE: [1]**

___ Ebony Spleenwort .....	- - - -
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	

**ASTERACEAE: [109]**

___ Common Yarrow .....	x x - -
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	
___ White Snakeroot (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	
___ Small-leaved White Snakeroot, Wild-hoarhound (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Ageratina aromatica</i>	
___ Annual Ragweed .....	- - - -
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	
___ Great Ragweed (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	
___ a pussytoes (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Antennaria parlinii</i>	
___ Plantain-leaf Pussytoes .....	- - - -
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	
___ Single-head Pussytoes .....	x - - -
<i>Antennaria solitaria</i>	
___ Pale Indian-plantain .....	- - - -
<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i>	
___ Narrow-leaved Aster (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Aster laevis var concinnus</i>	
___ Eastern Baccharis .....	- - x -
<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>	
___ Midwestern Tickseed-sunflower .....	- - x -
<i>Bidens aristosa</i>	
___ Spanish-needles (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Bidens bipinnata</i>	
___ Swamp Beggar-ticks .....	- - - -
<i>Bidens discoidea</i>	
___ Eastern False-boneset (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i>	

**ASTERACEAE: [109]**

___ Musk Thistle .....	x x - -
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	
___ Green-and-gold .....	x x x -
<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	
___ Maryland Goldenaster (historical) .....	- - x -
<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>	
___ Carolina Thistle (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Cirsium carolinianum</i>	
___ Yellow Thistle (historical) .....	x - - -
<i>Cirsium horridulum</i>	
___ Bull Thistle .....	x x - -
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	
___ Mistflower, Ageratum .....	- - x -
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	
___ Horseweed var. unknown .....	- - - -
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	
___ Common Horseweed .....	- - - -
<i>Conyza canadensis var. canadensis</i>	
___ Lobed Tickseed .....	x - - -
<i>Coreopsis auriculata</i>	
___ Sand Coreopsis .....	x x - -
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	
___ Star Tickseed .....	x - - -
<i>Coreopsis pubescens</i>	
___ Whorled Coreopsis .....	- - - -
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	
___ Tall Flat-topped White Aster .....	- - - -
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	
___ Carolina Elephant-foot .....	- x x -
<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	
___ Tobaccoweed .....	- x x -
<i>Elephantopus tomentosus</i>	
___ Fireweed .....	- - - -
<i>Erechtites hieraciifolia</i>	
___ White-top Fleabane .....	x - - -
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	
___ Robin Plantain Fleabane .....	x - - -
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	
___ Daisy Fleabane .....	x x - -
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	
___ White Thoroughwort (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Eupatorium album</i>	
___ Small Dog-fennel, Thoroughwort .....	- - - -
<i>Eupatorium capillifolium</i>	

**ASTERACEAE: [109]**

___ Hyssopleaf Thoroughwort .....	- x - -
<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>	
___ Vervain Thoroughwort (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Eupatorium pilosum</i>	
___ Round-leaf Thorough-wort .....	- - - -
<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i>	
___ Late-flowering Thorough-wort .....	- - - -
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	
___ Common White Heart-leaved Aster .....	- - - -
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	
___ Slender Goldentop, Coastal Plain Goldentop.....	- - x -
<i>Euthamia caroliniana</i>	
___ Little Flat-topped Goldenrod .....	- - - -
<i>Euthamia minor</i>	
___ Hollow-stem Joe-pye-weed .....	- x - -
<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	
___ Sweet Joe-pye-weed .....	- - - -
<i>Eutrochium purpureum var. purpureum</i>	
___ Pennsylvania Everlasting .....	- - - -
<i>Gamochaeta pensylvanica</i>	
___ Common Sneezeweed .....	- - x -
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	
___ Purple-disk Sunflower .....	- - - -
<i>Helianthus atrorubens</i>	
___ Thin-leaved Sunflower (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	
___ Woodland Sunflower (historical) .....	- x x -
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	
___ Small Wood Sunflower .....	- x x -
<i>Helianthus microcephalus</i>	
___ Pale-leaf Sunflower .....	- - - -
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	
___ Ox-eye .....	- - - -
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	
___ Hairy Hawkweed .....	- - - -
<i>Hieracium gronovii</i>	
___ Rattlesnake Hawkweed .....	x - - -
<i>Hieracium venosum</i>	
___ Rattlesnake Hawkweed .....	- - - -
<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	
___ Stiff-leaved Aster (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Ionactis linariifolia</i>	

**ASTERACEAE: [109]**

__ Potato Dandelion .....	- - - -
<i>Krigia dandelion</i>	
__ Tall Blue Lettuce .....	- - - -
<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	
__ Woodland Lettuce (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Lactuca floridana</i>	
__ Hairy Lettuce (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Lactuca hirsuta</i>	
__ Oxeye Daisy .....	x x - -
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	
__ Grass-leaf Gayfeather .....	- x x -
<i>Liatris pilosa</i>	
__ Marsh Blazing Star (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	
__ Scaly Blazing Star (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Liatris squarrosa var. squarrosa</i>	
__ Earle's Blazing Star .....	- x - -
<i>Liatris squarrulosa</i>	
__ Climbing Hempweed .....	- x x -
<i>Mikania scandens</i>	
__ Lion's-foot Rattlesnake-root .....	- - - -
<i>Nabalus serpentarius</i>	
__ Small's Ragwort .....	x - - -
<i>Packera anonyma</i>	
__ American Fever-few .....	- - - -
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	
__ Silkgrass .....	- - - -
<i>Pityopsis graminifolia</i>	
__ Marsh Fleabane .....	- - - -
<i>Pluchea camphorata</i>	
__ Tall Rattlesnake-root (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Prenanthes altissima</i>	
__ Heller's Rabbit Tobacco (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Pseudognaphalium helleri</i>	
__ Fragrant Rabbit Tobacco .....	- x - -
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	
__ Carolina False-dandelion .....	- x - -
<i>Pyrrhopappus carolinianus</i>	
__ Orange Coneflower (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	
__ Black-eyed Susan .....	- x x -
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	
__ Black-eyed Susan .....	x x - -
<i>Rudbeckia hirta var hirta</i>	

**ASTERACEAE: [109]**

__ Cut-leaved Coneflower (historical) .....	- x x -
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	
__ Narrowleaf Aster (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Sericocarpus linifolius</i>	
__ Starry Rosin-weed .....	- - - -
<i>Silphium asteriscus</i>	
__ Kidneyleaf Rosinweed .....	- - - -
<i>Silphium compositum</i>	
__ Yellow-flowered Leafcup .....	- x x -
<i>Smallanthus uvedalia</i>	
__ Tall Goldenrod .....	- - - -
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	
__ Cut-leaved Golden-rod (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Solidago arguta var bootii</i>	
__ a Goldenrod (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Solidago arguta var. caroliniana</i>	
__ White Goldenrod (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	
__ Bluestem Goldenrod (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	
__ Smooth Goldenrod .....	- - - -
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	
__ Field Goldenrod .....	- - - -
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	
__ Sweet Goldenrod .....	- - - -
<i>Solidago odora</i>	
__ Small's Goldenrod .....	- - - -
<i>Solidago pinetorum</i>	
__ Rough-leaf Goldenrod .....	- - - -
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	
__ Showy Goldenrod (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	
__ Spiny-leaf Sowthistle .....	- - - -
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	
__ Eastern Silvery Aster (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Symphyotrichum concolor</i>	
__ Long-stalked Aster .....	- - - -
<i>Symphyotrichum dumosum var. dumosum</i>	
__ Big-headed Aster .....	- - - -
<i>Symphyotrichum grandiflorum</i>	
__ Starved Aster .....	- - - -
<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum var. lateriflorum</i>	
__ Common Claspig Aster .....	- - x -
<i>Symphyotrichum patens var. patens</i>	

