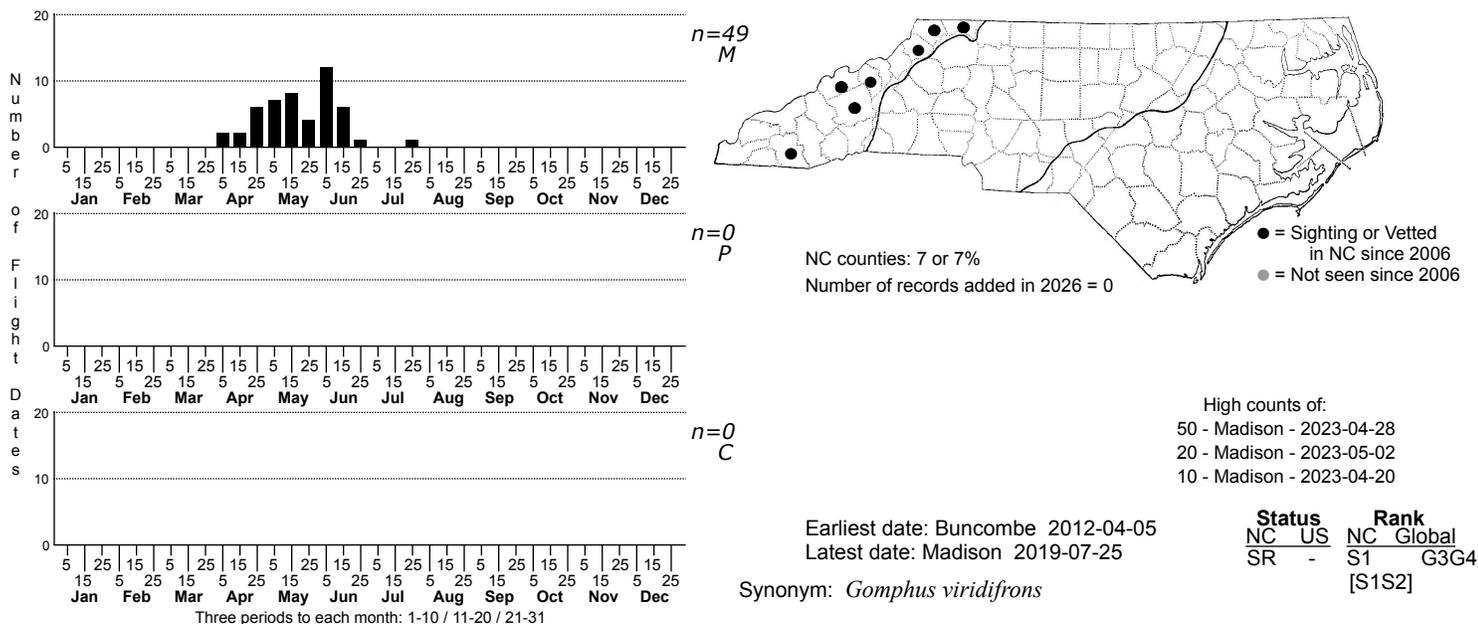


Hylogomphus viridifrons Green-faced Clubtail



DISTRIBUTION: A Northern species, with the southeastern edge of the range reaching the Mountains of the Carolinas and extreme northeastern GA (Rabun County). So far, NC records are only for Ashe, Alleghany, Buncombe, Madison, Macon, Watauga, and Yancey counties; however, it is likely being overlooked because of identification difficulties.

ABUNDANCE: Dunkle (2000) says it is "scarce" within its overall range, and NatureServe gives it a G3G4 (rare to uncommon) global rank. It is indeed rare to locally uncommon in NC, though there are now (2025) almost 50 records for the Mountains. However, it is not rare along the French Broad River in Madison and Buncombe counties, at least in recent years; in fact, there are daily counts of 20 and 50 in northwestern Madison County.

FLIGHT: Mainly late April into mid- or late June, but there are several fairly recent records in early April; the flight period might be moving earlier in the past few years, and in Madison County the highest numbers have been at the end of April and early May. However, as the French Broad River in that county lies at a very low elevation, it appears that in most counties the flight is in May and the first half of June.

HABITAT: Rocky and fast-moving rivers and large streams. Likes a mixed substrate of silt and gravel.

BEHAVIOR: The species is most active late in the afternoon or in cloudy conditions. Males may perch on rocks in the rivers, or on vegetation or the ground near the shore.

COMMENTS: This is one of many clubtails that are poorly known in NC, as well as rather rare/scarce throughout the overall range. Thankfully, the large gap in the NC range between Ashe and Macon counties was "filled" by records from Madison and Buncombe counties in spring 2012, in Yancey in 2021, and Watauga in 2023. Jeff Phippen photographed one (shown on his website) from many angles, on 9 April, and this set of photos was reviewed by experts and determined to be this seemingly rare species. This is a difficult-to-identify species; in fact, several of this website's reviewers/editors have determined in 2016 and 2017 that quite a few photo records previously identified as Mustached Clubtail appear to be Green-faced Clubtail, and have been moved to this species account. Also, Green-faced Clubtail can easily be confused with Cobra Clubtail. All three species occur, or are believed to occur, along the French Broad River in Madison and Buncombe counties. What is most puzzling is that, despite this flurry of recent photographic records from Buncombe and Madison Counties, Duncan Cuyler never collected any individuals of Green-faced Clubtail from either of these counties!

With the increase in records (and counties) in the past few years, the State Rank probably should be moved from S1 down to S1S2 or to S2, as it no longer is critically endangered in the state; the editors suggest S1S2 for a revised State Rank.