**ASTERACEAE: [109]**

__ Waxy-leaved Aster .....	- - - -
<i>Symphyotrichum undulatum</i>	
__ Common Dandelion .....	x - x -
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	
__ Wingstem .....	- - - -
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	
__ Yellow Crownbeard .....	- x x -
<i>Verbesina occidentalis</i>	
__ Broad-leaf Ironweed (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Vernonia glauca</i>	
__ New York Ironweed .....	- x x -
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	
__ Oriental Hawksbeard .....	x - - -
<i>Youngia japonica</i>	
<b>BALSAMINACEAE: [1]</b>	
__ Spotted Jewel-weed .....	- - x -
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	
<b>BERBERIDACEAE: [3]</b>	
__ Chinese Mahonia, Holly-grape .....	- - - x
<i>Mahonia bealei</i>	
__ Heavenly Bamboo .....	- - - -
<i>Nandina domestica</i>	
__ May Apple .....	x - - -
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	
<b>BETULACEAE: [5]</b>	
__ Brook-side Alder .....	- - - x
<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	
__ River Birch .....	- - - -
<i>Betula nigra</i>	
__ American Hornbeam, Musclewood, Ironwood.....	- - - -
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	
__ American Hazelnut .....	- - - -
<i>Corylus americana</i>	
__ Eastern Hop-hornbeam .....	- x - -
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	
<b>BIGNONIACEAE: [3]</b>	
__ Crossvine .....	x - - -
<i>Bignonia capreolata</i>	
__ Trumpet-creeper .....	x x x -
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	
__ Southern Catalpa (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>	

**BLECHNACEAE: [1]**

\_\_ Netted Chain Fern ..... - - - -  
*Lorinseria areolata*

**BORAGINACEAE: [4]**

\_\_ Wild Comfrey ..... x - - -  
*Cynoglossum virginianum*  
 \_\_ Large-seeded Forget-me-not  
 (historical)..... - - - -  
*Myosotis macrosperma*  
 \_\_ Spring Forget-me-not (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Myosotis verna*  
 \_\_ Soft Marbleseed (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Onosmodium molle*

**BRASSICACEAE: [8]**

\_\_ Mouse-ear Cress (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Arabidopsis thaliana*  
 \_\_ Early Winter-cress (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Barbarea verna*  
 \_\_ Slender Toothwort (historical) ..... x - - -  
*Cardamine angustata*  
 \_\_ Bulbous Bitter-cress ..... - - - -  
*Cardamine bulbosa*  
 \_\_ Hairy Bitter-cress (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Cardamine hirsuta*  
 \_\_ Vernal Whitlow Grass (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Draba verna*  
 \_\_ Wild Radish ..... x - - -  
*Raphanus raphanistrum*  
 \_\_ American Marshcress (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Rorippa palustris var. fernaldiana*

**BUDDLEJACEAE: [1]**

\_\_ Juniper-leaf (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Polypremum procumbens*

**CABOMBACEAE: [1]**

\_\_ Watershield (historical) ..... - x - -  
*Brasenia schreberi*

**CAMPANULACEAE: [6]**

\_\_ Cardinal Flower ..... - x x -  
*Lobelia cardinalis*  
 \_\_ Indian-tobacco (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Lobelia inflata*  
 \_\_ Nuttall's Lobelia (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Lobelia nuttallii*  
 \_\_ Downy Lobelia ..... x - x -  
*Lobelia puberula*

**CAMPANULACEAE: [6]**

\_\_ Pale-spiked Lobelia ..... - - - -  
*Lobelia spicata*  
 \_\_ Clasp-leaf Venus'-looking-glass ..... x x - -  
*Triodanis perfoliata*

**CANNACEAE: [1]**

\_\_ - (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Canna x generalis*

**CAPPARACEAE: [1]**

\_\_ Spiderflower, Pinkqueen ..... - x - -  
*Tarenaya hassleriana*

**CAPRIFOLIACEAE: [6]**

\_\_ Winter Honeysuckle ..... x - - -  
*Lonicera fragrantissima*  
 \_\_ Japanese Honeysuckle ..... x x x -  
*Lonicera japonica*  
 \_\_ Trumpet Honeysuckle ..... x x - -  
*Lonicera sempervirens*  
 \_\_ Common Elderberry ..... x x - -  
*Sambucus canadensis*  
 \_\_ Coral-berry (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Symphoricarpos orbiculatus*  
 \_\_ Perfoliate Tinker's-weed (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Triosteum perfoliatum*

**CARYOPHYLLACEAE: [9]**

\_\_ Short-petal Chickweed ..... - - - -  
*Cerastium brachypetalum*  
 \_\_ Sticky Mouse-ear Chickweed  
 (historical)..... - - - -  
*Cerastium glomeratum*  
 \_\_ Deptford Pink (historical) ..... - x - -  
*Dianthus armeria ssp. armeria*  
 \_\_ Small-flowered Pearlwort (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Sagina decumbens*  
 \_\_ Annual Knawel (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Scleranthus annuus*  
 \_\_ Sleepy Catchfly (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Silene antirrhina*  
 \_\_ Fire Pink ..... x x - -  
*Silene virginica*  
 \_\_ Common Starwort ..... x - - -  
*Stellaria media*  
 \_\_ Giant Chickweed ..... x - - -  
*Stellaria pubera*

**CELASTRACEAE: [2]**

\_\_ American Strawberry-bush ..... x - x -  
*Euonymus americanus*  
 \_\_ Wintercreeper, Chinese Spindle-tree ..... - - - -  
*Euonymus fortunei*

**CHENOPODIACEAE: [1]**

\_\_ White Goosefoot ..... - - - -  
*Chenopodium album*

**CISTACEAE: [2]**

\_\_ Thyme-leaf Pinweed (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Lechea minor*  
 \_\_ Slender Pinweed (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Lechea tenuifolia*

**CLUSIACEAE: [1]**

\_\_ Walter's Marsh St. John's-wort  
 (historical)..... - - - -  
*Hypericum walteri*

**COMMELINACEAE: [4]**

\_\_ Asiatic Dayflower ..... - x x -  
*Commelina communis*  
 \_\_ Creeping Day-flower ..... - - - -  
*Commelina diffusa*  
 \_\_ Virginia Day-flower ..... - x x -  
*Commelina virginica*  
 \_\_ Marsh Dewflower ..... - - x -  
*Murdannia keisak*

**CONVOLVULACEAE: [6]**

\_\_ Carolina Pony-foot (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Dichondra carolinensis*  
 \_\_ Red Morning-glory ..... - - x -  
*Ipomoea coccinea*  
 \_\_ Morning Glory ..... - - x -  
*Ipomoea hederacea*  
 \_\_ Small-flower White Morning-glory  
 (historical)..... - - x -  
*Ipomoea lacunosa*  
 \_\_ Wild Potato-vine ..... - x - -  
*Ipomoea pandurata*  
 \_\_ Common Morning-glory ..... - x x -  
*Ipomoea purpurea*

**CORNACEAE: [3]**

\_\_ Alternate-leaf Dogwood ..... x - - -  
*Cornus alternifolia*  
 \_\_ Silky Dogwood ..... x - - -  
*Cornus amomum*

**CORNACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Flowering Dogwood ..... x - - -  
*Cornus florida*

**CRASSULACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Ditch-stonecrop (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Penthorum sedoides*  
 \_\_\_ Garden Stonecrop (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Sedum telephium*

**CUCURBITACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Creeping Cucumber ..... - x - -  
*Melothria pendula*

**CUPRESSACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Eastern Red-cedar ..... - - - -  
*Juniperus virginiana* var. *virginiana*

**CUSCUTACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Field Dodder ..... - x - -  
*Cuscuta campestris*  
 \_\_\_ Sessile Dodder ..... - x x -  
*Cuscuta compacta*

**CYPERACEAE: [39]**

- \_\_\_ Dense-tuft Hair-sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Bulbostylis capillaris*  
 \_\_\_ Greenish-white Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex albolutescens*  
 \_\_\_ Yellow-fruited Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex annectens*  
 \_\_\_ Dry Woods Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex artitecta*  
 \_\_\_ Woodland Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex blanda*  
 \_\_\_ Hirsute Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex caroliniana*  
 \_\_\_ Oval-leaved Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex cephalophora*  
 \_\_\_ Fringed Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex crinita*  
 \_\_\_ White-edge Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex debilis*  
 \_\_\_ Slender Wood Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex digitalis*  
 \_\_\_ a sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex flaccosperma*  
 \_\_\_ Blue Sedge, Southern Sedge  
 (historical)..... - - - -  
*Carex glaucescens*

**CYPERACEAE: [39]**

- \_\_\_ Graceful Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex gracillima*  
 \_\_\_ Bladder Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex intumescens*  
 \_\_\_ Spreading Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex laxiculmis* var. *laxiculmis*  
 \_\_\_ Shallow Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex lurida*  
 \_\_\_ Black-edge Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex nigromarginata*  
 \_\_\_ Sharp-scale Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex oxylepis*  
 \_\_\_ Pennsylvania Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex pennsylvanica*  
 \_\_\_ Reflexed Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex retroflexa*  
 \_\_\_ Rosy Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex rosea*  
 \_\_\_ Stalk-grain Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex stipata*  
 \_\_\_ Bent Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex styloflexa*  
 \_\_\_ Swan Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex swanii*  
 \_\_\_ Fox Sedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Carex vulpinoidea*  
 \_\_\_ Poorland Flatsedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Cyperus compressus*  
 \_\_\_ a Flatsedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Cyperus echinatus*  
 \_\_\_ Green Flatsedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Cyperus pseudovegetus*  
 \_\_\_ Straw-colored Flatsedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Cyperus strigosus*  
 \_\_\_ Blunt Spike-rush (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Eleocharis obtusa*  
 \_\_\_ Slender Spike-rush (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Eleocharis tenuis*  
 \_\_\_ Globe Beaksedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Rhynchospora globularis*  
 \_\_\_ Clustered Beaksedge (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Rhynchospora glomerata* var. *glomerata*  
 \_\_\_ Nodding Beakrush ..... - - - -  
*Rhynchospora inexpansa*

**CYPERACEAE: [39]**

- \_\_\_ Woolgrass Bulrush (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Scirpus atrovirens*  
 \_\_\_ Cottongrass Bulrush (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Scirpus cyperinus*  
 \_\_\_ Fringed Nutrush (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Scleria ciliata*  
 \_\_\_ Little-headed Nutrush (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Scleria oligantha*  
 \_\_\_ Whip Nutrush ..... - - - -  
*Scleria triglomerata*

**CYRILLACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Swamp Cyrilla (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Cyrilla racemiflora*

**DENNSTAEDTIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Bracken Fern ..... - - - -  
*Pteridium aquilinum*

**DIAPENSIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Galax, Beetle-weed ..... x - - -  
*Galax urceolata*

**DIOSCOREACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Cinnamon Vine, Chinese Yam  
 (historical)..... - - - -  
*Dioscorea polystachya*  
 \_\_\_ Yellow Yam ..... - - - -  
*Dioscorea villosa*

**DRYOPTERIDACEAE: [4]**

- \_\_\_ Southern Lady Fern ..... - - - -  
*Athyrium asplenoides*  
 \_\_\_ Silvery Spleenwort, Silvery Glade Fern ..... - - - -  
*Deparia acrostichoides*  
 \_\_\_ Sensitive Fern (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Onoclea sensibilis*  
 \_\_\_ Christmas Fern ..... - - - -  
*Polystichum acrostichoides*

**EBENACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Persimmon ..... x - - -  
*Diospyros virginiana*

**ELAEAGNACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Thorny Olive ..... - - - -  
*Elaeagnus pungens*  
 \_\_\_ Autumn Olive ..... x - - -  
*Elaeagnus umbellata*

**ERICACEAE: [18]**

- \_\_\_ Spotted Wintergreen ..... x x - -  
*Chimaphila maculata*

**ERICACEAE: [18]**

___ Common Wintergreen (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	
___ Trailing Arbutus .....	x - - -
<i>Epigaea repens</i>	
___ Coastal Fetterbush (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Eubotrys racemosa</i>	
___ Dangle-berry (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Gaylussacia frondosa</i>	
___ Mountain Laurel .....	x - - -
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	
___ Maleberry .....	- - - -
<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>	
___ Stagger-bush (historical) .....	x - - -
<i>Lyonia mariana</i>	
___ American Pinesap .....	- x - -
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>	
___ Indian-pipe .....	- x x -
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	
___ Sourwood .....	- x - -
<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>	
___ American Shinleaf (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Pyrola americana</i>	
___ Catawba Rhododendron .....	x - - -
<i>Rhododendron catawbiense</i>	
___ Pink Azalea, Pinxster Azalea .....	x - - -
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	
___ Farkleberry .....	- - - -
<i>Vaccinium arboreum</i>	
___ Early Lowbush Blueberry .....	x - - -
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	
___ Squaw Huckleberry, Deerberry (historical).....	x - - -
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	
___ Small Black Blueberry (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Vaccinium tenellum</i>	
<b>EUPHORBIACEAE: [7]</b>	
___ Shortstalk Copperleaf (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Acalypha gracilens</i>	
___ Three-seeded Mercury (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	
___ Virginia Copperleaf (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Acalypha virginica</i>	
___ Spotted Spurge .....	- - - -
<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i>	

**EUPHORBIACEAE: [7]**

___ Doveweed, Tooth-leaved Croton, Sand Croton (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Croton glandulosus</i> var. <i>septentrionalis</i>	
___ Flowering Spurge .....	- x - -
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	
___ Nettle-leaf Noseburn (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Tragia urticifolia</i>	
<b>FABACEAE: [65]</b>	
___ Mimosa, Silk Tree .....	- x - -
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	
___ American Hog-peanut .....	- x x -
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	
___ American Groundnut .....	- x - -
<i>Apios americana</i>	
___ Yellow Wild-indigo (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	
___ Coastal Butterfly-pea .....	- x x -
<i>Centrosema virginianum</i>	
___ Eastern Redbud .....	x x - -
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	
___ Prairie Senna .....	- x - -
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	
___ Common Sensitive-plant .....	- - - -
<i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i>	
___ Maryland Butterfly-pea .....	- - - -
<i>Clitoria mariana</i>	
___ Rattlebox (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Crotalaria purshii</i>	
___ Arrow-headed Rattle-box (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i>	
___ Scotch Broom .....	x - - -
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	
___ Hoary Tick-trefoil (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Desmodium canescens</i>	
___ Hairy Small-leaved Tick-trefoil (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Desmodium ciliare</i>	
___ Large-bract Tick-trefoil (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Desmodium cuspidatum</i> var. <i>cuspidatum</i>	
___ Dillen Tick-trefoil (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Desmodium glabellum</i>	
___ Smooth Tick-trefoil .....	- - - -
<i>Desmodium laevigatum</i>	

**FABACEAE: [65]**

___ Maryland Tick-trefoil (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Desmodium marilandicum</i>	
___ Bare-stemmed Tick-trefoil .....	- x x -
<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i>	
___ Nuttall Tick-trefoil (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Desmodium nuttallii</i>	
___ Narrow-leaf Tick-trefoil .....	- - - -
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	
___ Few-flower Tick-trefoil (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Desmodium pauciflorum</i>	
___ Perplexed Tick-trefoil (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Desmodium perplexum</i>	
___ Prostrate Tick-trefoil .....	- x x -
<i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i>	
___ Velvety Tick-trefoil .....	- - - -
<i>Desmodium viridiflorum</i>	
___ Downy Milkpea (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Galactia volubilis</i>	
___ Honey-locust .....	- - - -
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	
___ Korean-clover .....	- - - -
<i>Kummerowia stipulacea</i>	
___ Common Korean-clover .....	- - - -
<i>Kummerowia striata</i>	
___ Caley Pea, Singletary Pea (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Lathyrus hirsutus</i>	
___ Shrubby Bushclover .....	- x - -
<i>Lespedeza bicolor</i>	
___ Chinese Bushclover .....	- x - -
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	
___ Hairy Bush-clover .....	- - - -
<i>Lespedeza hirta</i>	
___ Wand Bush-clover .....	- - - -
<i>Lespedeza intermedia</i>	
___ Trailing Bush-clover .....	- - - -
<i>Lespedeza procumbens</i>	
___ Creeping Bush-clover .....	- - - -
<i>Lespedeza repens</i>	
___ Tall Bush-clover .....	- - - -
<i>Lespedeza stuevei</i>	
___ Slender Bush-clover .....	- x - -
<i>Lespedeza virginica</i>	
___ White Sweet-clover .....	- - - -
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	

**FABACEAE: [65]**

__ Yellow Sweetclover (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	
__ Eastern Sampson's-snakeroot (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Orbexilum pedunculatum</i> var. <i>psoralioides</i>	
__ Wild Kidney Bean (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Phaseolus polystachios</i>	
__ Kudzu .....	- - - -
<i>Pueraria montana</i>	
__ Hairy Snoutbean (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Rhynchosia tomentosa</i>	
__ Bristly Locust .....	- x - -
<i>Robinia hispida</i> var. <i>hispida</i>	
__ Black Locust .....	- - - -
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	
__ Wild Senna .....	- x - -
<i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	
__ Pink Wild-bean .....	- x - -
<i>Strophostyles umbellata</i>	
__ Pencilflower .....	x x x -
<i>Stylosanthes biflora</i>	
__ Spiked Hoary-pea (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Tephrosia spicata</i>	
__ Goat's-rue .....	- - - -
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	
__ Appalachian Golden-banner (historical) ....	- - - -
<i>Thermopsis mollis</i> sensu stricto	
__ Rabbit-foot Clover .....	- - - -
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	
__ Low Hop Clover (historical) .....	x - - -
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	
__ Red Clover .....	- - - -
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	
__ Buffalo Clover (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Trifolium reflexum</i>	
__ White Clover .....	- - - -
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	
__ Carolina Wood Vetch (historical) .....	x - - -
<i>Vicia caroliniana</i>	
__ Hairy Vetch (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	
__ Narrow-leaved Vetch .....	- - - -
<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>nigra</i>	

**FABACEAE: [65]**

__ Common Vetch (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>sativa</i>	
__ Lentil Vetch (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>	
__ Shaggy Vetch (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Vicia villosa</i>	
__ American Wisteria .....	x - - -
<i>Wisteria frutescens</i>	
__ Chinese Wisteria .....	x - - -
<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>	

**FAGACEAE: [16]**

__ Allegheny Chinquapin (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Castanea pumila</i>	
__ American Beech .....	- - - -
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	
__ White Oak .....	- - - -
<i>Quercus alba</i>	
__ Swamp White Oak (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	
__ Scarlet Oak .....	- - - -
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	
__ Spanish Oak .....	- - - -
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	
__ Overcup Oak .....	- - - -
<i>Quercus lyrata</i>	
__ Blackjack Oak .....	- - - -
<i>Quercus marilandica</i>	
__ Swamp Chestnut Oak .....	- - - -
<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	
__ Chestnut Oak, Rock Chestnut Oak .....	- - - -
<i>Quercus montana</i>	
__ Chinquapin Oak .....	- - - -
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	
__ Water Oak .....	- - - -
<i>Quercus nigra</i>	
__ Willow Oak .....	- - - -
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	
__ Northern Red Oak .....	- - - -
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	
__ Post Oak .....	- - - -
<i>Quercus stellata</i>	
__ Black Oak .....	- - - -
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	

**GENTIANACEAE: [6]**

__ Virginia Bartonia, Yellow Screwstem (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Bartonia virginica</i>	
__ Soapwort Gentian (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Gentiana saponaria</i>	
__ Striped Gentian (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Gentiana villosa</i>	
__ Virginia Pennywort .....	x - - -
<i>Obolaria virginica</i>	
__ Square-stemmed Rose Pink .....	- x x -
<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	
__ Four-angle Sabatia .....	- x - -
<i>Sabatia quadrangula</i>	

**GERANIACEAE: [2]**

__ Carolina Crane's-bill .....	x - - -
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	
__ Wild Crane's-bill .....	x - - -
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	

**GROSSULARIACEAE: [1]**

__ Virginia Willow .....	x - - -
<i>Itea virginica</i>	

**HALORAGACEAE: [1]**

__ Parrot-feather (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	

**HAMAMELIDACEAE: [2]**

__ American Witch-hazel .....	- - - -
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	
__ Sweet Gum .....	- - - -
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	

**HYACINTHACEAE: [1]**

__ Common Grape-hyacinth (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Muscari botryoides</i>	

**HYDRANGEACEAE: [1]**

__ Wild Hydrangea .....	- x x -
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	

**HYDROPHYLLACEAE: [1]**

__ Small-flower Baby-blue-eyes .....	x - - -
<i>Nemophila aphylla</i>	

**HYPERICACEAE: [7]**

__ St. Peter's-wort (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Hypericum crux-andreae</i>	
__ Drummond St. John's-wort .....	- - - -
<i>Hypericum drummondii</i>	



**HYPERICACEAE: [7]**

___ Orange-grass St. John's-wort (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i>	
___ St. Andrew's Cross .....	x x x -
<i>Hypericum hypericoides</i>	
___ Pretty St. John's-wort (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Hypericum nudiflorum</i>	
___ Common St. John's-wort .....	- x - -
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	
___ St. Andrew's Cross .....	- x - -
<i>Hypericum stragulum</i>	

**IRIDACEAE: [4]**

___ Crested Dwarf Iris .....	x - - -
<i>Iris cristata</i>	
___ Dwarf Iris .....	- - - -
<i>Iris verna</i>	
___ Pointed Blue-eyed-grass .....	x - - -
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	
___ Michaux Blue-eyed-grass .....	x - - -
<i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i>	

**JUGLANDACEAE: [6]**

___ Bitter-nut Hickory .....	- - - -
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	
___ Pignut Hickory .....	- - - -
<i>Carya glabra var. glabra</i>	
___ Pecan .....	- - - -
<i>Carya illinoensis</i>	
___ Shag-bark Hickory .....	- - - -
<i>Carya ovata</i>	
___ Mockernut Hickory, White Hickory .....	- - - -
<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	
___ Black Walnut .....	- - - -
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	

**JUNCACEAE: [10]**

___ Sharp-fruit Rush (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	
___ Grass-leaved Rush (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Juncus biflorus</i>	
___ Leathery Rush (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Juncus coriaceous</i>	
___ Forked Rush (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Juncus dichotomus</i>	
___ Common Rush, Soft Rush .....	- - - -
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	

**JUNCACEAE: [10]**

___ Scirpus-like Rush .....	- - - -
<i>Juncus scirpoides</i>	
___ Slender Rush (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	
___ Hairy Woodrush (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Luzula acuminata</i>	
___ Southern Woodrush (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Luzula bulbosa</i>	
___ Wood Rush (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Luzula echinata</i>	

**LAMIACEAE: [25]**

___ Yellow Giant-hyssop (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	
___ Carpet Bugle .....	x - - -
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	
___ Downy Woodmint .....	- - - -
<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	
___ Common Dittany, Wild Oregano .....	- x x -
<i>Cunila origanoides</i>	
___ Ground Ivy .....	x - - -
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	
___ American Pennyroyal (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i>	
___ Common Deadnettle .....	- - - -
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	
___ Purple Deadnettle .....	- - - -
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	
___ Virginia Bugleweed (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	
___ Beef-steak Plant .....	- - x -
<i>Perilla frutescens</i>	
___ Self-heal .....	x x x -
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	
___ European Self-heal .....	x - - -
<i>Prunella vulgaris var. vulgaris</i>	
___ Hoary Mountain-mint .....	- x - -
<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i>	
___ Blunt Mountain Mint (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	
___ Slender Mountain-mint .....	- - - -
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	
___ Virginia Mountain-mint .....	- - - -
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	

**LAMIACEAE: [25]**

___ Lyre-leaf Sage .....	x - - -
<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	
___ Nettle-leaf Sage (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Salvia urticifolia</i>	
___ Hairy Skullcap .....	- - - -
<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i>	
___ Hoary Skullcap (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Scutellaria incana</i>	
___ Hyssop Skullcap (historical) .....	x - - -
<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>	
___ Heart-leaved Skullcap .....	- - - -
<i>Scutellaria ovata</i>	
___ Showy Skullcap (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Scutellaria serrata</i>	
___ American Germander .....	- - - -
<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	
___ Forked Bluecurls .....	- - x -
<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i>	

**LAURACEAE: [2]**

___ Spicebush .....	x - - -
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	
___ Sassafras .....	x - - -
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	

**LEMNACEAE: [1]**

___ Common Water-flaxseed .....	- - - -
<i>Spirodela polyrrhiza</i>	

**LENTIBULARIACEAE: [1]**

___ Zigzag Bladderwort .....	- - - -
<i>Utricularia subulata</i>	

**LILIACEAE: [21]**

___ White-tubed Colicroot .....	x x - -
<i>Aletris farinosa</i>	
___ Meadow Onion .....	- - - -
<i>Allium canadense</i>	
___ Field Garlic .....	- x - -
<i>Allium vineale</i>	
___ Fly-poison .....	x - - -
<i>Amianthium muscitoxicum</i>	
___ Devil's-bit .....	x - - -
<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i>	
___ Dimpled Trout-lily, Dimpled Fawn-lily, Yellow Trout-lily.....	x - - x
<i>Erythronium umbilicatum ssp. umbilicatum</i>	

**LILIACEAE: [21]**

___ Orange Daylily (historical) .....	x	x	-	-
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>				
___ Eastern Yellow Stargrass .....	x	-	-	-
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>				
___ Carolina Lily .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Lilium michauxii</i>				
___ Solomon's Plume, False				
___ Solomon's-Seal.....	x	-	-	-
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>				
___ Indian Cucumber-root (historical) .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>				
___ Common Daffodil .....	x	x	-	x
<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i>				
___ Polyanthus Narcissus .....	x	-	-	-
<i>Narcissus tazetta</i>				
___ Crow-poison .....	x	-	-	-
<i>Nothoscordum bivalve</i>				
___ Common Solomon's-seal .....	x	-	-	-
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>				
___ Catesby's Trillium .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Trillium catesbaei</i>				
___ Little Sweet Trillium .....	x	-	-	-
<i>Trillium cuneatum</i>				
___ Perfoliate Bellwort .....	x	-	-	-
<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>				
___ Sessile-leaf Bellwort .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>				
___ Crisped Bunchflower .....	-	x	-	-
<i>Veratrum latifolium</i>				
___ Atamasco Lily .....	x	-	-	-
<i>Zephyranthes atamasco</i>				

**LINACEAE: [1]**

___ Virginia Flax .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Linum virginianum</i>				

**LOGANIACEAE: [1]**

___ Yellow Jessamine .....	x	-	-	-
<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>				

**LYCOPODIACEAE: [1]**

___ Fan Club-moss, Flat-branched				
___ Clubmoss.....	-	-	-	-
<i>Diphasiastrum digitatum</i>				

**LYTHRACEAE: [2]**

___ Crape Myrtle .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i>				

**LYTHRACEAE: [2]**

___ Toothcup (historical) .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Rotala ramosior</i>				

**MAGNOLIACEAE: [3]**

___ Tulip-tree, Yellow Poplar, Whitewood .....	x	-	-	-
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>				
___ Southern Magnolia .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i>				
___ Umbrella Magnolia .....	x	-	-	-
<i>Magnolia tripetala</i>				

**MALVACEAE: [3]**

___ Swamp Rosemallow .....	-	x	-	-
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>				
___ Rose-of-sharon .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>				
___ Prickly Mallow (historical) .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Sida spinosa</i>				

**MELASTOMACEAE: [1]**

___ Maryland Meadow-beauty .....	-	x	x	-
<i>Rhexia mariana</i>				

**MELIACEAE: [1]**

___ China-berry .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Melia azedarach</i>				

**MENISPERMACEAE: [1]**

___ Canada Moonseed (historical) .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>				

**MORACEAE: [4]**

___ Common Fig .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Ficus carica</i>				
___ Osageorange (historical) .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Maclura pomifera</i>				
___ White Mulberry .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Morus alba</i>				
___ Red Mulberry .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Morus rubra</i>				

**MYRICACEAE: [1]**

___ Southern Bayberry, Common				
___ Wax-myrtle.....	-	-	-	-
<i>Morella cerifera</i>				

**NAJADACEAE: [1]**

___ Slender Waterlily (historical) .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Najas gracillima</i>				

**NYMPHAEACEAE: [1]**

___ White Waterlily .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Nymphaea odorata ssp. odorata</i>				

**NYSSACEAE: [1]**

___ Black Tupelo .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>				

**OLEACEAE: [4]**

___ Fringe Tree .....	x	-	-	-
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>				
___ White Ash, American Ash .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>				
___ Green Ash .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>				
___ Chinese Privet .....	x	-	-	-
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>				

**ONAGRACEAE: [10]**

___ Southern Broadleaf Enchanter's				
___ Nightshade (historical).....	-	-	-	-
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>				
___ Bushy Seedbox .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>				
___ Primrose Willow .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Ludwigia decurrens</i>				
___ River Seedbox (historical) .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Ludwigia leptocarpa</i>				
___ Marsh Seedbox (historical) .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>				
___ Floating Marshpurslane .....	-	x	-	-
<i>Ludwigia peploides ssp. glabrescens</i>				
___ Common Evening-primrose .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>				
___ Narrow-leaved Sundrops .....	x	x	x	-
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>				
___ Narrow-leaved Sundrops .....	x	-	-	-
<i>Oenothera fruticosa ssp. fruticosa</i>				
___ Cut-leaved Evening-primrose				
___ (historical).....	-	-	-	-
<i>Oenothera laciniata</i>				

**OPHIOGLOSSACEAE: [3]**

___ Rattlesnake Fern, Sang-find .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Botrypus virginianus</i>				
___ Southern Adder's-tongue .....	x	-	-	-
<i>Ophioglossum pycnostichum</i>				
___ Cutleaf Grapefern, Dissected				
___ Grapefern (historical).....	-	-	-	-
<i>Sceptridium dissectum</i>				

**ORCHIDACEAE: [17]**

___ Puttyroot .....	-	-	-	-
<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>				

**ORCHIDACEAE: [17]**

__ Autumn Coral-root .....	- - x -
<i>Corallorhiza odororhiza</i>	
__ Pink Lady's-slipper .....	x - - -
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	
__ Large Yellow Lady's-slipper .....	- - - -
<i>Cypripedium parviflorum var. pubescens</i>	
__ Showy Orchis (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Galearis spectabilis</i>	
__ Downy Rattlesnake-orchid, Downy Rattlesnake-plantain.....	- x - -
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	
__ Large Whorled Pogonia .....	- - - -
<i>Isotria verticillata</i>	
__ Large Twayblade .....	x x - -
<i>Liparis liliifolia</i>	
__ Green Adder's-mouth (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i>	
__ Yellow-fringe Orchid .....	- x - -
<i>Platanthera ciliaris</i>	
__ Small Green Woodland Orchid (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Platanthera clavellata</i>	
__ Nodding Ladies'-tresses (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	
__ Southern Slender Ladies'-tresses (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Spiranthes lacera var. gracilis</i>	
__ Lesser Ladies'-tresses (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Spiranthes ovalis</i>	
__ Little Ladies'-tresses .....	- x - -
<i>Spiranthes tuberosa</i>	
__ Twisted Ladies'-tresses (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Spiranthes vernalis</i>	
__ Crane-fly Orchid .....	- x - -
<i>Tipularia discolor</i>	

**OROBANCHACEAE: [7]**

__ Piedmont Gerardia .....	- - x -
<i>Agalinis decemloba</i>	
__ Large-purple False-foxglove, Large-purple Gerardia.....	- - x -
<i>Agalinis purpurea</i>	
__ Slender False-foxglove, Slender Gerardia.....	- - x -
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	

**OROBANCHACEAE: [7]**

__ Comb-leaf Oakleach .....	- - - -
<i>Aureolaria pectinata</i>	
__ Downy False-foxglove .....	- x - -
<i>Aureolaria virginica</i>	
__ Beechdrops .....	- x x -
<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	
__ Early Wood Lousewort .....	x - - -
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	

**OSMUNDACEAE: [2]**

__ American Royal Fern .....	- - - -
<i>Osmunda spectabilis</i>	
__ Cinnamon Fern .....	- - - -
<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i>	

**OXALIDACEAE: [4]**

__ Dillen's Wood-sorrel (historical) .....	x - - -
<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>	
__ Great Yellow Wood-sorrel .....	x - - -
<i>Oxalis grandis</i>	
__ Upright Yellow Wood-sorrel .....	x - - -
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	
__ Violet Wood-sorrel .....	x - - -
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	

**PAPAVERACEAE: [1]**

__ Bloodroot .....	x - - -
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	

**PASSIFLORACEAE: [2]**

__ Purple Passion-flower, Maypops .....	- x x -
<i>Passiflora incarnata</i>	
__ Eastern Yellow Passionflower .....	- x - -
<i>Passiflora lutea var. lutea</i>	

**PHRYMACEAE: [2]**

__ Allegheny Monkey-flower .....	- x - -
<i>Mimulus ringens var. ringens</i>	
__ American Lopseed .....	- - - -
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	

**PHYTOLACCACEAE: [1]**

__ Common Pokeweed .....	- - - -
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	

**PINACEAE: [3]**

__ Shortleaf Pine .....	- - - -
<i>Pinus echinata</i>	
__ Loblolly Pine .....	- - - -
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	

**PINACEAE: [3]**

__ Virginia Pine .....	- - - -
<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	

**PLANTAGINACEAE: [11]**

__ White Turtlehead .....	- - x -
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	
__ Common Toadflax .....	x - - -
<i>Linaria canadensis</i>	
__ Purple Mecardonia .....	- - - -
<i>Mecardonia acuminata</i>	
__ Smooth Beardtongue .....	x - - -
<i>Penstemon laevigatus</i>	
__ Large-bract Plantain .....	- - - -
<i>Plantago aristata</i>	
__ English Plantain .....	- - - -
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	
__ Black-seed Plantain .....	- - - -
<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	
__ Pale-seeded Plantain .....	- - - -
<i>Plantago virginica</i>	
__ Shaggy Hedge-hyssop (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Sophronanthe pilosa</i>	
__ Corn Speedwell (historical) .....	x - - -
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	
__ Gypsy-weed (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	

**PLATANACEAE: [1]**

__ Sycamore .....	- - - -
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	

**POACEAE: [78]**

__ Elliott Bentgrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Agrostis elliottiana</i>	
__ Perennial Bentgrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	
__ Spreading Bentgrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	
__ Tufted Foxtail (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Alopecurus carolinianus</i>	
__ Big Bluestem (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	
__ Beardgrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Andropogon gyrans</i>	
__ Splitbeard Bluestem, Silver Bluestem (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Andropogon ternarius</i>	

**POACEAE: [78]**

__ Broom-sedge (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	
__ Sweet Vernal Grass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	
__ Shinners Three-awned Grass	
(historical).....	- - - -
<i>Aristida dichotoma</i>	
__ Slim-spike Three-awn Grass (historical)....	- - - -
<i>Aristida longespica</i>	
__ Prairie Three-awn Grass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Aristida oligantha</i>	
__ Purple Needlegrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Aristida purpurascens</i>	
__ Joint-head Arthraxon, Basket Grass	
(historical).....	- - - -
<i>Arthraxon hispidus var. hispidus</i>	
__ Giant Cane .....	- - - -
<i>Arundinaria gigantea</i>	
__ Bearded Short-husk (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>	
__ Riverbank Brome (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Bromus latiglumis</i>	
__ Indian Sea-oats, River Oats .....	- - - -
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	
__ Stout Wood Reed-grass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	
__ Beaked Panic Grass .....	- - - -
<i>Coleataenia anceps ssp. anceps</i>	
__ Redtop Panic Grass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Coleataenia rigidula ssp. rigidula</i>	
__ Bermuda-grass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	
__ Poverty Oat-grass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	
__ Bosc's Witchgrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Dichantherium boscii</i>	
__ Variable Witchgrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Dichantherium commutatum</i>	
__ Starved Witchgrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Dichantherium depauperatum</i>	
__ a Forked Witch Grass var. unknown	
(historical).....	- - - -
<i>Dichantherium dichotomum</i>	

**POACEAE: [78]**

__ Lax-flower Witchgrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Dichantherium laxiflorum</i>	
__ Velvet Witch Grass, Broom Panic	
Grass (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Dichantherium scoparium</i>	
__ a panic-grass, Small-fruited Witch	
Grass (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Dichantherium sphaerocarpon var isophyllum</i>	
__ Slender Crabgrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Digitaria filiformis</i>	
__ Smooth Crabgrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	
__ Hairy Crabgrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	
__ Barnyard Grass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli var. crusgalli</i>	
__ India Goosegrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Eleusine indica</i>	
__ Bottle-Brush Grass .....	- - - -
<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	
__ Virginia Wild-rye (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	
__ Big-top Lovegrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Eragrostis hirsuta</i>	
__ India Love-grass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i>	
__ Purple Love-grass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	
__ Sugarcane Plume Grass, Giant Plume	
Grass (historical).....	- - - -
<i>Erianthus giganteus</i>	
__ Cluster Fescue (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Festuca paradoxa</i>	
__ Nodding Fescue, Red Fescue	
(historical).....	- - - -
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	
__ Fowl Manna-grass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	
__ Broadleaf Beardgrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Gymnopogon ambiguus</i>	
__ Broad-leaved Beardgrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Gymnopogon brevifolius</i>	
__ Little Barley (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Hordeum pusillum</i>	

**POACEAE: [78]**

__ Rice Cutgrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	
__ Virginia Cutgrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Leersia virginica</i>	
__ Narrow Melic Grass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Melica mutica</i>	
__ Japanese Grass, Eulalia .....	- - - -
<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	
__ Cut-over Muhly (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Muhlenbergia expansa</i>	
__ Schreber Muhly (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>	
__ Slender Muhly (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Muhlenbergia tenuiflora</i>	
__ Spreading Panicgrass .....	- - - -
<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>	
__ Bull Paspalum (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Paspalum boscianum</i>	
__ Dallasgrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	
__ Florida Paspalum (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Paspalum floridanum</i>	
__ Field Paspalum (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Paspalum laeve</i>	
__ Slender Paspalum (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Paspalum setaceum</i>	
__ Blackseed Needlegrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Piptochaetium avenaceum</i>	
__ Annual Bluegrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Poa annua</i>	
__ Autumn Bluegrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Poa autumnalis</i>	
__ Canada Bluegrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Poa compressa</i>	
__ Bluegrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Poa cuspidata</i>	
__ Kentucky Bluegrass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	
__ Bent-awn Plume Grass (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Saccharum brevibarbe var. contortum</i>	
__ Little Bluestem (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	
__ Bristly Foxtail (historical) .....	- - - -
<i>Setaria parviflora</i>	

**POACEAE: [78]**

- \_\_\_ Long-bristled Indian-grass (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Sorghastrum elliottii*  
 \_\_\_ Johnson Grass (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Sorghum halepense*  
 \_\_\_ Shiny Wedge Grass (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Sphenopholis nitida*  
 \_\_\_ Swamp Wedgescale (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Sphenopholis pensylvanica*  
 \_\_\_ Rough Dropseed (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Sporobolus clandestinus*  
 \_\_\_ Sheathed Dropseed (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Sporobolus vaginiflorus*  
 \_\_\_ Tall Purple-top Fluffgrass ..... - - - -  
*Tridens flavus*  
 \_\_\_ Northern Gamagrass ..... - - - -  
*Tripsacum dactyloides*  
 \_\_\_ Slender 8-flowered Fescue (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Vulpia octoflora*

**POLEMONIACEAE: [4]**

- \_\_\_ Thick-leaved Phlox ..... - - - -  
*Phlox carolina*  
 \_\_\_ Smooth Phlox ..... - - - -  
*Phlox glaberrima*  
 \_\_\_ Leafy Meadow Phlox (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Phlox maculata ssp. pyramidalis*  
 \_\_\_ Mountain Phlox (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Phlox ovata*

**POLYGALACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ Curtis's Milkwort (historical) ..... - x x -  
*Polygala curtisii*  
 \_\_\_ Pink Milkwort (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Polygala incarnata*  
 \_\_\_ Whorled Milkwort ..... - - - -  
*Polygala verticillata*

**POLYGONACEAE: [11]**

- \_\_\_ Common Climbing Buckwheat  
 (historical)..... - - - -  
*Fallopia scandens*  
 \_\_\_ Waterpepper ..... - - - -  
*Persicaria hydropiperoides*  
 \_\_\_ Lady's Thumb, Heart's-ease ..... - - - -  
*Persicaria maculosa*  
 \_\_\_ Pinkweed, Common Smartweed,  
 Pennsylvania Smartweed..... - - - -  
*Persicaria pensylvanica*

**POLYGONACEAE: [11]**

- \_\_\_ Dotted Smartweed ..... - - - -  
*Persicaria punctata*  
 \_\_\_ Jumpseed ..... - - - -  
*Persicaria virginiana*  
 \_\_\_ Knotweed ..... - - - -  
*Polygonum aviculare*  
 \_\_\_ Asiatic Water Peper ..... - - x -  
*Polygonum cespitosum*  
 \_\_\_ Arrow-leaved Tearthumb ..... - - x -  
*Polygonum sagittatum*  
 \_\_\_ Swamp Smartweed ..... - - - -  
*Polygonum setaceum*  
 \_\_\_ Sheep Sorrel ..... - - - -  
*Rumex acetosella*

**POLYPODIACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Resurrection Fern, Scaly Polypody ..... - - - -  
*Pleopeltis michauxiana*  
 \_\_\_ Rock Polypody ..... - - - -  
*Polypodium virginianum*

**PONTERIACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ Missouri Mud-plantain ..... - x - -  
*Heteranthera missouriensis*  
 \_\_\_ Pickerel Weed ..... x x x -  
*Pontederia cordata*

**PORTULACACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Narrow-leaved Spring Beauty ..... x - - x  
*Claytonia virginica*

**POTAMOGETONACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Water-thread Pondweed ..... - - - -  
*Potamogeton diversifolius*

**PRIMULACEAE: [5]**

- \_\_\_ Fringed Loosestrife ..... x x - -  
*Lysimachia ciliata*  
 \_\_\_ Creeping Jennie (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Lysimachia nummularia*  
 \_\_\_ Whorled Loosestrife (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Lysimachia quadrifolia*  
 \_\_\_ Southern Loosestrife (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Lysimachia tonsa*  
 \_\_\_ Seaside Brookweed (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Samolus parviflorus*

**PTERIDACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Northern Maidenhair-fern ..... - - - -  
*Adiantum pedatum*

**RANUNCULACEAE: [15]**

- \_\_\_ Blue Monkshood (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Aconitum uncinatum*  
 \_\_\_ White Baneberry ..... - - - -  
*Actaea pachypoda*  
 \_\_\_ Common Black-cohosh, Early  
 Black-cohosh..... - x - -  
*Actaea racemosa*  
 \_\_\_ Tall Anemone, Thimbleweed (historical).... - - - -  
*Anemone virginiana var. virginiana*  
 \_\_\_ Wild Columbine ..... x - - -  
*Aquilegia canadensis*  
 \_\_\_ Vase-vine Leatherflower ..... x x - -  
*Clematis viorna*  
 \_\_\_ Virginia Virginia-bower ..... - x x -  
*Clematis virginiana*  
 \_\_\_ Round-lobed Hepatica, Round-lobed  
 Liverleaf..... x - - x  
*Hepatica americana*  
 \_\_\_ Hispid Buttercup (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Ranunculus hispidus*  
 \_\_\_ Small-flower Butter-cup (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Ranunculus parviflorus*  
 \_\_\_ Hooked Buttercup (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Ranunculus recurvatus*  
 \_\_\_ Hairy Butter-cup (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Ranunculus sardous*  
 \_\_\_ Early Meadowrue ..... x - - -  
*Thalictrum dioicum*  
 \_\_\_ Windflower ..... x - - -  
*Thalictrum thalictroides*  
 \_\_\_ Shrubby Yellow-root ..... x - - -  
*Xanthorhiza simplicissima*

**RHAMNACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ New Jersey Tea (historical) ..... x x - -  
*Ceanothus americanus*

**ROSACEAE: [30]**

- \_\_\_ Swamp Agrimony (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Agrimonia parviflora*  
 \_\_\_ Soft Groovebur (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Agrimonia pubescens*  
 \_\_\_ Woodland Agrimony (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Agrimonia rostellata*  
 \_\_\_ Downy Serviceberry ..... x - - -  
*Amelanchier arborea*

**ROSACEAE: [30]**

__ Red Chokeberry (historical) .....	- - -
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	
__ Common Goatsbeard (historical) .....	- - -
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	
__ Cockspur Hawthorn (historical) .....	- - -
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	
__ a hawthorn (historical) .....	- - -
<i>Crataegus flabellata</i>	
__ Parsley-leaved Hawthorn .....	- - -
<i>Crataegus marshallii</i>	
__ Dwarf Hawthorn .....	- - -
<i>Crataegus uniflora</i>	
__ Virginia Strawberry .....	- - -
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	
__ White Avens (historical) .....	- - -
<i>Geum canadense</i>	
__ Midwestern Indian-physic .....	- - -
<i>Gillenia stipulata</i>	
__ Mountain Indian-physic (historical) .....	- - -
<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	
__ Common Apple .....	x - -
<i>Malus pumila</i>	
__ Canada Cinquefoil .....	x - -
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	
__ Indian-strawberry .....	x - -
<i>Potentilla indica</i>	
__ Chickasaw Plum .....	x - -
<i>Prunus angustifolia</i>	
__ Sour Red Cherry (historical) .....	- - -
<i>Prunus cerasus</i>	
__ Peach .....	x - -
<i>Prunus persica</i>	
__ Black Cherry .....	x - -
<i>Prunus serotina var. serotina</i>	
__ Callery Pear, Bradford Pear .....	x - -
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>	
__ Common Pear .....	x - -
<i>Pyrus communis</i>	
__ Carolina Rose .....	x - -
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	
__ Rambler Rose .....	x x - -
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	
__ Sand Blackberry (historical) .....	- - -
<i>Rubus cuneifolius</i>	

**ROSACEAE: [30]**

__ Northern Dewberry (historical) .....	- - -
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	
__ Pennsylvania Blackberry, Eastern Blackberry.....	x - -
<i>Rubus pensilvanicus</i>	
__ Bridalwreath Spirea .....	x - -
<i>Spiraea prunifolia</i>	
__ Barren Strawberry .....	- - -
<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i>	

**RUBIACEAE: [12]**

__ Common Buttonbush .....	- x - -
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	
__ Rough Buttonweed .....	- - -
<i>Diodia teres</i>	
__ Larger Button-weed .....	- x x -
<i>Diodia virginiana</i>	
__ Catchweed Bedstraw .....	x - -
<i>Galium aparine</i>	
__ Wild Licorice .....	- - -
<i>Galium circaezans</i>	
__ Hairy Bedstraw (historical) .....	- x - -
<i>Galium pilosum</i>	
__ Stiff Marsh Bedstraw (historical) .....	- - -
<i>Galium tinctorium</i>	
__ Sweet-scent Bedstraw (historical) .....	- - -
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	
__ Common Bluet .....	x - - x
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	
__ Purple Bluet .....	x - -
<i>Houstonia purpurea</i>	
__ Tiny Bluet, Star Violet .....	x - -
<i>Houstonia pusilla</i>	
__ Partridge-berry .....	x - -
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	

**SALICACEAE: [4]**

__ Eastern Cottonwood (historical) .....	- - -
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	
__ Tall Prairie Willow .....	- - -
<i>Salix humilis</i>	
__ Black Willow .....	- - -
<i>Salix nigra</i>	
__ Silky Willow .....	- - -
<i>Salix sericea</i>	

**SANTALACEAE: [2]**

__ Umbellate Bastard Toad-flax .....	- - -
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	
__ Nestronia (historical) .....	- - -
<i>Nestronia umbellula</i>	

**SAPINDACEAE: [5]**

__ Southern Sugar Maple, Florida Maple .....	- - -
<i>Acer floridanum</i>	
__ Chalk Maple .....	- - -
<i>Acer leucoderme</i>	
__ Box Elder .....	- - -
<i>Acer negundo</i>	
__ Red Maple .....	- - -
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	
__ Painted Buckeye .....	x - -
<i>Aesculus sylvatica</i>	

**SAURURACEAE: [1]**

__ Lizard's Tail .....	x x - -
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	

**SAXIFRAGACEAE: [3]**

__ American Alumroot .....	- - -
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	
__ Early Saxifrage .....	x - -
<i>Micranthes virginiana</i>	
__ Foamflower .....	x - -
<i>Tiarella wherryi</i>	

**SCROPHULARIACEAE: [4]**

__ False pimpernel (historical) .....	- - -
<i>Lindernia dubia</i>	
__ Princess Tree .....	x - -
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	
__ White Moth Mullein (historical) .....	- x - -
<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>	
__ Great Mullein .....	- x - -
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	

**SELAGINELLACEAE: [1]**

__ Meadow Spikemoss (historical) .....	- - -
<i>Lycopodioides apodum</i>	

**SIMAROUBACEAE: [1]**

__ Tree-of-heaven .....	- - -
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	

**SMILACACEAE: [5]**

__ Saw Greenbrier .....	- - -
<i>Smilax bona-nox</i>	

**SMILACACEAE: [5]**

- \_\_\_ Smooth Herbaceous Greenbrier ..... - - - -  
*Smilax herbacea*
- \_\_\_ Bristly Greenbrier, Hellfetter ..... - - - -  
*Smilax hispida*
- \_\_\_ Jacob's-ladder ..... - - - -  
*Smilax pulverulenta*
- \_\_\_ Common Greenbrier ..... - - - -  
*Smilax rotundifolia*

**SOLANACEAE: [6]**

- \_\_\_ Jimson Weed ..... - x - -
- Datura stramonium*
- \_\_\_ Clammy Ground-cherry (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Physalis heterophylla*
- \_\_\_ Virginia Ground-cherry (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Physalis virginiana*
- \_\_\_ Black Nightshade ..... - - - -  
*Solanum americanum*
- \_\_\_ Carolina Horse-nettle ..... x x - -  
*Solanum carolinense*
- \_\_\_ American Black Nightshade ..... - - x -  
*Solanum ptychanthum*

**STAPHYLEACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ American Bladdernut ..... - - - -  
*Staphylea trifolia*

**STYRACACEAE: [2]**

- \_\_\_ American Snowbell ..... x - - -
- Styrax americanus*
- \_\_\_ Bigleaf Snowbell ..... x - - -  
*Styrax grandifolius*

**SYMPLOCACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Common Sweetleaf, Horse-sugar ..... x - - -  
*Symplocos tinctoria*

**TAXODIACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Bald Cypress ..... - - - -  
*Taxodium distichum*

**THELYPTERIDACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Broad Beech Fern ..... - - - -  
*Phegopteris hexagonoptera*

**TYPHACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Broad-leaf Cattail ..... - - - -  
*Typha latifolia*

**ULMACEAE: [5]**

- \_\_\_ Sugarberry ..... - - - -  
*Celtis laevigata*

**ULMACEAE: [5]**

- \_\_\_ Georgia Hackberry ..... - - - -  
*Celtis tenuifolia*
- \_\_\_ Winged Elm ..... - - - -  
*Ulmus alata*
- \_\_\_ American Elm, White Elm ..... - - - -  
*Ulmus americana var. americana*
- \_\_\_ Slippery Elm ..... - - - -  
*Ulmus rubra*

**URTICACEAE: [3]**

- \_\_\_ False Nettle ..... - - - -  
*Boehmeria cylindrica*
- \_\_\_ Wood Nettle ..... - - - -  
*Laportea canadensis*
- \_\_\_ Canada Clearweed ..... - - - -  
*Pilea pumila*

**VALERIANACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ Beaked Corn-salad (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Valerianella radiata*

**VERBENACEAE: [5]**

- \_\_\_ French Mulberry ..... - - - -  
*Callicarpa americana*
- \_\_\_ Purple Beauty Berry ..... - - - -  
*Callicarpa dichotoma*
- \_\_\_ Brazilian Vervain ..... - x - -  
*Verbena brasiliensis*
- \_\_\_ Narrow-leaved Vervain ..... - - - -  
*Verbena simplex*
- \_\_\_ White Vervain (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Verbena urticifolia*

**VIOLACEAE: [7]**

- \_\_\_ Southern Wood Violet (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Viola hirsutula*
- \_\_\_ Palmate-leaved Violet (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Viola palmata*
- \_\_\_ Bird's-foot Violet ..... x - - -  
*Viola pedata*
- \_\_\_ Primrose-leaf Violet (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Viola primulifolia*
- \_\_\_ American Field Pansy ..... x - - -  
*Viola rafinesquei*
- \_\_\_ Arrow-leaved Violet (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Viola sagittata*
- \_\_\_ Woolly Blue Violet ..... x - - x  
*Viola sororia*

**VISCACEAE: [1]**

- \_\_\_ American Mistletoe ..... - - - -  
*Phoradendron leucarpum*

**VITACEAE: [5]**

- \_\_\_ Amur Pepper-vine ..... - - - -  
*Ampelopsis brevipedunculata*
- \_\_\_ Muscadine, Scuppernong ..... - - - -  
*Muscadinia rotundifolia*
- \_\_\_ Virginia Creeper ..... - - - -  
*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*
- \_\_\_ Summer Grape ..... - - - -  
*Vitis aestivalis*
- \_\_\_ Winter Grape (historical) ..... - - - -  
*Vitis vulpina*